
A LIST of the VERTEBRATES of SOUTH AUSTRALIA



Editors

A.C. Robinson
K.D. Casperson

Biological Survey and Research
Heritage and Biodiversity Division
Department for Environment and Heritage, South Australia

M.N. Hutchinson
South Australian Museum
Department of Transport, Urban Planning and the Arts, South Australia

2000

EDITORS

A.C. Robinson & K.D. Casperson, *Biological Survey and Research*,
Biological Survey and Research, Heritage and Biodiversity Division, Department for Environment and
Heritage.
G.P.O. Box 1047, Adelaide, SA, 5001

M.N. Hutchinson, *Curator of Reptiles and Amphibians*
South Australian Museum, Department of Transport, Urban Planning and the Arts.
GPO Box 234, Adelaide, SA 5001

CARTOGRAPHY AND DESIGN

**Biological Survey & Research, Heritage and Biodiversity Division,
Department for Environment and Heritage**

**© Department for Environment and Heritage 2000
ISBN 0 7308 5890 1**

First Edition (edited by H.J. Aslin) published 1985

Second Edition (edited by C.H.S. Watts) published 1990

Third Edition (edited by A.C. Robinson, M.N. Hutchinson, and K.D. Casperson) published 2000

Cover Photograph:

**Clockwise:- Western Pygmy Possum, *Cercartetus concinnus* (Photo A. Robinson), Smooth Knob-tailed Gecko,
Nephrurus levis (Photo A. Robinson), Painted Frog, *Neobatrachus pictus* (Photo A. Robinson), Desert Goby,
Chlamydobius eremius (Photo N. Armstrong), Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus* (Photo A. Robinson)**

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
METHODS	9
MAMMALS	13
BIRDS	37
REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS	99
FRESHWATER FISHES.....	129
INDEX	135

See 4th Edition for updates.

See 4th Edition for updates.

Acknowledgments

This project would not have been possible without the cooperation and efforts of the following people:

For the bird chapter we gratefully acknowledge the assistance of Maya Penck, Jamie Matthew, Marianne Anthony, John Cox, John Eckert and Graham Carpenter.

Assistance in the production of the maps was provided by Stuart Pillman and Paul Gullan

See 4th Edition for updates.

See 4th Edition for updates.

Introduction

This list includes all species of vertebrate animals reliably reported to have occurred in South Australia as free-living forms during the period of European settlement of the State. It has been prepared from a variety of published sources (the major ones of which are cited in the various sections), and from the specimen collections of the South Australian Museum, records of the biological survey of South Australia and the RAOU Bird Atlas of Australia. The list is now in its third edition following Aslin (1985) and Watts (1990), and is designed as a counterpart to 'A list of the Vascular Plants of South Australia' (Jessop, 1993). Both these taxonomic lists, in computerised form, support the Biological Survey of South Australia, which is coordinated by the South Australian Biological Survey Coordinating Committee.

The order in which the vertebrate groups are presented is as follows:

1. Mammals
2. Birds
3. Reptiles
4. Amphibians
5. Freshwater Fishes

In each section, the list contains the following items of information for each currently recognised species:

1. Order
2. Family
3. Genus
4. Notation for an introduced species (an asterisk)
5. Species
6. Author and date of publication of specific description
7. Common name(s)
8. Threatened status in Australia (in bold)
9. Threatened status in South Australia (non-bold)

10. A distribution map (not provided for cetaceans or freshwater fish)

In the case of mammals and freshwater fish some additional higher taxonomic levels have been included to match the most recent published guides.

The sequence in which orders are listed is determined by the conventions for each of the various groups, and is indicated in the tables at the beginning of each of the sections together with summaries of the number of families and species in each. Within orders (and sub-orders for mammals), families are listed in the sequence used in the most recent guides. Within families (or sub-families in some cases), genera and species are listed alphabetically.

Distribution maps are provided for all species except cetaceans and freshwater fish. Some indication of fish distribution is provided in terms of the environmental provinces of Laut et al (1977). Figure 1 shows the province boundaries.

The only introduced species (ie. alien to Australia) included are those which are believed to have established true feral populations. In the case of a few freshwater fish, these feral populations are only maintained by regular re-introductions.

This is not a taxonomic checklist but primarily a species index. It is intended as a reference source and guide for those working on South Australian vertebrates, but not necessarily familiar with the latest taxonomy.

It should be borne in mind that taxonomic changes are continually being made and new distributional information is accumulating so that no listing can be completely up to date. This list will be revised and updated in future and any comments or queries should be directed to the relevant curator or collection manager at the South Australian Museum.

REFERENCES

- Aslin, H. J. (1985) (ed.). *A List of the Vertebrates of South Australia. 1st Edition.* Biological Survey Coordinating Committee and the Department of Environment and Planning, South Australia.
- Watts, C. H. S. (1990) (ed.). *A List of the Vertebrates of South Australia 2nd Edition.* Biological Survey Coordinating Committee and the Department of Environment and Planning, South Australia.
- Jessop, J. P. (Ed.) (1993). *A list of the Vascular Plants of South Australia (Edition IV).* The Botanic Gardens of Adelaide and State Herbarium.
- Laut, P. L., Heyligers, P. C., Keig, G., Loffler, E., Margules, C., Scott, R. M. and Sullivan, M. E. (1977). *Environments of South Australia.* Division of Land Use Research, CSIRO, Canberra.

See 4th Edition for updates.

A List of the Vertebrates of South Australia

Methods

DISTRIBUTION MAPS

The production of distribution maps for this Third Edition of the vertebrate list has been possible because of the development of a biological database for South Australia by Viridans Pty Ltd. The South Australian Biodiversity database contains a series of standard site or grid cell based data on the mammals, birds, reptiles and amphibians of South Australia that can be readily combined and plotted on a series of map bases. The maps include data added to the Viridans database to August 1998. Some additional individually prepared maps have been included to show species found in the State since the most recent database preparation and to clarify recent taxonomic decisions not yet included in the database.

The simplest plotting method has been chosen here, based on a 10' X 10' latitude longitude grid over the state. For each grid cell to be filled in requires at least one record of the species to occur within it. For common species some grid cells may represent a number of individual records. For simplicity no distinction has been made regarding the age of the record and details of how each taxonomic group is treated in the grid database are given below.

Mammals

The grid database is composed of the following components:

- 1) Specimen records from the SA Museum with the exception of sub-fossil material or records that did not have a sufficiently accurate location or have not been identified to species.
- 2) Site-based records from the Biological Survey of South Australia SURVEY and OPPORTUNE databases. Many of these records were accompanied by a voucher specimen lodged in the SA Museum but a proportion are observational only.
- 3) Records from surveys by the Mammal Club of the Field Naturalists' Society of South Australia 1967-97.

Birds

The grid database is composed of the following components:

- 1) Specimen records from the SA Museum with the exception of sub-fossil material or records that did not have a sufficiently accurate location or have not been identified to species.

- 2).Grid cell records from the South Australian component of the Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union (now Birds Australia) Atlas of Australian Birds (Blakers, Davies and Reilly, 1984)
- 3) Site-based records from the Biological Survey of South Australia SURVEY and OPPORTUNE databases, all of which were observational only.

Reptiles and Amphibians

The grid database is composed of the following components:

- 1) Specimen records from the SA Museum with the exception of records that did not have a sufficiently accurate location or have not been identified to species. For a minority of taxonomically difficult species only SA Museum records were used as observational records were not sufficiently reliable.
- 2) Site-based records from the Biological Survey of South Australia SURVEY and OPPORTUNE databases. Many of these records were accompanied by a voucher specimen lodged in the SA Museum but a proportion are observational only.

Freshwater Fish

No maps are provided, as an appropriate computer database is not yet available

THREATENED SPECIES CATEGORIES

The listing indicates the threatened status of species within Australia as a whole (upper case bold) from Schedules 1, 2 and 3 of the *Endangered Species Protection Act 1992*. Status categories and definitions are derived from IUCN (1994) which is summarised as follows:

Code	Status category	Category definition
EX	EXTINCT	A taxon is Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died.
EW	EXTINCT IN THE WILD	A taxon is Extinct in the Wild when it is known only to survive in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalised population (or populations) well outside the past range. A taxon is presumed extinct in the wild when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual) throughout its historic range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.
CR	CRITICALLY ENDANGERED	A taxon is Critically Endangered when it is facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future.
EN	ENDANGERED	A taxon is Endangered when it is not critically endangered but is facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild in the near future.
VU	VULNERABLE	A taxon is Vulnerable when it is not critically endangered or endangered but is facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium-term future.
LR	LOWER RISK	A taxon is Lower Risk when it has been evaluated, does not satisfy the criteria for any of the categories Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable. Taxa included in the Lower Risk category can be separated into three sub-categories: 1. Conservation Dependent (cd). Taxa which are the focus of a continuing taxon-specific or habitat-specific conservation program targetted towards the taxon in question, the cessation of which would result in the taxon qualifying for one of the threatened categories above within a period of five years. 2. Near Threatened (nt). Taxa which do not qualify for Conservation Dependent but which are close to qualifying for Vulnerable 3. Least Concern (lc). Taxa which do not qualify for Conservation Dependent or Near Threatened
DD	DATA DEFICIENT	A taxon is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct or indirect assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution or population status. A taxon in this category may be well studied, and its biology well known, but appropriate data on abundance and/or distribution is lacking. Data Deficient is therefore not a category of threat or Lower Risk

The threatened status of species for South Australia (upper case not bold). These are an update of Schedules 7, 8 and 9 of the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1972*. These amended Schedules are due to be promulgated in early 2000:

Code	Status category	Category definition
EX	Extinct	Not definitely located in the wild during the past 50 years, or not found in recent years despite thorough searching
XW	Extinct in the wild	Extant but only in captive populations
E	Endangered	In danger of extinction if the causal factors continue to operate
V	Vulnerable	Likely to move into the “Endangered” category in the near future if the causal factors continue to operate
R	Rare	Occurs in small populations that are not at present “Endangered” or “Vulnerable” but are at some risk due to their rarity (i.e. low numbers); this may include naturally scarce species that may require conservation consideration to ensure that they do not become “Endangered” or “Vulnerable”.

The development and refinement of status categories is an ongoing process. The new schedules for the National Parks and Wildlife Act were developed from a variety of sources, detailed in the introductions to the individual sections. During this process, we attempted to provide the most recent opinions even though these status categories have not yet been formalised in the appropriate wildlife conservation legislation.

REFERENCES

IUCN (1994). *IUCN Red List Categories, prepared by the IUCN Species Survival Commission, as approved by the 40th meeting of the IUCN Council, Gland, Switzerland*. IUCN, Gland Switzerland.

Blakers, M., Davies, S. J. J. F. and Reilly, P. N. (1984). *The Atlas of Australian Birds*. Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union. Melbourne University Press. Melbourne.

See 4th Edition for updates.

Mammals

compiled by Catherine Kemper, Curator of Mammals; Terry Reardon, Technical Officer; Lynette Queale, former Collection Manager, Mammal Section.

This mammal list includes all species of mammals reliably recorded as living in South Australia at the time of European settlement as well as some recorded only from subfossils. For most species the evidence for their occurrence comes from museum specimens, publications or reliable sightings. Subfossil records are indicated on the list. Species known only from subfossil deposits (owl pellets and surface remains) usually occurred together with introduced mammal species ie: *Mus* and therefore may have been extant when Europeans arrived. Some species known from subfossil deposits (eg. *Sminthopsis longicaudata*) have not been included until more evidence is available, particularly through the dating of the deposits in which they are found. Maps are not provided for subfossil species.

Mammal species or subspecies that have become extinct in South Australia since settlement and have been reintroduced to certain locations are annotated with these details.

Taxa above Subfamily level (ie. Subclass, Order, Suborder, Family) follow the world list of mammals (Wilson and Reeder 1992). Subfamilies and species are arranged alphabetically and are included only when it is necessary to divide South Australian representatives of Families into subgroups.

Several species are under taxonomic review and are likely to be divided into two or more species, sometimes by elevating subspecies to full species level. Annotations appear in the list to alert users to possible future changes. Although Rice (1998) elevated several subspecies of cetaceans to species level we have taken a conservative approach here until more information becomes available, particularly for South Australian populations.

Recent synonyms for scientific names can be found in Wilson and Reeder (1992), Walton (1988), Watts and Aslin (1981) and Rice (1998).

Common names follow Strahan (1995) with the addition of some commonly used names (in brackets), particularly for bats. Cetacean common names follow Bannister *et al.* (1996).

The inclusion of several species deserves special mention. A planigale that had not previously been recorded in South Australia has recently been identified from the far northeastern part of the State. It appears to be like *Planigale ingrami* but final determination awaits taxonomic revision in the genus. The Heath Rat, *Pseudomys shortridgei*, was discovered in the collections of the South Australian Museum in 2000. It was collected from Kangaroo Island in 1967. The Common Sheathtail-bat, *Taphozous georgianus*, appeared on previous lists but is not included here. Since the only specimen for the State has been lost, it is not possible to verify its identity.

Several species have been recorded near the South Australian border and therefore could be, or have been, present in the State. These are *Antechinus swainsonii*, *Antechinus agilis*, *Sminthopsis leucopus*, *Sminthopsis longicaudata* and *Mormopterus* sp. (Eastern Freetail-bat).

The following list includes all species of mammals reliably recorded as free-living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement. The list has the ordering and composition shown in the table below (figures in brackets show the number of introduced families and species)

Class	Common Name	Number of families	Number of species
Monotremata	Platypus and Echidnas	1	2
Dasyuromorphia	Carnivorous Marsupials	2	26
Peramelemorphia	Bandicoots and Bilbies	1	8
Notoryctemorphia	Marsupial Moles	1	1
Diprotodontia	Koalas, Wombats, Possums and Macropods	9	30
Chiroptera	Bats	5	23
Carnivora	Carnivores	4(2)	12 (3)
Cetacea	Whales and Dolphins	8	28
Perissodactyla	Odd-toed Ungulates	1(1)	2 (2)
Artiodactyla	Even-toed Ungulates	4(4)	7 (7)
Rodentia	Rodents	1	26 (3)
Lagomorpha	Rabbits, hares and relatives	1(1)	2 (2)
Totals		38 (8)	167 (17)

The conservation status of South Australian mammals is shown in the table below:

Class	Common Name	Total Species	EX	E	V	R
Monotremata	Platypus and Echidnas	2		1		
Dasyuromorphia	Carnivorous Marsupials	26	4	5		2
Peramelemorphia	Bandicoots and Bilbies	8	6	1	1	
Notoryctemorphia	Marsupial Moles	1		1		
Diprotodontia	Koalas, Wombats, Possums and Macropods	31	9	3	3	6
Chiroptera	Bats	23	1	2	2	3
Carnivora	Carnivorous Eutherian Mammals	12 (3)				4
Cetacea	Whales and Dolphins	28		1	3	16
Perissodactyla	Odd-toed Ungulates	2 (2)				
Artiodactyla	Even-toed Ungulates	7 (7)				
Rodentia	Rodents	26 (3)	7	2	3	
Lagomorpha	Rabbit and Hare	2 (2)				
Totals		167 (17)	26	16	12	31

Major references that have been consulted in the preparation of this listing and references cited in the text are listed below.

REFERENCES

- Aitken, P. F. (1970). South Australian mammals. In *South Australian Yearbook, 1970*. Government Printer, Adelaide.
- Bannister, J. L., Kemper, C. M. and Warneke, R. M. (1996). *The action plan for Australian cetaceans*. Australian Nature Conservation Agency, Canberra.
- Churchill, S. (1998). *Australian bats*. New Holland Publishers, Australia.
- Finlayson, H. H. (1961). On central Australian mammals. Part IV - The distribution and status of central Australian species. *Records of the South Australian Museum* **14**, 141-191.
- Flannery, T. F. (1990). *Australia's vanishing mammals*. Reader's Digest, Sydney.
- Iredale, T. and Troughton, E. leG. (1934). A check-list of the mammals recorded from Australia. *Australian Museum Memoirs* **6**, 1-122.
- Jones, F. W. (1925). *The mammals of South Australia*. Parts I - III. Government Printer, Adelaide.
- Ling, J. K. and Aitken, P. F. (1981). Marine Mammals of South Australia. In *South Australian Yearbook, 1981*. Government Printer, Adelaide.
- Reardon, T. B. and Flavel, S. C. (1991). *A guide to the bats of South Australia*. South Australian Museum, Adelaide.
- Rice, D. W. (1998). *Marine mammals of the world, systematics and distribution*. Special Publication Number 4, The Society for Marine Mammalogy. Allen Press, Lawrence.
- Robinson, A. C., Kemper, C. M., Medlin, G. and Watts, C. H. S. (2000). The rodents of South Australia. *Wildlife Research* (in press).
- Strahan, R. (ed.) (1995). *The mammals of Australia*. Australian Museum and Reed Books, Sydney.
- Tunbridge, D. (1991). *The story of the Flinders Ranges mammals*. Kangaroo Press, Sydney.
- Walton, D. W. (1988). *Zoological Catalogue of Australia. Vol 5 - Mammalia*. Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.

- Watts, C. H. S. and Aslin, H. J. (1981). *The rodents of Australia*. Angus and Robertson, Sydney.
- Wilson, D. E. and Reeder, D. M. (1992). *Mammal species of the world, a taxonomic and geographic reference (second edition)*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington.

See 4th Edition for updates.

CLASS MAMMALIA - Mammals

Subclass Prototheria - Monotremes

ORDER MONOTREMATA - Platypus and echidnas

FAMILY ORNITHORHYNCHIDAE - Platypus

1. *Ornithorhynchus anatinus* (Shaw, 1799) Platypus E

FAMILY TACHYGLOSSIDAE - Echidnas

2. *Tachyglossus aculeatus* (Shaw, 1792) Short-beaked Echidna

Subclass Marsupialia - Marsupials

ORDER DASYUROMORPHIA - Carnivorous marsupials

FAMILY MYRMECOBIIDAE - Numbat

3. *Myrmecobius fasciatus* Waterhouse, 1836 Numbat EN, E
Original populations extinct. Re-introduced to Yookamurra Sanctuary

FAMILY DASYURIDAE - Dasyurids

Subfamily Dasyurinae

4. *Dasycercus byrnei* (Spencer, 1896) Kowari EN, V

5. *Dasycercus cristicauda* (Krefft, 1867) Mulgara VU, E

A taxonomic revision is in progress to characterise the two forms recognised from South Australia:

Dasycercus cristicauda cristicauda Mulgara E

Dasycercus cristicauda hillieri (Thomas, 1905) Amperta R

6. *Dasyurus geoffroii* Gould, 1841 Western Quoll EN, EX

7. *Dasyurus maculatus* (Kerr, 1792) Spotted-tailed Quoll (Tiger Quoll) V, EX

8. *Dasyurus viverrinus* (Shaw, 1800) Eastern Quoll EX

9. *Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis* (Spencer, 1895) Fat-tailed Pseudantechinus

Subfamily Phascogalinae

10. *Antechinus flavipes* (Waterhouse, 1838) Yellow-footed Antechinus

11. *Antechinus minimus* (E. Geoffroy, 1803) Swamp Antechinus E

12. *Phascogale calura* Gould, 1844 Red-tailed Phascogale EN, EX

13. *Phascogale tapoatafa* (F. A. Meyer, 1793) Brush-tailed Phascogale E

Subfamily Planigalinae

14. *Ningaui ridei* Archer, 1975 Wongai Ningaui

15. *Ningaui yvonneae* Kitchener, Stoddart & Henry, 1983 Southern Ningaui

16. *Planigale gilesi* Aitken, 1972 Giles' Planigale (Paudent Planigale)

17. *Planigale cf. ingrami* (Thomas, 1906) Long-tailed Planigale

A taxonomic revision is in progress, specimens from the NE of South Australia may be referable to this taxon.

18. *Planigale tenuirostris* Troughton, 1928 Narrow-nosed Planigale

Subfamily Sminthopsinae

19. *Antechinomys laniger* (Gould, 1856) Kultarr

20. *Sminthopsis aitkeni* Kitchener, Stoddart & Henry, 1984 Kangaroo Island Dunnart (Sooty Dunnart) EN, E

21. *Sminthopsis crassicaudata* (Gould, 1844) Fat-tailed Dunnart

22. *Sminthopsis dolichura* Kitchener, Stoddart & Henry, 1984 Little Long-tailed Dunnart

23. *Sminthopsis hirtipes* Thomas, 1898 Hairy-footed Dunnart R

24. *Sminthopsis macroura* (Gould, 1845) Stripe-faced Dunnart

25. *Sminthopsis murina* (Waterhouse, 1838) Common Dunnart

26. *Sminthopsis ooldea* Troughton, 1965 Ooldea Dunnart

27. *Sminthopsis psammophila* Spencer, 1895 Sandhill Dunnart EN, E

28. *Sminthopsis youngsoni* McKenzie & Archer, 1982 Lesser Hairy-footed Dunnart R

ORDER PERAMELEMORPHIA - Bandicoots and bilbies

FAMILY PERAMELIDAE - Bandicoots and bilbies

Subfamily Peramelinae

29. *Chaeropus ecaudatus* (Ogilby, 1838) Pig-footed Bandicoot EX, EX

30. *Isoodon auratus* (Ramsay, 1887) Golden Bandicoot EN, EX

31. *Isoodon obesulus* (Shaw, 1797) Southern Brown Bandicoot V

32. *Perameles bougainville* Quoy & Gaimard, 1824 Western Barred Bandicoot E, EX

33. *Perameles eremiana* Spencer, 1897 Desert Bandicoot EX, EX

34. *Perameles gunnii* J. E. Gray, 1838 Eastern Barred Bandicoot VU, EX

Subfamily Thylacomyinae

35. *Macrotis lagotis* (Reid, 1837) Bilby (Greater Bilby) VU, E

Original populations extinct. Introduced to Thistle Island and Yookamurra Sanctuary.

36. *Macrotis leucura* (Thomas, 1887) Lesser Bilby EX, EX

ORDER NOTORYCTEMORPHIA - Marsupial Mole

FAMILY NOTORYCTIDAE - Marsupial Mole

37. *Notoryctes typhlops* (Stirling, 1889) Marsupial Mole (Itjari itjari) EN, E

Notoryctes caurinus Thomas, 1920 assumed to occur only north of South Australia, but species distribution poorly known

ORDER DIPROTODONTIA - Koala, wombats, possums and macropods

FAMILY PHASCOLARCTIDAE - Koala

38. *Phascolarctos cinereus* (Goldfuss, 1817) Koala R

Original population extinct. Introduced to Kangaroo Island in 1923 and 1929 and from there to several areas of the mainland.

FAMILY VOMBATIDAE - Wombats

39. *Lasiorhinus latifrons* (Owen, 1845) Southern Hairy-nosed Wombat

Introduced to Wedge Island and Pooginook Conservation Park.

40. *Vombatus ursinus* (Shaw, 1800) Common Wombat R

FAMILY - PHALANGERIDAE Brushtail possums, cuscuses and Scaly-tailed Possum

41. *Trichosurus vulpecula* (Kerr, 1792) Common Brushtail Possum

FAMILY POTOROIDAE - Potoroos, bettongs and Musky Rat-kangaroo

42. *Bettongia lesueur* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) Burrowing Bettong , (Boodie) EN, E

Original populations extinct. Introduced to Yookamurra Sanctuary

43. *Bettongia penicillata* Gray, 1837 Brush-tailed Bettong, (Woylie) LR(cd), R

Original populations extinct. Introduced to St Peter Island, Wedge Island, Venus Bay Conservation Park and Yookamurra Sanctuary.

44. *Caloprymnus campestris* (Gould, 1843) Desert Rat-kangaroo EX, EX

45. *Potorous tridactylus* (Kerr, 1792) Long-nosed Potoroo EN, EX

FAMILY MACROPODIDAE - Wallabies, kangaroos and tree kangaroos

46. *Lagorchestes hirsutus* Gould, 1844 Rufous Hare-wallaby, (Mala) EN, EX

47. *Lagorchestes leporides* (Gould, 1841) Eastern Hare-wallaby EX, EX

48. *Macropus eugenii* (Desmarest, 1817) Tammar Wallaby

Mainland subspecies *M. e. eugenii* extinct in SA but introduced to Kauai Island E, NZ. Kangaroo Island subspecies *M. e. decres* still common.

49. *Macropus fuliginosus* (Desmarest, 1817) Western Grey Kangaroo

50. *Macropus giganteus* Shaw, 1790 Eastern Grey Kangaroo R

51. *Macropus greyi* Waterhouse, 1845 Toolache Wallaby EX, EX

52. *Macropus robustus* Gould, 1841 Euro

53. *Macropus rufogriseus* (Desmarest, 1817) Red-necked Wallaby R

54. *Macropus rufus* (Desmarest, 1822) Red Kangaroo

55. *Onychogalea lunata* (Gould, 1841) Crescent Nailtail Wallaby EX, EX

56. *Petrogale lateralis* Gould, 1842 Black-footed Rock-wallaby VU, E

P.lateralis (McDonnell Ranges race) in NW of SA VU, E. *P.l. pearsonii* VU, V on Pearson Island and introduced to Wedge, Thistle and West (now extinct) Islands.

57. *Petrogale xanthopus* J. E. Gray, 1855 Yellow-footed Rock-wallaby V

58. *Thylogale billardierii* (Desmarest, 1822) Tasmanian Pademelon EX

59. *Wallabia bicolor* (Desmarest, 1804) Swamp Wallaby V

FAMILY BURRAMYIDAE - Pygmy-possums

60. *Cercartetus concinnus* (Gould, 1845) Western Pygmy-possum

61. *Cercartetus lepidus* (Thomas, 1888) Little Pygmy-possum

62. *Cercartetus nanus* (Desmarest, 1818) Eastern Pygmy-possum V

FAMILY PSEUDOCHEIRIDAE - Ringtail possums and Greater Glider

63. *Pseudocheirus peregrinus* (Boddaert, 1785) Common Ringtail Possum

FAMILY PETAURIDAE - Striped Possum, Leadbeater's Possum and wrist-winged gliders

64. *Petaurus australis* Shaw, 1791 Yellow-bellied Glider E

65. *Petaurus breviceps* Waterhouse, 1839 Sugar Glider R

Note: the single museum record for the Mt Lofty Ranges (M17784 is probably a captive escapee

66. *Petaurus norfolkensis* (Kerr, 1792) Squirrel Glider EX

FAMILY ACROBATIDAE - Feathertail Glider

67. *Acrobates pygmaeus* (Shaw, 1794) Feathertail Glider E

Subclass Eutheria - Eutherian or placental mammals

ORDER - CHIROPTERA Bats

SUBORDER MEGACHIROPTERA - Megabats

FAMILY PTEROPODIDAE - Flying-foxes and relatives

68. *Pteropus poliocephalus* Temminck, 1825 Grey-headed Flying-fox O

69. *Pteropus scapulatus* Peters, 1862 Little Red Flying-fox O

SUBORDER MICROCHIROPTERA - Microbats

FAMILY EMBALLOONURIDAE - Sheathtail-bats

70. *Saccopteryx flaviventris* (Peters, 1867) Yellow-bellied Sheathtail Bat R

71. *Taphozous hilli* Kitchener, 1980 Hill's Sheathtail Bat R

FAMILY MEGADERMATIDAE - False vampires

72. *Macroderma gigas* (Dobson, 1880) Ghost Bat VU, EX

FAMILY MOLOSSIDAE - Freetail-bats

73. *Mormopterus* spp. (Peters, 1865) Southern Freetail-bats

A species complex which includes forms soon to become species in SA: Inland Freetail-bat (short penis form), Eastern Freetail -bat (long penis form) and Hairy Rostrum Freetail -bat .R

74. *Tadarida australis* (J. E. Gray, 1838) White-striped Freetail-bat

FAMILY VESPERTILIONIDAE - Ordinary bats

Subfamily Miniopterinae

75. *Miniopterus schreibersii* (Kuhl, 1817) Large Bentwing-bat

Subfamily Nyctophilinae

76. *Nyctophilus geoffroyi* Leach, 1821 Lesser Long-eared Bat

77. *Nyctophilus gouldi* Tomes, 1858 Gould's Long-eared Bat E

78. *Nyctophilus timoriensis* (E. Geoffroy, 1806) Greater Long-eared Bat V

Subfamily Vespertilioninae

79. *Chalinolobus gouldii* J. E. Gray, 1841 Gould's Wattled Bat

80. *Chalinolobus morio* J. E. Gray, 1841 Chocolate Wattled Bat

81. *Chalinolobus picatus* Gould, 1852 Little Pied Bat V

82. *Falsistrellus tasmaniensis* (Gould, 1851) Eastern Falsistrelle (Eastern False Pipistrelle) R

83. *Myotis macropus* Gould, 1855 Southern Myotis E

84. *Scotorepens balstoni* (Thomas, 1906) Inland Broad-nosed Bat

85. *Scotorepens greyii* (Gray, 1843) Little Broad-nosed Bat

86. *Vespadelus baverstocki* (Kitchener, Jones & Caputi, 1987) Inland Forest Bat

87. *Vespadelus darlingtoni* (Allen, 1933) Large Forest Bat

88. *Vespadelus finlaysoni* (Kitchener, Jones & Caputi, 1987) Finlayson's Cave Bat

89. *Vespadelus regulus* (Thomas, 1906) Southern Forest Bat

90. *Vespadelus vulturinus* (Thomas, 1914) Little Forest Bat

ORDER CARNIVORA - Carnivores

FAMILY CANIDAE - Dogs, foxes and relatives

91. **Canis lupus* Linnaeus, 1758 Wolf (Dog, Dingo)

The domestic or feral dog is *C. l. familiaris*. The Dingo is *C. l. dingo* (F. A. Meyer, 1793).

92. **Vulpes vulpes* (Linnaeus, 1758) Fox (Red Fox)

FAMILY FELIDAE - Cats and relatives

93. **Felis catus* Linnaeus, 1758 Cat (Feral Cat)

FAMILY OTARIIDAE - Eared seals

Subfamily Arctocephalinae

94. *Arctocephalus forsteri* (Lesson, 1828) New Zealand Fur-seal

95. *Arctocephalus tropicalis* (J.E. Gray, 1872) Subantarctic Fur-seal

96. *Arctocephalus pusillus* (Schreber, 1776) Australian Fur-seal R

Only one subspecies, *A. p. doriferus* Jones, 1925, found in Australian waters.

Subfamily Otariinae

97. *Neophoca cinerea* (Peron, 1816) Australian Sea-lion R

FAMILY PHOCIDAE - Earless seals

- 98. *Hydrurga leptonyx* (Blainville, 1820) Leopard Seal O
- 99. *Leptonychotes weddellii* (Lesson, 1826) Weddell Seal O
- 100. *Lobodon carcinophagus* Hombron & Jacquinot, 1842 Crab-eater Seal O
- 101. *Mirounga leonina* (Linnaeus, 1758) Southern Elephant Seal O
- 102. *Ommatophoca rossii* J. E. Gray, 1844 Ross Seal O

ORDER CETACEA - Whales and dolphins

SUBORDER MYSTICETI - Baleen whales

FAMILY BALAENIDAE - Right Whales

- 103. *Eubalaena australis* (Desmoulins, 1882) Southern Right Whale EN, V

FAMILY BALAENOPTERIDAE - Rorquals and Humpback Whale

- 104. *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* Lacepede, 1804 Minke Whale R

Taxonomic revision is likely to result in two species in South Australian waters: *B. acutorostrata* Dwarf Minke Whale and *B. bonaerensis* Burmeister, 1867 Antarctic Minke Whale.

- 105. *Balaenoptera borealis* Lesson, 1828 Sei Whale VU

- 106. *Balaenoptera edeni* Anderson, 1878 Bryde's Whale

- 107. *Balaenoptera musculus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Blue Whale EN, E

Two subspecies are recognised which occur in South Australian waters: *B. m. musculus* the 'true' Blue Whale and *B. m. brevicauda* Ichihara, 1966 the Pygmy Blue Whale. They may be elevated to full species level in future.

- 108. *Balaenoptera physalus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Fin Whale VU, V

- 109. *Megaptera novaeangliae* (Borowski, 1781) Humpback Whale VU, V

FAMILY NEOBALAENIDAE - Pygmy Right Whale

- 110. *Caperea marginata* (J. E. Gray, 1846) Pygmy Right Whale R

SUBORDER ODONTOCETI - Toothed whales and dolphins

FAMILY DELPHINIDAE - Dolphins, killer whales and pilot whales

- 111. *Delphinus delphis* Linnaeus, 1758 Common Dolphin

- 112. *Globicephala macrorhynchus* J. E. Gray, 1846 Short-finned Pilot Whale R

- 113. *Globicephala melas* (Traill, 1809) Long-finned Pilot Whale

- 114. *Grampus griseus* (G. Cuvier, 1812) Risso's Dolphin R

- 115. *Lagenorhynchus obscurus* (J. E. Gray, 1828) Dusky Dolphin R

- 116. *Orcinus orca* (Linnaeus, 1758) Killer Whale. (Orca)

- 117. *Pseudorca crassidens* (Owen, 1846) False Killer Whale R

- 118. *Tursiops truncatus* (Montagu, 1821) Bottlenose Dolphin

Two subspecies are recognised which occur in South Australian waters: *T. t. truncatus* Common Bottlenose Dolphin and *T. t. aduncus* (Ehrenberg, 1833) Indian Ocean Bottlenose Dolphin. These may be elevated to full species level.

FAMILY PHOCOENIDAE - Porpoises

- 119. *Phocoena dioptrica* Lahille, 1912 Spectacled Porpoise O

FAMILY PHYSETERIDAE - Sperm Whale

- 120. *Physeter macrocephalus* Linnaeus, 1758 Sperm Whale R

FAMILY KOGIIDAE - Pygmy and dwarf sperm whales

121. *Kogia breviceps* (de Blainville, 1838) Pygmy Sperm Whale R

122. *Kogia sima* (Owen, 1866) Dwarf Sperm Whale R

FAMILY ZIPHIIDAE - Beaked Whales

123. *Berardius arnuxii* Duvernoy, 1851 Arnoux's Beaked Whale R

124. *Hyperoodon planifrons* Flower, 1882 Southern Bottlenose Whale R

125. *Mesoplodon bowdoini* Andrews, 1908 Andrews Beaked Whale R

126. *Mesoplodon grayi* von Haast, 1876 Gray's Beaked Whale (Scamperdown Whale) R

127. *Mesoplodon hectori* (J. E. Gray, 1871) Hector's Beaked Whale R

128. *Mesoplodon layardi* (J. E. Gray, 1865) Strap-toothed Whale

129. *Tasmacetus shepherdi* Oliver, 1937 Shepherd's Beaked Whale (Tasman Beaked Whale) R

130. *Ziphius cavirostris* G. Cuvier, 1823 Cuvier's Beaked Whale (Goosebeak Whale) R

ORDER PERISSODACTYLA - Odd-toed ungulates

FAMILY EQUIDAE - Horses, donkeys and relatives

131. **Equus asinus* Linnaeus, 1758 Donkey (Feral Donkey)

132. **Equus caballus* Linnaeus, 1758 Horse (Brumby)

ORDER ARTIODACTYLA - Even-toed ungulates

FAMILY SUIDAE - Pigs and relatives

133. **Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758 Pig (Feral Pig)

FAMILY CAMELIDAE - Camels and relatives

134. **Camelus dromedarius* Linnaeus, 1758 One-humped Camel (Dromedary, Arabian Camel)

FAMILY CERVIDAE - Deer and relatives

135. **Cervus dama* Linnaeus, 1758 Fallow Deer

136. **Cervus elaphus* Linnaeus, 1758 Red Deer

FAMILY BOVIDAE - Horned ruminants

137. **Bos taurus* Linnaeus, 1758 Cattle (European Cattle)

139. **Capra hircus* Linnaeus, 1758 Goat (Feral Goat)

139. **Ovis aries* Linnaeus, 1758 Sheep (Feral Sheep)

ORDER RODENTIA - Rodents

FAMILY MURIDAE - Murids

Subfamily Hydromyinae

140. *Conilurus albipes* (Lichtenstein, 1829) White-footed Tree-rat EX, EX

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

141. *Hydromys chrysogaster* Geoffroy, 1804 Water-rat

142. *Leggadina forresti* (Thomas, 1906) Forrest's Mouse

143. *Leporillus apicalis* (Gould, 1853) Lesser Stick-nest Rat EX, EX

144. *Leporillus conditor* (Sturt, 1848) Greater Stick-nest Rat EN, V

Extinct on SA mainland. Remaining wild population on the Franklin Islands. Introduced to Reevesby and St Peter Islands

145. *Notomys alexis* Thomas, 1922 Spinifex Hopping-mouse

146. *Notomys amplus* Brazenor, 1936 Short-tailed Hopping-mouse EX, EX

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

147. *Notomys cervinus* (Gould, 1853) Fawn Hopping-mouse E

148. *Notomys fuscus* (Jones, 1925) Dusky Hopping-mouse EN, V

149. *Notomys longicaudatus* (Gould, 1844) Long-tailed Hopping-mouse EX, EX

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

150. *Notomys mitchellii* (Ogilby, 1838) Mitchell's Hopping-mouse

151. *Pseudomys apodemoides* Finlayson, 1932 Silky Mouse

152. *Pseudomys australis* J. E. Gray, 1832 Plains Mouse (Plains Rat) VU, V

153. *Pseudomys bolami* Troughton, 1932 Bolam's Mouse

154. *Pseudomys desertor* Troughton, 1932 Desert Mouse (Brown Desert Mouse)

155. *Pseudomys fieldi* (Waite, 1896) Shark Bay Mouse VU, EX

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

156. *Pseudomys gouldii* (Waterhouse, 1839) Gould's Mouse EX, EX

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

157. *Pseudomys hermannsburgensis* (Waite, 1896) Sandy Inland Mouse

158. *Pseudomys shortridgei* (Thomas, 1907) Heath Rat EN, E

Subfamily Murinae

159. **Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1766 House Mouse

160. *Rattus fuscipes* (Waterhouse, 1839) Bush Rat

161. *Rattus lutreolus* (J. E. Gray, 1841) Swamp Rat

162. **Rattus norvegicus* (Berkenhout, 1769) Brown Rat (Sewer Rat, Norway Rat)

163. **Rattus rattus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Black Rat (Ship Rat, Roof Rat)

164. *Rattus tunneyi* (Thomas, 1904) Pale Field-rat EX

165. *Rattus villosissimus* (Waite, 1898) Long-haired Rat (Plague Rat)

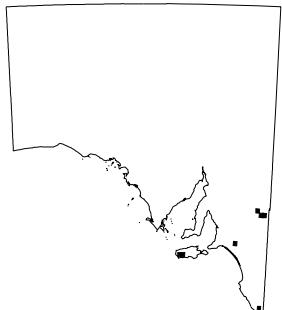
ORDER LAGOMORPHA - Rabbits, hares and relatives

FAMILY LEPORIDAE - Rabbits and hares

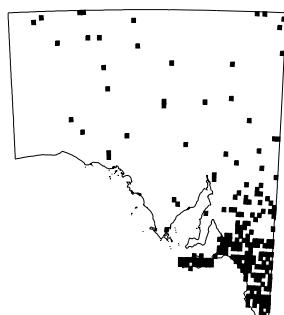
166. **Lepus capensis* Linnaeus, 1758 Brown Hare, (European Hare)

167. **Oryctolagus cuniculus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Rabbit, (European Rabbit)

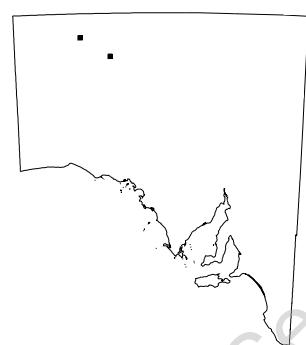
1. Platypus
Ornithorhynchus anatinus



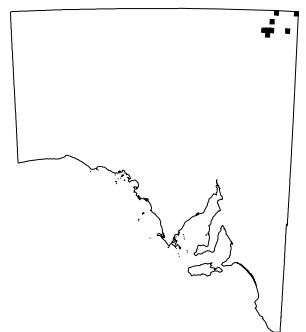
2. Short-beaked Echidna
Tachyglossus aculeatus



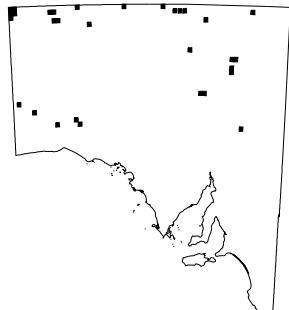
3. Numbat
Myrmecobius fasciatus



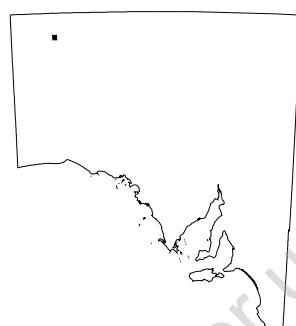
4. Kowari
Dasyurus byrnei



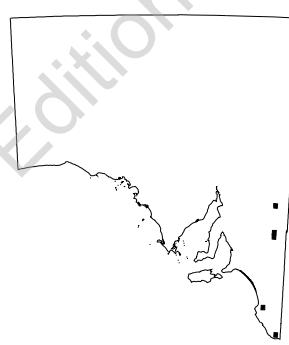
5. Mulgara
Dasyurus cristicauda



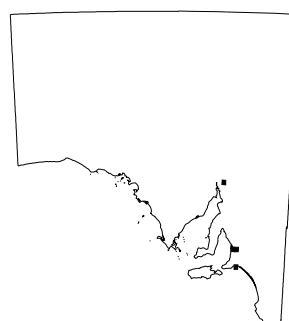
6. Western Quoll
Dasyurus geoffroii



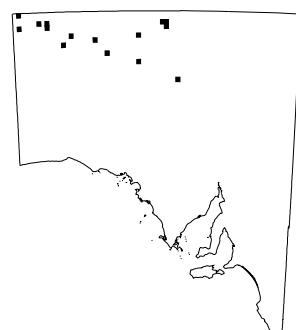
7. Spotted-tail Quoll
Dasyurus maculatus



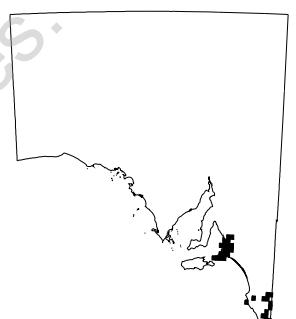
8. Eastern Quoll
Dasyurus viverrinus



9. Fat-tailed Pseudantechinus
Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis



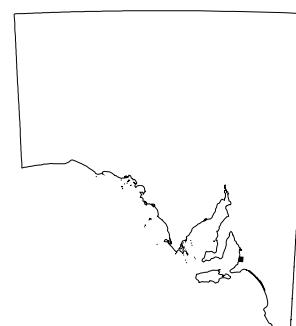
10. Yellow-footed Antechinus
Antechinus flavipes



11. Swamp Antechinus
Antechinus minimus



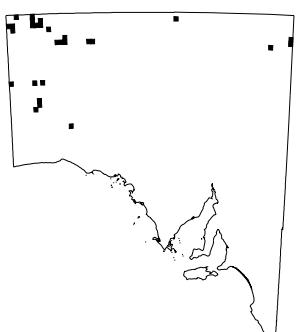
12. Red-tailed Phascogale
Phascogale calura



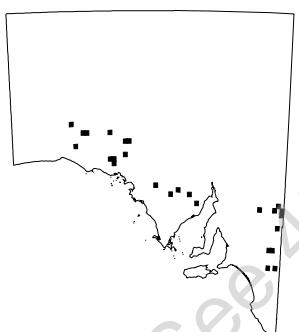
13. Brush-tailed Phascogale
Phascogale tapoatafa



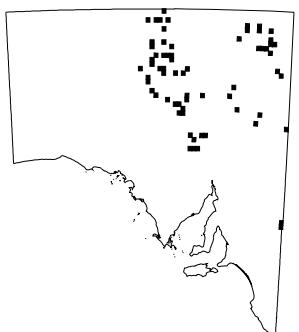
14. Wongai Ningaui
Ningaui ridei



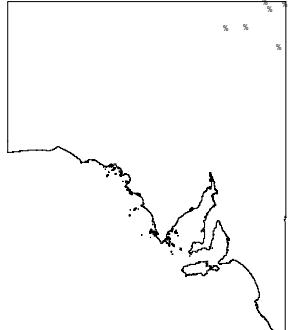
15. Yvonne's Ningaui
Ningaui yvonneae



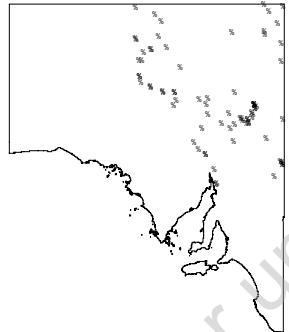
16. Giles' Planigale
Planigale gilesi



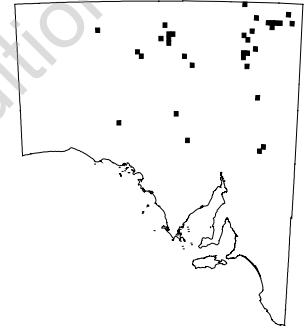
17. Long-tailed Planigale
Planigale cf. ingrami



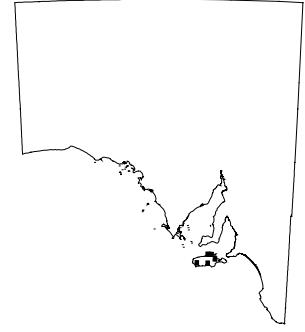
18. Narrow-nosed Planigale
Planigale tenuirostris



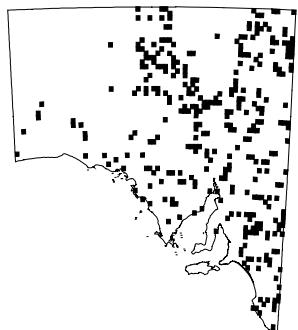
19. Kultarr
Antechinomys laniger



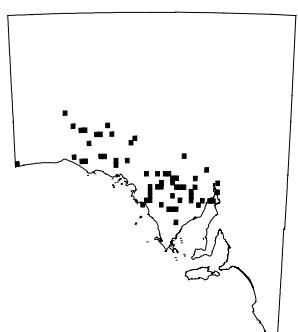
20. Kangaroo Island Dunnart
Sminthopsis aitkeni



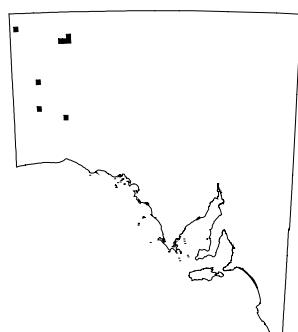
21. Fat-tailed Dunnart
Sminthopsis crassicaudata



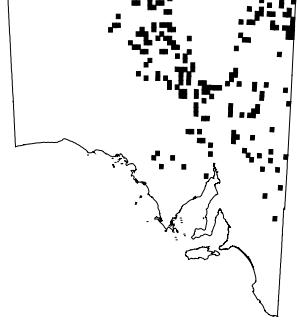
22. Little Long-tailed Dunnart
Sminthopsis dolichura



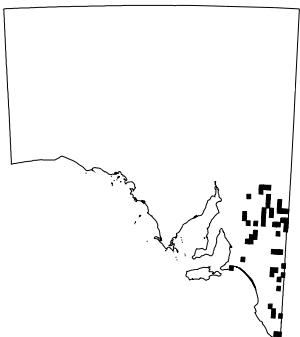
23. Hairy-footed Dunnart
Sminthopsis hirtipes



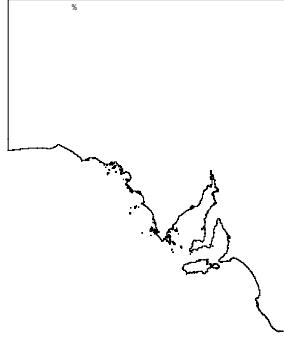
24. Stripe-faced Dunnart
Sminthopsis macroura



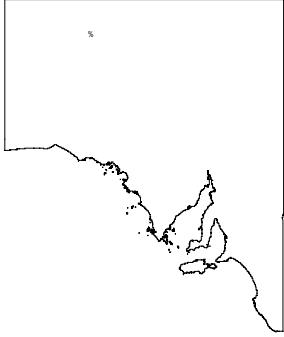
25. Common Dunnart
Sminthopsis murina



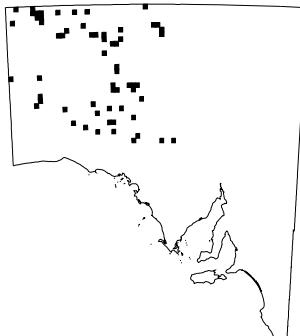
29. Pig-footed Bandicoot
Chaeropus ecaudatus



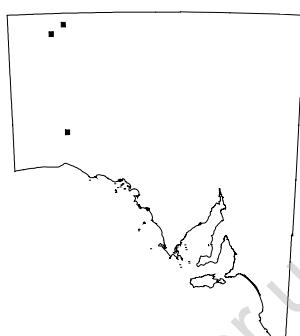
33. Desert Bandicoot
Perameles eremiana



26. Ooldea Dunnart
Sminthopsis ooldea



30. Golden Bandicoot
Isoodon auratus



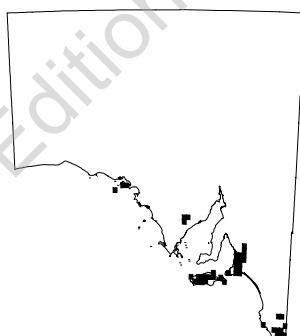
34. Eastern Barred Bandicoot
Perameles gunnii



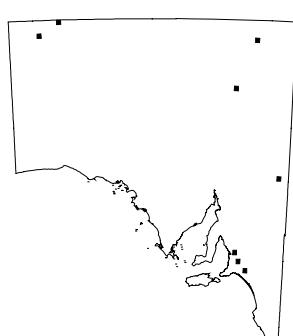
27. Sandhill Dunnart
Sminthopsis psammophila



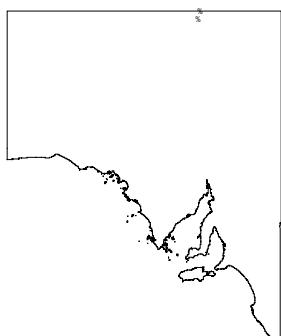
31. Southern Brown Bandicoot
Isoodon obesulus



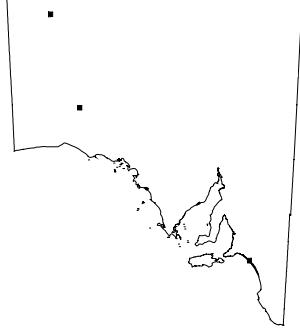
35. Greater Bilby
Macrotis lagotis



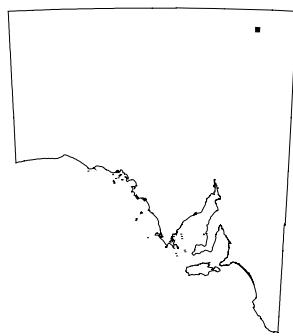
28. Lesser Hairy-footed Dunnart
Sminthopsis youngsoni



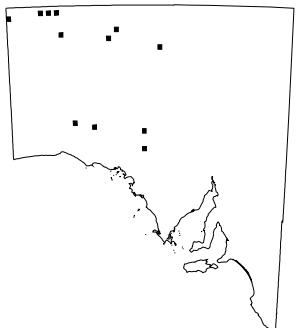
32. Western Barred Bandicoot
Perameles bougainville



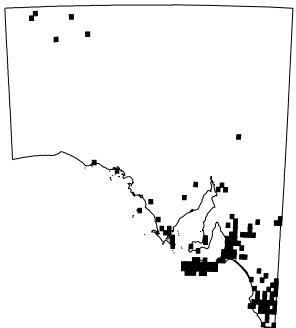
36. Lesser Bilby
Macrotis leucura



37. Marsupial Mole
Notoryctes typhlops



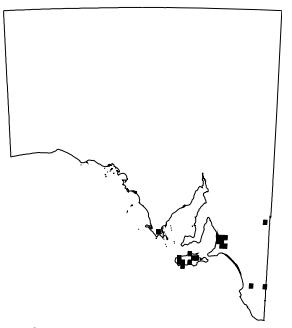
41. Common Brushtail Possum
Trichosurus vulpecula



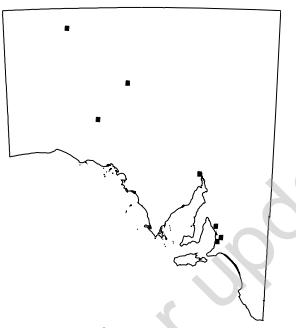
45. Long-nosed Potoroo
Potorous tridactylus



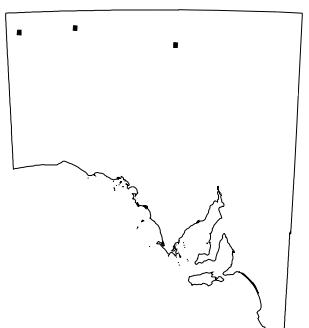
38. Koala
Phascolarctos cinereus



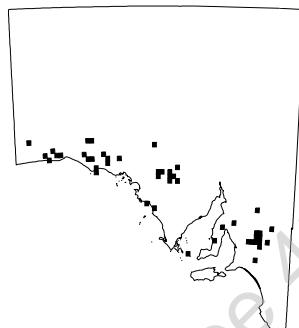
42. Burrowing Bettong
Bettongia lesueur



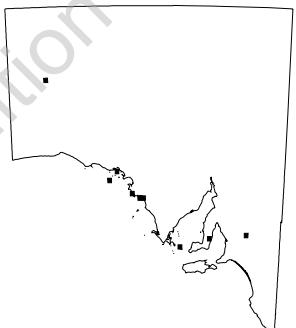
46. Rufous Hare-wallaby
Lagorchestes. hirsutus



39. Hairy-nosed Wombat
Lasiorhinus latifrons



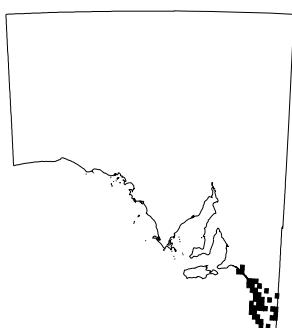
43. Brush-tailed Bettong
Bettongia penicillata



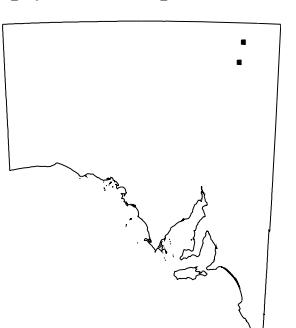
47. Eastern Hare-wallaby
Lagorchestes leporides



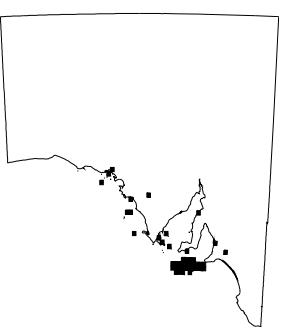
40. Common Wombat
Vombatus ursinus



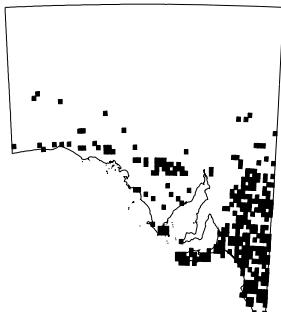
44. Desert Rat-kangaroo
Caloprymnus campestris



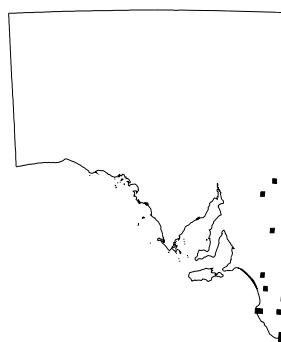
48. Tammar
Macropus eugenii



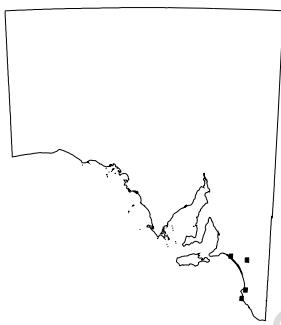
49. Western Grey Kangaroo
Macropus fuliginosus



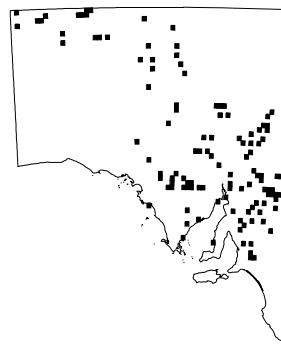
50. Eastern Grey Kangaroo
Macropus giganteus



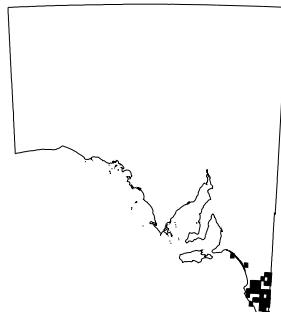
51. Toolache Wallaby
Macropus greyi



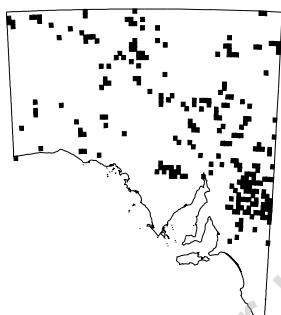
52. Euro
Macropus robustus



53. Red-necked Wallaby
Macropus rufogriseus



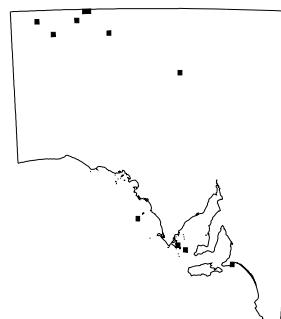
54. Red Kangaroo
Macropus rufus



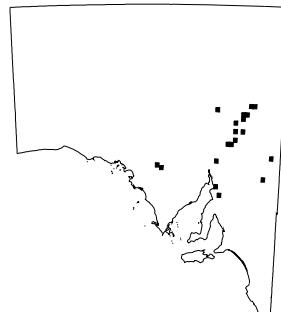
55. Crescent Nailtail Wallaby
Onychogalea lunata



56. Black-footed Rock Wallaby
Petrogale lateralis



57. Yellow-footed Rock-wallaby
Petrogale xanthopus



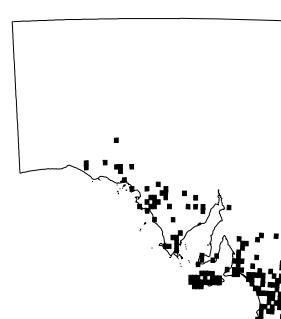
58. Tasmanian Pademelon
Thylogale billardierii



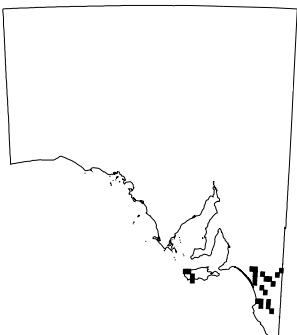
59. Swamp Wallaby
Wallabia bicolor



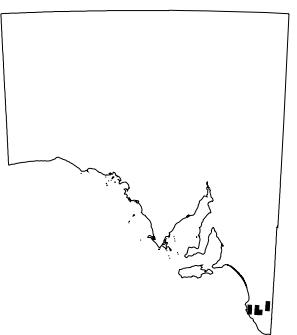
60. Western Pygmy-possum
Cercartetus concinnus



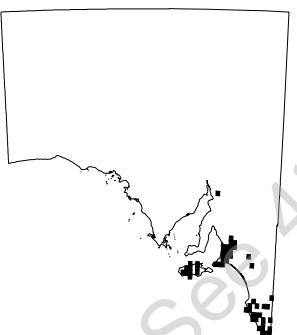
61. Little Pygmy-possum
Cercartetus lepidus



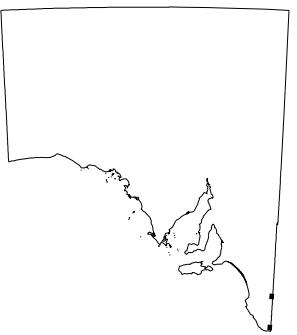
62. Eastern Pygmy-possum
Cercartetus nanus



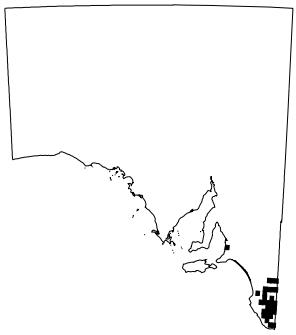
63. Common Ringtail Possum
Pseudocheirus peregrinus



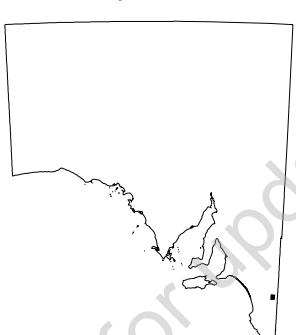
64. Yellow-bellied Glider
Petaurus australis



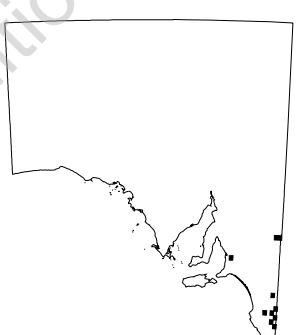
65. Sugar Glider
Petaurus breviceps



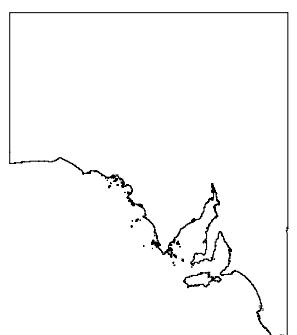
66. Squirrel Glider
Petaurus norfolkensis



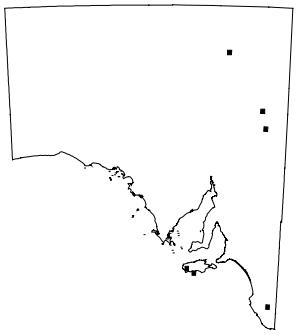
67. Feathertail Glider
Acrobates pygmaeus



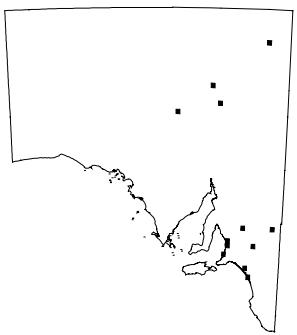
68. Grey-headed Flying-fox
Pteropus poliocephalus



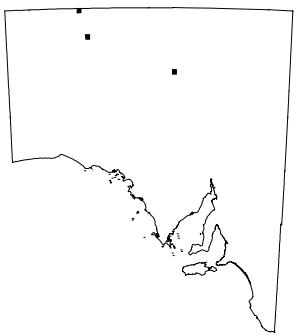
69. Little Red Flying-fox
Pteropus scapulatus



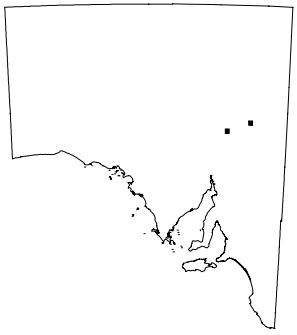
70. Yellow-bellied Sheathtail Bat
Saccopteryx flaviventris



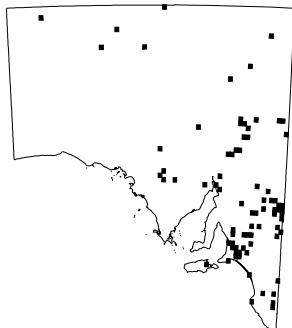
71. Hill's Sheathtail-bat
Taphozous hilli



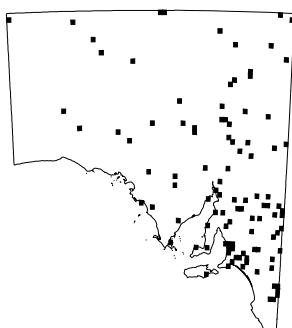
72. Ghost Bat
Macroderma gigas



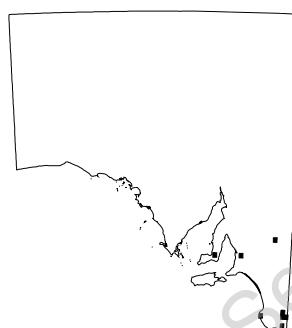
73. Southern Freetail-bats
Mormopterus spp.



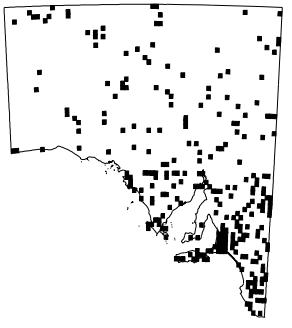
74. White-striped Freetail-bat
Tadarida australis



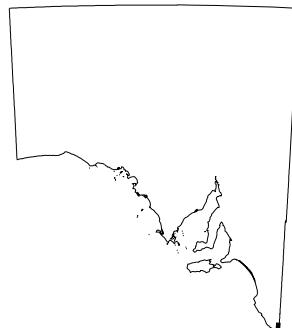
75. Common Bentwing-bat
Miniopterus schreibersii



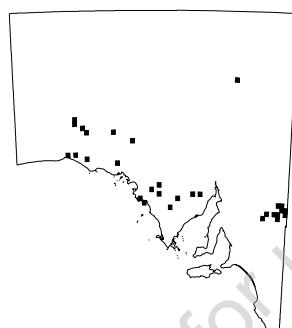
76. Lesser Long-eared Bat
Nyctophilus geoffroyi



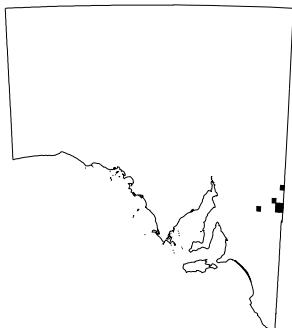
77. Gould's long-eared Bat
Nyctophilus gouldi



78. Greater Long-eared Bat
Nyctophilus timoriensis



81. Little Pied Bat
Chalinolobus picatus



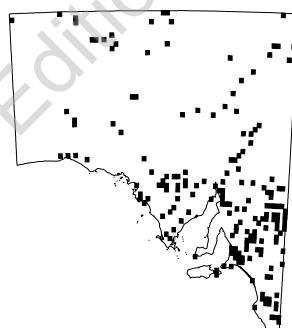
82. Eastern Falsistrelle
Falsistrellus tasmaniensis



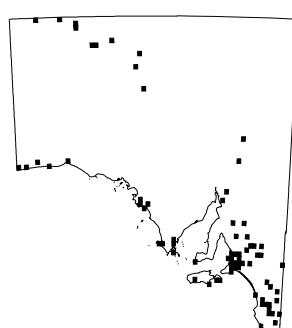
83. Southern Myotis
Myotis macropus



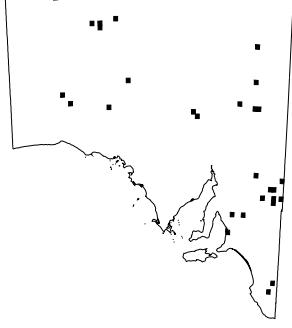
79. Gould's Wattled Bat
Chalinolobus gouldii



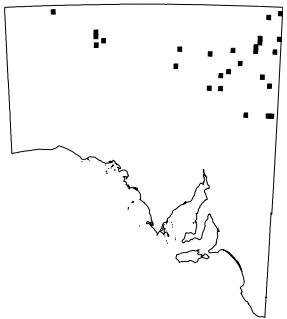
80. Chocolate Wattled Bat
Chalinolobus morio



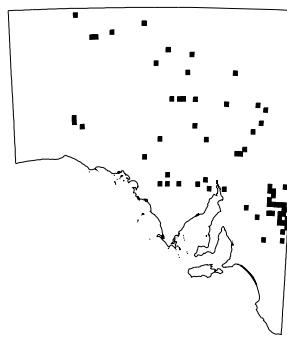
84. Inland Broad-nosed Bat
Scotorepens balstoni



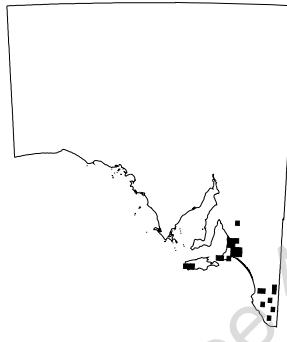
85. Little Broad-nosed Bat
Scotorepens greyii



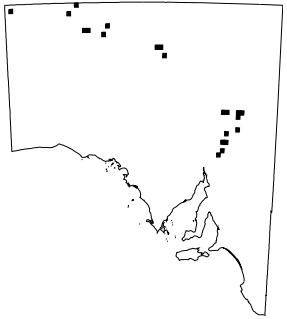
86. Inland Forest Bat
Vespadelus baverstocki



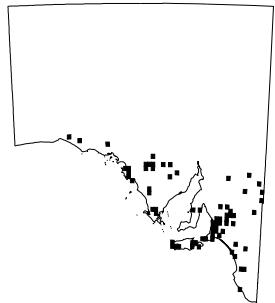
87. Large Forest Bat
Vespadelus darlingtoni



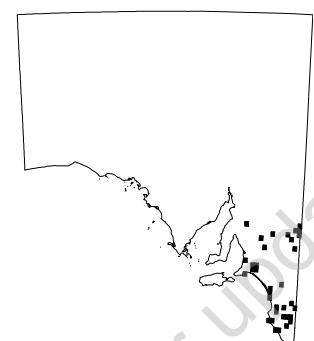
88. Finlayson's Cave Bat
Vespadelus finlaysoni



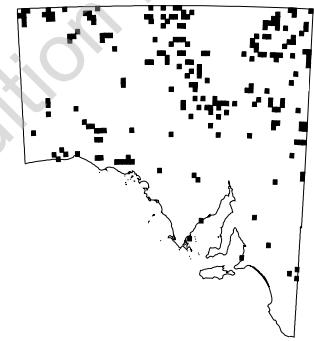
89. Southern Forest Bat
Vespadelus regulus



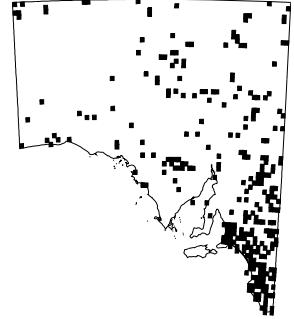
90. Little Forest Bat
Vespadelus vulturinus



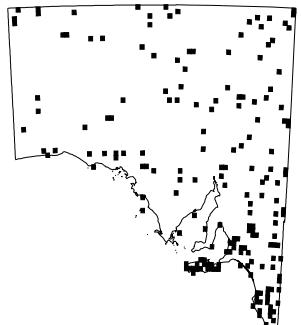
91. *Dingo
**Canis lupus dingo*



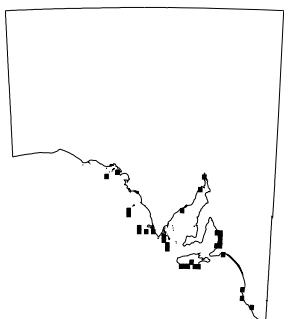
92. *Fox
**Vulpes vulpes*



93. *Cat
**Felis catus*



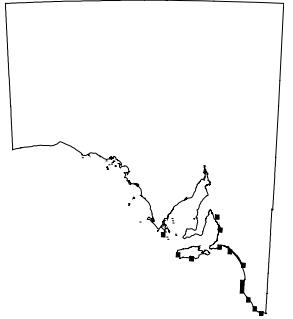
94. New Zealand Fur-seal
Arctocephalus forsteri



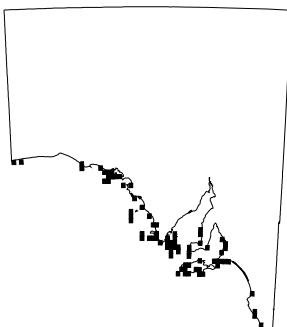
95. Subantarctic Fur-seal
Arctocephalus tropicalis



96. Australian Fur-seal
Arctocephalus pusillus



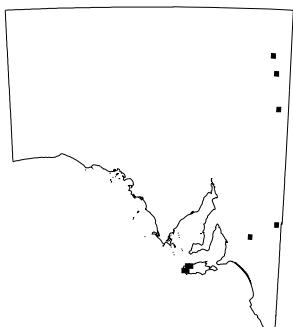
97. Australian Sea-lion
Neophoca cinerea



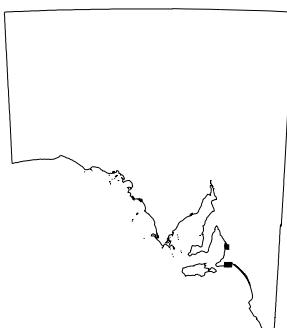
101. Southern Elephant Seal
Mirounga leonina



133. *Pig
**Sus scrofa*



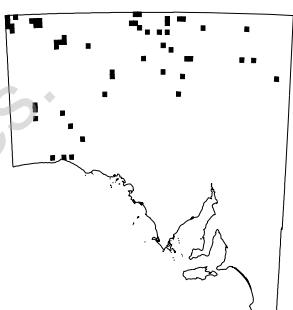
98. Leopard Seal
Hydrurga leptonyx



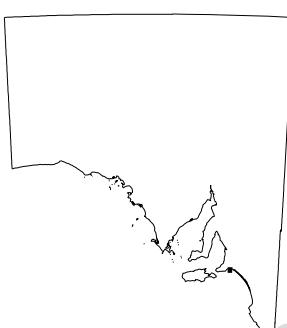
102. Ross Seal
Ommatophoca rossii



134. *One-humped Camel
**Camelus dromedarius*

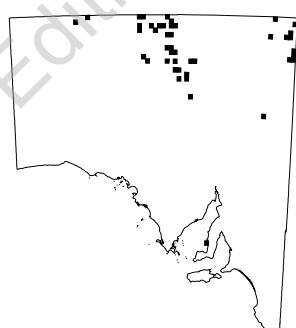


99. Weddell Seal
Leptonychotes weddell

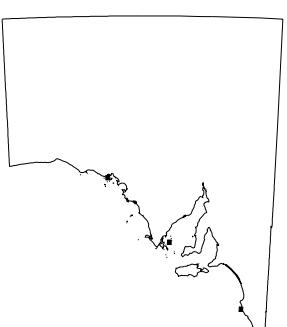


NO MAPS FOR CETACEANS

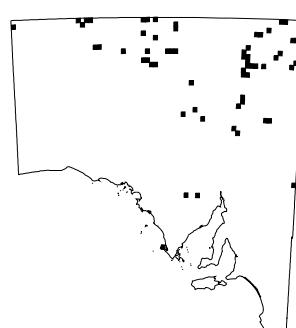
131. *Donkey
**Equus asinus*



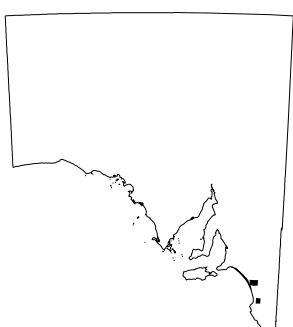
100. Crab-eater Seal
Lobodon carcinophagus



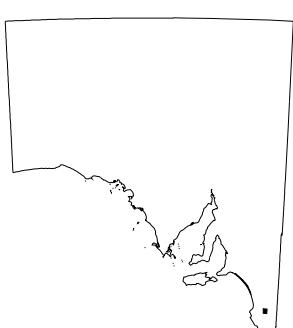
132. *Horse
**Equus caballus*



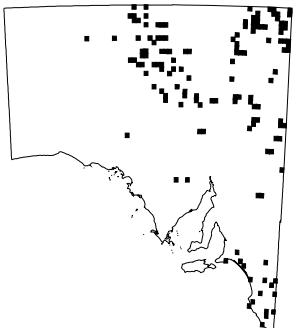
135. *Fallow Deer
**Cervus dama*



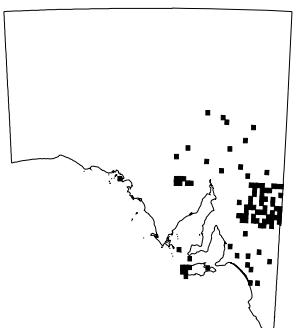
136. *Red Deer
**Cervus elaphus*



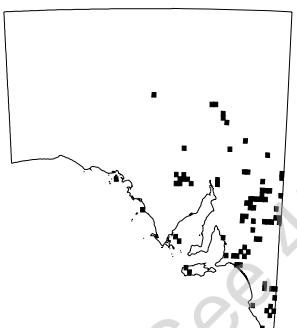
137. *Cattle
**Bos taurus*



138. *Goat
**Capra hircus*



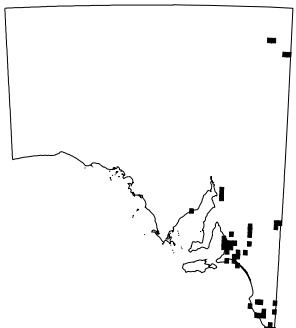
139. *Sheep
**Ovis aries*



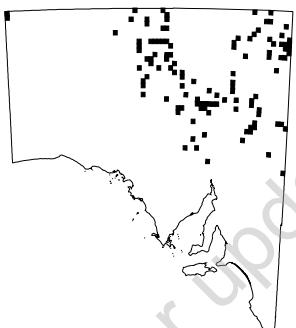
140. White-footed Tree-rat
Conilurus albipes

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

141. Water Rat
Hydromys chrysogaster



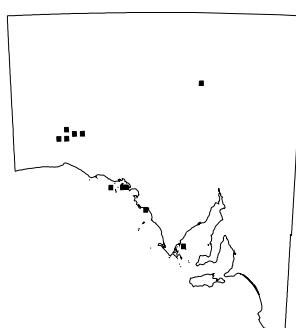
142. Forrest's Mouse
Leggadina forresti



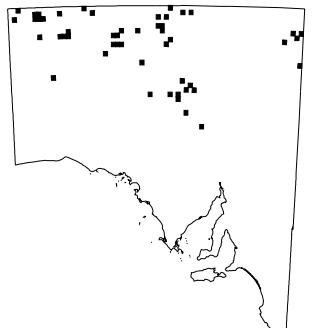
143. Lesser Stick-nest Rat
Leporillus apicalis



144. Greater Stick-nest Rat
Leporillus conditor



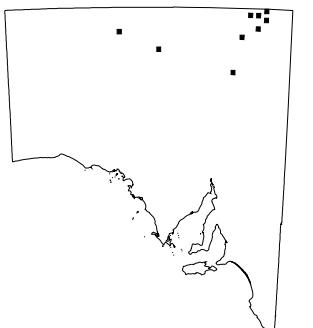
145. Spinifex Hopping-mouse
Notomys alexis



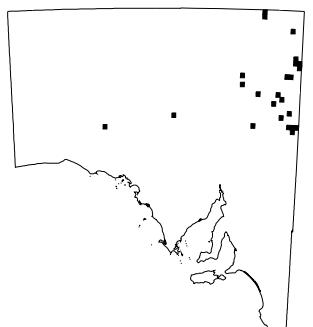
146. Short-tailed Hopping-mouse
Notomys amplus

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

147. Fawn Hopping-mouse
Notomys cervinus



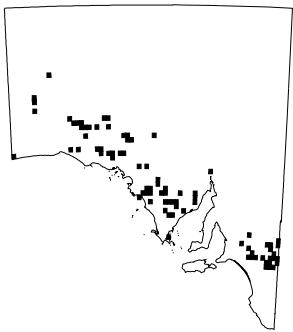
148. Dusky Hopping-mouse
Notomys fuscus



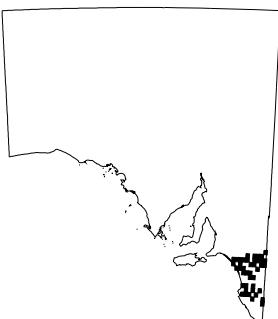
149. Long-tailed Hopping-mouse
Notomys longicaudatus

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

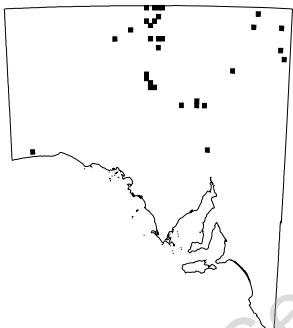
150. Mitchell's Hopping-mouse
Notomys mitchellii



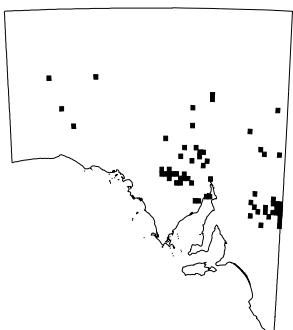
151. Silky Mouse
Pseudomys apodemoides



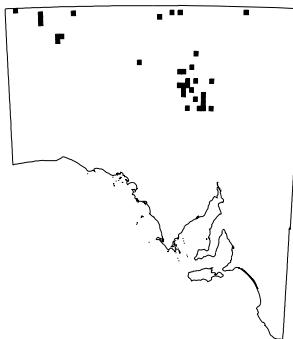
152. Plains Mouse
Pseudomys australis



153. Bolam's Mouse
Pseudomys bolami



154. Desert Mouse
Pseudomys desertor



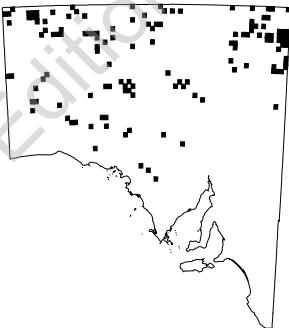
155. Shark Bay Mouse
Pseudomys fieldi

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

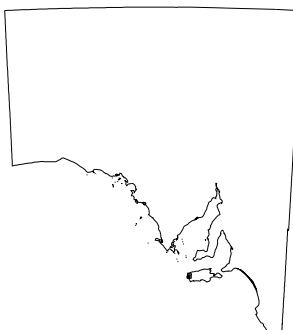
156. Gould's Mouse
Pseudomys gouldii

Known only from subfossil material in SA. See Robinson *et al.* (2000).

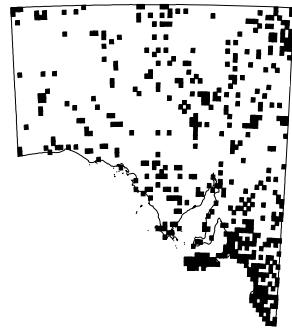
157. Sandy Inland Mouse
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis



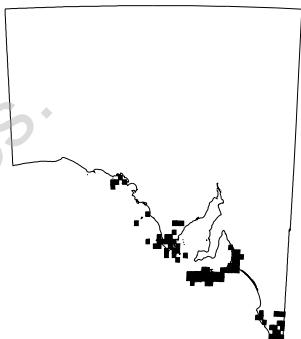
158. Heath Rat
Pseudomys shortridgei



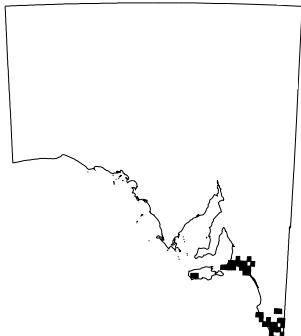
159. *House Mouse
**Mus musculus*



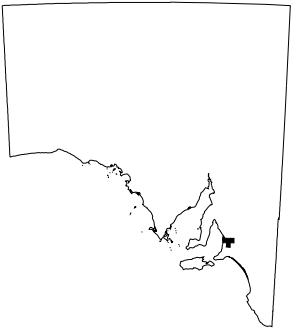
160. Bush Rat
Rattus fuscipes



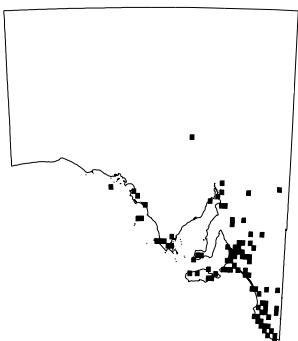
161. Swamp Rat
Rattus lutreolus



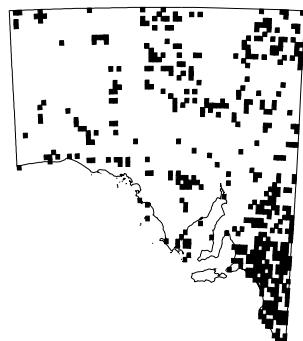
162. *Brown Rat
**Rattus norvegicus*



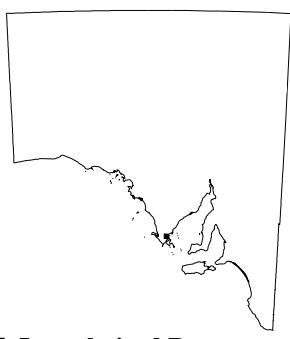
163. *Black Rat
**Rattus rattus*



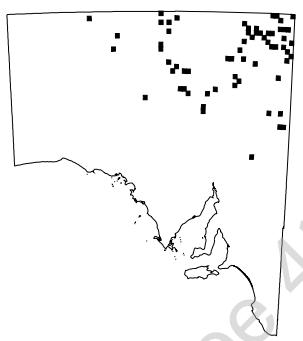
167. *Rabbit
**Oryctolagus cuniculus*



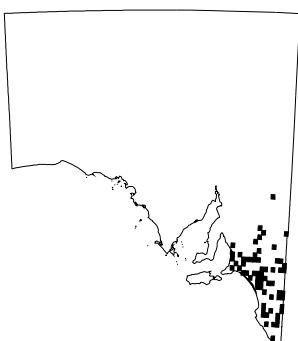
164. Pale Field-rat
Rattus tunneyi



165. Long-haired Rat
Rattus villosissimus



166. *Brown Hare
**Lepus capensis*



See 4th Edition for updates.

Birds

Compiled by Philippa Horton, Collection Manager, Birds
South Australian Museum, North Terrace, ADELAIDE 5000

The following list includes all species of birds reliably recorded as free living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement. Introduced species for which there are no current, established, feral populations are given in a supplementary list at the end of this chapter.

The bird chapters in the first and second editions of this vertebrate list (Aslin, 1985; Watts, 1990) were written by the late Shane Parker, and it is his work that I have drawn on in preparing this list. I have, however, made numerous changes to the bird list of the second edition (1990), in order to incorporate recent observations and the results of recent research. Two recent publications have had and will continue to have a profound effect on Australian bird taxonomy: Christidis and Boles (1994) and Schodde and Mason (1999). I have relied heavily on both volumes, and the Latin and English names and taxonomic order I have used mostly follows these works, although within families the genera and within genera the species are here in alphabetical order. I have included subfamilies only in a few instances, in order to separate clearly defined groups that would otherwise be muddled in an alphabetical listing. Commonly used alternative English names are given in brackets.

The most radical departures from the second edition of this list are:

The return of several non-passerine groups to ordinal status, instead of being subsumed in a vastly expanded Ciconiiformes following Sibley and Monroe (1990), and,

The resurrection of several passerine families, previously included in an expanded Corvidae following Sibley and Monroe (1990).

As discussed by Christidis and Boles (1994) relationships among these groups remain equivocal and require further research, but in the interests of utility and convention these authors followed conservative classifications. To maintain uniformity I follow Christidis and Boles (1994) for the classification of these groups, and also Schodde and Mason (1999) for passinerines.

Numerous species included in this list are vagrants or occasional visitors in South Australia and cannot be considered as part of our established fauna. These I have annotated with the status category 'O'.

The distribution maps have been compiled from several sources, as listed in the general Introduction. There are however countless additional valid bird observations that are not represented in the maps, for example those held by the South Australian Ornithological Association. The maps however generally provide a good guide to the species' distributions although they are not necessarily definitive.

The following table gives the bird Orders in the sequence that they appear in the main list. Figures in brackets show the number of introduced families or species.

Order	Common Names	Number of Families	Number of Species
Struthioniformes	Ostrich, Emu	2(1)	3(1)
Galliformes	Megapodes, pheasants, quails	2	6(2)
Anseriformes	Swans, geese, ducks	2	19(1)
Podicipediformes	Grebes	1	3
Sphenisciformes	Penguins	1	7
Procellariiformes	Tubenoses	3	45
Pelecaniformes	Tropicbirds, gannets, Darter, cormorants, Pelican	5	9
Ciconiiformes	Herons, bitterns, ibises, spoonbills	2	16
Falconiformes	Osprey, hawks, eagles, falcons	2	21
Gruiformes	Cranes, rails, Bustard	3	12(1)
Turniciformes	Button-quails	1	3
Charadriiformes	Plains-wanderer, sandpipers & allies, Painted Snipe, Stone-curlew, oystercatchers, stilts, plovers, dotterels, pratincoles, gulls, terns	9	80
Columbiformes	Pigeons, doves	1	10(3)
Psittaciformes	Cockatoos, parrots	2	34
Cuculiformes	Cuckoos	1	8
Strigiformes	Owls	2	6
Caprimulgiformes	Frogmouths, nightjars, Owlet-nightjar	3	3
Apodiformes	Swifts	1	3
Coraciiformes	Kingfishers, Bee-eater, Roller	3	6
Passeriformes	Songbirds	28(3)	173(6)
Totals		74(4)	467(14)

The conservation status of South Australian birds is shown in the table below:

Order	Common Names	Total Species	EX	E	V	R
Struthioniformes	Ostrich, Emu	3(1)	1			1
Galliformes	Megapodes, pheasants, quails	6(2)		1	2	1
Anseriformes	Swans, geese, ducks	19(1)		1	1	4
Podicipediformes	Grebes	3				1
Sphenisciformes	Penguins	7				
Procellariiformes	Tubenoses	45			10	4
Pelecaniformes	Tropicbirds, gannets, Darter, cormorants, Pelican	9				
Ciconiiformes	Herons, bitterns, ibises, spoonbills	16			1	4
Falconiformes	Osprey, hawks, eagles, falcons	21			2	5
Gruiformes	Cranes, rails, Bustard	12(1)			3	1
Turniciformes	Button-quails	3			1	1
Charadriiformes	Plains-wanderer, sandpipers & allies, Painted Snipe, Stone-curlew, oystercatchers, stilts, plovers, dotterels, pratincoles, gulls, terns	80		1	5	4
Columbiformes	Pigeons, doves	10(3)			1	1
Psittaciformes	Cockatoos, parrots	34		5	6	5
Cuculiformes	Cuckoos	8				1
Strigiformes	Owls	6			1	2
Caprimulgiformes	Frogmouths, nightjars, owllet-nightjar	3				
Apodiformes	Swifts	3				
Coraciiformes	Kingfishers, Bee-eater, Roller	6		1		
Passeriformes	Songbirds	173(6)	1	1	11	27
Totals		467(14)	2	10	44	62

REFERENCES

A List of the Vertebrates of South Australia

- Baxter, C. (1995). *An Annotated List of the Birds of Kangaroo Island*. 2nd edn. South Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service, Adelaide.
- Christidis, L. and Boles, W. E. (1994). *The Taxonomy and Species of Birds of Australia and its Territories*. RAOU Monograph 2. Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union, Melbourne.
- Christidis, L. and Schodde, R. (1991). Relationships of Australo-Papuan songbirds (Aves: Passeriformes): protein evidence. *Ibis* 133: 277-285.
- Condon, H.T. (1975). *Checklist of the Birds of Australia. Part 1 Non-Passerines*. Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union, Melbourne.
- Copley, P.B. (1996). The status of seabirds in South Australia. Pp 139-180 in Ross, G.J.B., Weaver, K. and Greig, J.C. (Editors). *The Status of Australia's Seabirds: Proceedings of the National Seabird Workshop, Canberra, 1-2 November 1993*. Biodiversity Group, Environment Australia, Canberra.
- Higgins, P.J. (1999). *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds. Volume 4: Parrots to Dollarbird*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Higgins, P.J. and Davies, S.J.J.F. (Editors). (1996). *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds. Volume 3: Snipe to Pigeons*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- McAllan, I. A. W. and Bruce, M. D. (1989). *The Birds of New South Wales: A Working List*. Biocon Research Group, Sydney.
- Marchant, S. and Higgins, P.J. (Editors). (1990). *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds. Volume 1: Rattites to Ducks*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Marchant, S. and Higgins, P.J. (Editors). (1993). *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds. Volume 2: Raptors to Lapwings*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Mathews, G. M. (1948). Systematic notes on the petrels. *Bulletin of the British Ornithologists' Club* 68: 155-170.
- Nunn, G. B., Cooper, J., Jouventin, P., Robertson, C. J. R. and Robertson, G. G. (1996). Evolutionary relationships among extant albatrosses (Procellariiformes: Diomedeidae) established from complete cytochrome-b sequences. *The Auk* 113: 784-801.
- Parker, S. A., Eckert, H. J., Ragless, G. B., Cox, J. B. and Reid, N. C. H. (1979). *An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of South Australia. Part 1.: Emus to Spoonbills*. South Australian Ornithological Association, Adelaide.
- Parker, S. A., Eckert, H. J. and Ragless, G. B. (1985). *An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of South Australia. Part 2A: Waterfowl*. South Australian Ornithological Association, Adelaide.
- Robertson, C. J. R. and Nunn, G. B. (1998). Towards a new taxonomy for albatrosses. Pp. 13-19 in Robertson, G. and Gales, R. (Editors). *Albatross Biology and Conservation*. Surrey Beatty and Sons, Sydney.
- Schodde, R. (1975). *Interim List of Australian Songbirds. Passerines*. Royal Australasian Ornithologists' Union, Melbourne.
- Schodde, R. and Mason, I. J. (1997). Aves (Columbidae to Coraciidae). In Houston, W.W.K. and Wells, A. (Editors). *Zoological Catalogue of Australia*. Volume 37.2. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Schodde, R. and Mason, I. J. (1999). *The Directory of Australian Birds: Passerines*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Sibley, C.G. and Ahlquist J.E. (1990). *Phylogeny and Classification of Birds. A Study in Molecular Evolution*. Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Sibley, C.G. and Monroe, B.L. (1990). *Distribution and Taxonomy of Birds of the World*. Yale University Press, New Haven.

CLASS AVES - Birds

ORDER STRUTHIONIFORMES - Ostriches, cassowaries and emus

FAMILY CASUARIIDAE - Cassowaries and emus

1. *Dromaius baudinianus* Parker, 1984 Kangaroo Island Emu EX, EX

2. *Dromaius novaehollandiae* (Latham, 1790) Emu

Introduced to Kangaroo and Wedge Islands

FAMILY STRUTHIONIDAE - Ostriches

3. **Struthio camelus* Linnaeus, 1758 Ostrich R

ORDER GALLIFORMES - Megapodes, pheasants, quails and allies

FAMILY MEGAPODIIDAE - Megapodes

4. **Alectura lathami* J.E. Gray, 1831 Australian Brush-turkey

5. *Leipoa ocellata* Gould, 1840 Malleefowl VU, V

FAMILY PHASIANIDAE - Pheasants, quails and allies

6. *Coturnix chinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766) King Quail E

7. *Coturnix pectoralis* Gould, 1837 Stubble Quail

8. *Coturnix ypsilonphora* Bosc, 1792 Brown Quail (Swamp Quail) V

9. **Pavo cristatus* Linnaeus, 1758 Indian Peafowl (Blue Peafowl) R

ORDER ANSERIFORMES – Swans, geese, ducks and allies

FAMILY ANSERANATIDAE - Magpie Goose

10. *Anseranas semipalmata* (Latham, 1798) Magpie Goose E

Current population at Bool Lagoon re-introduced from the Northern Territory.

FAMILY ANATIDAE - Geese, swans and ducks

Subfamily Dendrocygninae - Whistling-Ducks

11. *Dendrocygna eytoni* (Eyton, 1838) Plumed Whistling-Duck

Subfamily Oxyurinae - Stiff-tailed Duck

12. *Oxyura australis* Gould, 1837 Blue-billed Duck R

13. *Biziura lobata* (Shaw, 1796) Musk Duck R

Subfamily Stictonettinae - Freckled Duck

14. *Stictonetta naevosa* (Gould, 1841) Freckled Duck V

Subfamily Anserinae - Swans and geese

15. *Cereopsis novaehollandiae* Latham, 1802 Cape Barren Goose R
16. *Cygnus atratus* (Latham, 1790) Black Swan

Subfamily Tadorninae - Shelducks

17. *Tadorna radjah* (Lesson, 1828) Radjah Shelduck (Burdekin Duck) O
18. *Tadorna tadornoides* (Jardine & Selby, 1828) Australian Shelduck (Mountain Duck)

Subfamily Anatinae - Ducks and geese

19. *Anas castanea* (Eyton, 1838) Chestnut Teal
20. *Anas clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758 Northern Shoveler O
21. *Anas gracilis* Buller, 1869 Grey Teal (Australasian Grey Teal)
22. **Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758 Mallard
Hybrids between Mallards and Pacific Black Ducks are found in the wild
23. *Anas querquedula* Linnaeus, 1758 Garganey O
24. *Anas rhynchos* Latham, 1802 Australasian Shoveler (Blue-winged Shoveler) R
25. *Anas superciliosa* Gmelin, 1789 Pacific Black Duck (Black Duck)
Hybrids between Pacific Black Ducks and Mallards are found in the wild
26. *Aythya australis* (Eyton, 1838) Hardhead (White-eyed Duck)
27. *Chenonetta jubata* (Latham, 1802) Australian Wood Duck (Maned Duck)
28. *Malacorhynchus membranaceus* (Latham, 1802) Pink-eared Duck

ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES - Grebes

FAMILY PODICIPIDAE - Grebes

29. *Podiceps cristatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Great Crested Grebe R
30. *Poliocephalus poliocephalus* (Jardine & Selby, 1827) Hoary-headed Grebe
31. *Tachybaptus novaehollandiae* (Stephens, 1826) Australasian Grebe (Little Grebe)

ORDER SPHENISCIFORMES - Penguins

FAMILY SPHENISCIDAE - Penguins

32. *Aptenodytes patagonicus* J.F. Miller, 1778 King Penguin O
33. *Eudyptes chrysocome* (Forster, 1781) Rockhopper Penguin O
34. *Eudyptes chrysolophus* (Brandt, 1837) Macaroni Penguin (Royal Penguin) O
35. *Eudyptes pachyrhynchus* G.R. Gray, 1845 Fiordland Penguin O
36. *Eudyptes robustus* Oliver, 1953 Snares Penguin O
37. *Eudyptes sclateri* Buller, 1888 Erect-crested Penguin O
38. *Eudyptula minor* (Forster, 1781) Little Penguin (Fairy Penguin)

ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES - Tubenoses

FAMILY PROCELLARIIDAE - Shearwaters, petrels and diving-petrels

39. *Daption capense* (Linnaeus, 1758) Cape Petrel
40. *Fulmarus glacialis* (Smith, 1840) Southern Fulmar
41. *Halobaena caerulea* (Gmelin, 1789) Blue Petrel V
42. *Lugensa brevirostris* (Lesson, 1831) Kerguelen Petrel
43. *Macronectes giganteus* (Gmelin, 1789) Southern Giant-Petrel
44. *Macronectes halli* Mathews, 1912 Northern Giant-Petrel
45. *Pachyptila belcheri* (Mathews, 1912) Slender-billed Prion

46. *Pachyptila desolata* (Gmelin, 1789) Antarctic Prion (Dove Prion)
47. *Pachyptila salvini* (Mathews, 1912) Salvin's Prion (Medium-billed Prion)
48. *Pachyptila turtur* (Kuhl, 1820) Fairy Prion
49. *Pachyptila vittata* (Forster, 1777) Broad-billed Prion R
50. *Pagodroma nivea* (Forster, 1777) Snow Petrel O
51. *Pelecanoides georgicus* Murphy & Harper, 1916 South Georgian Diving-Petrel O
52. *Pelecanoides urinatrix* (Gmelin, 1789) Common Diving-Petrel R
53. *Procellaria aequinoctialis* Linnaeus, 1758 White-chinned Petrel O
54. *Procellaria cinerea* Gmelin, 1789 Grey Petrel O
55. *Pterodroma inexpectata* (Forster, 1844) Mottled Petrel O
56. *Pterodroma lessonii* (Garnot, 1826) White-headed Petrel
57. *Pterodroma leucoptera* (Gould, 1844) Gould's Petrel O
58. *Pterodroma macroptera* (Smith, 1840) Great-winged Petrel
59. *Pterodroma mollis* (Gould, 1844) Soft-plumaged Petrel VU, O
60. *Puffinus assimilis* Gould, 1838 Little Shearwater O
61. *Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844 Fleshly-footed Shearwater R
62. *Puffinus gavia* (Forster, 1844) Fluttering Shearwater
63. *Puffinus gravis* (O'Reilly, 1818) Great Shearwater O
64. *Puffinus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789) Sooty Shearwater O
65. *Puffinus huttoni* Mathews, 1912 Hutton's Shearwater
66. *Puffinus pacificus* (Gmelin, 1789) Wedge-tailed Shearwater O
67. *Puffinus puffinus* (Brünnich, 1764) Manx Shearwater O
68. *Puffinus tenuirostris* (Temminck, 1835) Short-tailed Shearwater (Muttonbird)
69. *Thalassoica antarctica* (Gmelin, 1789) Antarctic Petrel O

FAMILY DIOMEDEIDAE - Albatrosses

Molecular studies by Nunn *et al.* (1996) indicate that *Diomedea* (*sensu* Condon, 1975) is paraphyletic in that the southern "mollymawks" (*bulleri*, *cauta*, *chlororhynchos*, *chrysostoma*, *melanophris*) are more closely related to *Phoebetria* than to other *Diomedea*. Alternative actions are 1) to split *Diomedea* into monophyletic genera (as Nunn *et al.* recommended), or 2) to return *Phoebetria* to *Diomedea* (as per Mathews, 1948). I have examined various characteristics previously used to separate or combine albatross species (bill plates, skull structure, nesting habits) and conclude that the species are relatively uniform and that all characteristics exhibit intermediate forms in one or other species. I therefore believe that the albatrosses are better regarded as subgeneric groupings within *Diomedea*.

Robertson and Nunn (1998) proposed that currently recognised subspecies of albatrosses would be better regarded as species (based on Nunn *et al.*, 1996, unpublished data, biogeographical considerations, and a desire to raise threatened subspecies to species in order to improve their conservation status). Until further data are published that support their elevation, the current arrangement is followed here. Threatened subspecies, or any other discrete populations, should be regarded as significant as species for conservation purposes.

70. *Diomedea bulleri* Rothschild, 1893 Buller's Albatross VU, V, O
71. *Diomedea cauta* Gould, 1841 Shy Albatross VU, V
72. *Diomedea chlororhynchos* Gmelin, 1789 Yellow-nosed Albatross V
73. *Diomedea chrysostoma* Forster, 1785 Grey-headed Albatross VU, V
74. *Diomedea epomophora* Lesson, 1825 Royal Albatross VU, V, O
includes *Diomedea epomophora sanfordi* Murphy, 1917 Northern Royal Albatross EN, E, O
75. *Diomedea exulans* Linnaeus, 1758 Wandering Albatross VU, V
76. *Diomedea fusca* Hilsenberg, 1822 Sooty Albatross VU, V, O
77. *Diomedea melanophris* Temminck, 1828 Black-browed Albatross V
78. *Diomedea palpebrata* Forster, 1785 Light-mantled Sooty Albatross R

FAMILY HYDROBATIDAE - Storm-petrels

79. *Fregetta tropica* (Gould, 1844) Black-bellied Storm-Petrel O
80. *Oceanites nereis* (Gould, 1841) Grey-backed Storm-Petrel O
Some authors place this species in a monotypic genus *Garrodia*, but the evidence for this generic split is equivocal.
81. *Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl, 1820) Wilson's Storm-Petrel
82. *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* (Vieillot, 1818) Leach's Storm-Petrel O
83. *Pelagodroma marina* (Latham, 1790) White-faced Storm-Petrel

**ORDER PELECANIFORMES - Tropicbirds, gannets, boobies, darters,
cormorants, pelicans and frigatebirds**

FAMILY PHAETHONTIDAE - Tropicbirds

84. *Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783 Red-tailed Tropicbird O

FAMILY SULIDAE - Gannets and boobies

85. *Morus serrator* (G.R. Gray, 1843) Australasian Gannet

FAMILY ANHINGIDAE - Darters

86. *Anhinga melanogaster* Pennant, 1769 Darter

FAMILY PHALACROCORACIDAE - Cormorants

87. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linnaeus, 1758) Great Cormorant (Black Cormorant)

88. *Phalacrocorax fuscescens* (Vieillot, 1817) Black-faced Cormorant (Black-faced Shag)

89. *Phalacrocorax melanoleucus* (Vieillot, 1817) Little Pied Cormorant

90. *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris* (Brandt, 1837) Little Black Cormorant

91. *Phalacrocorax varius* (Gmelin, 1789) Pied Cormorant

FAMILY PELECANIDAE - Pelicans

92. *Pelecanus conspicillatus* Temminck, 1824 Australian Pelican

**ORDER CICONIIFORMES - Herons, bitterns, ibises, spoonbills and
storks**

FAMILY ARDEIDAE - Herons and bitterns

93. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758 Great Egret (White Egret)

94. *Ardea ibis* Linnaeus, 1758 Cattle Egret

95. *Ardea intermedia* Wagler, 1829 Intermediate Egret (Plumed Egret) R

96. *Ardea pacifica* Latham, 1802 White-necked Heron (Pacific Heron)

97. *Ardea picata* Gould, 1845 Pied Heron O

98. *Botaurus poiciloptilus* (Wagler, 1827) Australasian Bittern (Brown Bittern) V

99. *Egretta garzetta* (Linnaeus, 1766) Little Egret

100. *Egretta novaehollandiae* (Latham, 1790) White-faced Heron

101. *Egretta sacra* (Gmelin, 1789) Eastern Reef Egret (Reef Heron) R

102. *Ixobrychus minutus* (Linnaeus, 1766) Little Bittern R

103. *Nycticorax caledonicus* (Gmelin, 1789) Nankeen Night Heron (Rufous Night Heron)

FAMILY THRESKIORNITHIDAE - Ibises and spoonbills

- 104. *Platalea flavipes* Gould, 1838 Yellow-billed Spoonbill
- 105. *Platalea regia* Gould, 1838 Royal Spoonbill
- 106. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linnaeus, 1766) Glossy Ibis R
- 107. *Threskiornis molucca* (Cuvier, 1829) Australian White Ibis (Sacred Ibis)
Combined by some authors with *T. aethiopicus*, but shown by Lowe and Richards (1991. *Emu* 91: 41) to be morphologically distinct.
- 108. *Threskiornis spinicollis* (Jameson, 1835) Straw-necked Ibis

ORDER FALCONIFORMES - Osprey, hawks, eagles, falcons and allies

FAMILY ACCIPITRIDAE - Osprey, hawks, eagles and allies

Subfamily Pandioninae – Osprey

- 109. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Osprey R

Subfamily Accipitrinae - Hawks, eagles and allies

- 110. *Accipiter cirrhocephalus* (Vieillot, 1817) Collared Sparrowhawk
- 111. *Accipiter fasciatus* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Brown Goshawk
- 112. *Accipiter novaehollandiae* (Gmelin, 1788) Grey Goshawk (White Goshawk) R, O
- 113. *Aquila audax* (Latham, 1802) Wedge-tailed Eagle
- 114. *Circus approximans* Peale, 1848 Swamp Harrier (Marsh Harrier)
- 115. *Circus assimilis* Jardine & Selby, 1828 Spotted Harrier
- 116. *Elanus axillaris* (Latham, 1802) Black-shouldered Kite
- 117. *Elanus scriptus* Gould, 1842 Letter-winged Kite
- 118. *Haliaeetus leucogaster* (Gmelin, 1788) White-bellied Sea-Eagle V
- 119. *Haliastur sphenurus* (Vieillot, 1818) Whistling Kite
- 120. *Hamirostra melanosternon* (Gould, 1841) Black-breasted Buzzard R
- 121. *Hieraetus morphnoides* (Gould, 1841) Little Eagle
- 122. *Lophoictinia isura* (Gould, 1838) Square-tailed Kite V
- 123. *Milvus migrans* (Boddaert, 1783) Black Kite

FAMILY FALCONIDAE - Falcons

- 124. *Falco berigora* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Brown Falcon
- 125. *Falco cenchroides* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Nankeen Kestrel (Australian Kestrel)
- 126. *Falco hypoleucus* Gould, 1841 Grey Falcon R
- 127. *Falco longipennis* Swainson, 1837 Australian Hobby (Little Falcon)
- 128. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771 Peregrine Falcon R
- 129. *Falco subniger* G.R. Gray, 1843 Black Falcon

ORDER GRUIFORMES - Cranes, rails, bustards and allies

FAMILY GRUIDAE - Cranes

- 130. *Grus rubicunda* (Perry, 1810) Brolga V

FAMILY RALLIDAE - Rails, crakes and allies

- 131. *Fulica atra* Linnaeus, 1758 Eurasian Coot
- 132. **Gallinula mortierii* (Du Bus, 1840) Tasmanian Native-hen
- 133. *Gallinula tenebrosa* Gould, 1846 Dusky Moorhen
- 134. *Gallinula ventralis* Gould, 1837 Black-tailed Native-hen
- 135. *Gallirallus philippensis* (Linnaeus, 1766) Buff-banded Rail (Banded Landrail)

- 136. *Porphyrio porphyrio* (Linnaeus, 1758) Purple Swamphen
- 137. *Porzana fluminea* Gould, 1843 Australian Spotted Crake
- 138. *Porzana pusilla* (Pallas, 1776) Baillon's Crake (Marsh Crake) R
- 139. *Porzana tabuensis* (Gmelin, 1789) Spotless Crake
- 140. *Rallus pectoralis* Temminck, 1831 Lewin's Rail V

FAMILY OTIDIDAE - Bustards

- 141. *Ardeotis australis* (J.E. Gray, 1829) Australian Bustard V

ORDER TURNICIFORMES - Button-quails

Relationships of the Turnicidae are equivocal; on morphological grounds it has been placed with various groups but principally with gruiforms or galliforms. DNA hybridisation studies indicate no clear relationship with any other group, although Sibley and Ahlquist (1990) argued a closer relationship with gruiforms. On the basis of skull structure (similar to Pedionomidae) the Turnicidae is placed here.

FAMILY TURNICIDAE - Button-quails

- 142. *Turnix pyrrhothorax* (Gould, 1841) Red-chested Button-quail R
- 143. *Turnix varia* (Latham, 1802) Painted Button-quail V
- 144. *Turnix velox* (Gould, 1841) Little Button-quail

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES - Plains-wanderer, sandpipers and allies, Painted Snipe, stone-curlews, oystercatchers, stilts, plovers, dotterels, pratincoles, gulls and terns

FAMILY PEDIONOMIDAE - Plains-wanderer

- 145. *Pedionomus torquatus* Gould, 1840 Plains-wanderer VU, V

FAMILY SCOLOPACIDAE - Sandpipers and allies

Subfamily Gallinagoninae - Snipe

- 146. *Gallinago hardwickii* (J.E. Gray, 1831) Latham's Snipe (Japanese Snipe) V

Subfamily Tringinae - Godwits, curlews, 'shanks' and allies

- 147. *Actitis hypoleucos* (Linnaeus, 1758) Common Sandpiper
- 148. *Heteroscelus brevipes* (Vieillot, 1816) Grey-tailed Tattler
- 149. *Limosa haemastica* (Linnaeus, 1758) Hudsonian Godwit O
- 150. *Limosa lapponica* (Linnaeus, 1758) Bar-tailed Godwit
- 151. *Limosa limosa* (Linnaeus, 1758) Black-tailed Godwit
- 152. *Numenius madagascariensis* (Linnaeus, 1766) Eastern Curlew V
- 153. *Numenius minutus* Gould, 1841 Little Curlew (Little Whimbrel) R
- 154. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Whimbrel
- 155. *Tringa flavipes* (Gmelin, 1789) Lesser Yellowlegs O
- 156. *Tringa glareola* Linnaeus, 1758 Wood Sandpiper
- 157. *Tringa nebularia* (Gunnerus, 1767) Common Greenshank
- 158. *Tringa stagnatilis* (Bechstein, 1803) Marsh Sandpiper
- 159. *Tringa totanus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Common Redshank O
- 160. *Xenus cinereus* (Güldenstädt, 1775) Terek Sandpiper

Subfamily Arenariinae - Turnstones

- 161. *Arenaria interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758) Ruddy Turnstone

Subfamily Calidrinae - Arctic sandpipers and allies

- 162. *Calidris acuminata* (Horsfield, 1821) Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
- 163. *Calidris alba* (Pallas, 1764) Sanderling
- 164. *Calidris bairdii* (Coues, 1861) Baird's Sandpiper O
- 165. *Calidris canutus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Red Knot
- 166. *Calidris ferruginea* (Pontoppidan, 1763) Curlew Sandpiper
- 167. *Calidris fuscicollis* (Vieillot, 1819) White-rumped Sandpiper O
- 168. *Calidris melanotos* (Vieillot, 1819) Pectoral Sandpiper
- 169. *Calidris minuta* (Leisler, 1812) Little Stint O
Calidris paramelanotos Parker 1982 Cox's Sandpiper – now shown to be hybrid *C.ferruginea* x *C melanotos*, Christidis *et al.* (1966). *The Condor* 98: 459.
- 170. *Calidris ruficollis* (Pallas, 1776) Red-necked Stint
- 171. *Calidris subminuta* (Middendorff, 1853) Long-toed Stint
- 172. *Calidris tenuirostris* (Horsfield, 1821) Great Knot
- 173. *Limicola falcinellus* (Pontoppidan, 1763) Broad-billed Sandpiper O
- 174. *Philomachus pugnax* (Linnaeus, 1758) Ruff
- 175. *Tryngites subruficollis* (Vieillot, 1819) Buff-breasted Sandpiper O

Subfamily Phalaropodinae - Phalaropes

- 176. *Phalaropus fulicaria* (Linnaeus, 1758) Grey Phalarope O
- 177. *Phalaropus lobatus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Red-necked Phalarope O

FAMILY ROSTRATULIDAE - Painted Snipe

- 178. *Rostratula benghalensis* (Linnaeus, 1758) Painted Snipe R

FAMILY BURHINIDAE - Stone-curlews

- 179. *Burhinus grallarius* (Latham, 1802) Bush Stone-curlew (Southern Stone-curlew, Bush Thick-knee) V

FAMILY HAEMATOPODIDAE - Oystercatchers

- 180. *Haematopus fuliginosus* Gould, 1845 Sooty Oystercatcher
- 181. *Haematopus longirostris* Vieillot, 1817 Pied Oystercatcher

FAMILY RECURVIROSTRIDAE - Avocets and stilts

- 182. *Cladorhynchus leucocephalus* (Vieillot, 1816) Banded Stilt
- 183. *Himantopus himantopus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Black-winged Stilt (White-headed Stilt)
- 184. *Recurvirostra novaehollandiae* Vieillot, 1816 Red-necked Avocet

FAMILY CHARADRIIDAE - Plovers and dotterels

- 185. *Charadrius australis* (Gould, 1841) Inland Dotterel
- 186. *Charadrius bicinctus* Jardine & Selby, 1827 Double-banded Plover (Double-banded Dotterel)
- 187. *Charadrius dubius* Scopoli, 1786 Little Ringed Plover O
- 188. *Charadrius hiaticula* Linnaeus, 1758 Ringed Plover O
- 189. *Charadrius leschenaultii* Lesson, 1826 Greater Sand Plover (Large Sand Plover)
- 190. *Charadrius mongolus* Pallas, 1776 Lesser Sand Plover (Mongolian Dotterel)
- 191. *Charadrius ruficollis* Temminck, 1822 Red-capped Plover (Red-capped Dotterel)
- 192. *Charadrius veredus* Gould, 1848 Oriental Plover (Oriental Dotterel)
- 193. *Elseornis melanops* (Vieillot, 1818) Black-fronted Dotterel (Black-fronted Plover)
- 194. *Erythrogonyx cinctus* Gould, 1838 Red-kneed Dotterel
- 195. *Pluvialis fulva* (Gmelin, 1789) Pacific Golden Plover (Lesser Golden Plover)
- 196. *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus, 1758) Grey Plover

197. *Thinornis rubricollis* (Gmelin, 1789) Hooded Plover (Hooded Dotterel) VU, V
 198. *Vanellus miles* (Boddaert, 1783) Masked Lapwing (Spur-winged Plover)
 199. *Vanellus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1818) Banded Lapwing (Banded Plover)

FAMILY GLAREOLIDAE - Pratincoles and coursers

200. *Glareola maldivarum* Forster, 1795 Oriental Pratincole O
 201. *Stiltia isabella* (Vieillot, 1816) Australian Pratincole

FAMILY LARIDAE Gulls, skuas and allies

SUBFAMILY STERCORARIINAE - Skuas and jaegers

202. *Catharacta skua* Brünnich, 1764 Great Skua (Brown Skua, Subantarctic Skua)

The taxonomic status of populations of *Catharacta* is unresolved (Higgins and Davies, 1996). This treatment follows Christidis and Boles (1994) and includes *antarctica* and the population occurring in Australia, *lonnbergi*, as subspecies of *C. skua*. Other authors separate the northern hemisphere *skua*, leaving southern populations as subspecies of *C. antarctica*, including *C. a. lonnbergi*. Yet others consider the populations as allospecies.

203. *Catharacta maccormicki* (Saunders, 1893) South Polar Skua O
 204. *Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819 Long-tailed Jaeger (Long-tailed Skua) O
 205. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Arctic Jaeger (Arctic Skua)
 206. *Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815) Pomarine Jaeger (Pomerine Skua)

Subfamily Larinae - Gulls

207. *Larus dominicanus* Lichtenstein, 1823 Kelp Gull (Dominican Gull)
 208. *Larus novaehollandiae* Stephens, 1826 Silver Gull
 209. *Larus pacificus* Latham, 1802 Pacific Gull
 210. *Larus pipixcan* Wagler, 1831 Franklin's Gull O
 211. *Larus sabini* Sabine, 1819 Sabine's Gull O

Subfamily Sterninae - Terns and noddies

212. *Chlidonias hybridus* (Pallas, 1811) Whiskered Tern (Marsh Tern)
 213. *Chlidonias leucopterus* (Temminck, 1815) White-winged Black Tern
 214. *Sterna albifrons* Pallas, 1764 Little Tern EN, V
 215. *Sterna anaethetus* Scopoli, 1786 Bridled Tern O
 216. *Sterna bergii* Lichtenstein, 1823 Crested Tern
 217. *Sterna caspia* Pallas, 1770 Caspian Tern
 218. *Sterna fuscata* Linnaeus, 1766 Sooty Tern O
 219. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758 Common Tern R
 220. *Sterna nereis* (Gould, 1843) Fairy Tern V
 221. *Sterna nilotica* Gmelin, 1789 Gull-billed Tern
 222. *Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763 Arctic Tern O
 223. *Sterna striata* Gmelin, 1789 White-fronted Tern
 224. *Sterna vittata* Gmelin, 1789 Antarctic Tern E, E O
 Australian subspecies *S. v. bethunei* Buller, 1896 considered E

ORDER COLUMBIIFORMES - Pigeons and doves

FAMILY COLUMBIDAE - Pigeons and doves

225. **Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789 Rock Dove (Feral Pigeon)

226. *Geopelia cuneata* (Latham, 1802) Diamond Dove

227. *Geopelia placida* Gould, 1844 Peaceful Dove

This species is considered by some authors as a subspecies of the SE Asian *G. striata*; this list follows Schodde and Mason (1997) in maintaining it as a separate species.

228. *Geophaps plumifera* Gould, 1842 Spinifex Pigeon (Plumed Pigeon) R

229. *Ocyphaps lophotes* (Temminck, 1822) Crested Pigeon

230. *Phaps chalcoptera* (Latham, 1790) Common Bronzewing

231. *Phaps elegans* (Temminck, 1809) Brush Bronzewing

232. *Phaps histrionica* (Gould, 1841) Flock Bronzewing (Flock Pigeon) V

233. **Streptopelia chinensis* (Scopoli, 1786) Spotted Turtle-Dove

234. **Streptopelia 'risoria'* (Linnaeus, 1758) Ringed Turtle-Dove (Barbary Dove)

This is a domesticated form of *S. roseogrisea* (Sundevall, 1857) African Collared-Dove; there is a localised population in metropolitan Adelaide.

ORDER PSITTACIFORMES - Cockatoos and parrots

FAMILY CACATUIDAE - Cockatoos and Cockatiel

235. *Cacatua galerita* (Latham, 1790) Sulphur-crested Cockatoo

236. *Cacatua leadbeateri* (Vigors, 1831) Major Mitchell's Cockatoo (Pink Cockatoo) V

237. *Cacatua roseicapilla* Vieillot, 1817 Galah

238. *Cacatua sanguinea* Gould, 1843 Little Corella

239. *Cacatua tenuirostris* (Kuhl, 1820) Long-billed Corella

240. *Callocephalon fimbriatum* (Grant, 1803) Gang-gang Cockatoo R

Kangaroo Island population introduced in 1940 and 1956.

241. *Calyptorhynchus banksii* (Latham, 1790) Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo

includes *Calyptorhynchus banksii graptogyne* Schodde, Saunders & Homberger, 1989 (from the South-East) EN, E and *Calyptorhynchus banksii samueli* Mathews, 1917 (from the far north) R

242. *Calyptorhynchus funereus* (Shaw, 1794) Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo V

The Eyre Peninsula population of this species is considered E

243. *Calyptorhynchus lathami* (Temminck, 1807) Glossy Black-Cockatoo E

Calyptorhynchus lathami halimaturinus Mathews, 1912 from Kangaroo Island is the only South Australian subspecies and is EN, E

244. *Nymphicus hollandicus* (Kerr, 1792) Cockatiel

FAMILY PSITTACIDAE - Parrots

245. *Aprosmictus erythropterus* (Gmelin, 1788) Red-winged Parrot R

246. *Barnardius zonarius* (Shaw, 1805) Australian Ringneck (Ring-necked Parrot)

247. *Glossopsitta concinna* (Shaw, 1791) Musk Lorikeet

248. *Glossopsitta porphyrocephala* (Dietrichsen, 1837) Purple-crowned Lorikeet

249. *Glossopsitta pusilla* (Shaw, 1790) Little Lorikeet V

250. *Lathamus discolor* (Shaw, 1790) Swift Parrot V

251. *Melopsittacus undulatus* (Shaw, 1805) Budgerigar

252. *Neophema chrysogaster* (Latham, 1790) Orange-bellied Parrot EN, E

253. *Neophema chrysostoma* (Kuhl, 1820) Blue-winged Parrot V

254. *Neophema elegans* (Gould, 1837) Elegant Parrot

255. *Neophema petrophila* (Gould, 1841) Rock Parrot R

256. *Neophema pulchella* (Shaw, 1792) Turquoise Parrot O

257. *Neophema splendida* (Gould, 1841) Scarlet-chested Parrot R

258. *Neosephotus bourkii* (Gould, 1841) Bourke's Parrot

259. *Northiella haematogaster* (Gould, 1838) Blue Bonnet

includes *Northiella haematogaster narethae* (H.L. White, 1921) V

260. *Pezoporus occidentalis* (Gould, 1861) Night Parrot EN, E

261. *Pezoporus wallicus* (Kerr, 1792) Ground Parrot (Swamp Parrot) E

May still occur in lower SE; EX in Mt Lofty Ranges-Adelaide Plains region.

262. *Platycercus elegans* (Gmelin, 1788) Crimson Rosella (includes Adelaide Rosella and Yellow Rosella)

263. *Platycercus eximius* (Shaw, 1792) Eastern Rosella

264. *Polytelis alexandrae* Gould, 1863 Princess Parrot VU, R

265. *Polytelis anthopeplus* (Lear, 1831) Regent Parrot V

266. *Psephotus haematonotus* (Gould, 1838) Red-rumped Parrot

267. *Psephotus varius* Clark, 1910 Mulga Parrot

268. *Trichoglossus haematodus* (Linnaeus, 1771) Rainbow Lorikeet

ORDER CUCULIFORMES - Cuckoos

FAMILY CUCULIDAE - Cuckoos

269. *Cacomantis flabelliformis* (Latham, 1802) Fan-tailed Cuckoo

270. *Cacomantis variolosus* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Brush Cuckoo O

271. *Chrysococcyx basalis* (Horsfield, 1821) Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo

Relationships among species of *Chrysococcyx sensu lato* are unresolved and some authors separate Australian species as *Chalcites* (e.g. Schodde and Mason, 1997). Pending further evidence, Christidis and Boles (1994) are followed here.

272. *Chrysococcyx lucidus* (Gmelin, 1788) Shining Bronze-Cuckoo R

273. *Chrysococcyx osculans* (Gould, 1847) Black-eared Cuckoo

274. *Cuculus pallidus* (Latham, 1802) Pallid Cuckoo

275. *Cuculus saturatus* Hodgson, 1843 Oriental Cuckoo O

276. *Scythrops novaehollandiae* Latham, 1790 Channel-billed Cuckoo O

ORDER STRIGIFORMES - Owls

FAMILY STRIGIDAE - Typical owls

277. *Ninox connivens* (Latham, 1802) Barking Owl R

278. *Ninox novaeseelandiae* (Gmelin, 1788) Southern Boobook (Boobook Owl)

Relationships between populations of *N. novaeseelandiae* remain equivocal, and some authors separate Australian populations as *N. boobook* (e.g. Schodde and Mason, 1997).

279. *Ninox strenua* (Gould, 1838) Powerful Owl O

FAMILY TYTONIDAE - Barn Owls

280. *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769) Barn Owl

281. *Tyto capensis* (A. Smith, 1834) Grass Owl R

282. *Tyto novaehollandiae* (Stephens, 1826) Masked Owl E

ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES - Frogmouths, nightjars and owlet-nightjars

FAMILY PODARGIDAE - Frogmouths

283. *Podargus strigoides* (Latham, 1802) Tawny Frogmouth

FAMILY CAPRIMULGIDAE - Nightjars

284. *Eurostopodus argus* (Hartert, 1892) Spotted Nightjar

FAMILY AEGOTHELIDAE - Owlet-nightjars

285. *Aegotheles cristatus* (Shaw, 1790) Australian Owlet-nightjar

ORDER APODIFORMES - Swifts

FAMILY - APODIDAE Swifts

- 286. *Apus affinis* (J.E. Gray, 1830) House Swift O
- 287. *Apus pacificus* (Latham, 1802) Fork-tailed Swift
- 288. *Hirundapus caudacutus* (Latham, 1802) White-throated Needletail (Spine-tailed Swift)

ORDER CORACIIFORMES - Kingfishers, bee-eaters and rollers

FAMILY ALCEDINIDAE - Kingfishers

Schodde and Mason (1997) are followed here in retaining the wood (tree) kingfishers within Alcedinidae.

Subfamily Alecedininae - River kingfishers

- 289. *Alcedo azurea* Latham, 1802 Azure Kingfisher E (in South-East), EX (in Mt Lofty Ranges-Adelaide Plains)

Subfamily Halcyoninae - Wood kingfishers

- 290. *Dacelo novaeguineae* (Hermann, 1783) Laughing Kookaburra
- 291. *Todiramphus pyrrhopygia* (Gould, 1840) Red-backed Kingfisher
- 292. *Todiramphus sanctus* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Sacred Kingfisher

FAMILY MEROPIDAE - Bee-eaters

- 293. *Merops ornatus* Latham, 1802 Rainbow Bee-eater (Rainbow Bird)

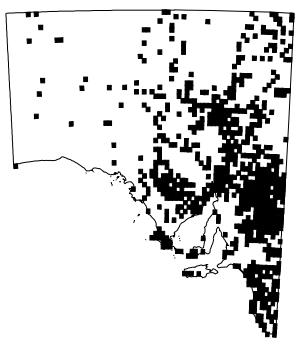
FAMILY CORACIIDAE - Rollers

- 294. *Eurystomus orientalis* (Linnaeus, 1766) Dollarbird O

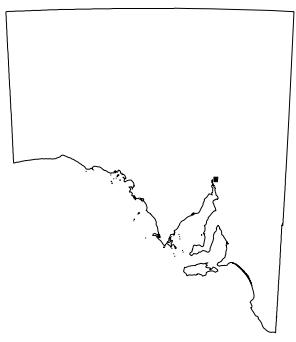
1. Kangaroo Island Emu
Dromaius baudinianus



2. Emu
Dromaius novaehollandiae



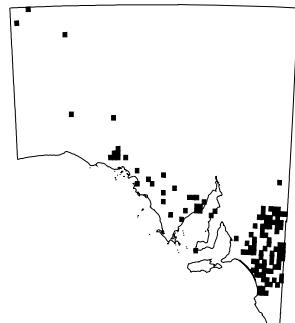
3. *Ostrich
**Struthio camelus*



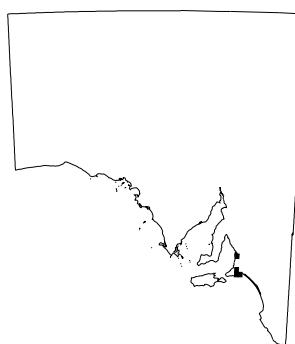
4. *Brush Turkey
**Alectura lathami*



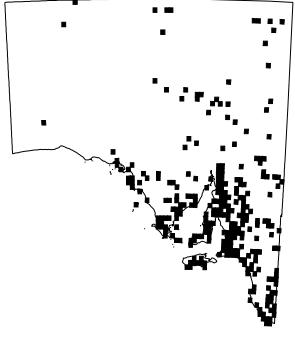
5. Malleefowl
Leipoa ocellata



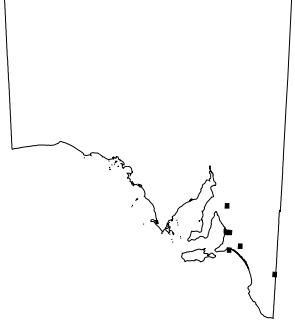
6. King Quail
Coturnix chinensis



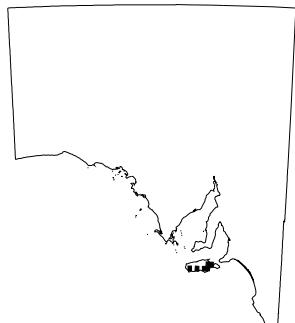
7. Stubble Quail
Coturnix pectoralis



8. Brown Quail
Coturnix ypsilonphora



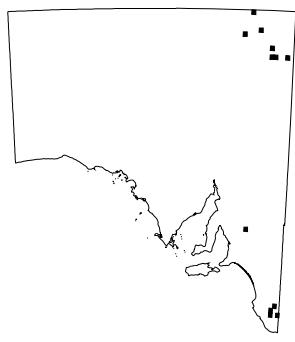
9. *Indian Peafowl
**Pavo cristatus*



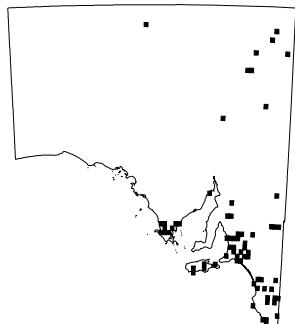
10. Magpie Goose
Anseranas semipalmata



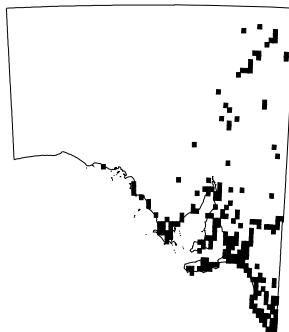
11. Plumed Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna eytoni



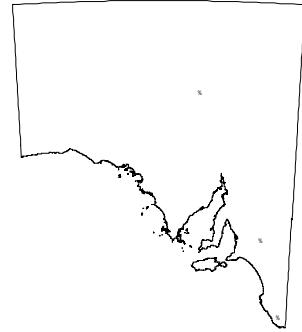
12. Blue-billed Duck
Oxyura australis



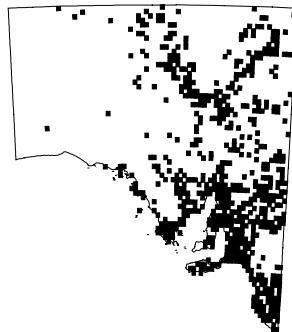
13. Musk Duck
Biziura lobata



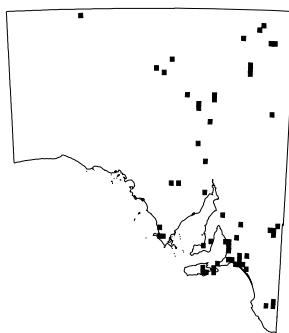
17. Radjah Shelduck
Tadorna radjah



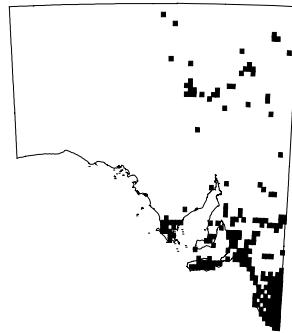
21. Grey Teal
Anas gracilis



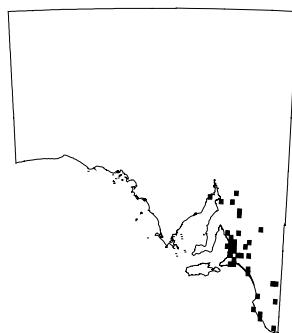
14. Freckled Duck
Stictonetta naevosa



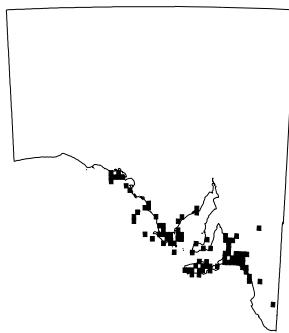
18. Australian Shelduck
Tadorna tadornoides



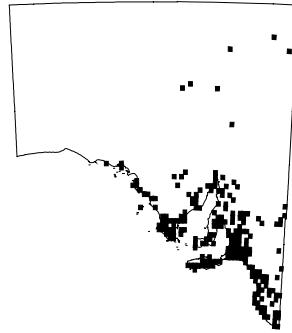
22. *Mallard
**Anas platyrhynchos*



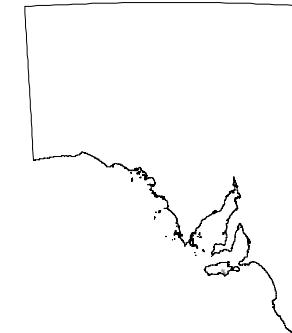
15. Cape Barren Goose
Cereopsis novaehollandiae



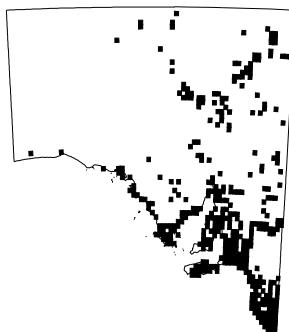
19. Chestnut Teal
Anas castanea



23. Garganey
Anas querquedula



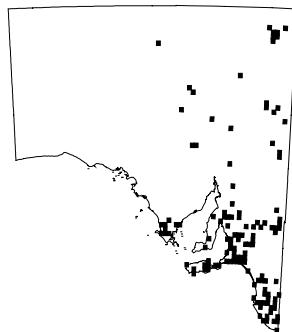
16. Black Swan
Cygnus atratus



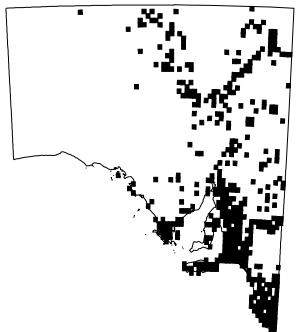
20. Northern Shoveler
Anas clypeata



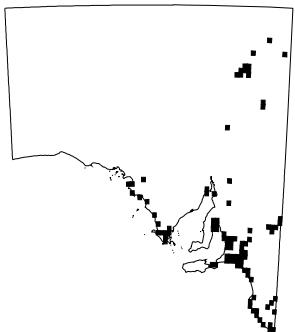
24. Australasian Shoveler
Anas rhynchotis



25. Pacific Black Duck
Anas superciliosa



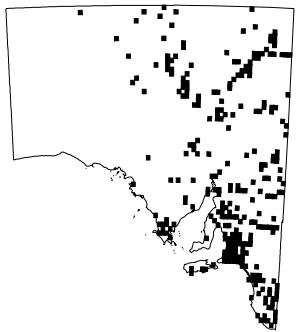
29. Great Crested Grebe
Podiceps cristatus



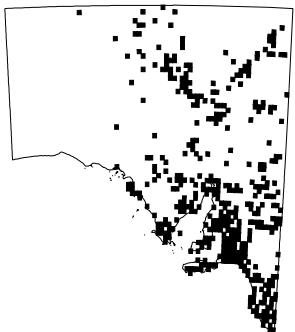
33. Rockhopper Penguin
Eudyptes chrysocome



26. Hardhead
Aythya australis



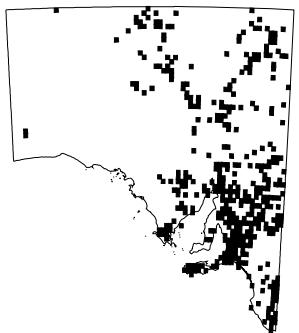
30. Hoary-headed Grebe
Poliocephalus poliocephalus



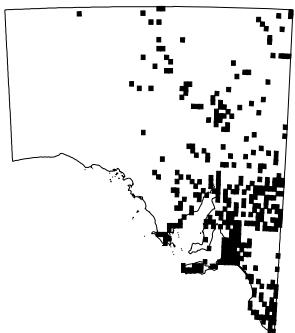
34. Macaroni Penguin
Eudyptes chrysophrys



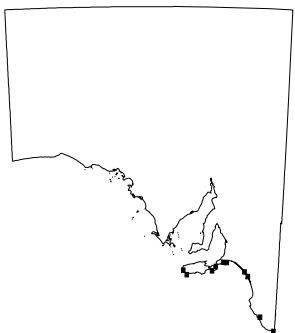
27. Australasian Wood Duck
Chenonetta jubata



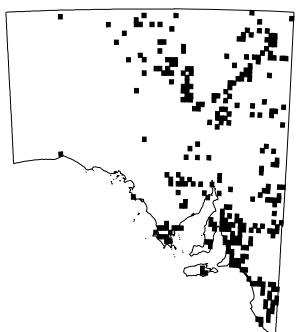
31. Australasian Grebe
Tachybaptus novaehollandiae



35. Fiordland Penguin
Eudyptes pachyrhynchus



28. Pink-eared Duck
Malacorhynchus membranaceus



32. King Penguin
Aptenodytes patagonicus



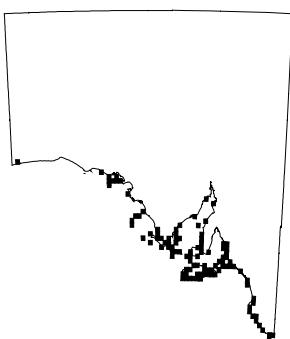
36. Snares Penguin
Eudyptes robustus



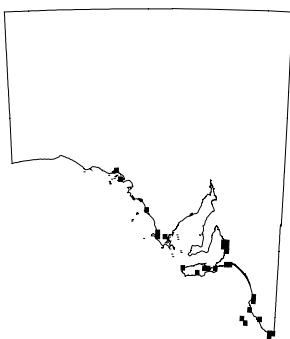
37. Erect-crested Penguin
Eudyptes sclateri



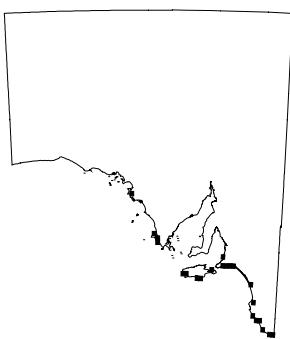
38. Little Penguin
Eudyptula minor



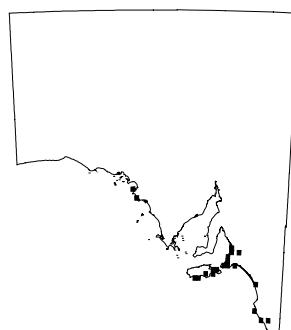
39. Cape Petrel
Daption capense



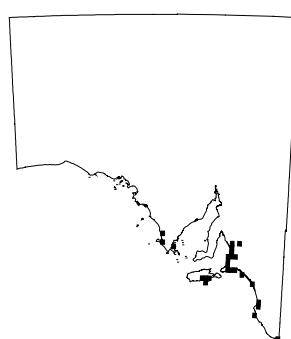
40. Southern Fulmar
Fulmarus glacialisoides



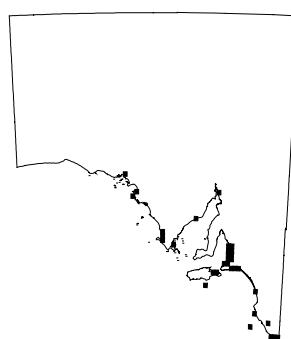
41. Blue Petrel
Halobaena caerulea



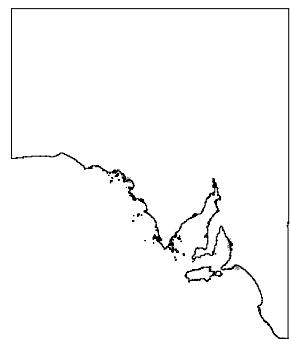
42. Kerguelen Petrel
Lugensa brevirostris



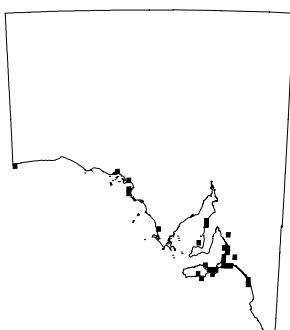
43. Southern Giant-Petrel
Macronectes giganteus



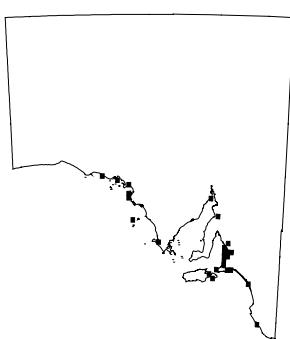
44. Northern Giant-Petrel
Macronectes halli



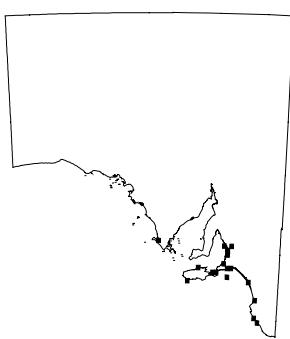
45. Slender-billed Prion
Pachyptila belcheri



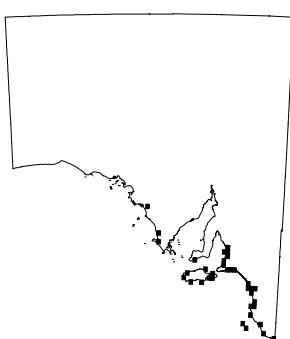
46. Antarctic Prion
Pachyptila desolata



47. Salvin's Prion
Pachyptila salvini



48. Fairy Prion
Pachyptila turtur



49. Broad-billed Prion
Pachyptila vittata



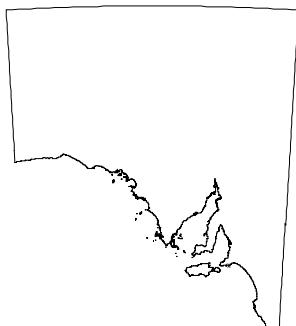
53. White-chinned Petrel
Procellaria aequinoctialis



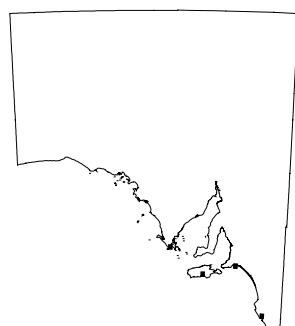
57. Gould's Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera



50. Snow Petrel
Pagodroma nivea



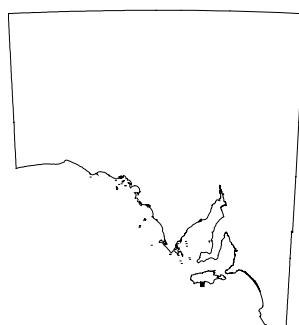
54. Grey Petrel
Procellaria cinerea



58. Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma macroptera



51 South Georgian Diving-Petrel
Pelecanoides georgicus



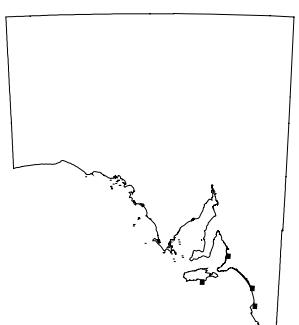
55. Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata



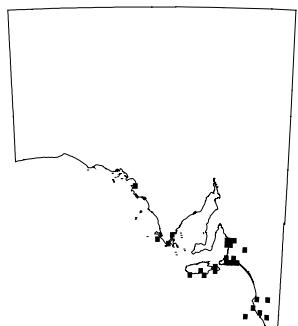
59. Soft-plumaged Petrel
Pterodroma mollis



52. Common Diving-Petrel
Pelecanoides urinatrix



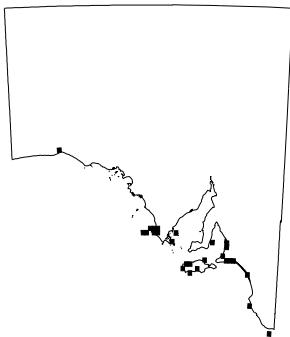
56. White-headed Petrel
Pterodroma lessonii



60. Little Shearwater
Puffinus assimilis



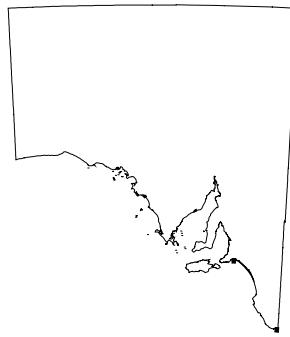
61. Fleshy-footed Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes



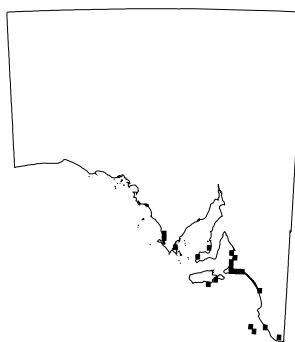
65. Hutton's Shearwater
Puffinus huttoni



69. Antarctic Petrel
Thalassoica antarctica



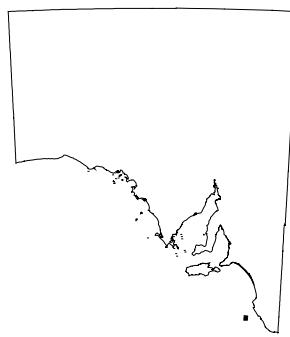
62. Fluttering Shearwater
Puffinus gavia



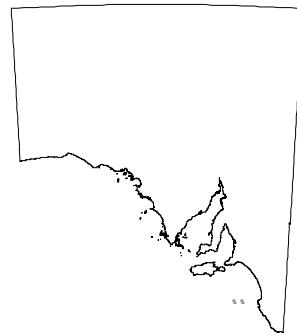
66. Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus pacificus



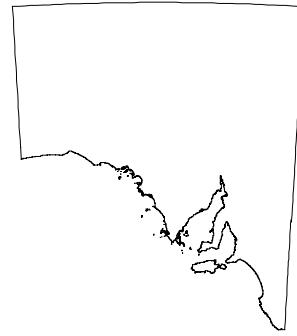
70. Buller's Albatross
Diomedea bulleri



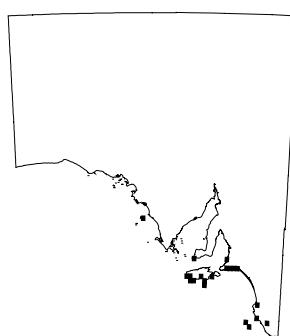
63. Great Shearwater
Puffinus gravis



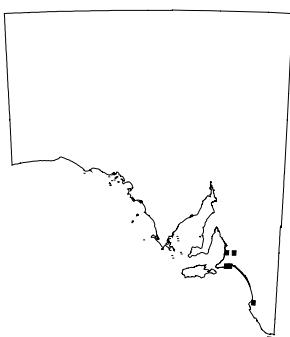
67. Manx Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus



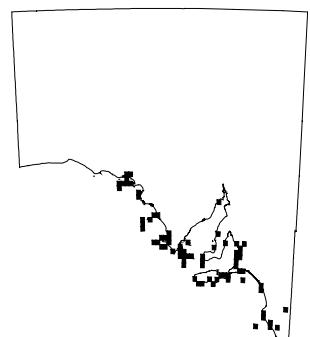
71. Shy Albatross
Diomedea cauta



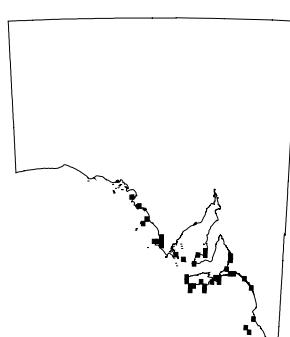
64. Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus griseus



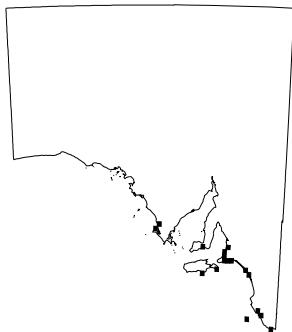
68. Short-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris



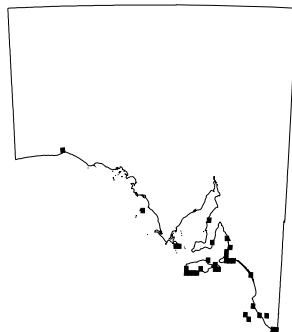
72. Yellow-nosed Albatross
Diomedea chlororhynchos



73. Grey-headed Albatross
Diomedea chrysostoma



77. Black-browed Albatross
Diomedea melanophris



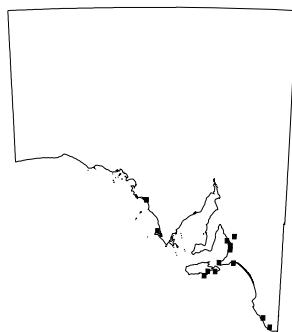
81. Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Oceanites oceanicus



74. Royal Albatross
Diomedea epomophora



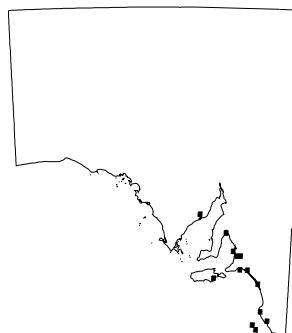
78. Light-mantled Sooty Albatross
Diomedea palpebrata



82. Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa



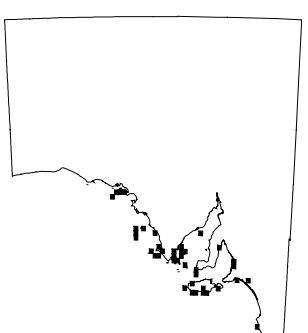
75. Wandering Albatross
Diomedea exulans



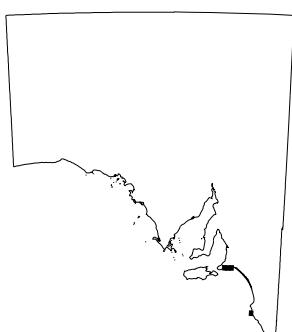
79. Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Fregetta tropica



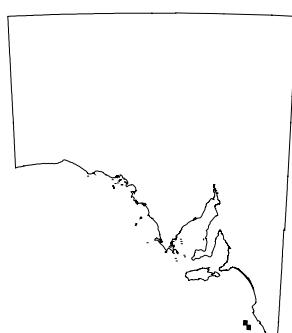
83. White-faced Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma marina



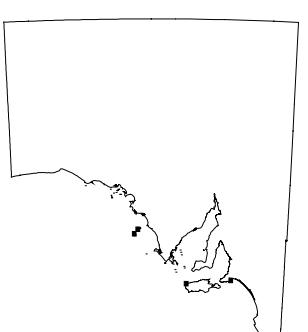
76. Sooty Albatross
Diomedea fusca



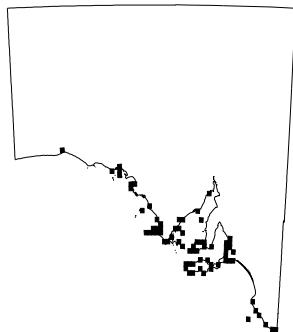
80. Grey-backed Storm-Petrel
Oceanites nereis



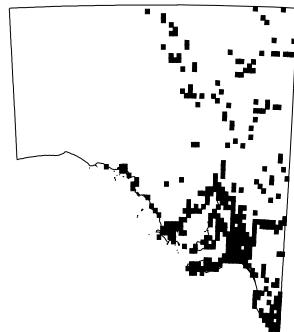
84. Red-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda



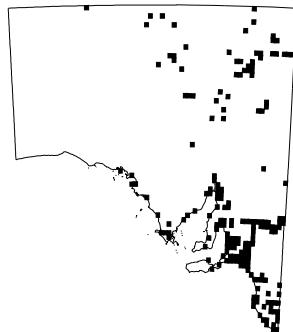
85. Australasian Gannet
Morus serrator



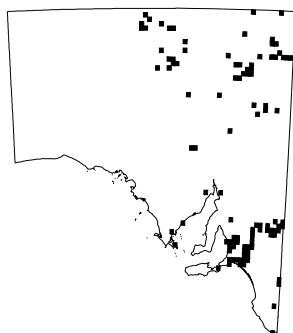
89. Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax melanoleucus



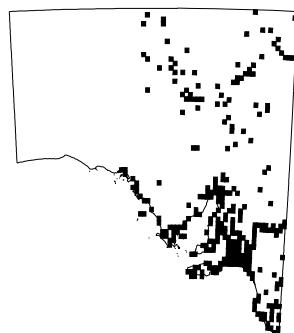
93. Great Egret
Ardea alba



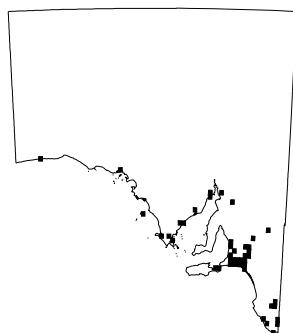
86. Darter
Anhinga melanogaster



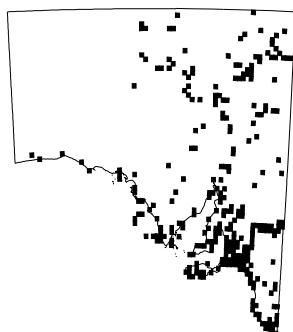
90. Little Black Cormorant
Phalacrocorax sulcirostris



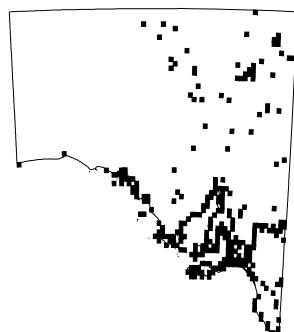
94. Cattle Egret
Ardea ibis



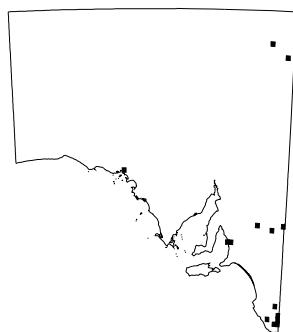
87. Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo



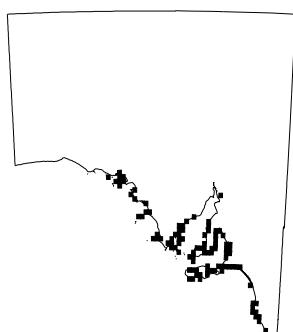
91. Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax varius



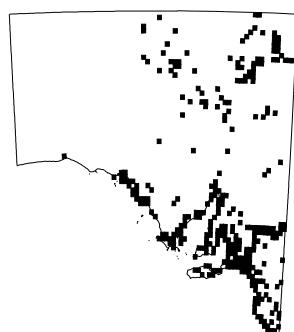
95. Intermediate Egret
Ardea intermedia



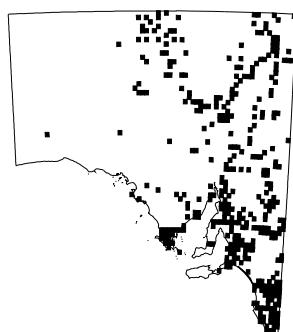
88. Black-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax fuscescens



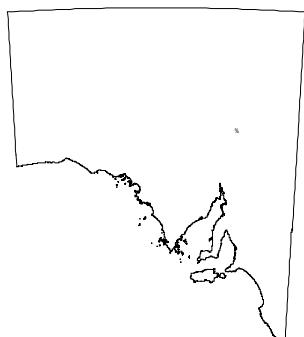
92. Australian Pelican
Pelecanus conspicillatus



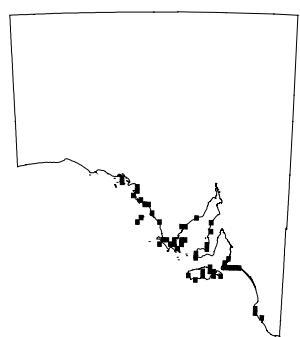
96. White-necked Heron
Ardea pacifica



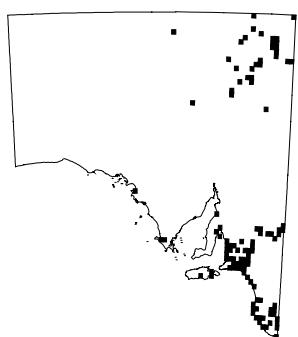
97. Pied Heron
Ardea picata



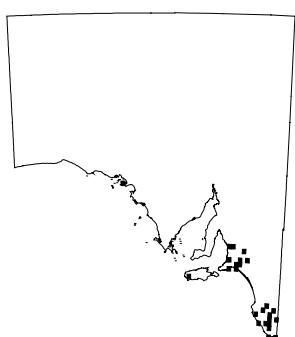
101. Eastern Reef Egret
Egretta sacra



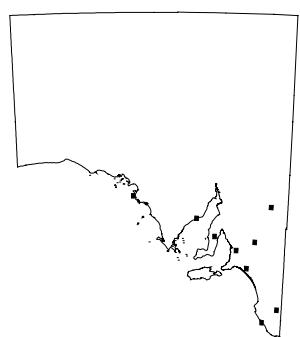
105. Royal Spoonbill
Platalea regia



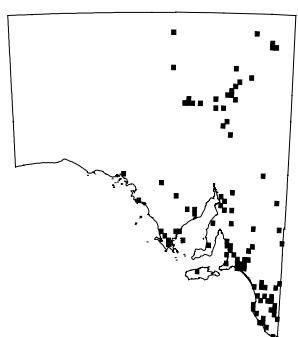
98. Australasian Bittern
Botaurus poiciloptilus



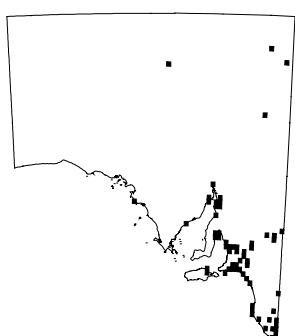
102. Little Bittern
Ixobrychus minutus



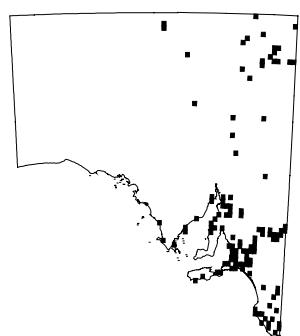
106. Glossy Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus



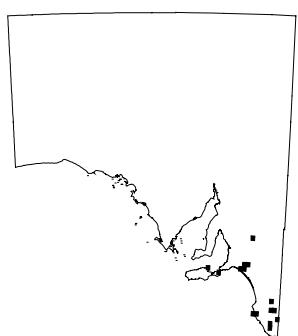
99. Little Egret
Egretta garzetta



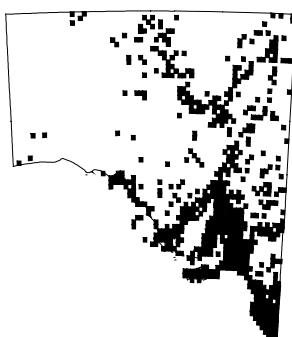
103. Nankeen Night Heron
Nycticorax caledonicus



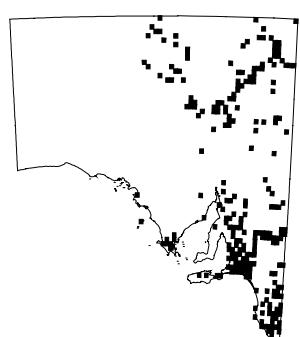
107. Australian White Ibis
Threskiornis molucca



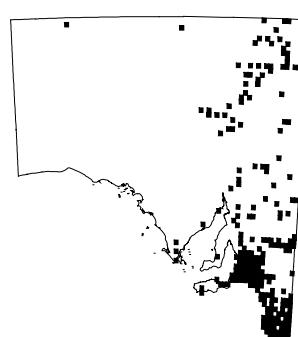
100. White-faced Heron
Egretta novaehollandiae



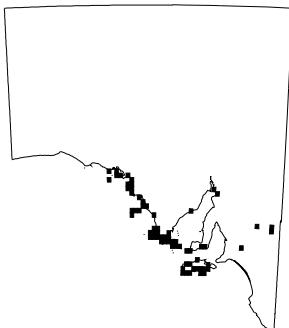
104. Yellow-billed Spoonbill
Platalea flavipes



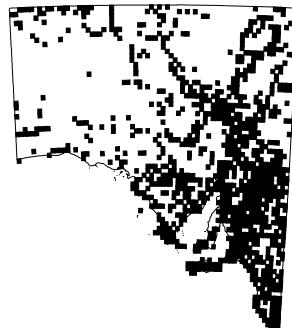
108. Straw-necked Ibis
Threskiornis spinicollis



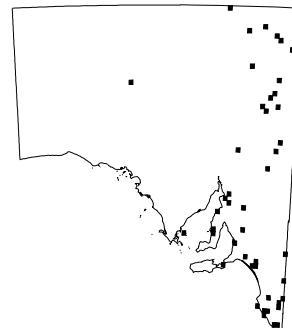
109. Osprey
Pandion haliaetus



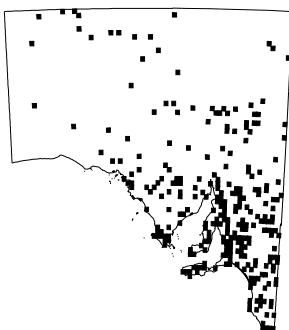
113. Wedge-tailed Eagle
Aquila audax



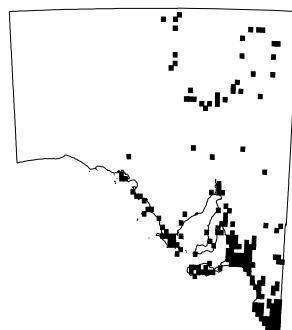
117. Letter-winged Kite
Elanus scriptus



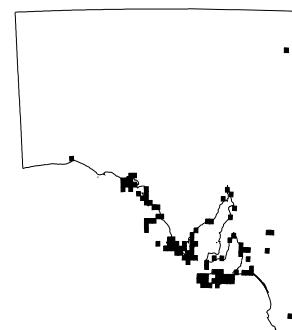
110. Collared Sparrowhawk
Accipiter cirrocephalus



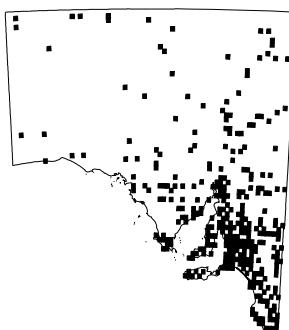
114. Swamp Harrier
Circus approximans



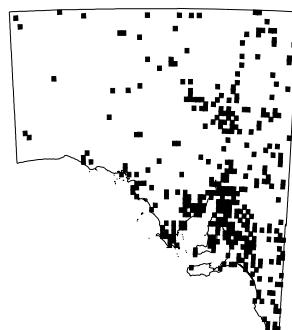
118. White-bellied Sea-Eagle
Haliaeetus leucogaster



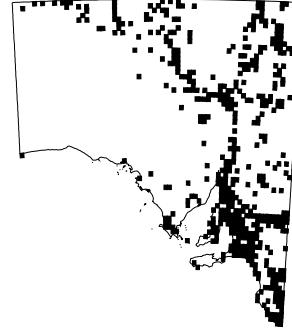
111. Brown Goshawk
Accipiter fasciatus



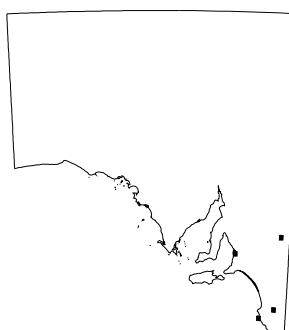
115. Spotted Harrier
Circus assimilis



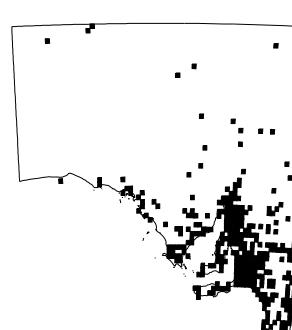
119. Whistling Kite
Haliastur sphenurus



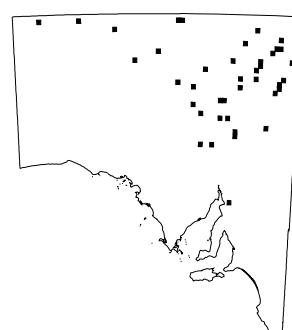
112. Grey Goshawk
Accipiter novaehollandiae



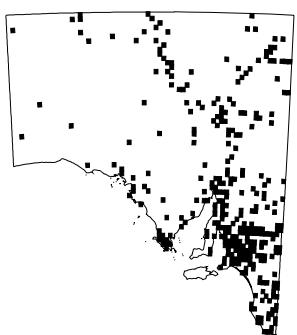
116. Black-shouldered Kite
Elanus axillaris



120. Black-breasted Buzzard
Hamirostra melanosternon



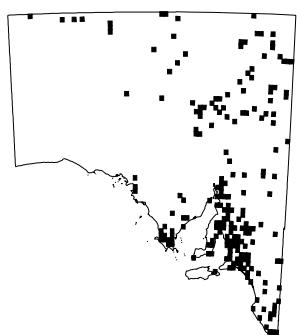
121. Little Eagle
Hieraetus morphnoides



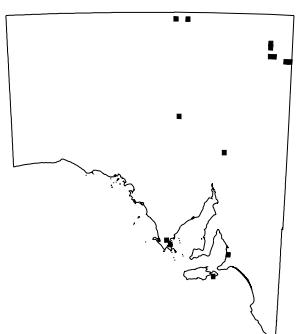
125. Nankeen Kestrel
Falco cenchroides



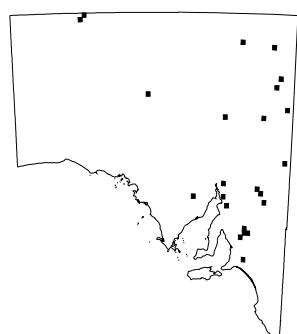
129. Black Falcon
Falco subniger



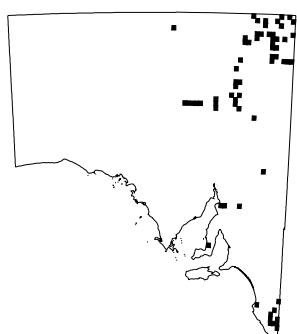
122. Square-tailed Kite
Lophoictinia isura



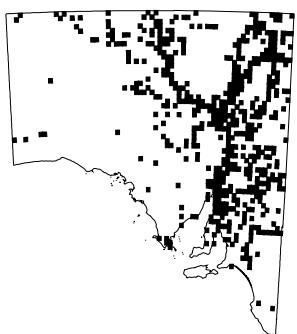
126. Grey Falcon
Falco hypoleucus



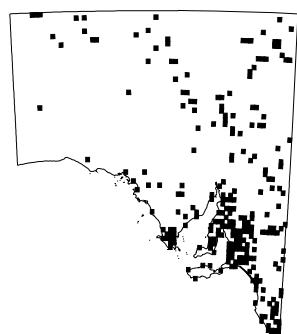
130. Brolga
Grus rubicunda



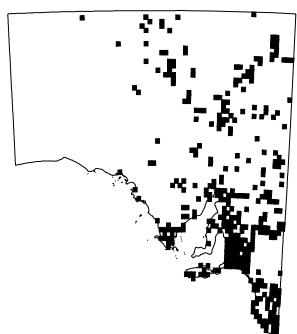
123. Black Kite
Milvus migrans



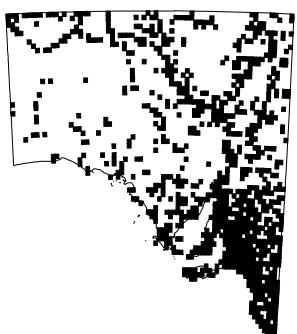
127. Australian Hobby
Falco longipennis



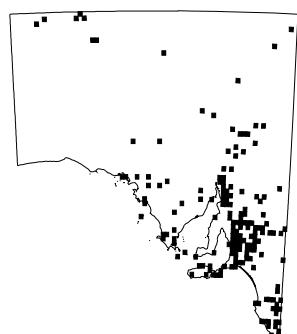
131. Eurasian Coot
Fulica atra



124. Brown Falcon
Falco berigora



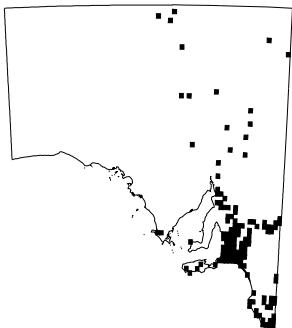
128. Peregrine Falcon
Falco peregrinus



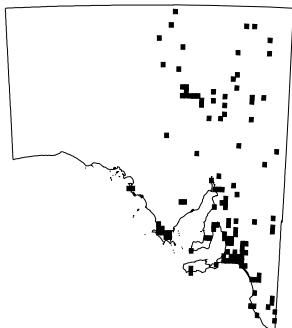
132. *Tasmanian Native-hen
**Gallinula mortieri*



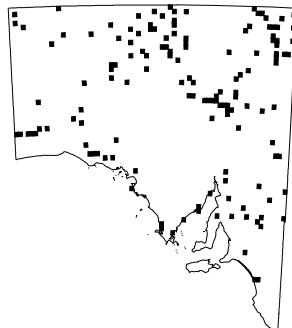
133. Dusky Moorhen
Gallinula tenebrosa



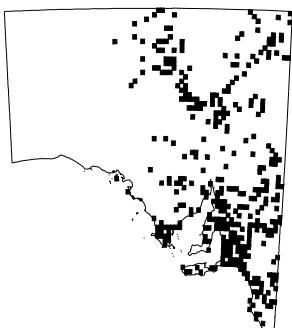
137. Australian Spotted Crake
Porzana fluminea



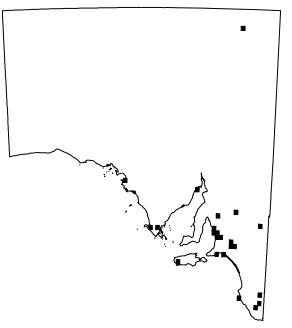
141. Australian Bustard
Ardeotis australis



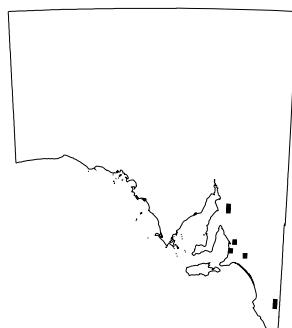
134. Black-tailed Native-hen
Gallinula ventralis



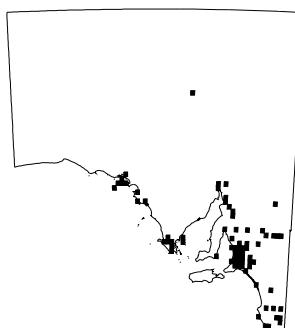
138. Baillon's Crake
Porzana pusilla



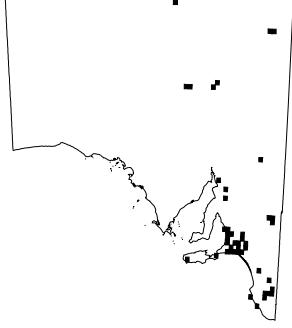
142. Red-chested Button-quail
Turnix pyrrhothorax



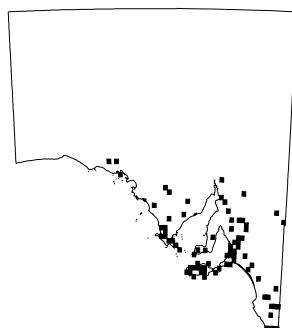
135. Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus philippensis



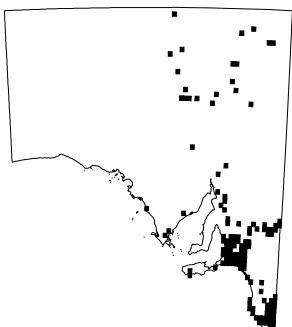
139. Spotless Crake
Porzana tabuensis



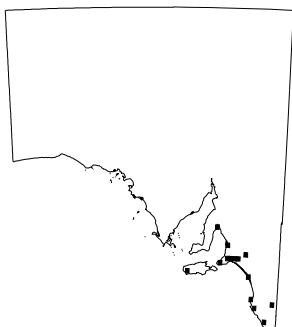
143. Painted Button-quail
Turnix varia



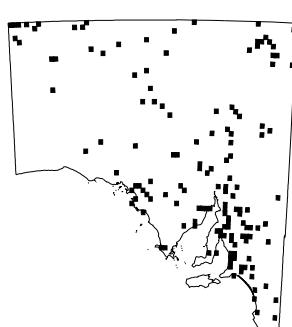
136. Purple Swamphen
Porphyrio porphyrio



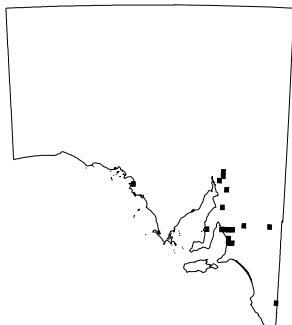
140. Lewin's Rail
Rallus pectoralis



144. Little Button-quail
Turnix velox



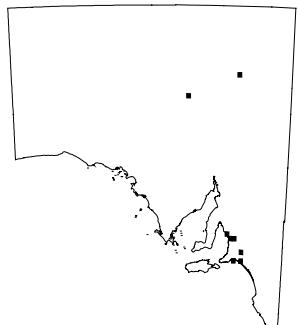
145. Plains-wanderer
Pedionomus torquatus



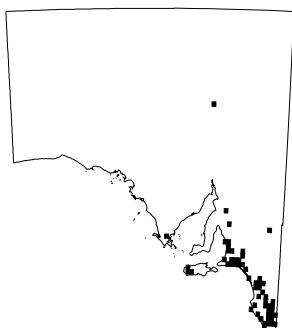
149. Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa haemastica



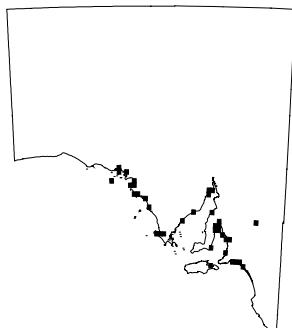
153. Little Curlew
Numenius minutus



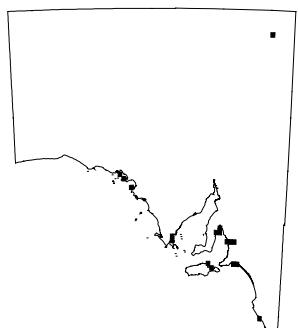
146. Latham's Snipe
Gallinago hardwickii



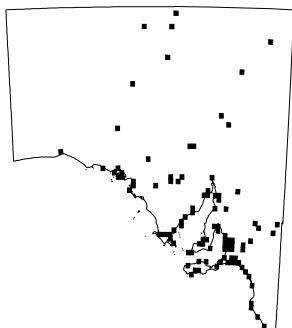
150. Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa lapponica



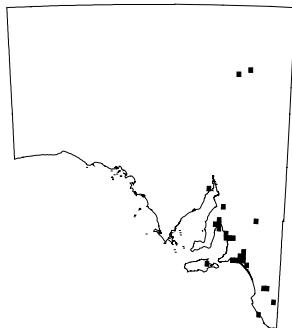
154. Whimbrel
Numenius phaeopus



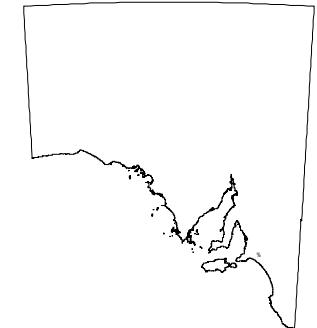
147. Common Sandpiper
Actitis hypoleucos



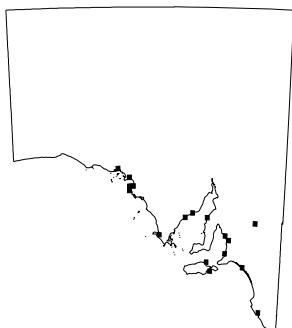
151. Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa limosa



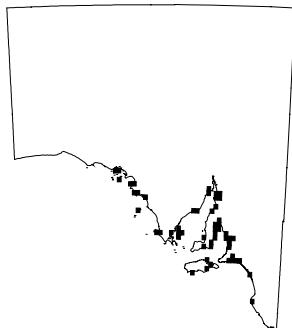
155. Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa flavipes



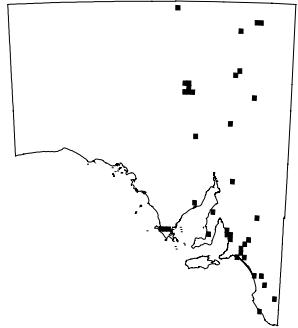
148. Grey-tailed Tattler
Heteroscelus brevipes



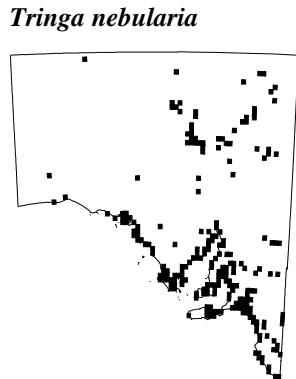
152. Eastern Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis



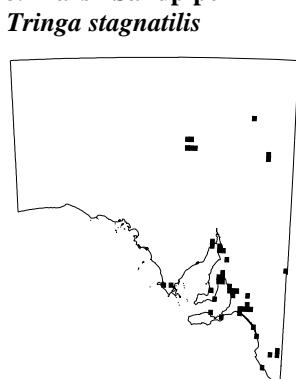
156. Wood Sandpiper
Tringa glareola



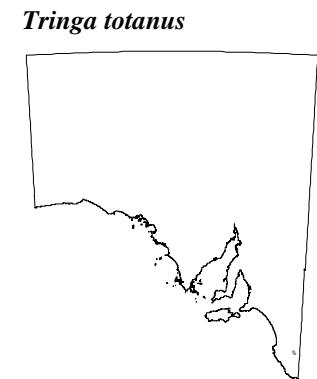
157. Common Greenshank



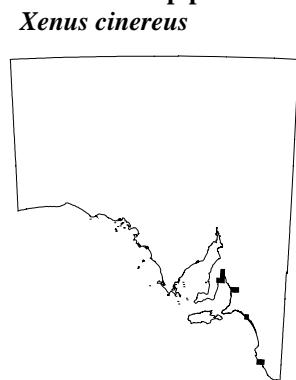
158. Marsh Sandpiper



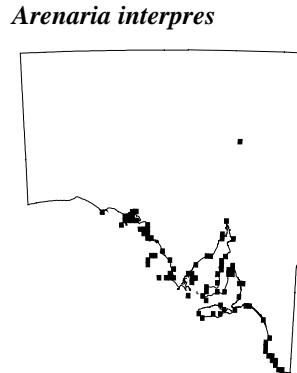
159. Common Redshank



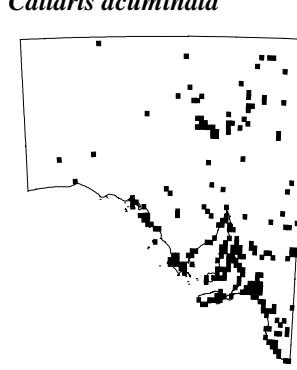
160. Terek Sandpiper



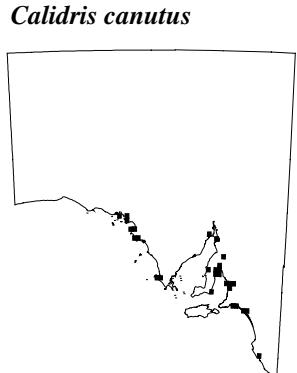
161. Ruddy Turnstone



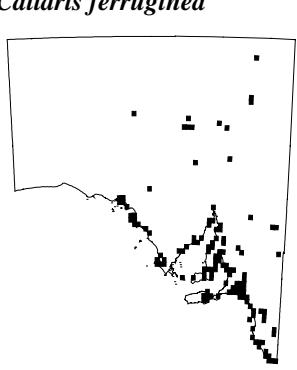
162. Sharp-tailed Sandpiper



165. Red Knot



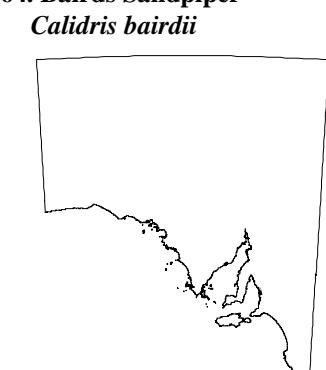
166. Curlew Sandpiper



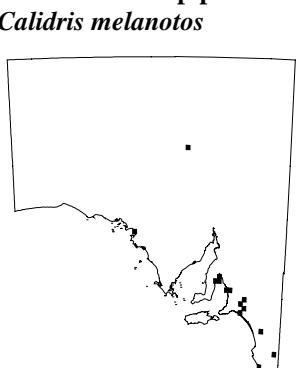
167. White-rumped Sandpiper



164. Bairds Sandpiper



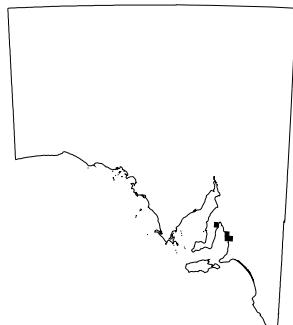
168. Pectoral Sandpiper



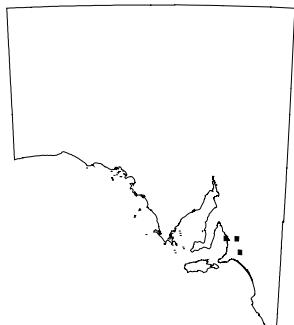
169. Little Stint
Calidris minuta



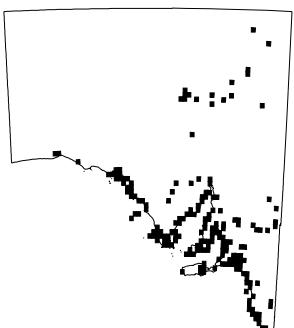
173. Broad-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus



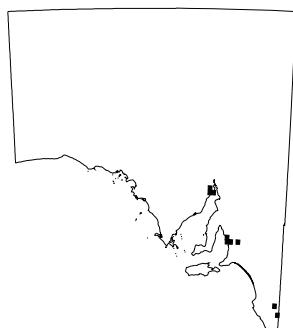
177. Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus



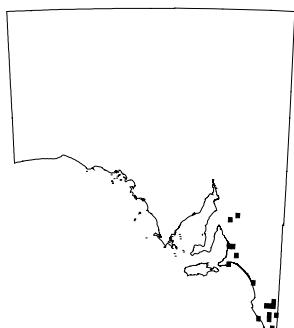
170. Red-necked Stint
Calidris ruficollis



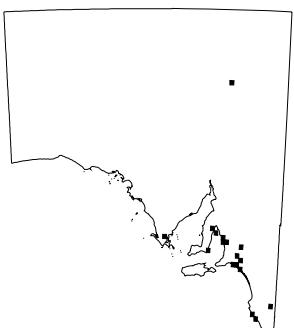
174. Ruff
Philomachus pugnax



178. Painted Snipe
Rostratula benghalensis



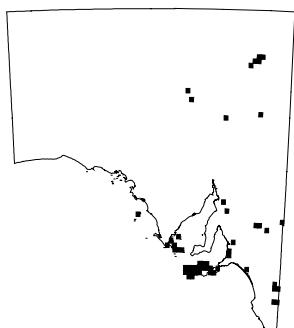
171. Long-toed Stint
Calidris subminuta



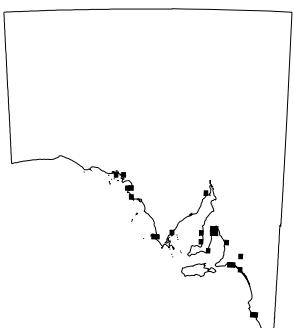
175. Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis



179. Bush Stone-curlew
Burhinus grallarius



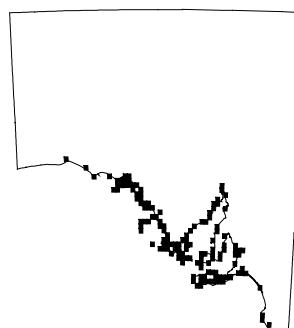
172. Great Knot
Calidris tenuirostris



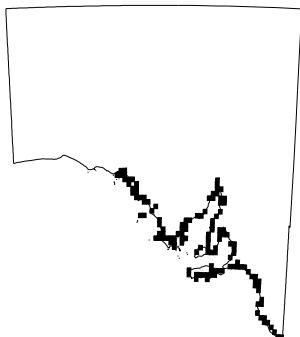
176. Grey Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicaria



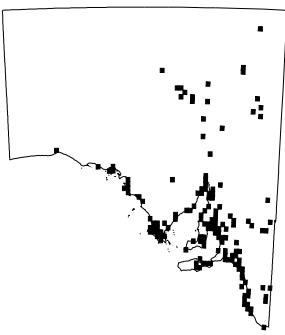
180. Sooty Oystercatcher
Haematopus fuliginosus



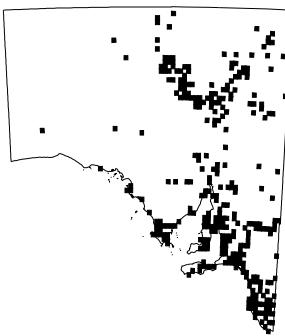
181. Pied Oystercatcher
Haematopus longirostris



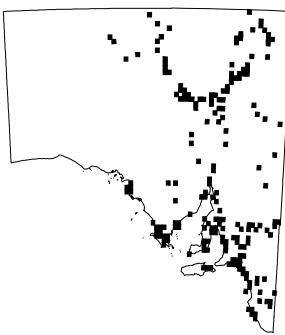
182. Banded Stilt
Cladorhynchus leucocephalus



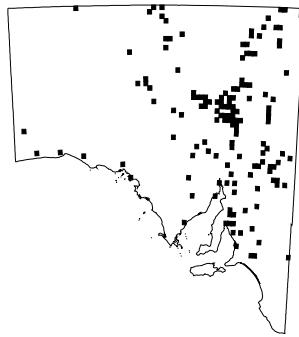
183. Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus himantopus



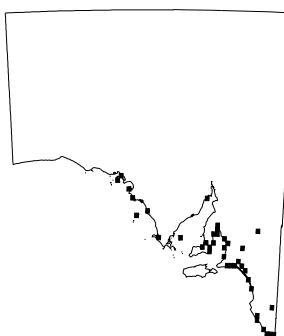
184. Red-necked Avocet
Recurvirostra novaehollandiae



185. Inland Dotterel
Charadrius australis



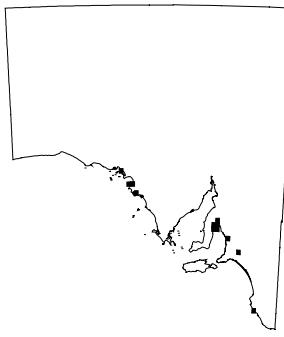
186. Double-banded Plover
Charadrius bicinctus



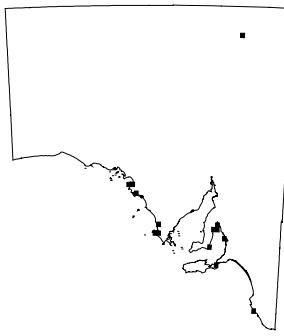
187. Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius dubius



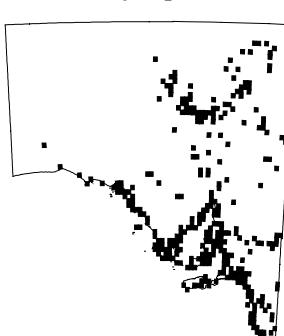
189. Greater Sand Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii



190. Lesser Sand Plover
Charadrius mongolus



191. Red-capped Plover
Charadrius ruficapillus

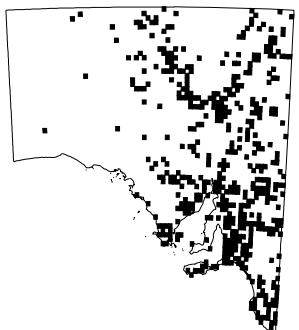


188. Ringed Plover
Charadrius hiaticula

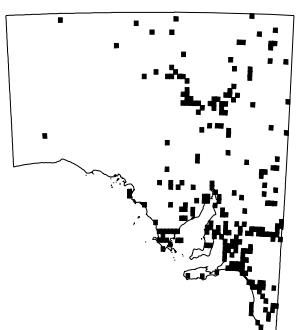


192. Oriental Plover
Charadrius veredus

193. Black-fronted Dotterel
Elseyornis melanops



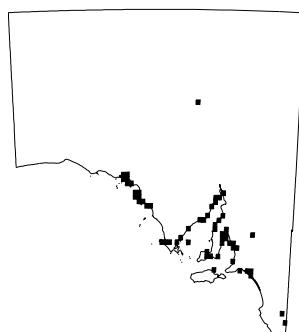
194. Red-kneed Dotterel
Erythrogonys cinctus



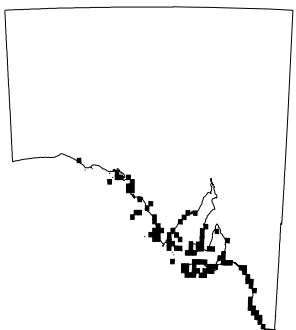
195. Pacific Golden Plover
Pluvialis fulva



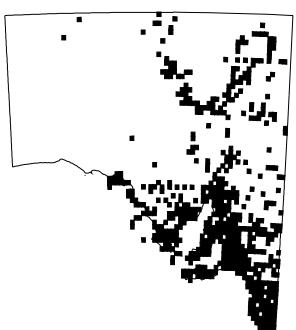
196. Grey Plover
Pluvialis squatarola



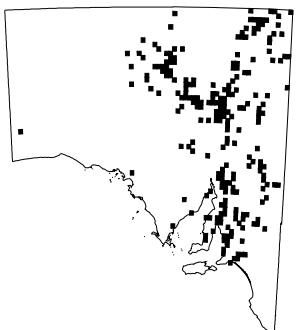
197. Hooded Plover
Thinornis rubricollis



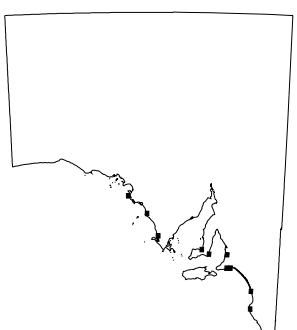
198. Masked Lapwing
Vanellus miles



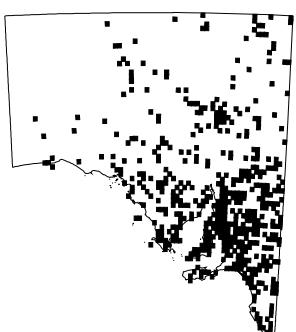
201. Australian Pratincole
Stiltia isabella



202. Great Skua
Catharacta skua



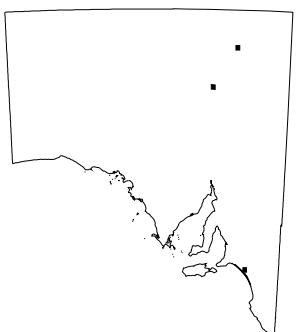
199. Banded Lapwing
Vanellus tricolor



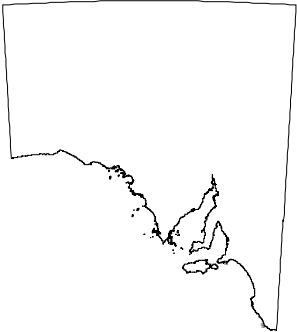
203. South Polar Skua
Catharacta maccormicki



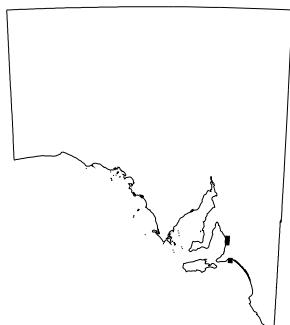
200. Oriental Pratincole
Glareola maldivarum



204. Long-tailed Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus



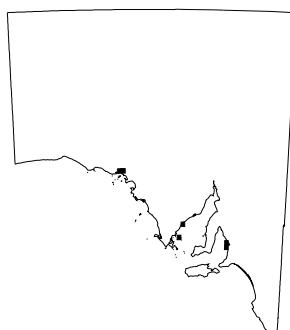
205. Arctic Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus



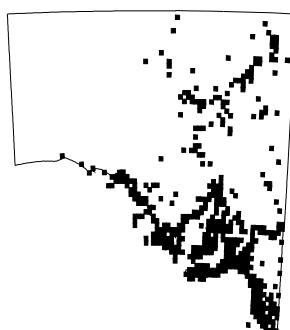
206. Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius pomarinus



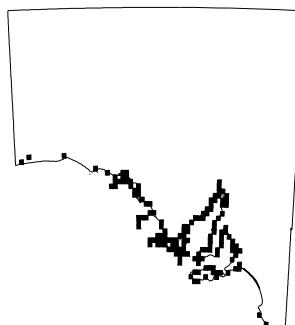
207. Kelp Gull
Larus dominicanus



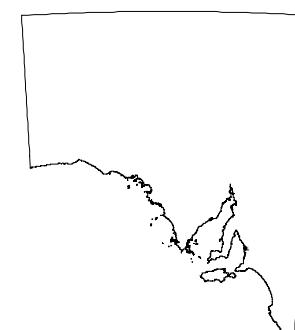
208. Silver Gull
Larus novaehollandiae



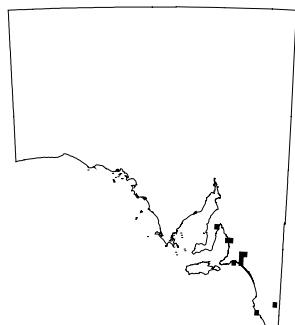
209. Pacific Gull
Larus pacificus



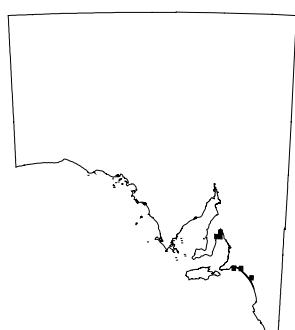
210. Franklin's Gull
Larus pipixcan



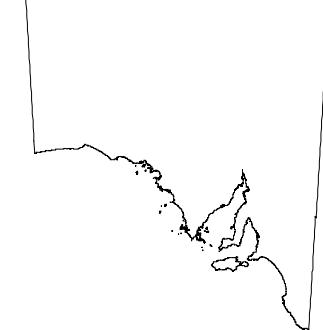
213. White-winged Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus



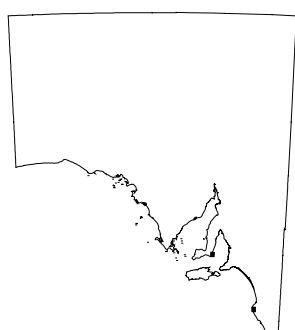
214. Little Tern
Sterna albifrons



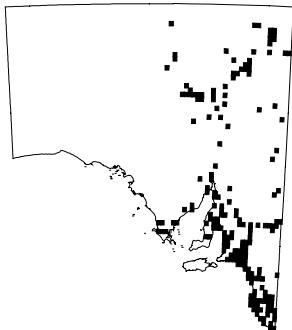
211. Sabine's Gull
Larus sabini



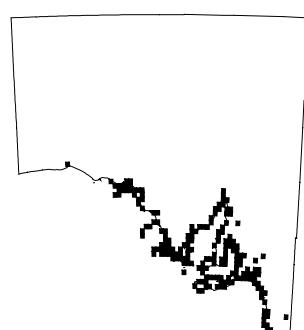
215. Bridled Tern
Sterna anaethetus



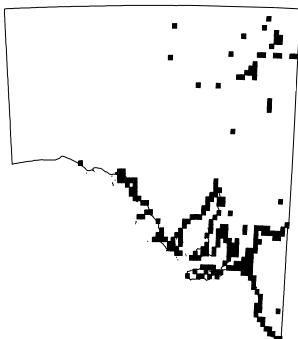
212. Whiskered Tern
Chlidonias hybridus



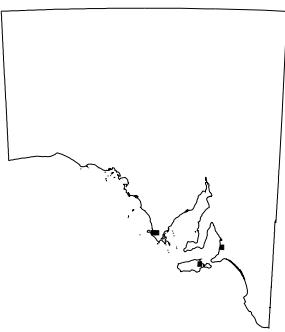
216. Crested Tern
Sterna bergii



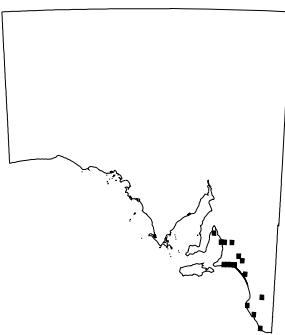
217. Caspian Tern
Sterna caspia



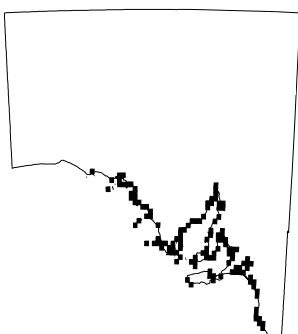
218. Sooty Tern
Sterna fuscata



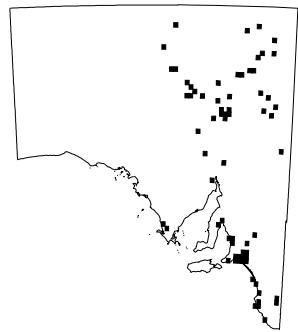
219. Common Tern
Sterna hirundo



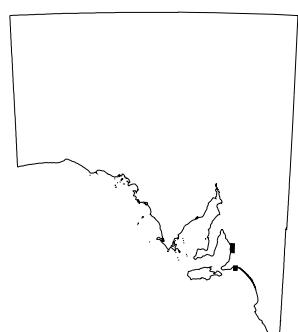
220. Fairy Tern
Sterna nereis



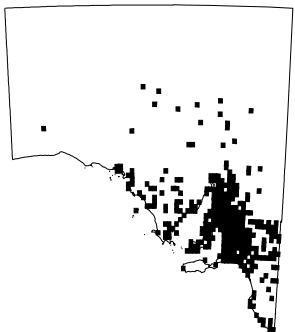
221. Gull-billed Tern
Sterna nilotica



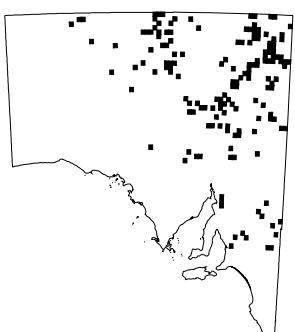
222. Arctic Tern
Sterna paradisaea



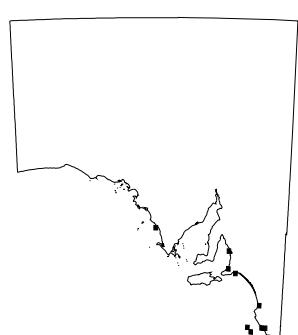
225. *Rock Dove
**Columba livia*



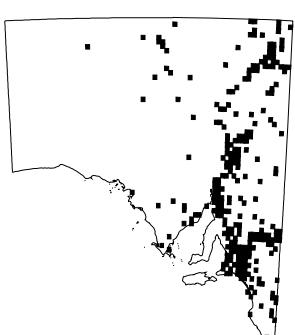
226. Diamond Dove
Geopelia cuneata



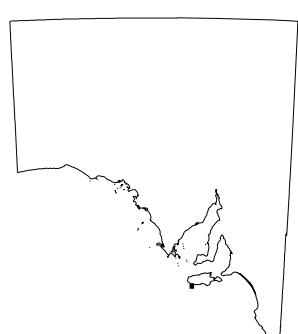
223. White-fronted Tern
Sterna striata



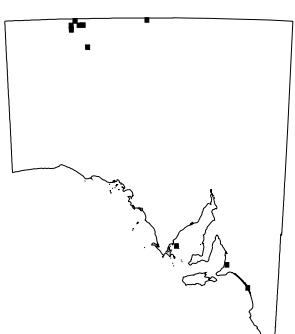
227. Peaceful Dove
Geopelia placida



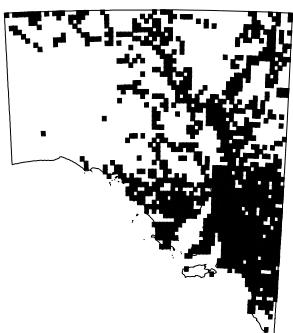
224. Antarctic Tern
Sterna vittata



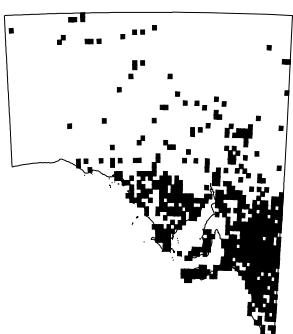
228. Spinifex Pigeon
Geophaps plumifera



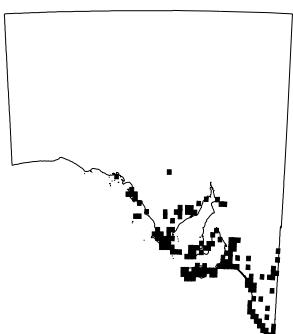
229. Crested Pigeon
Ocyphaps lophotes



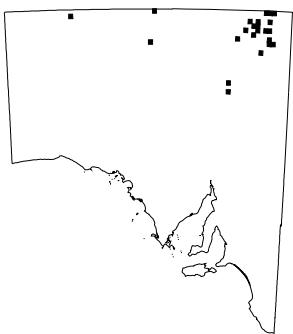
230. Common Bronzewing
Phaps chalcoptera



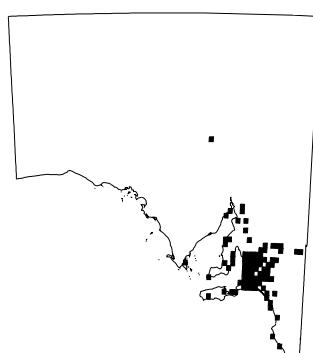
231. Brush Bronzewing
Phaps elegans



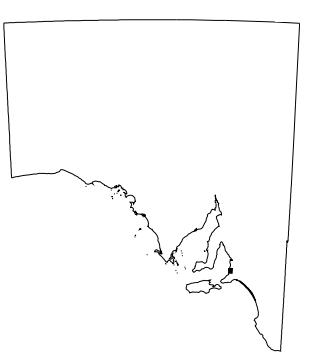
232. Flock Bronzewing
Phaps histrionica



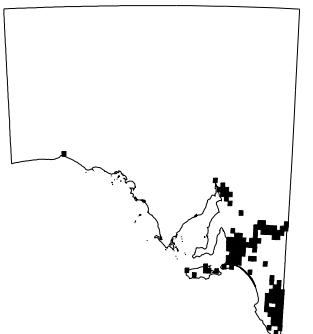
233. *Spotted Turtle-Dove
**Streptopelia chinensis*



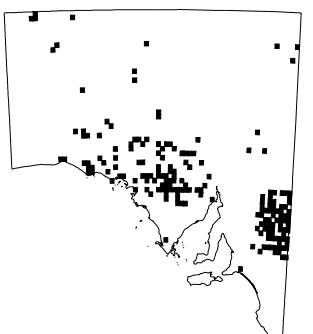
234. *Ringed Turtle-Dove
**Streptopelia 'risoria'*



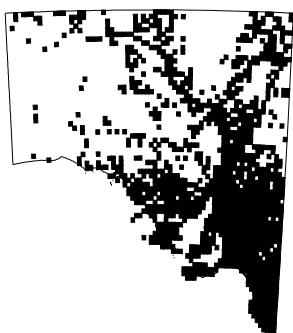
235. Sulphur-crested Cockatoo
Cacatua galerita



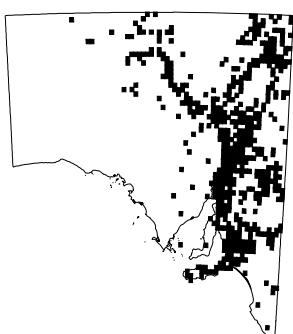
236. Major Mitchell's Cockatoo
Cacatua leadbeateri



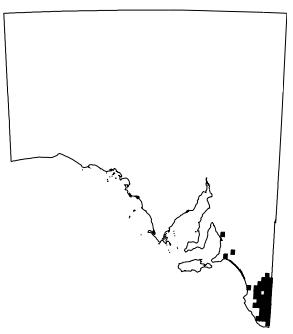
237. Galah
Cacatua roseicapilla



238. Little Corella
Cacatua sanguinea



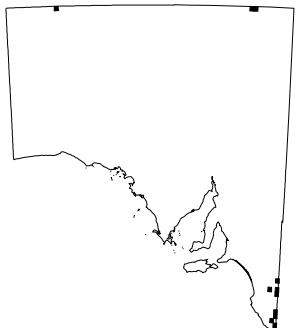
239. Long-billed Corella
Cacatua tenuirostris



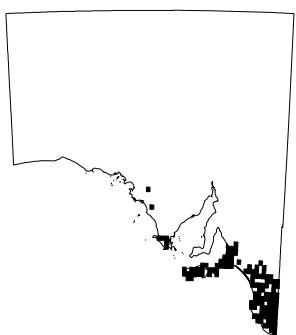
240. Gang-gang Cockatoo
Callocephalon fimbriatum



241. Red-tailed Black-Cockatoo
Calyptorhynchus banksii



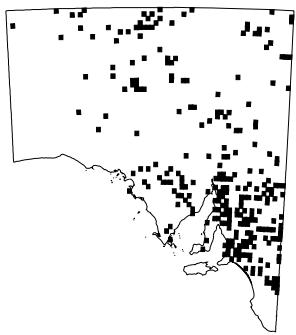
242. Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo
Calyptorhynchus funereus



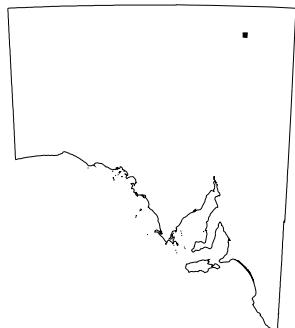
243. Glossy Black-Cockatoo
Calyptorhynchus lathami



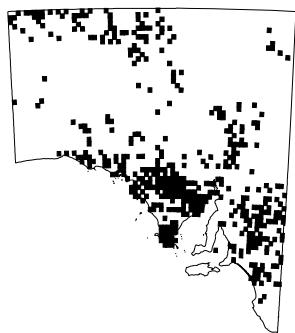
244. Cockatiel
Nymphicus hollandicus



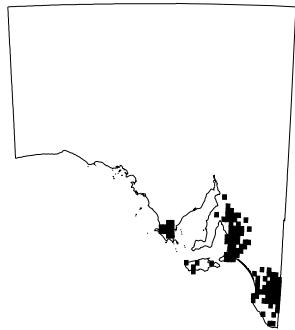
245. Red-winged Parrot
Aprosmictus erythropterus



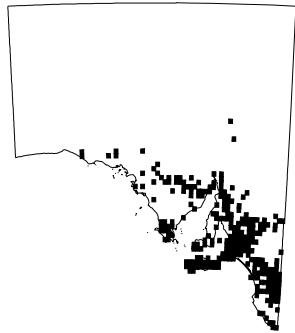
246. Australian Ringneck
Barnardius zonarius



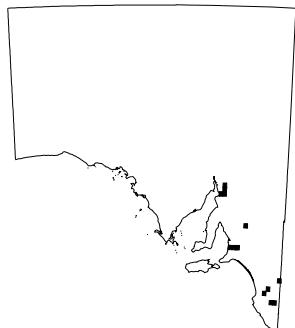
247. Musk Lorikeet
Glossopsitta concinna



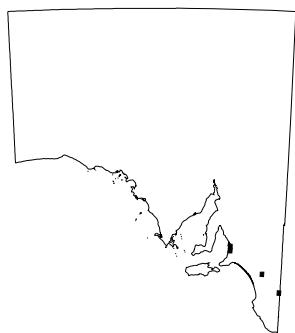
248. Purple-crowned Lorikeet
Glossopsitta porphyrocephala



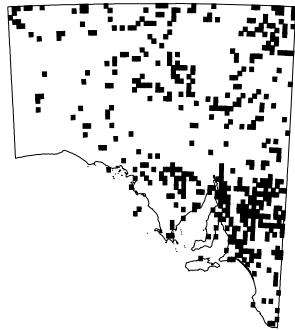
249. Little Lorikeet
Glossopsitta pusilla



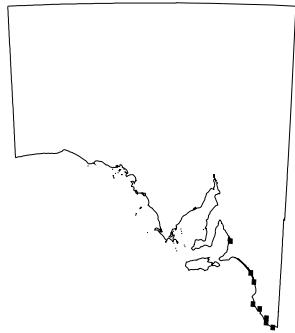
250. Swift Parrot
Lathamus discolor



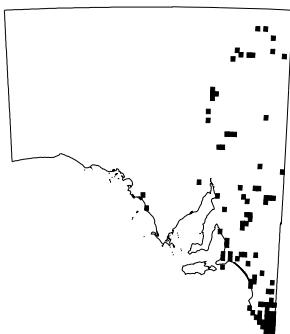
251. Budgerigar
Melopsittacus undulatus



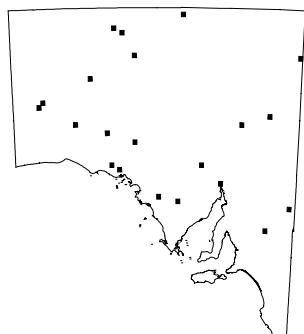
252. Orange-bellied Parrot
Neophema chrysogaster



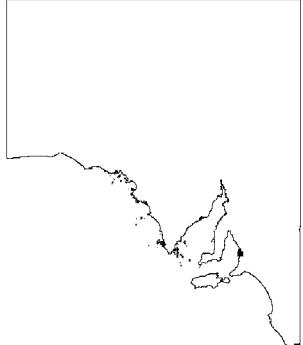
253. Blue-winged Parrot
Neophema chrysostoma



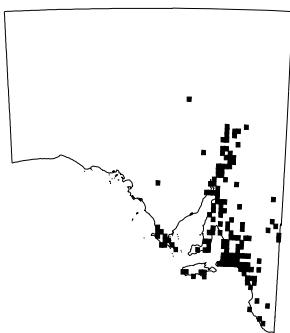
257. Scarlet-chested Parrot
Neophema splendida



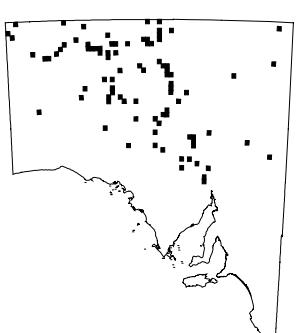
261. Ground Parrot
Pezoporus wallicus



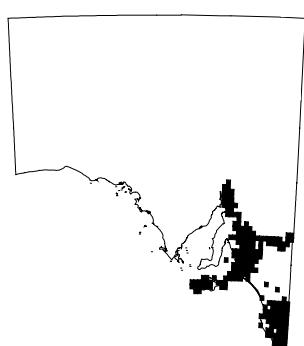
254. Elegant Parrot
Neophema elegans



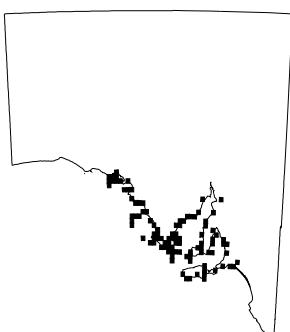
258. Bourke's Parrot
Neossephotus bourkii



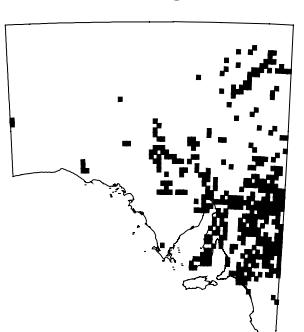
262. Crimson Rosella (includes Adelaide and Yellow Rosellas)
Platycercus elegans



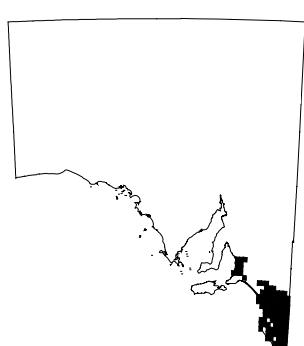
255. Rock Parrot
Neophema petrophila



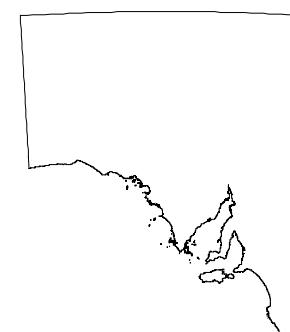
259. Bluebonnet
Northiella haematogaster



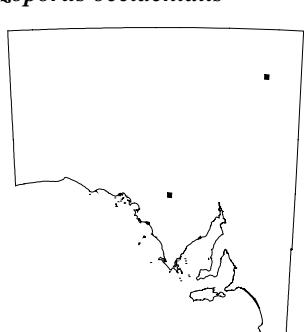
263. Eastern Rosella
Platycercus eximius



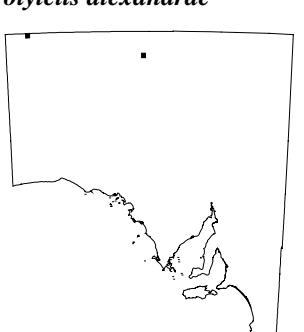
256. Turquoise Parrot
Neophema pulchella



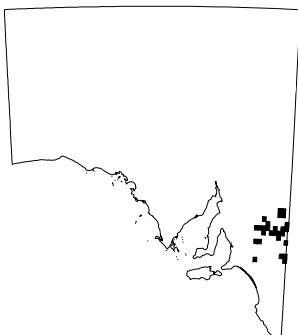
260. Night Parrot
Pezoporus occidentalis



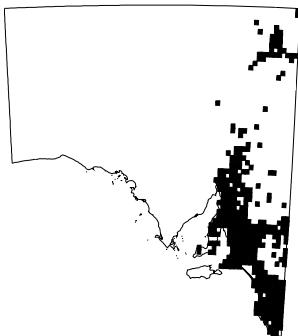
264. Princess Parrot
Polytelis alexandriæ



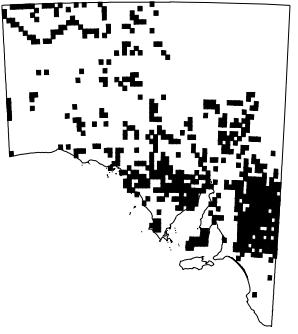
265. Regent Parrot
Polytelis anthopeplus



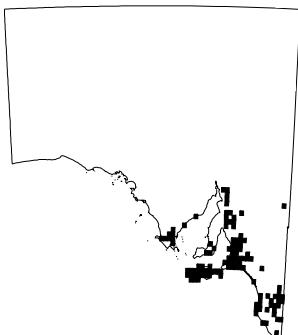
266. Red-rumped Parrot
Psephotus haematonotus



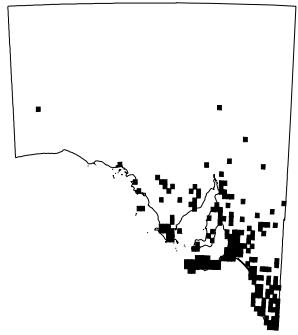
267. Mulga Parrot
Psephotus varius



268. Rainbow Lorikeet
Trichoglossus haematodus



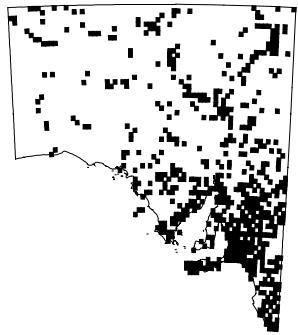
269. Fan-tailed Cuckoo
Cacomantis flabelliformis



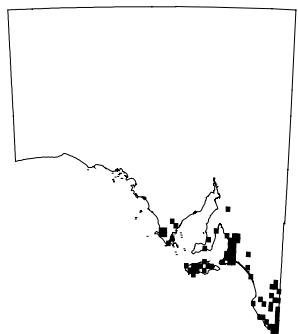
270. Brush Cuckoo
Cacomantis variolosus



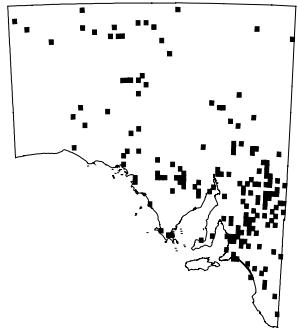
271. Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo
Chrysococcyx basalis



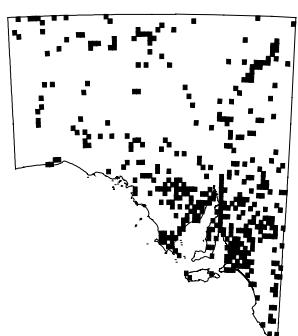
272. Shining Bronze-Cuckoo
Chrysococcyx lucidus



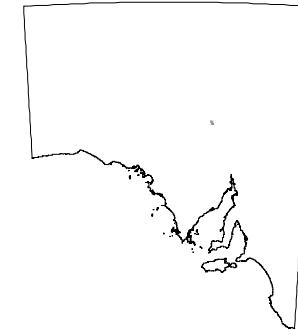
273. Black-eared Cuckoo
Chrysococcyx osculans



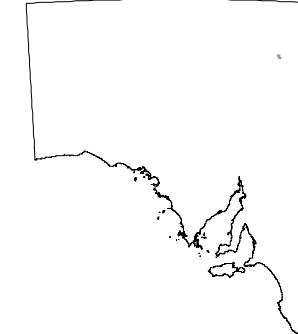
274. Pallid Cuckoo
Cuculus pallidus



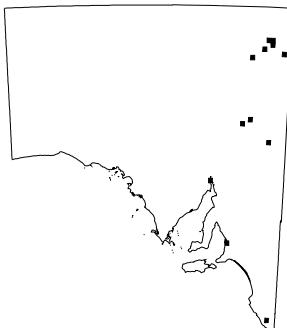
275. Oriental Cuckoo
Cuculus saturatus



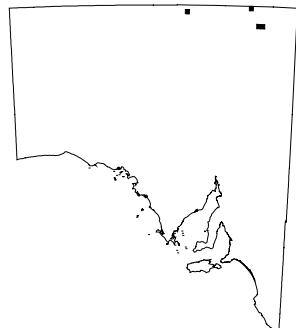
276. Channel-billed Cuckoo
Scythrops novaehollandiae



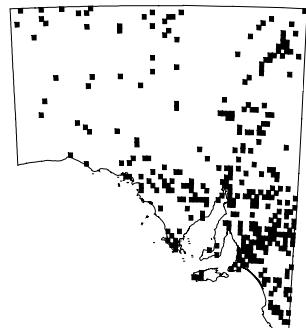
277. Barking Owl
Ninox connivens



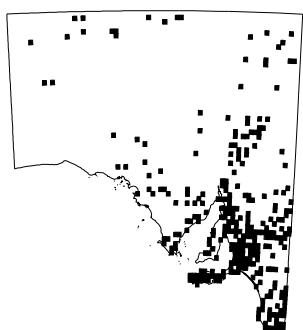
281. Grass Owl
Tyto capensis



285. Australian Owlet-nightjar
Aegotheles cristatus



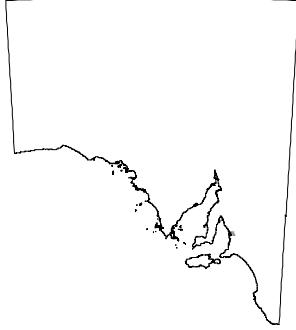
278. Southern Boobook
Ninox novaeseelandiae



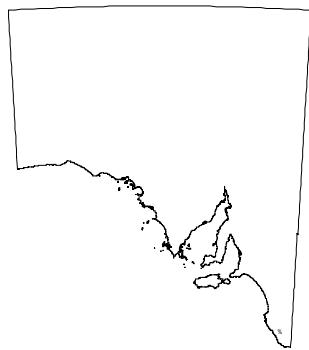
282. Masked Owl
Tyto novaehollandiae



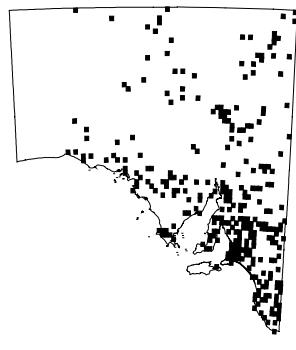
286. House Swift
Apus affinus



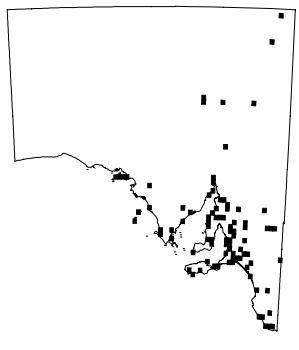
279. Powerful Owl
Ninox strenua



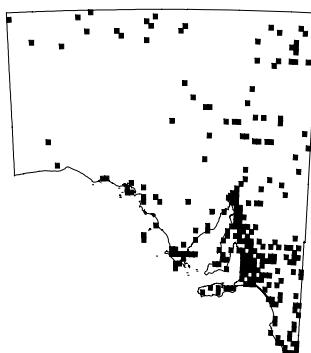
283. Tawny Frogmouth
Podargus strigoides



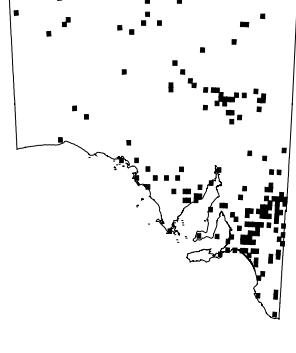
287. Fork-tailed Swift
Apus pacificus



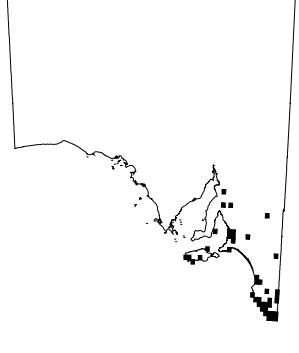
280. Barn Owl
Tyto alba



284. Spotted Nightjar
Eurostopodus argus



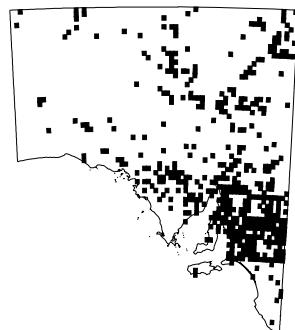
288. White-throated Needletail
Hirundapus caudacutus



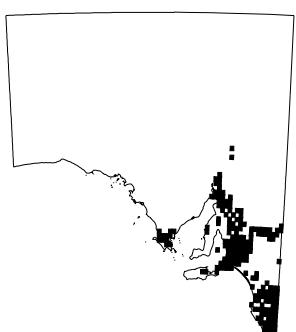
289. Azure Kingfisher
Alcedo azurea



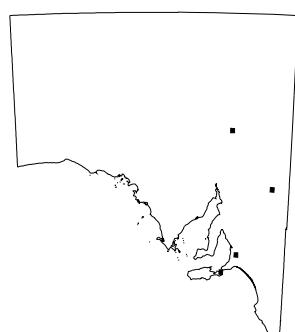
293. Rainbow Bee-eater
Merops ornatus



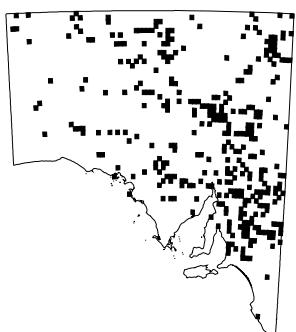
290. Laughing Kookaburra
Dacelo novaeguineae



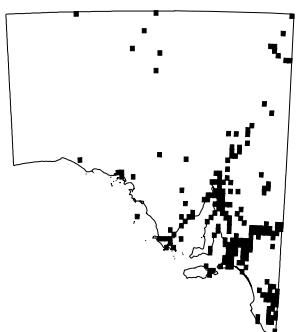
294. Dollarbird
Eurystomus orientalis



291. Red-backed Kingfisher
Todiramphus pyrrhopygia



292. Sacred Kingfisher
Todiramphus sanctus



ORDER PASSERIFORMES - Songbirds

FAMILY CLIMACTERIDAE - Australopapuan treecreepers

- 295. *Climacteris affinis* Blyth, 1864 White-browed Treecreeper R
- 296. *Climacteris picumnus* Temminck, 1824 Brown Treecreeper
- 297. *Climacteris rufa* Gould, 1841 Rufous Treecreeper
- 298. *Cormobates leucophaeus* (Latham, 1802) White-throated Treecreeper

FAMILY MALURIDAE - Fairy-wrens, emu-wrens and grasswrens

Subfamily Malurinae - Fairy-wrens (blue wrens) and emu-wrens

- 299. *Malurus cyaneus* (Ellis, 1782) Superb Fairy-wren (Superb Blue Wren)
- 300. *Malurus lamberti* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Variegated Fairy-wren (Variegated Wren)
- 301. *Malurus leucopterus* Dumont, 1824 White-winged Fairy-wren (White-winged Wren)
- 302. *Malurus pulcherrimus* Gould, 1844 Blue-breasted Fairy-wren (Blue-breasted Wren) V
- 303. *Malurus splendens* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1830) Splendid Fairy-wren (Splendid Wren)
- 304. *Stipiturus malachurus* (Shaw, 1798) Southern Emu-wren R
 - Includes *Stipiturus malachurus malachurus* (Shaw, 1798) South-east population R, *S. m. halmaturinus* Parsons, 1920 Kangaroo Island population R, *S. m. intermedius* (Ashby, 1920) Mount Lofty Ranges population EN, E, and *S. m. parimeda* Schodde & Weatherly, 1981 southern Eyre Peninsula population VU, E
- 305. *Stipiturus mallee* A.J. Campbell, 1908 Mallee Emu-wren V, V
- 306. *Stipiturus ruficeps* A.J. Campbell, 1899 Rufous-crowned Emu-wren R

Subfamily Amytornithinae - Grasswrens

- 307. *Amytornis barbatus* Favaloro & McEvey, 1968 Grey Grasswren R
- 308. *Amytornis goyderi* (Gould, 1875) Eyrean Grasswren
- 309. *Amytornis merrotsyi* Mellor, 1913 Short-tailed Grasswren R
 - Formerly considered as a subspecies of *Amytornis striatus*. Molecular work by Christidis (1999. *Aust. J. Zool.* **47**: 113) combined with morphological features indicates that it is a separate species.
- 310. *Amytornis purnelli* (Mathews, 1914) Dusky Grasswren
- 311. *Amytornis striatus* (Gould, 1840) Striated Grasswren V
- 312. *Amytornis textilis* (Dumont, 1824) Thick-billed Grasswren V
 - Includes *Amytornis textilis textilis* (Dumont, 1824) western population E, *A. t. modestus* (North, 1902) eastern population R and *A. t. myall* (Mathews, 1916) Gawler Ranges population VU, E

FAMILY PARDALOTIDAE - Pardalotes

The pardalotes are separated from the acanthizids for reasons detailed in Schodde and Mason (1999).

- 313. *Pardalotus punctatus* (Shaw, 1792) Spotted Pardalote
 - includes *Pardalotus punctatus xanthopyge* McCoy, 1866 Yellow-rumped Pardalote (following Christidis and Boles, 1994, and Schodde and Mason, 1999)
- 314. *Pardalotus rubricatus* Gould, 1838 Red-browed Pardalote
- 315. *Pardalotus striatus* (Gmelin, 1789) Striated Pardalote

FAMILY ACANTHIZIDAE - Bristlebirds, thornbills, scrubwrens and allies

Subfamily Dasyornithinae - Bristlebirds

316. *Dasyornis broadbenti* (McCoy, 1867) Rufous Bristlebird V

Subfamily Acanthizinae - Thornbills, scrubwrens and allies

317. *Acanthiza apicalis* Gould, 1847 Inland Thornbill

318. *Acanthiza chrysorrhoa* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1830) Yellow-rumped Thornbill

319. *Acanthiza iredalei* Mathews, 1911 Slender-billed Thornbill (Samphire Thornbill) V

320. *Acanthiza lineata* Gould, 1838 Striated Thornbill

321. *Acanthiza nana* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Yellow Thornbill (Little Thornbill)

322. *Acanthiza pusilla* (Shaw, 1790) Brown Thornbill

323. *Acanthiza reguloides* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Buff-rumped Thornbill

324. *Acanthiza robustirostris* Milligan, 1903 Slaty-backed Thornbill R

325. *Acanthiza uropygialis* Gould, 1838 Chestnut-rumped Thornbill

326. *Aphelocephala leucopsis* (Gould, 1841) Southern Whiteface

327. *Aphelocephala nigricincta* (North, 1895) Banded Whiteface

328. *Aphelocephala pectoralis* (Gould, 1871) Chestnut-breasted Whiteface R

329. *Calamanthus campestris* (Gould, 1841) Rufous Fieldwren (Western Fieldwren)

Includes *Calamanthus campestris campestris* (Gould, 1841) EX in Mt Lofty Ranges, uncommon elsewhere.

330. *Calamanthus cautus* (Gould, 1843) Shy Heathwren (Shy Hylacola)

Schodde and Mason (1999) combined the very similar *Hylacola* and *Calamanthus* and are followed here.

331. *Calamanthus fuliginosus* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Striated Fieldwren (Eastern Fieldwren)

332. *Calamanthus pyrrhopygius* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Chestnut-rumped Heathwren (Chestnut-rumped Hylacola) V

333. *Gerygone fusca* (Gould, 1838) Western Gerygone (Western Warbler) R

334. *Gerygone olivacea* (Gould, 1838) White-throated Gerygone (White-throated Warbler) R

335. *Pyrrholaemus brunneus* Gould, 1841 Redthroat R

336. *Sericornis frontalis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) White-browed Scrubwren

Includes the spotted scrubwrens of Kangaroo Island, the gulf region and further west.

337. *Smicrornis brevirostris* (Gould, 1838) Weebill

FAMILY MELIPHAGIDAE - Honeyeaters and Australian chats

338. *Acanthagenys rufogularis* Gould, 1838 Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater

339. *Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris* (Latham, 1802) Eastern Spinebill

340. *Anthochaera carunculata* (Shaw, 1790) Red Wattlebird

341. *Anthochaera chrysoptera* (Latham, 1802) Little Wattlebird

342. *Certhionyx niger* (Gould, 1838) Black Honeyeater

Relationships of this species with the Pied and Banded Honeyeaters are uncertain, and it may be more appropriately separated as *Sugomel niger* or separated with the Banded Honeyeater in *Cissomela*.

343. *Certhionyx variegatus* Lesson, 1830 Pied Honeyeater

344. *Conopophila whitei* (North, 1910) Grey Honeyeater R

345. *Entomyzon cyanotis* (Latham, 1802) Blue-faced Honeyeater R

346. *Gliciphila melanops* (Latham, 1802) Tawny-crowned Honeyeater

347. *Grantiella picta* (Gould, 1838) Painted Honeyeater

348. *Lichenostomus chrysops* (Latham, 1802) Yellow-faced Honeyeater

349. *Lichenostomus cratitius* (Gould, 1841) Purple-gaped Honeyeater

350. *Lichenostomus fuscus* (Gould, 1837) Fuscous Honeyeater

351. *Lichenostomus keartlandi* (North, 1895) Grey-headed Honeyeater R

352. *Lichenostomus leucotis* (Latham, 1802) White-eared Honeyeater

353. *Lichenostomus melanops* (Latham, 1802) Yellow-tufted Honeyeater

354. *Lichenostomus ornatus* (Gould, 1838) Yellow-plumed Honeyeater

355. *Lichenostomus penicillatus* (Gould, 1837) White-plumed Honeyeater

356. *Lichenostomus plumulus* (Gould, 1841) Grey-fronted Honeyeater (Yellow-fronted Honeyeater)

357. *Lichenostomus virescens* (Vieillot, 1817) Singing Honeyeater

358. *Lichmera indistincta* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Brown Honeyeater R

359. *Manorina flavigula* (Gould, 1840) Yellow-throated Miner

includes *Manorina flavigula melanotis* (Wilson, 1911) Black-eared Miner EN, E (Schodde and Mason (1999) give a detailed justification for considering this form as a distinct taxon within the *flavigula* complex.)

360. *Manorina melanocephala* (Latham, 1802) Noisy Miner
361. *Melithreptus brevirostris* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Brown-headed Honeyeater
362. *Melithreptus gularis* (Gould, 1837) Black-chinned Honeyeater V
includes *Melithreptus gularis laetior* (Gould, 1875) Golden-backed Honeyeater (from the far North-East) R
363. *Melithreptus lunatus* (Vieillot, 1802) White-naped Honeyeater
364. *Philemon citreogularis* (Gould, 1837) Little Friarbird R
365. *Philemon corniculatus* (Latham, 1790) Noisy Friarbird O
366. *Phylidonyris albifrons* (Gould, 1841) White-fronted Honeyeater
367. *Phylidonyris novaehollandiae* (Latham, 1790) New Holland Honeyeater
368. *Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera* (Latham, 1802) Crescent Honeyeater
369. *Plectrohyncha lanceolata* Gould, 1838 Striped Honeyeater R
370. *Xanthomyza phrygia* (Shaw, 1794) Regent Honeyeater EN, E

Subfamily Ephthianurinae - Australian chats

371. *Ashbyia lovensis* (Ashby, 1911) Gibberbird
372. *Epthianura albifrons* (Jardine & Selby, 1828) White-fronted Chat
373. *Epthianura aurifrons* Gould, 1838 Orange Chat
374. *Epthianura crocea* Castelnau & Ramsay, 1877 Yellow Chat R
275. *Epthianura tricolor* Gould, 1841 Crimson Chat

FAMILY PETROICIDAE - Australopapuan robins and allies

376. *Drymodes brunneopygia* Gould, 1841 Southern Scrub-robin
377. *Eopsaltria australis* (Shaw, 1790) Eastern Yellow Robin
378. *Eopsaltria griseogularis* Gould, 1838 Western Yellow Robin
379. *Melanodryas cucullata* (Latham, 1802) Hooded Robin
380. *Microeca fascinans* (Latham, 1802) Jacky Winter
381. *Petroica goodenovii* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Red-capped Robin
382. *Petroica multicolor* (Gmelin, 1789) Scarlet Robin
Schodde and Mason (1999) separate Australian populations as *Petroica boodang* (Lesson, 1838), distinct from the Pacific Robin *P. multicolor*. This is a wide-ranging and variable complex and a conservative approach is taken here in retaining Australian populations within *P. multicolor*.
383. *Petroica phoenicea* Gould, 1837 Flame Robin R
384. *Petroica rodinogaster* (Drapiez, 1819) Pink Robin
385. *Petroica rosea* Gould, 1840 Rose Robin R

FAMILY POMATOSTOMIDAE - Australopapuan Babblers

386. *Pomatostomus ruficeps* (Hartlaub, 1852) Chestnut-crowned Babbler
387. *Pomatostomus superciliosus* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) White-browed Babbler
388. *Pomatostomus temporalis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Grey-crowned Babbler R
including *Pomatostomus temporalis temporalis* (from the South-East) E

FAMILY EUPETIDAE - Whipbirds, quail-thrushes and allies

389. *Cinclosoma castanotus* Gould, 1840 Chestnut Quail-thrush R
includes *Cinclosoma castanotus castanotus* (from more southern and eastern regions of the state) V
390. *Cinclosoma cinnamomeum* Gould, 1846 Cinnamon Quail-thrush
includes *Cinclosoma cinnamomeum alisteri* Mathews, 1910 Nullarbor Quail-thrush R (sometimes separated as a distinct species)
391. *Cinclosoma punctatum* (Shaw, 1794) Spotted Quail-thrush
Includes *Cinclosoma punctatum anachoreta* Schodde & Mason, 1999 (Mt Lofty Ranges) E
and *C. p. punctatum* (South-East) possibly EX (but secure in other parts of its range in SE Australia)
392. *Psophodes cristatus* (Gould, 1838) Chirruping Wedgebill
393. *Psophodes nigrogularis* Gould, 1844 Western Whipbird R
Includes *Psophodes nigrogularis leucogaster* Howe & Ross, 1933 (mainland populations) VU, V
and *P. n. lashmari* Schodde & Mason, 1991 (Kangaroo Island) R

Schodde and Mason (1999) separated the mallee populations as *Psophodes leucogaster* Mallee Whiibird (including *P. l. leucogaster*, *P. l. lashmari* and the Western Australian mallee form *P. l. oberon*), leaving just the SW. Western Australian form as *P. nigrogularis*. In view of the limited information concerning these populations and the small number of specimens available for critical analysis, South Australian whipbirds are retained here within *P. nigrogularis*, pending further evidence.

394. *Psophodes occidentalis* (Mathews, 1912) Chiming Wedgebill

FAMILY NEOSITTIDAE - Sittellas

395. *Daphoenositta chrysoptera* (Latham, 1802) Varied Sittella

FAMILY PACHYCEPHALIDAE - Whistlers, shrike-tits and allies

396. *Colluricincla harmonica* (Latham, 1802) Grey Shrike-thrush

397. *Falcunculus frontatus* (Latham, 1802) Crested Shrike-tit V

Schodde and Mason (1999) separate the three forms of shrike-tit as distinct species, forming a superspecies; under this arrangement the South Australian population remains as *Falcunculus frontatus*, the Eastern Shrike-tit.

398. *Oreoica gutturalis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Crested Bellbird

399. *Pachycephala inornata* Gould, 1841 Gilbert's Whistler

400. *Pachycephala olivacea* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Olive Whistler V

401. *Pachycephala pectoralis* (Latham, 1802) Golden Whistler

402. *Pachycephala rufiventris* (Latham, 1802) Rufous Whistler

403. *Pachycephala rufogularis* Gould, 1841 Red-lored Whistler VU, V

FAMILY DICRURIDAE - Monarchs, drongos, magpie-larks and allies

404. *Dicrurus bracteatus* Gould, 1843 Spangled Drongo O

405. *Grallina cyanoleuca* (Latham, 1802) Magpie-lark

406. *Monarcha melanopsis* (Vieillot, 1818) Black-faced Monarch O

407. *Myiagra cyanoleuca* (Vieillot, 1818) Satin Flycatcher V

408. *Myiagra inquieta* (Latham, 1802) Restless Flycatcher

409. *Myiagra rubecula* (Latham, 1802) Leaden Flycatcher O

410. *Rhipidura albiscapa* Gould, 1840 Grey Fantail

Formerly combined with *R. fuliginosa* (New Zealand Fantail); both species, with others, regarded by Schodde and Mason (1999) as members of a superspecies.

411. *Rhipidura leucophrys* (Latham, 1802) Willie Wagtail

412. *Rhipidura rufifrons* (Latham, 1802) Rufous Fantail

FAMILY ARTAMIDAE - Woodswallows, butcherbirds and allies

413. *Artamus cinereus* Vieillot, 1817 Black-faced Woodswallow

414. *Artamus cyanopterus* (Latham, 1802) Dusky Woodswallow

415. *Artamus leucorhynchus* (Linnaeus, 1771) White-breasted Woodswallow

416. *Artamus minor* Vieillot, 1817 Little Woodswallow

417. *Artamus personatus* (Gould, 1841) Masked Woodswallow

418. *Artamus superciliosus* (Gould, 1837) White-browed Woodswallow

419. *Cracticus nigrogularis* (Gould, 1837) Pied Butcherbird

420. *Cracticus torquatus* (Latham, 1802) Grey Butcherbird

421. *Gymnorhina tibicen* (Latham, 1802) Australian Magpie

422. *Strepera versicolor* (Latham, 1802) Grey Currawong

FAMILY CAMPEPHAGIDAE - Cuckoo-shrikes and allies

423. *Coracina novaehollandiae* (Gmelin, 1789) Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike

424. *Coracina maxima* (Rüppell, 1839) Ground Cuckoo-shrike

425. *Coracina papuensis* (Gmelin, 1788) White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike R

426. *Coracina tenuirostris* (Jardine, 1831) Cicadabird O

427. *Lalage tricolor* (Swainson, 1825) White-winged Triller

See Schodde and Mason (1999) for separation of *L. sueurii* and *L. tricolor* as members of a superspecies.

FAMILY ORIOLIDAE - Orioles

428. *Oriolus sagittatus* (Latham, 1802) Olive-backed Oriole R

FAMILY CORVIDAE - Crows

429. *Corvus bennetti* North, 1901 Little Crow

430. *Corvus coronoides* Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 Australian Raven

431. *Corvus mellori* Mathews, 1912 Little Raven

432. *Corvus orru* Bonaparte, 1850 Torresian Crow (Australian Crow)

433. *Corvus tasmanicus* Mathews, 1912 Forest Raven

FAMILY CORCORACIDAE - Chough and Apostlebird

434. *Corcorax melanorhamphos* (Vieillot, 1817) White-winged Chough

435. *Struthidea cinerea* Gould, 1837 Apostlebird

FAMILY PTILONORHYNCHIDAE - Bowerbirds

436. *Chlamydera guttata* Gould, 1862 Western Bowerbird

437. *Chlamydera maculata* (Gould, 1837) Spotted Bowerbird EX

FAMILY MUSCICAPIDAE - Thrushes and Old World flycatchers

438. **Turdus merula* Linnaeus, 1758 Eurasian Blackbird (Common Blackbird)

439. *Zoothera lunulata* (Latham, 1802) Bassian Thrush (Ground Thrush, White's Thrush, Mountain Thrush) R

FAMILY STURNIDAE - Starlings

440. **Sturnus vulgaris* Linnaeus, 1758 Common Starling

FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE - Swallows and martins

441. *Cheramoeca leucosternus* (Gould, 1841) White-backed Swallow

442. *Hirundo neoxena* Gould, 1842 Welcome Swallow

443. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758 Barn Swallow O

444. *Petrochelidon ariel* (Gould, 1842) Fairy Martin

445. *Petrochelidon nigricans* (Vieillot, 1817) Tree Martin

Generic classification of swallows and martins has always been unsettled. The arrangement of Schodde and Mason (1999) is followed here.

FAMILY ZOSTEROPIDAE - White-eyes

446. *Zosterops lateralis* (Latham, 1802) Silvereye

FAMILY SYLVIIDAE - Warblers

Subfamily Acrocephalinae – Reed-Warblers and allies

447. *Acrocephalus australis* (Gould, 1838) Australian Reed-Warbler (Clamorous Reed-Warbler)

Now shown to be separable from the widespread *A. stentoreus* (see Schodde and Mason, 1999).

Subfamily Megalurinae - Grassbirds and allies

448. *Cincloramphus cruralis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Brown Songlark

449. *Cincloramphus mathewsi* Iredale, 1911 Rufous Songlark

450. *Eremiornis carteri* North, 1900 Spinifexbird R

451. *Megalurus gramineus* (Gould, 1845) Little Grassbird

Subfamily Cisticolinae - Cisticolas

452. *Cisticola exilis* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) Golden-headed Cisticola R

FAMILY ALAUDIDAE - Larks

453. **Alauda arvensis* Linnaeus, 1758 Eurasian Skylark

454. *Mirafra javanica* Horsfield, 1821 Horsfield's Bushlark (Singing Bushlark)

A change of common name is required to distinguish this species from *M. cantillans* (Singing Lark) of Africa.

FAMILY DICAЕIDAE - Flowerpeckers

455. *Dicaeum hirundinaceum* (Shaw, 1792) Mistletoebird

FAMILY PASSERIDAE - Old World sparrows

456. **Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758) House Sparrow

FAMILY MOTACILLIDAE - Wagtails and pipits

457. *Anthus novaeseelandiae* (Gmelin, 1789) Richard's Pipit

Some authors separate *A. novaeseelandiae* (Australasian Pipit, from Australia, New Zealand and New Guinea) as distinct from Afro-Asian species (Sibley and Monroe, 1990), and others further split the Australasian forms, with *A. australis* (Australian Pipit) being the species occurring in South Australia (e.g. Schodde and Mason, 1999).

458. *Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, 1771 Grey Wagtail O

459. *Motacilla citreola* Pallas, 1776 Citrine Wagtail (Yellow-headed Wagtail) O

460. *Motacilla flava* Linnaeus, 1758 Yellow Wagtail O

FAMILY ESTRILDIDAE - Grass-finches (waxbills)

See Schodde and Mason (1999) for arguments supporting the separation of grass-finches from Old World sparrows as a distinct family.

461. *Emblema pictum* Gould, 1842 Painted Finch R

462. *Neochmia temporalis* (Latham, 1802) Red-browed Finch

463. *Stagonopleura bella* (Latham, 1802) Beautiful Firetail R

464. *Stagonopleura guttata* (Shaw, 1796) Diamond Firetail V

465. *Taeniopygia guttata* (Vieillot, 1817) Zebra Finch

FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE - Finches

466. **Carduelis carduelis* (Linnaeus, 1758) European Goldfinch
467. **Carduelis chloris* (Linnaeus, 1758) European Greenfinch

SUPPLEMETARY LIST

These are introduced species that either have not established feral populations in South Australia or that appear to have died out or have been exterminated in this state.

PHASIANIDAE

Phasianus colchicus Linnaeus, 1758 Common Pheasant

ANATIDAE

Tadorna ferruginea (Pallas, 1764) Ruddy Shelduck

PSITTACIDAE

Agapornis roseicollis (Vieillot, 1818) Peach-faced Lovebird

STURNIDAE

Acridotheres tristis (Linnaeus, 1766) Common Mynah (Indian Mynah)

PYCNONOTIDAE

Pycnonotus jocosus (Linnaeus, 1758) Red-whiskered Bulbul

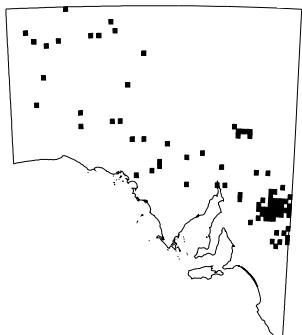
PLOCEIDAE

Euplectes orix (Linnaeus, 1758) Red Bishop

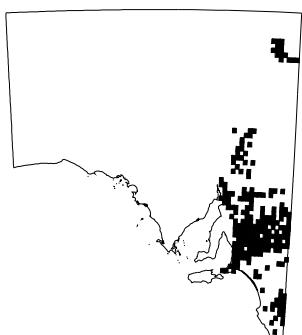
ESTRILDIDAE

Lonchura punctulata (Linnaeus, 1758) Nutmeg Mannikin

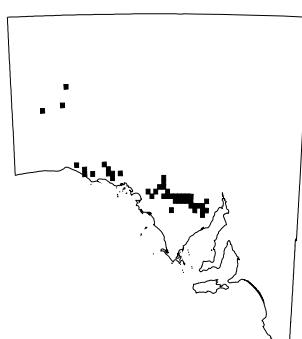
295. White-browed Treecreeper
Climacteris affinis



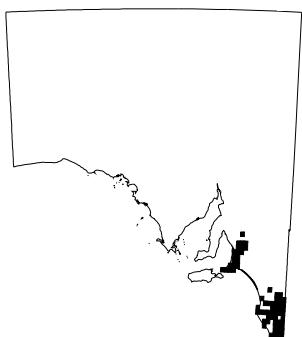
296. Brown Treecreeper
Climacteris picumnus



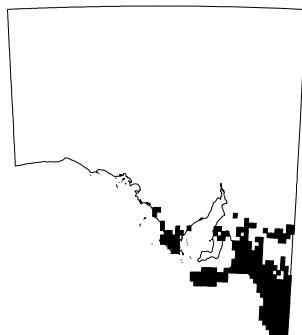
297. Rufous Treecreeper
Climacteris rufa



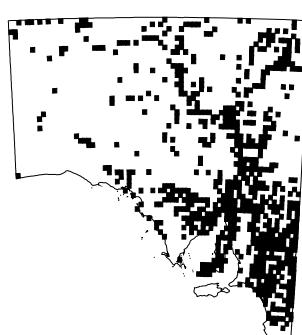
298. White-throated Treecreeper
Cormobates leucophaeus



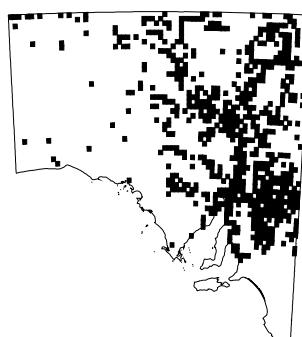
299. Superb Fairy-wren
Malurus cyaneus



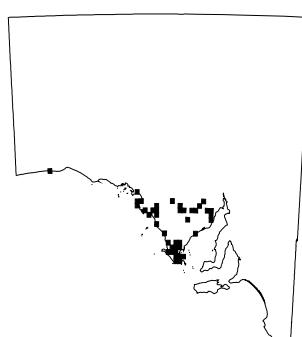
300. Variegated Fairy-wren
Malurus lamberti



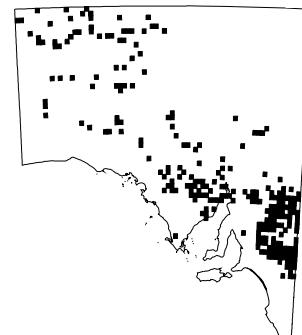
301. White-winged Fairy-wren
Malurus leucopterus



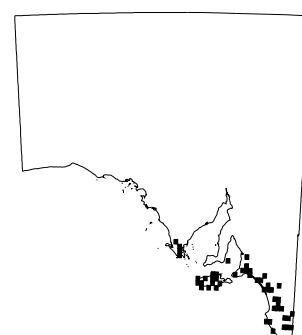
302. Blue-breasted Fairy-wren
Malurus pulcherrimus



303. Splendid Fairy-wren
Malurus splendens



304. Southern Emu-wren
Stipiturus malachurus



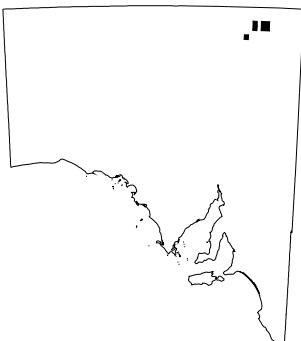
305. Mallee Emu-wren
Stipiturus mallee



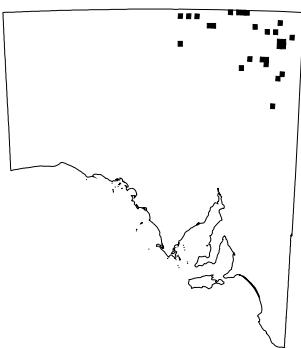
306. Rufous-crowned Emu-wren
Stipiturus ruficeps



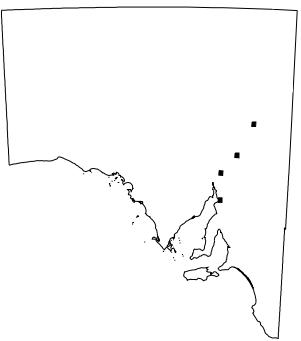
307. Grey Grasswren
Amytornis barbatus



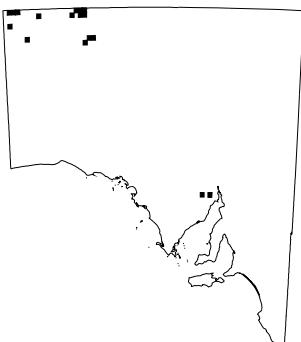
308. Eyrean Grasswren
Amytornis goyderi



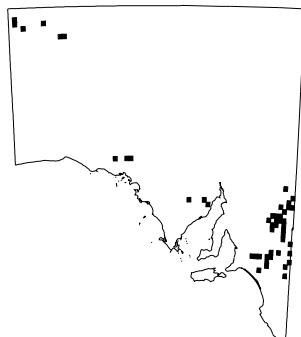
309. Short-tailed Grasswren
Amytornis merrotsyi



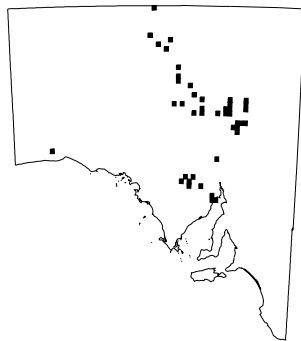
310. Dusky Grasswren
Amytornis purnelli



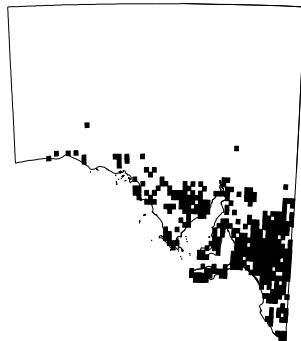
311. Striated Grasswren
Amytornis striatus



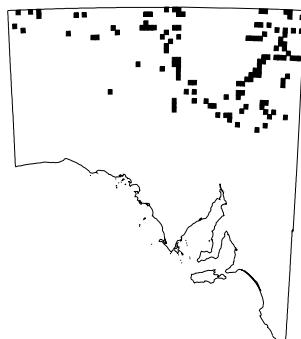
312. Thick-billed Grasswren
Amytornis textilis



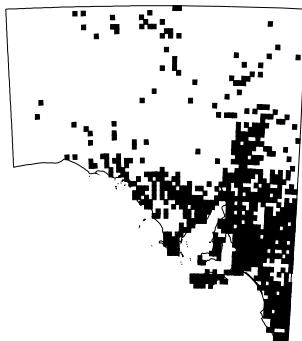
313. Spotted Pardalote
Pardalotus punctatus



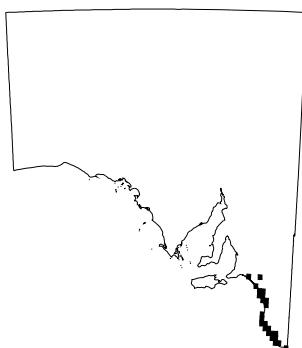
314. Red-browed Pardalote
Pardalotus rubricatus



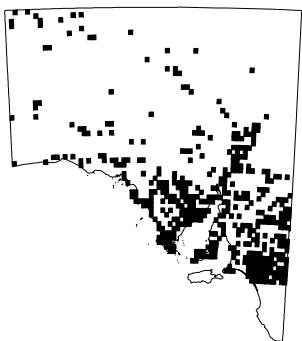
315. Striated Pardalote
Pardalotus striatus



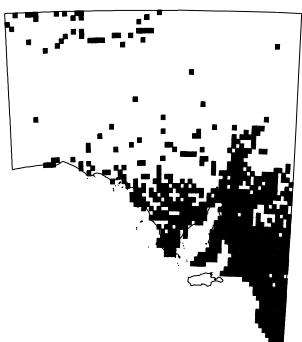
316. Rufous Bristlebird
Dasyornis broadbenti



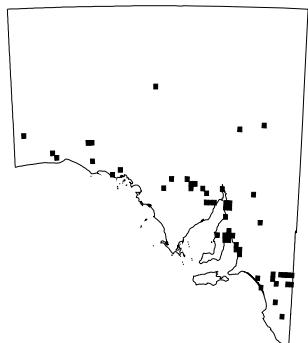
317. Inland Thornbill
Acanthiza apicalis



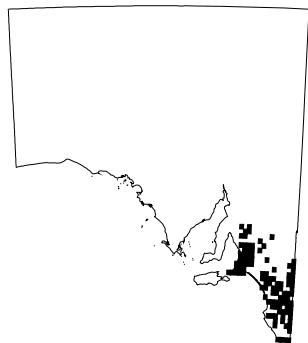
318. Yellow-rumped Thornbill
Acanthiza chrysorrhoa



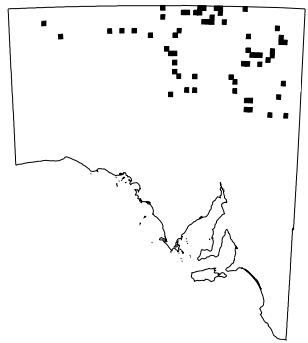
319. Slender-billed Thornbill
Acanthiza iredalei



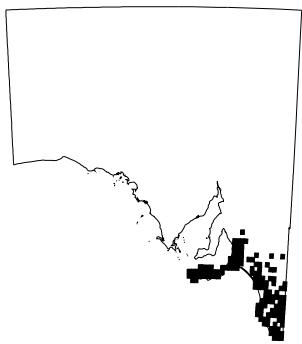
323. Buff-rumped Thornbill
Acanthiza reguloides



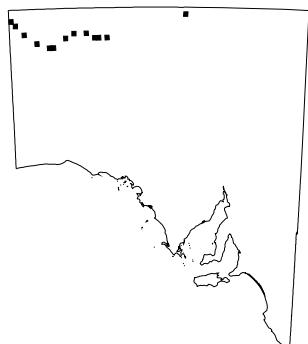
327. Banded Whiteface
Aphelocephala nigricincta



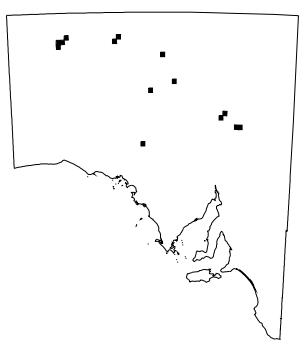
320. Striated Thornbill
Acanthiza lineata



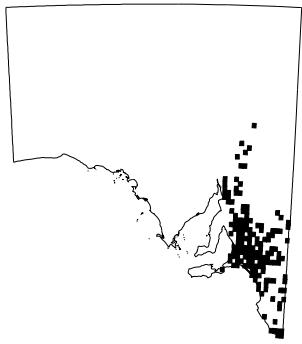
324. Slaty-backed Thornbill
Acanthiza robustirostris



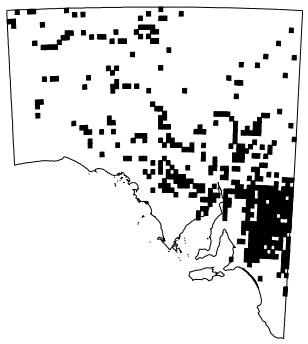
328. Chestnut-breasted
Whiteface
Aphelocephala pectoralis



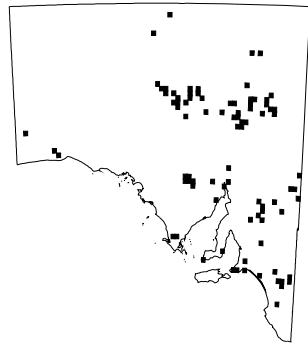
321. Yellow Thornbill
Acanthiza nana



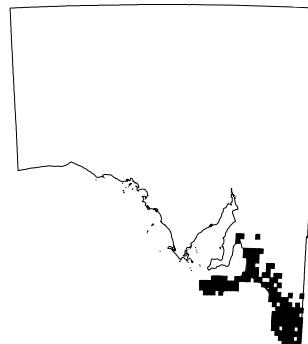
325. Chestnut-rumped
Thornbill
Acanthiza uropygialis



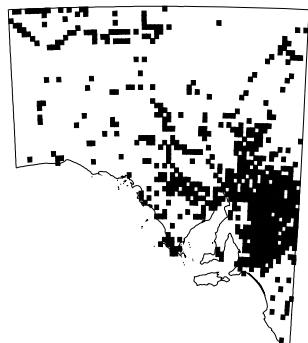
329. Rufous Fieldwren
Calamanthus campestris



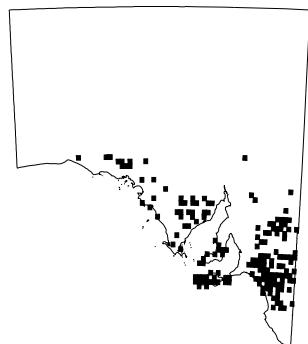
322. Brown Thornbill
Acanthiza pusilla



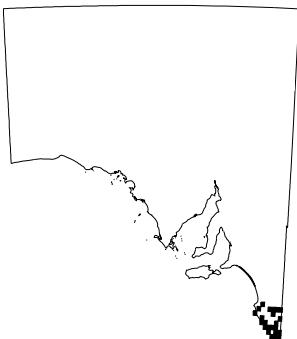
326. Southern Whiteface
Aphelocephala leucopsis



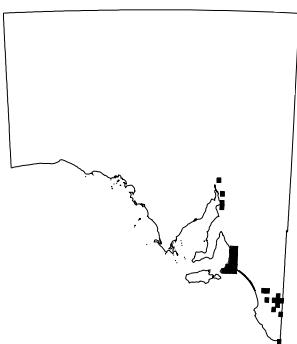
330. Shy Heathwren
Calamanthus cautus



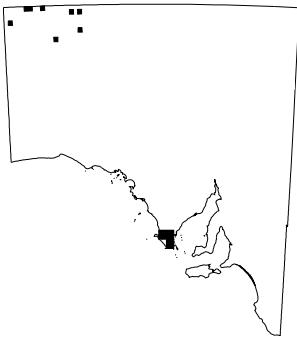
331. Striated Fieldwren
Calamanthus fuliginosus



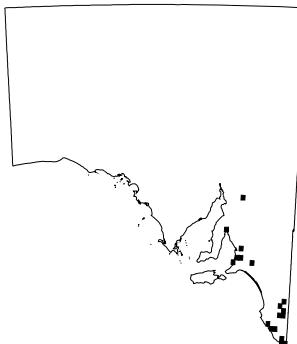
332. Chestnut-rumped Heathwren
Calamanthus pyrrhopygus



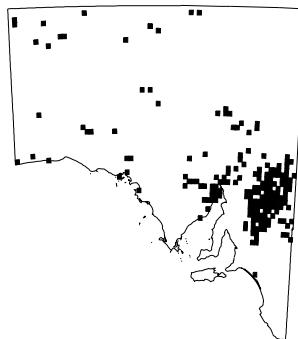
333. Western Gerygone
Gerygone fusca



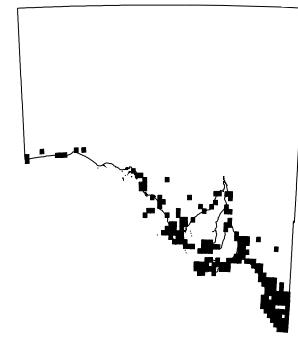
324. White-throated Gerygone
Gerygone olivacea



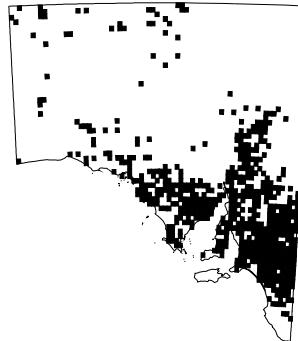
335. Redthroat
Pyrrholaemus brunneus



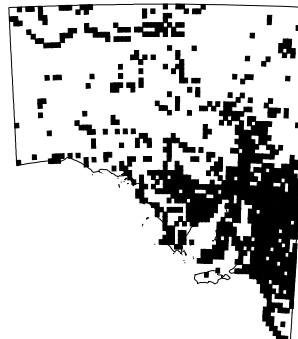
336. White-browed Scrubwren
Sericornis frontalis



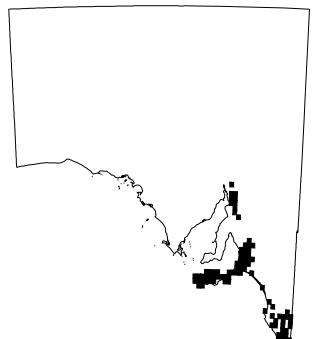
337. Weebill
Smicrornis brevirostris



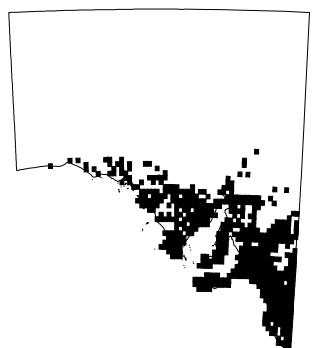
338. Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater
Acanthagenys rufogularis



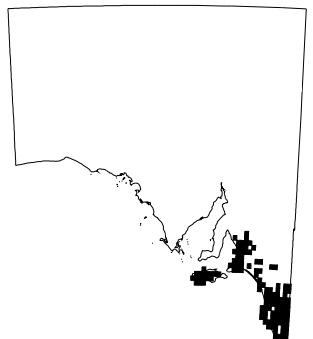
339. Eastern Spinebill
Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris



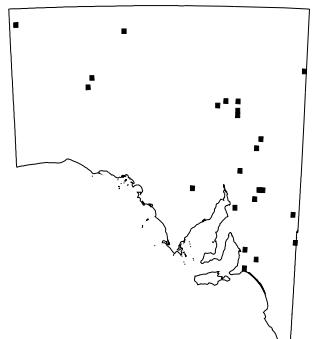
340. Red Wattlebird
Anthochaera carunculata



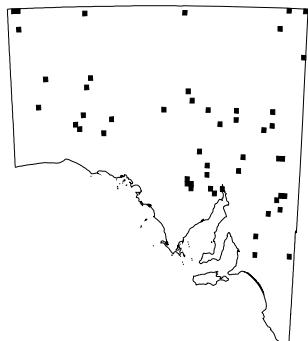
341. Little Wattlebird
Anthochaera chrysoptera



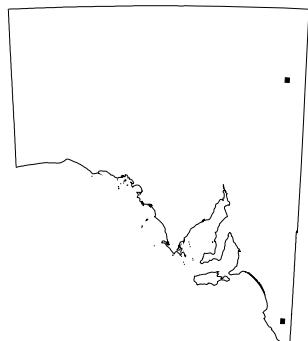
342. Black Honeyeater
Certhionyx niger



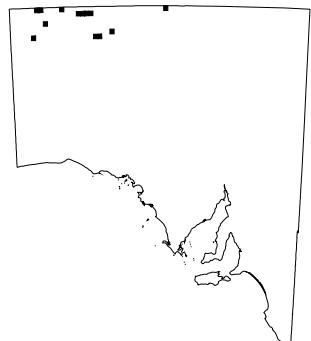
343. Pied Honeyeater
Certhionyx variegatus



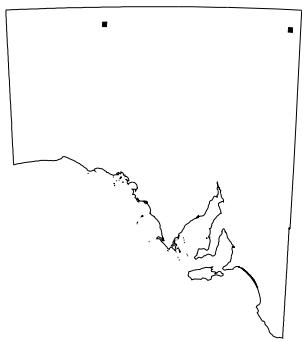
347. Painted Honeyeater
Grantiella picta



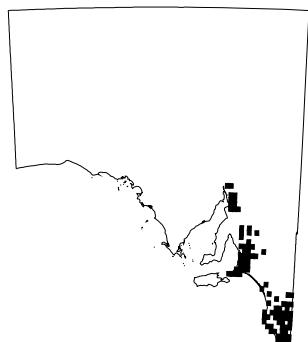
351. Grey-headed Honeyeater
Lichenostomus keartlandi



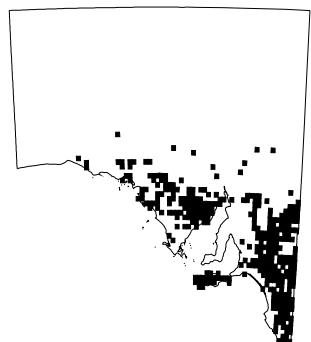
344. Grey Honeyeater
Conopophila whitei



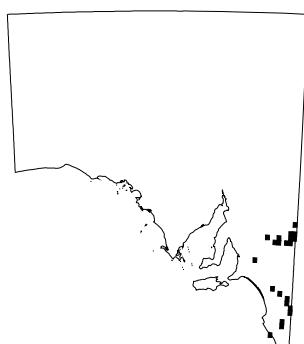
348. Yellow-faced Honeyeater
Lichenostomus chrysops



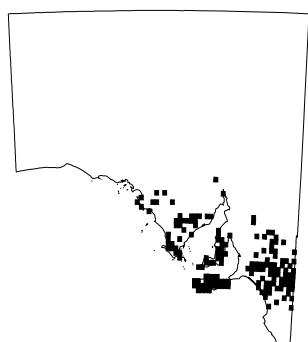
352. White-eared Honeyeater
Lichenostomus leucotis



345. Blue-faced Honeyeater
Entomyzon cyanotis



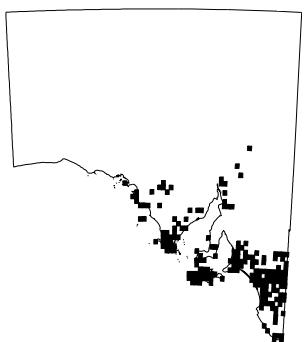
349. Purple-gaped Honeyeater
Lichenostomus cratitius



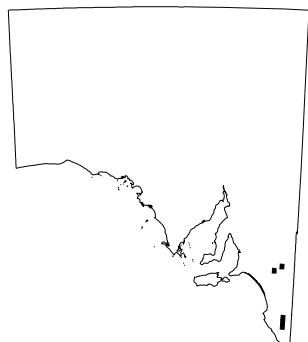
353. Yellow-tufted Honeyeater
Lichenostomus melanops



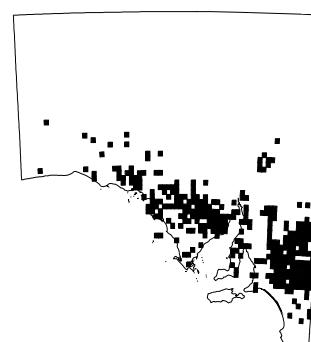
346. Tawny-crowned Honeyeater
Gliciphila melanops



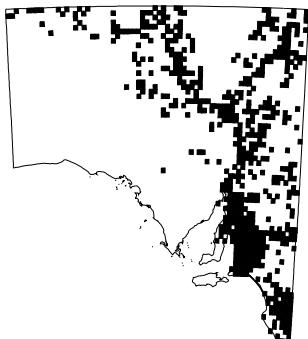
350. Fuscous Honeyeater
Lichenostomus fuscus



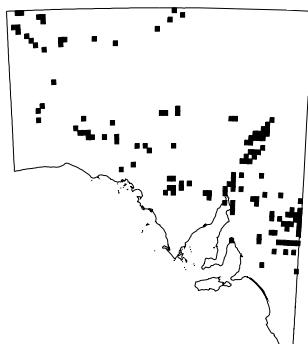
354. Yellow-plumed Honeyeater
Lichenostomus ornatus



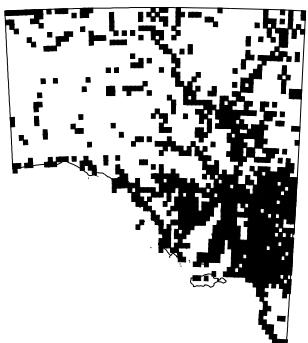
355. White-plumed Honeyeater
Lichenostomus penicillatus



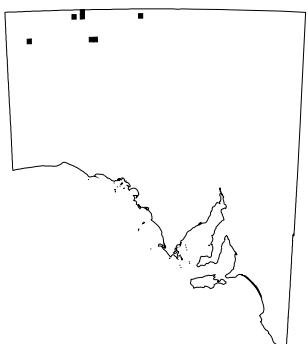
356. Grey-fronted Honeyeater
Lichenostomus plumulus



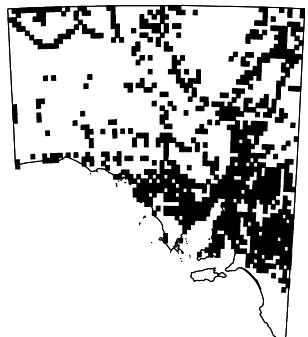
357. Singing Honeyeater
Lichenostomus virescens



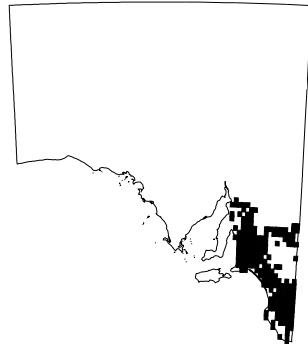
358. Brown Honeyeater
Lichmera indistincta



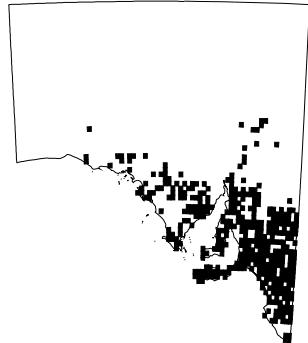
359. Yellow-throated Miner
Manorina flavigula



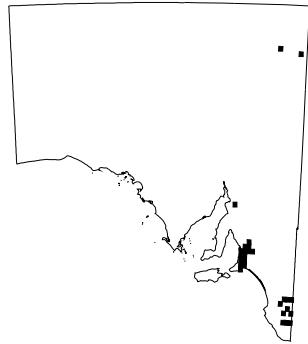
360. Noisy Miner
Manorina melanocephala



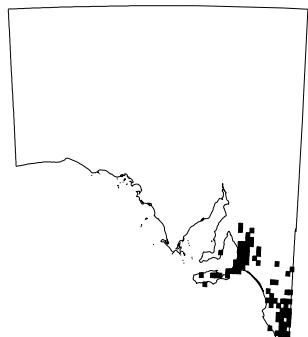
361. Brown-headed Honeyeater
Melithreptus brevirostris



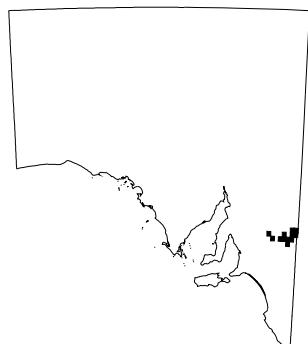
362. Black-chinned Honeyeater
Melithreptus gularis



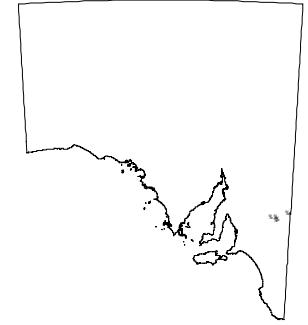
363. White-naped Honeyeater
Melithreptus lunatus



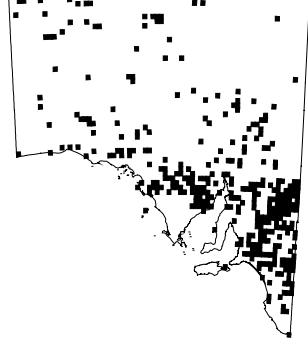
364. Little Friarbird
Philemon citreogularis



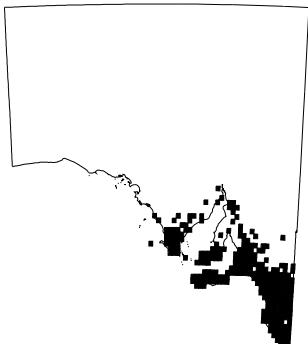
365. Noisy Friarbird
Philemon corniculatus



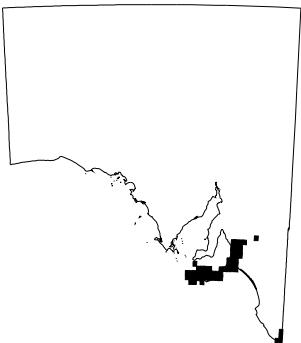
366. White-fronted Honeyeater
Phylidonyris albifrons



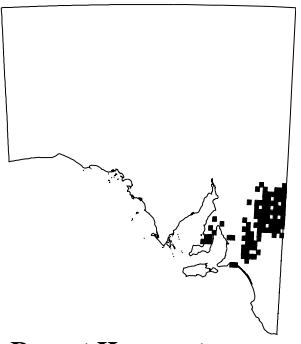
367. New Holland Honeyeater
Phylidonyris novaehollandiae



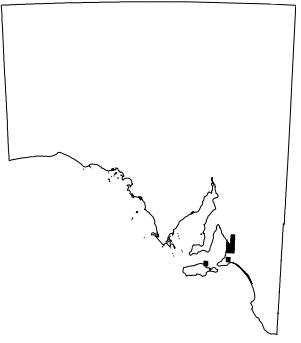
368. Crescent Honeyeater
Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera



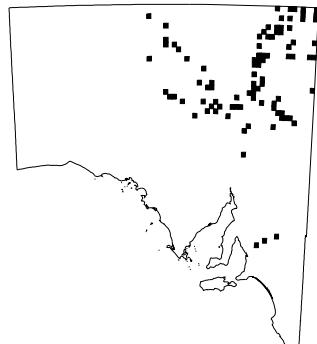
369. Striped Honeyeater
Plectorhyncha lanceolata



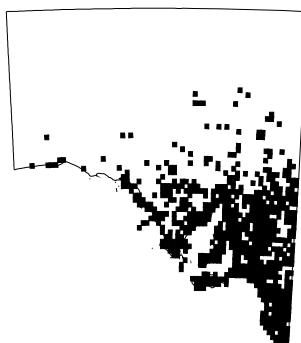
370. Regent Honeyeater
Xanthomyza phrygia



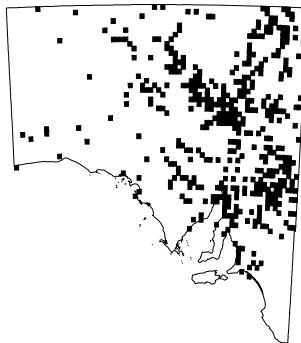
371. Gibberbird
Ashbyia lovensis



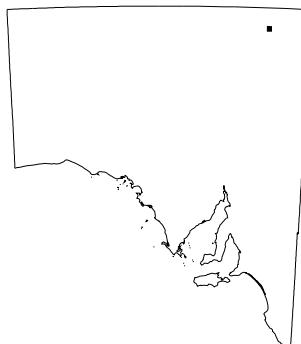
372. White-fronted Chat
Epthianura albifrons



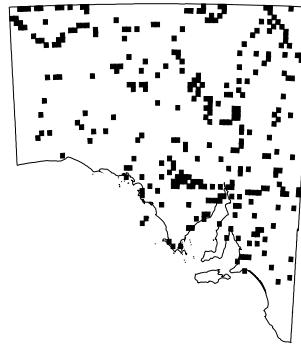
373. Orange Chat
Epthianura aurifrons



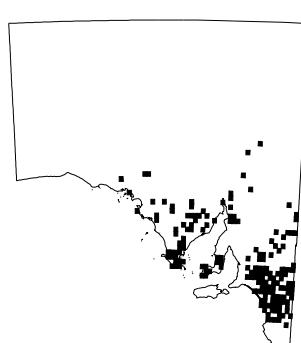
374. Yellow Chat
Ephthianura crocea



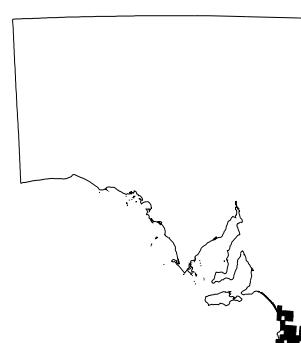
375. Crimson Chat
Epthianura tricolor



376. Southern Scrub-robin
Drymodes brunneopygia



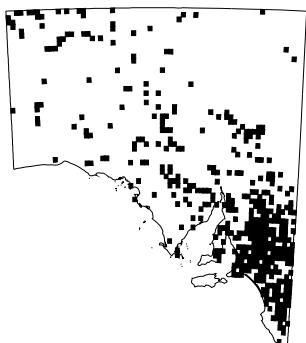
377. Eastern Yellow Robin
Eopsaltria australis



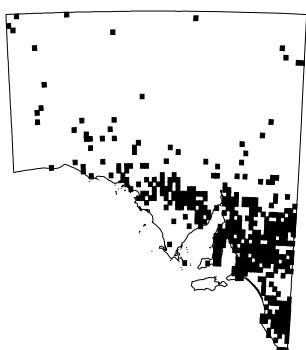
378. Western Yellow Robin
Eopsaltria griseogularis



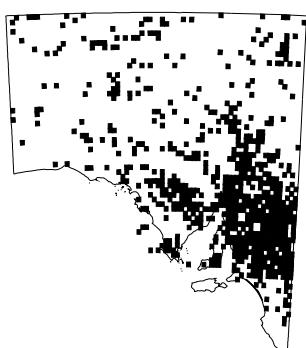
379. Hooded Robin
Melanodryas cucullata



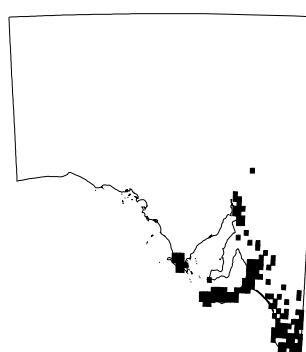
380. Jacky Winter
Microeca fascinans



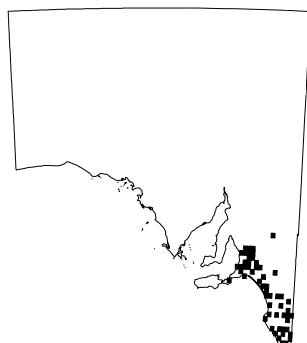
381. Red-capped Robin
Petroica goodenovii



382. Scarlet Robin
Petroica multicolor



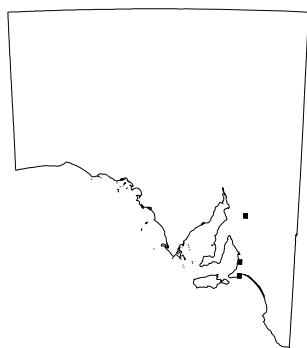
383. Flame Robin
Petroica phoenicea



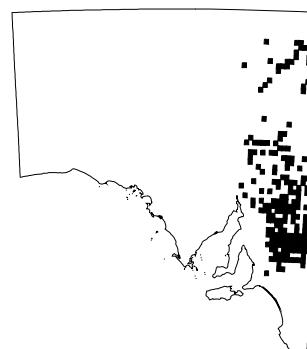
384. Pink Robin
Petroica rodinogaster



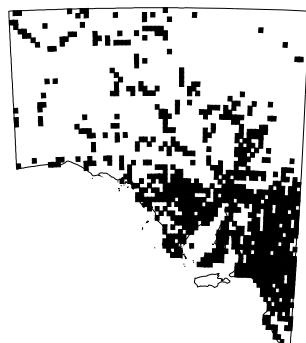
385. Rose Robin
Petroica rosea



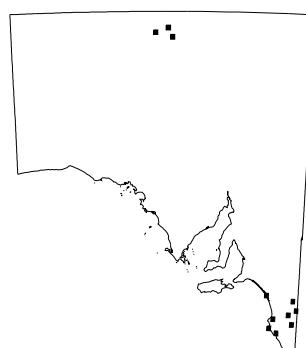
386. Chestnut-crowned Babbler
Pomatostomus ruficeps



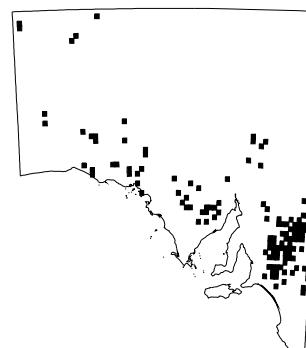
387. White-browed Babbler
Pomatostomus superciliosus



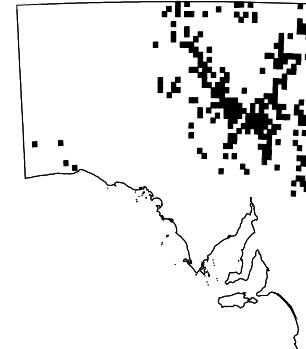
388. Grey-crowned Babbler
Pomatostomus temporalis



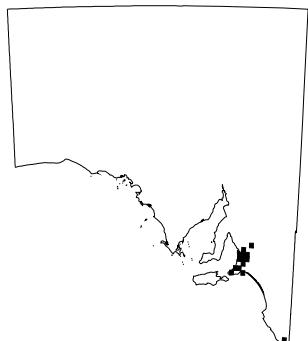
389. Chestnut Quail-thrush
Cinclosoma castanotus



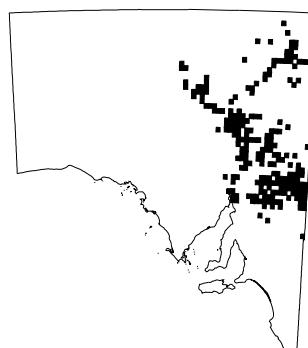
390. Cinnamon Quail-thrush
Cinclosoma cinnamomeum



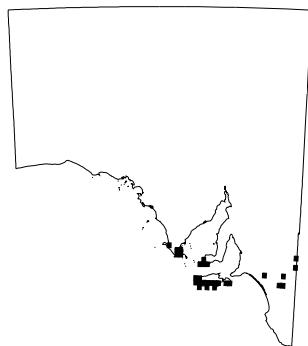
391. Spotted Quail-thrush
Cinclosoma punctatum



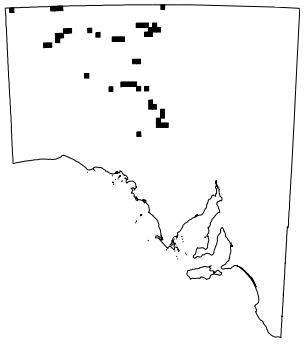
392. Chirruping Wedgebill
Psophodes cristatus



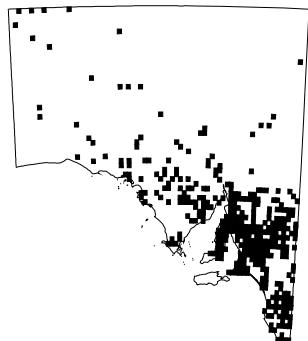
393. Western Whipbird
Psophodes nigrogularis



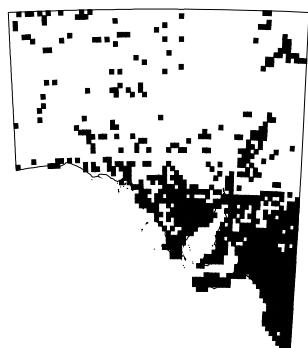
394. Chiming Wedgebill
Psophodes occidentalis



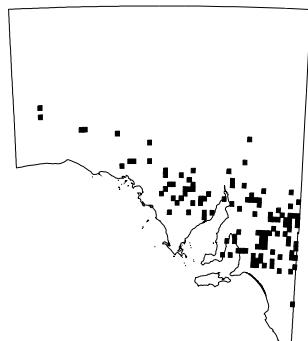
395. Varied Sittella
Daphoenositta chrysoptera



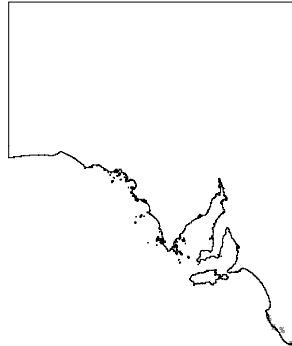
396. Grey Shrike-thrush
Colluricinclla harmonica



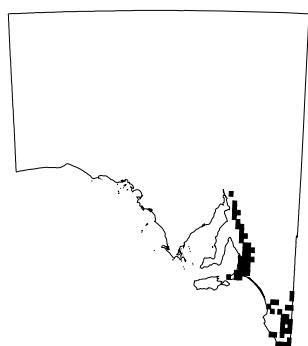
399. Gilbert's Whistler
Pachycephala inornata



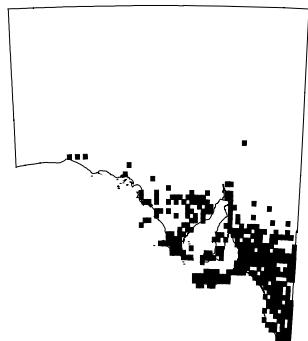
400. Olive Whistler
Pachycephala olivacea



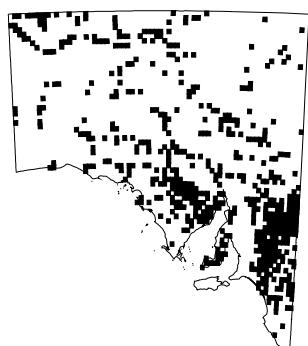
397. Crested Shrike-tit
Falcunculus frontatus



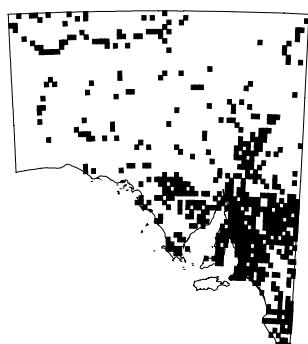
401. Golden Whistler
Pachycephala pectoralis



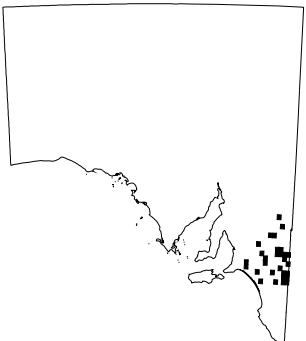
398. Crested Bellbird
Oreoica gutturalis



402. Rufous Whistler
Pachycephala rufiventris



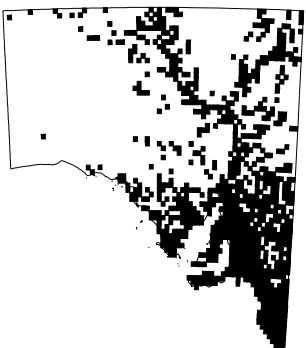
403. Red-lored Whistler
Pachycephala rufogularis



404. Spangled Drongo
Dicrurus bracteatus



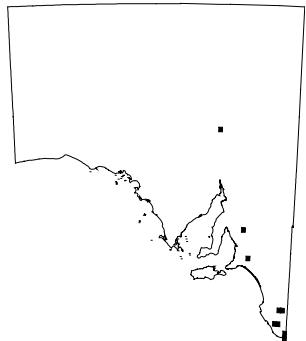
405. Magpie-lark
Grallina cyanoleuca



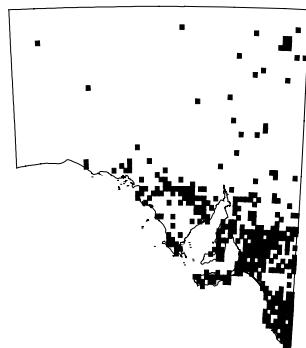
406. Black-faced Monarch
Monarcha melanopsis



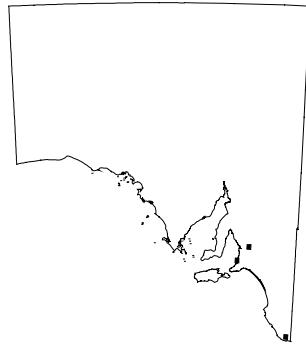
407. Satin Flycatcher
Myiagra cyanoleuca



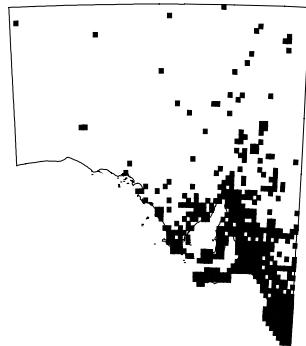
408. Restless Flycatcher
Myiagra inquieta



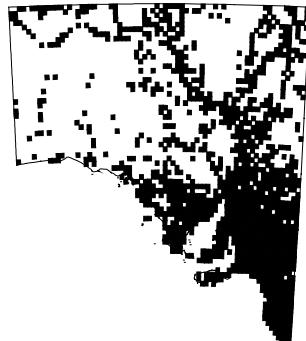
409. Leaden Flycatcher
Myiagra rubecula



410. Grey Fantail
Rhipidura albiscapa



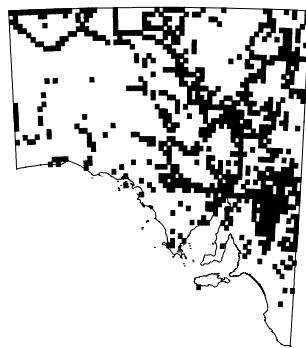
411. Willie Wagtail
Rhipidura leucophrys



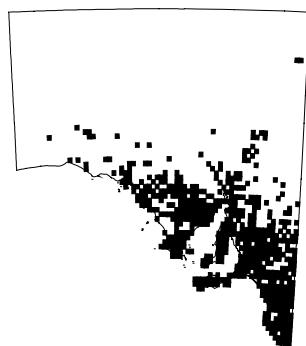
412. Rufous Fantail
Rhipidura rufifrons



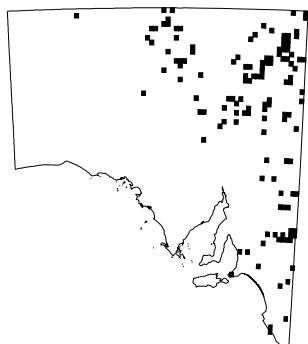
413. Black-faced Woodswallow
Artamus cinereus



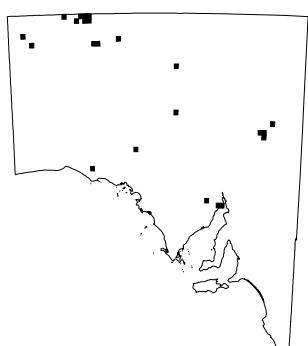
414. Dusky Woodswallow
Artamus cyanopterus



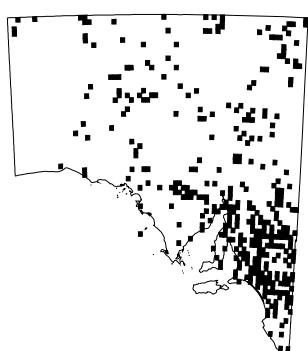
**415. White-breasted
Woodswallow**
Artamus leucorhynchus



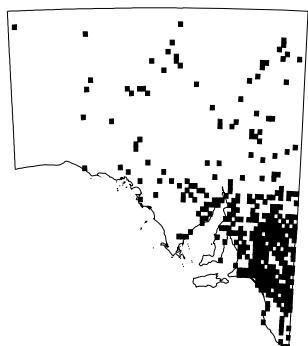
416. Little Woodswallow
Artamus minor



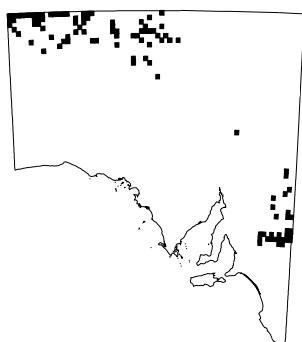
417. Masked Woodswallow
Artamus personatus



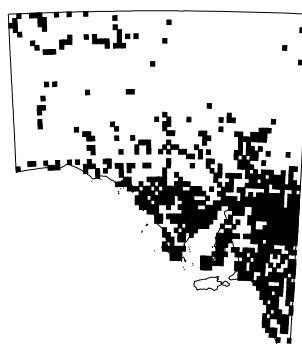
**418. White-browed
Woodswallow**
Artamus superciliosus



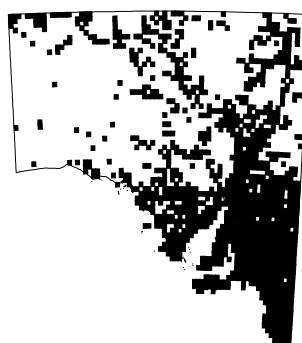
419. Pied Butcherbird
Cracticus nigrogularis



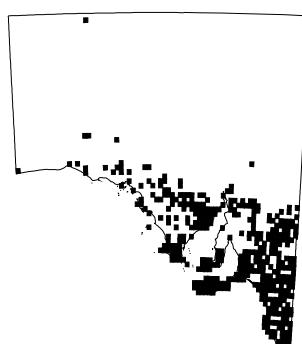
420. Grey Butcherbird
Cracticus torquatus



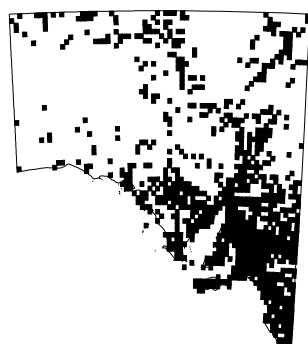
421. Australian Magpie
Gymnorhina tibicen



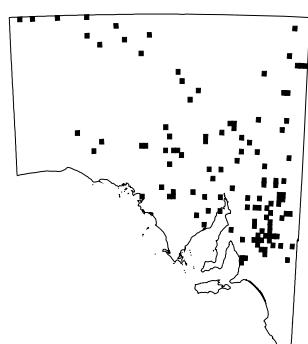
422. Grey Currawong
Strepera versicolor



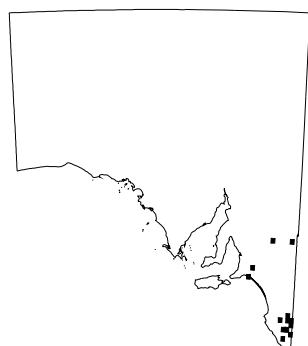
423. Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike
Coracina novaehollandiae



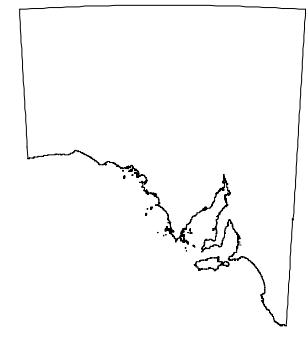
424. Ground Cuckoo-shrike
Coracina maxima



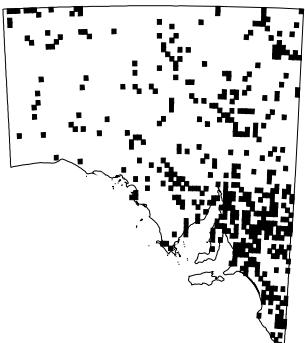
**425. White-bellied Cuckoo-
shrike**
Coracina papuensis



426. Cicadabird
Coracina tenuirostris



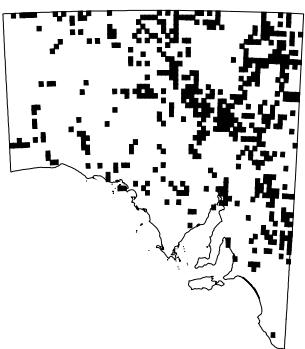
427. White-winged Triller
Lalage tricolor



428. Olive-backed Oriole
Oriolus sagittatus



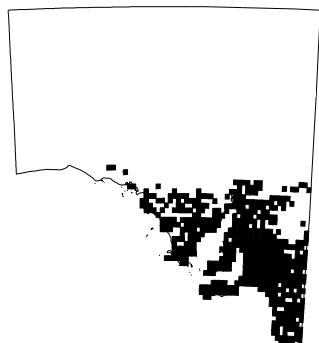
429. Little Crow
Corvus bennetti



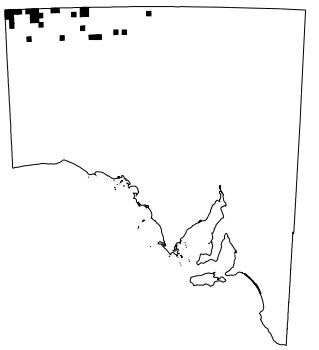
430. Australian Raven
Corvus coronoides



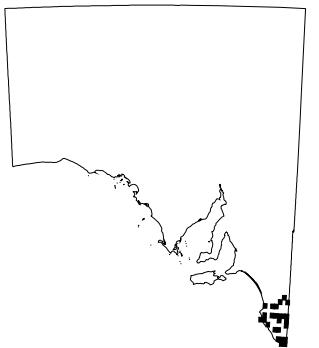
431. Little Raven
Corvus mellori



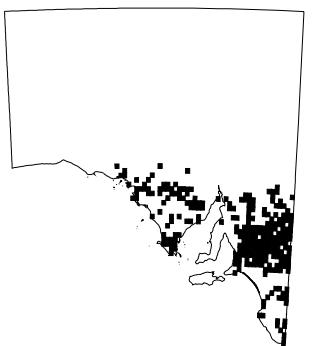
432. Torresian Crow
Corvus orru



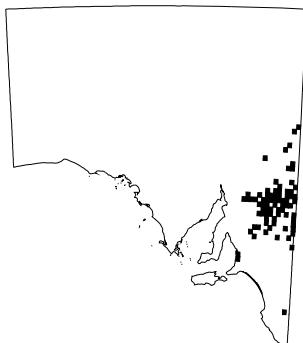
433. Forest Raven
Corvus tasmanicus



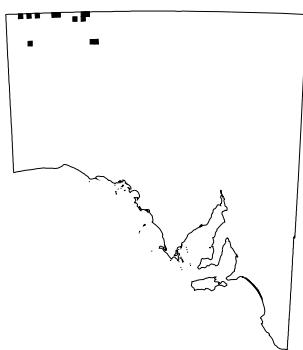
434. White-winged Chough
Corcorax melanorhamphos



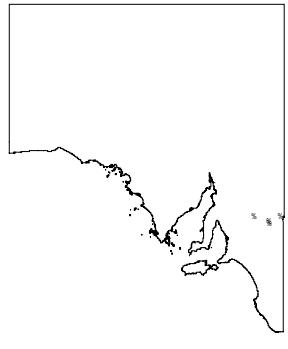
435. Apostlebird
Struthidea cinerea



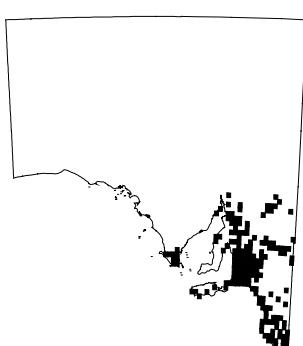
436. Western Bowerbird
Chlamydera guttata



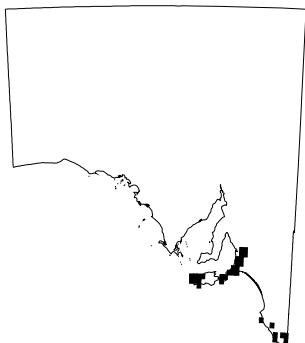
437. Spotted Bowerbird
Chlamydera maculata



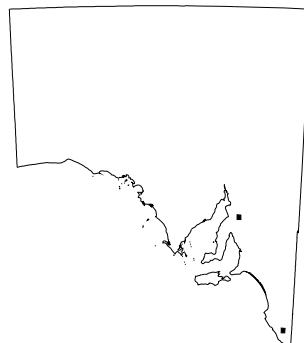
438. *Eurasian Blackbird
**Turdus merula*



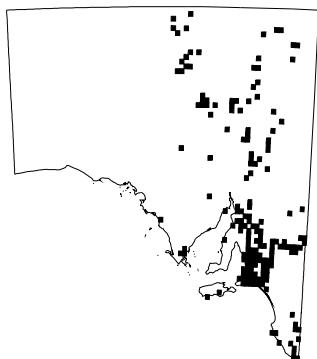
439. Bassian Thrush
Zoothera lunulata



443. Barn Swallow
Hirundo rustica



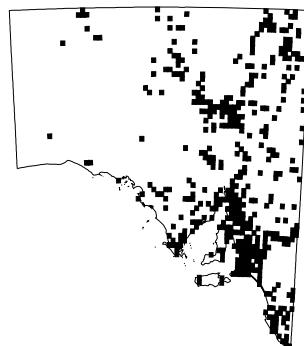
447. Australian Reed-Warbler
Acrocephalus australis



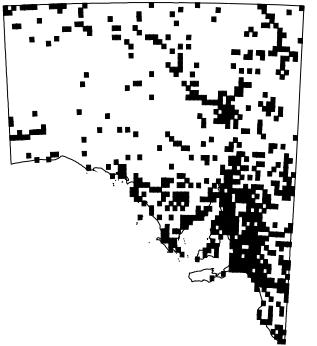
440. *Common Starling
**Sturnus vulgaris*



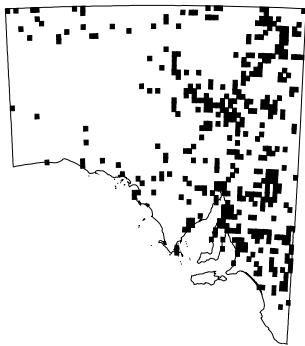
444. Fairy Martin
Petrochelidon ariel



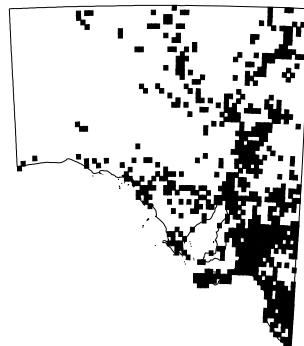
448. Brown Songlark
Cincloramphus cruralis



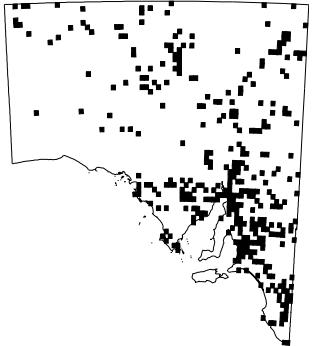
441. White-backed Swallow
Cheramoeca leucosternus



445. Tree Martin
Petrochelidon nigricans



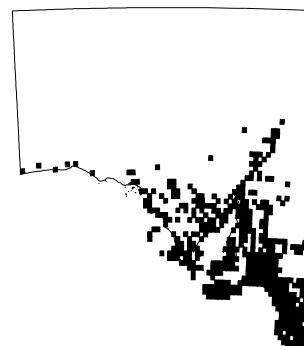
449. Rufous Songlark
Cincloramphus mathewsi



442. Welcome Swallow
Hirundo neoxena



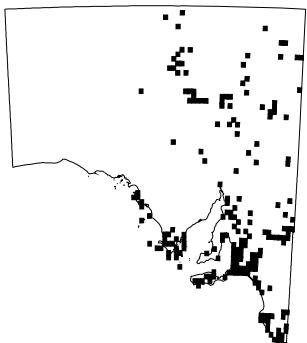
446. Silvereye
Zosterops lateralis



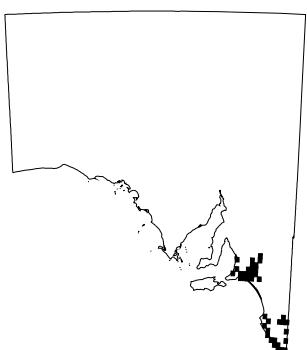
450. Spinifexbird
Eremiornis carteri



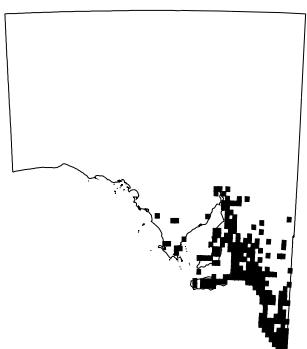
451. Little Grassbird
Megalurus gramineus



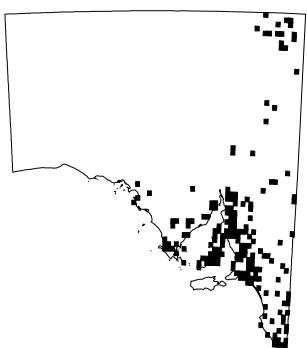
452. Golden-headed Cisticola
Cisticola exilis



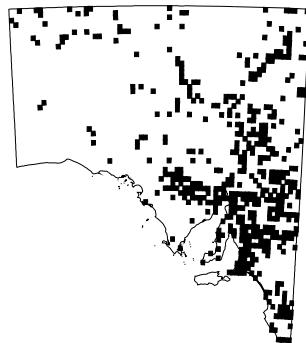
453. *Eurasian Skylark
**Alauda arvensis*



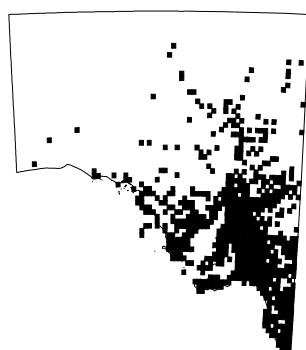
454. Horsfield's Bushlark
Mirafra javanica



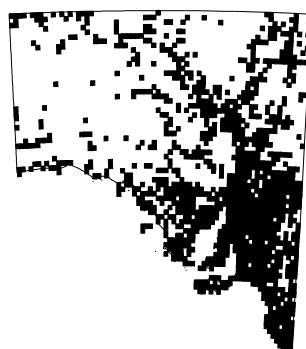
455. Mistletoebird
Dicaeum hirundinaceum



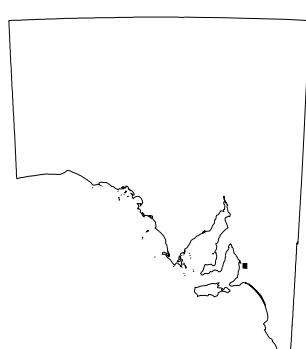
456. *House Sparrow
**Passer domesticus*



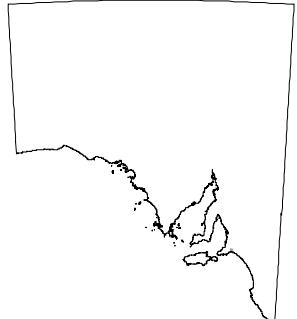
441. Richard's Pipit
Anthus novaeseelandiae



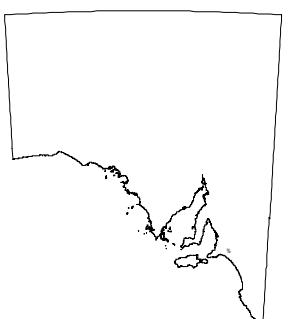
458. Grey Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea



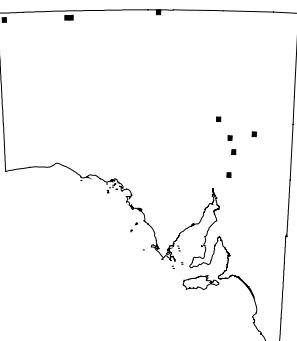
459. Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla citreola



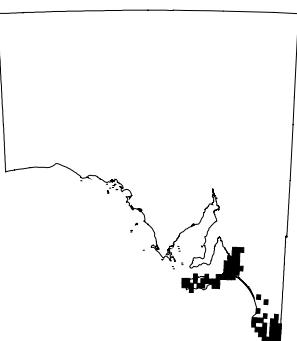
460. Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla flava



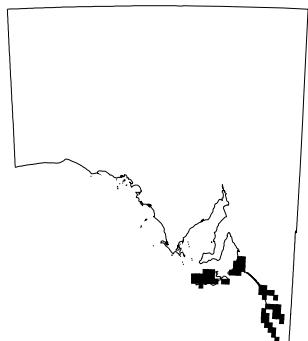
461. Painted Finch
Emblema pictum



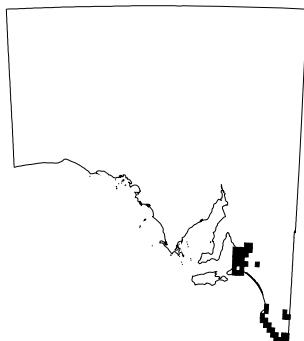
462. Red-browed Finch
Neochmia temporalis



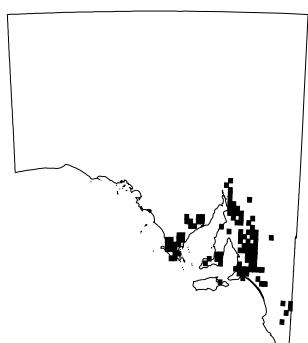
463. Beautiful Firetail
Stagonopleura bella



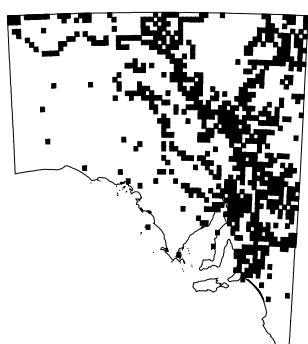
467. *Greenfinch
**Carduelis chloris*



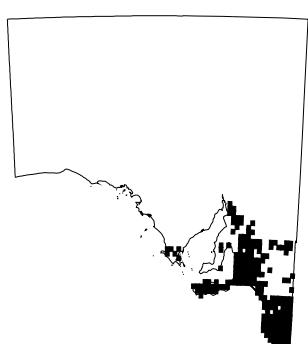
464. Diamond Firetail
Stagonopleura guttata



465. Zebra Finch
Taeniopygia guttata



466. *European Goldfinch
**Carduelis carduelis*



Reptiles and Amphibians

Compiled by Mark Hutchinson and Adrienne Edwards, Herpetology Section South Australian Museum, North Terrace, ADELAIDE 5000

This compilation shows the distributions of all tortoises, turtles, lizards, snakes and frogs that occur in South Australia. Records are based to a very large extent on South Australian sources, primarily the Herpetology collection held by the South Australian Museum, plus records from the Biological Survey of South Australia. For a few very rare or seldom collected species, some use has been made of records from other sources (interstate or overseas museums). All but one of the species listed are regarded as naturally occurring in South Australia. The one exception is the water dragon, *Physignathus lesueurii*, an eastern Australian lizard that has established a feral population in parts of the Torrens River system.

Reptile and amphibian taxonomy is subject to frequent change as new information emerges regarding species relationships, and as new species are discovered (still an annual occurrence in the Australian fauna). The most recent edition of Cogger (1996) tends to be the standard source for taxonomic usage, but there is room for disagreement with some of the decisions taken in Cogger's book, which results in some differences between that work and the taxonomy used in this work. The synonymies provided by Cogger et al. (1981) provide most of the background needed to follow any differences of usage. Major revisions not incorporated into Cogger's work, but used in the present work, include Kluge's (1967) revision of diplodactyline geckoes which synonymised *Lucasium* with *Diplodactylus*; Shea's (1990) revision of *Tiliqua*, which synonymised *Trachydosaurus* with *Tiliqua*; Bauer's (1990) revision of carphodactyline geckoes which synonymised *Underwoodisaurus* with *Nephrurus*. Other differences include recognition of *Demansia reticulata* as specifically distinct from *D. psammophis* (ie, following Storr 1978). A recent revision of the *Ctenotus uber* species complex (Hutchinson &

Donnellan 1999) is also followed here. We accept Bauer *et al.*'s (1997) validation of the genus *Christinus* for the Australian geckoes formerly included in *Phyllodactylus*. At the higher taxonomic level, we recognise the gekkonid affinities of the pygopodid legless lizards by submerging them as a subfamily within the family Gekkonidae (Kluge, 1987; Donnellan et al., 1999). Higher taxa within the order Squamata are unstable at present. In recognition of this we list some familiar higher taxon names, such as Serpentes, but leave them unranked. No standardised list of common names exists for reptiles and amphibians. The names used here are those currently in use by the SA Museum and the Heritage & Biodiversity Branch, DEHAA.

This list excludes one species (*Ctenophorus scutulatus*) long included in the South Australian list.; see Houston and Hutchinson (1998) for discussion of this species. In the near future other rearrangements will certainly change the number of species recognised. Some studies in progress have shown that current species boundaries are misleading. Accordingly we have combined the distribution data for two such problem groups. The map for *Ctenotus helena* and *C. saxatilis* is composite, as is the map for *Cryptoblepharus carnabyi* and *C. plagicephalus*. In each case a single map shows all records of both species, the name on the map caption being the older name (*C. saxatilis* and *C. plagicephalus*, respectively).

The following list includes all species of reptiles and frogs reliably recorded as free-living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement. The list has the ordering and composition shown in the table below (figures in brackets show the number of introduced families and species)

Class	Order (Suborder)	Common Name	Number of families	Number of species
Reptilia	Testudines	Turtles & Tortoises	3	6
	Squamata	Lizards & Snakes	7	221
	(Sauria)	Lizards	4	179
	(Serpentes)	Snakes	3	42
Amphibia	Anura	Frogs	2	27
Totals			12	254

The conservation status of South Australian reptiles is shown in the table below:

Order (Suborder)	Common Name	Total Species	EX	E	V	R
Testudines	Turtles & Tortoises	6			4	
Squamata	Lizards & Snakes	221		5	5	24
(Sauria)	Lizards	179		5	3	21
(Serpentes)	Snakes	42			2	3
Anura	Frogs	27				
Totals		254		5	15	25

References consulted in the preparation of this listing are cited below:

REFERENCES

- Bauer, A. M. (1990) Phylogenetic systematics and biogeography of the Carphodactylini (Reptilia: Gekkonidae). *Bonner Zoologische Monographien Nr 30*: 1-218.
- Bauer, A. M., Good, D. A. and Branch, W. R. (1997) The taxonomy of the southern African leaf-toed geckos (Squamata: Gekkonidae), with a review of Old World "Phyllodactylus" and the description of five new genera. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences* **49**: 447-497.
- Cogger, H. G. (1996) *Reptiles and Amphibians of Australia* (6th edn). Reed Books.
- Cogger, H. G., Cameron, E. E. and Cogger, H. M. (1983) *Zoological Catalogue of Australia*. Vol. 1. *Amphibia and Reptilia*. Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.
- Donnellan, S. C., Hutchinson, M. N. and Saint, K. M. (1999) Molecular evidence for the phylogeny of Australian gekkonoid lizards. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society* **67**: 97-118.
- Houston, T. F. and Hutchinson, M. N. (ed., 2nd Edition) 1998. *Dragon Lizards and Goannas of South Australia* (2nd edn). South Australian Museum, Adelaide.
- Hutchinson, M. N. and Donnellan, S. C. (1999). Genetic variation and taxonomy of the lizards assigned to *Ctenotus uber orientalis* Storr (Squamata: Scincidae) with description of a new species. *Records of the South Australian Museum* **32**(2), in press.
- Kluge, A. G. (1967) Systematics, phylogeny and zoogeography of the lizard genus *Diplodactylus* Gray (Gekkonidae). *Australian Journal of Zoology* **15**: 1007-1108.
- Shea, G. M. (1990) The genera *Tiliqua* and *Cyclodomorphus* (Lacertilia: Scincidae): generic diagnoses and systematic relationships. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum* **29**: 495 -519.
- Storr, G. M. (1978) Whip snakes (*Demansia*, Elapidae) of Western Australia. *Records of the Western Australian Museum* **6**: 287-301.

CLASS REPTILIA - Reptiles

ORDER TESTUDINES - Turtles and tortoises

FAMILY CHELIDAE - Side-necked Tortoises

1. *Chelodina expansa* Gray, 1857 Broad-shelled Tortoise V
2. *Chelodina longicollis* (Shaw, 1794) Common Long-necked Tortoise
3. *Emydura macquarii* (Gray, 1830) Macquarie Tortoise

FAMILY CHELONIIDAE - Sea Turtles

4. *Caretta caretta* (Linnaeus, 1758) Loggerhead Turtle EN, V
5. *Chelonia mydas* (Linnaeus, 1758) Green Turtle VU, V

FAMILY DERMOCHELYIDAE - Leathery Turtle

6. *Dermochelys coriacea* (Vandelli, 1761) Leathery Turtle VU, V

ORDER SQUAMATA - Lizards and snakes

Lizards

FAMILY AGAMIDAE - Dragon lizards

7. *Amphibolurus gilberti* (Gray, 1842) Gilbert's Dragon R
8. *Amphibolurus longirostris* (Boulenger, 1883) Long-nosed Dragon
9. *Amphibolurus muricatus* (White, 1790) Jacky Lizard R
10. *Amphibolurus nobbi* Witten, 1972 Nobbi Dragon
11. *Amphibolurus norrisi* Witten & Coventry, 1984 Mallee Tree-dragon
12. *Ctenophorus clayi* (Storr, 1966) Black-collared Dragon
13. *Ctenophorus cristatus* (Gray, 1841) Crested Dragon
14. *Ctenophorus decresii* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1837) Tawny Dragon
15. *Ctenophorus fionni* (Proctor, 1923) Peninsula Dragon
16. *Ctenophorus fordi* (Storr, 1965) Mallee Dragon
17. *Ctenophorus gibba* (Houston, 1974) Gibber Dragon
18. *Ctenophorus isolepis* (Fischer, 1881) Military Dragon
19. *Ctenophorus maculatus* (Gray, 1831) Spotted Dragon
20. *Ctenophorus maculosus* (Mitchell, 1948) Lake Eyre Dragon
21. *Ctenophorus mckenziei* (Storr, 1981) McKenzie's Dragon R
22. *Ctenophorus nuchalis* (De Vis, 1884) Central Netted Dragon
23. *Ctenophorus pictus* (Peters, 1866) Painted Dragon
24. *Ctenophorus reticulatus* (Gray, 1845) Western Netted Dragon
25. *Ctenophorus rufescens* (Stirling & Zietz, 1893) Rusty Dragon
26. *Ctenophorus salinarum* (Storr, 1966) Claypan Dragon R
27. *Ctenophorus tjantjalka* Johnston, 1992 Ochre Dragon
28. *Ctenophorus vadnappa* (Houston, 1974) Red-barred Dragon
29. *Diporiphora linga* Houston, 1977 Linga Dragon
30. *Diporiphora winnekei* Lucas & Frost, 1896 Canegrass Dragon
31. *Moloch horridus* Gray, 1841 Thorny Devil
32. **Physignathus lesueurii* (Gray, 1831) Water Dragon
33. *Pogona barbata* (Cuvier, 1829) Eastern Bearded Dragon
34. *Pogona minor* (Sternfeld, 1919) Dwarf Bearded Dragon

35. *Pogona nullarbor* (Badham, 1976) Nullarbor Bearded Dragon R
36. *Pogona vitticeps* (Ahl, 1926) Central Bearded Dragon
37. *Tympanocryptis adelaideensis* (Gray, 1841) Prickly Dragon
38. *Tympanocryptis centralis* Sternfield, 1924 Centralian Earless Dragon
39. *Tympanocryptis cephalus* Gunther, 1867 Pebble Dragon
40. *Tympanocryptis houstoni* Storr, 1982 Nullarbor Earless Dragon
41. *Tympanocryptis intima* Mitchell, 1948 Smooth-snouted Earless Dragon
42. *Tympanocryptis lineata* Peters, 1863 Five-lined Earless Dragon
43. *Tympanocryptis tetraporophora* Lucas & Frost, 1895 Eyrean Earless Dragon

FAMILY GEKKONIDAE - Geckos and legless lizards

Subfamily Diplodactylinae

44. *Crenadactylus ocellatus* (Gray, 1845) Clawless Gecko
45. *Diplodactylus byrnei* Lucas & Frost, 1896 Pink-blotted Gecko
46. *Diplodactylus conspicillatus* Lucas & Frost, 1897 Fat-tailed Gecko
47. *Diplodactylus damaeus* (Lucas & Frost, 1896) Beaded Gecko
48. *Diplodactylus galeatus* Kluge, 1963 Mesa Gecko
49. *Diplodactylus granariensis* Storr, 1979 Western Stone Gecko
50. *Diplodactylus pulcher* (Steindachner, 1870) Patchwork Gecko
51. *Diplodactylus steindachneri* Boulenger, 1885 Map Gecko
52. *Diplodactylus stenodactylus* Boulenger, 1896 Sandplain Gecko
53. *Diplodactylus tessellatus* (Gunther, 1875) Tessellated Gecko
54. *Diplodactylus vittatus* Gray, 1832 Eastern Stone Gecko
55. *Nephrurus deleani* Harvey, 1983 Pernatty Knob-tailed Gecko VU, V
56. *Nephrurus laevissimus* Mertens, 1958 Pale Knob-tailed Gecko
57. *Nephrurus levius* De Vis, 1886 Smooth Knob-tailed Gecko
58. *Nephrurus milius* (Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1825) Barking Gecko
59. *Nephrurus stellatus* Storr, 1968 Starred Knob-tailed Gecko
60. *Oedura marmorata* Gray, 1842 Marbled Velvet Gecko
61. *Rhynchoedura ornata* Gunther, 1867 Beaked Gecko
62. *Strophurus assimilis* Storr, 1988 Thorn-tailed Gecko R
63. *Strophurus ciliaris* Boulenger, 1885 Northern Spiny-tailed Gecko
64. *Strophurus elderi* Stirling & Zietz, 1893 Jewelled Gecko
65. *Strophurus intermedius* (Ogilby, 1892) Southern Spiny-tailed Gecko
66. *Strophurus williamsi* (Kluge, 1963) Eastern Spiny-tailed Gecko

Subfamily Gekkoninae

67. *Christinus marmoratus* (Gray, 1845) Marbled Gecko
68. *Gehyra montium* Storr, 1982 Central Rock Dtella
69. *Gehyra purpurascens* Storr, 1982 Purple Dtella
70. *Gehyra* sp. '2n=44' Southern Rock Dtella
71. *Gehyra variegata* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1836) Tree Dtella
72. *Heteronotia binoei* (Gray, 1845) Bynoe's Gecko

Subfamily Pygopodinae

73. *Aprasia inaurita* Kluge, 1974 Red-tailed Worm-lizard
74. *Aprasia pseudopulchella* Kluge, 1974 Flinders Worm Lizard VU
75. *Aprasia striolata* Lutken, 1863 Lined Worm-lizard
76. *Delma australis* Kluge, 1974 Barred Snake-lizard
77. *Delma borea* Kluge, 1974 Northern Snake-lizard
78. *Delma butleri* Storr, 1987 Spinifex Snake-lizard
79. *Delma fraseri* Gray, 1831 Fraser's Snake-lizard
80. *Delma impar* (Fischer, 1882) Striped Snake-lizard VU, E
81. *Delma inornata* Kluge, 1974 Olive Snake-lizard R
82. *Delma molleri* Lutken, 1863 Adelaide Snake-lizard
83. *Delma nasuta* Kluge, 1974 Centralian Snake-lizard

84. *Delma tincta* De Vis, 1888 Black-necked Snake-lizard
85. *Lialis burtonis* Gray, 1835 Burton's Legless Lizard
86. *Ophidiocephalus taeniatus* Lucas & Frost, 1897 Bronzeback Legless Lizard VU, V
87. *Pygopus lepidopodus* (Lacepede, 1804) Common Scaly-foot
88. *Pygopus nigriceps* (Fischer, 1882) Black-headed Scaly-foot
89. *Pygopus schraderi* Boulenger, 1913 Hooded Scaly-foot

FAMILY SCINCIDAE - Skinks

90. *Bassiana duperreyi* (Gray, 1838) Eastern Three-lined Skink
91. *Bassiana trilineata* (Gray, 1839) Western Three-lined Skink R
92. *Carlia triacantha* (Mitchell, 1953) Desert Rainbow Skink
93. *Cryptoblepharus plagioccephalus* (Cocteau, 1836) Desert Wall Skink

Includes forms currently identified as *Cryptoblepharus carnabyi* Storr, 1976 Speckled Wall Skink
94. *Cryptoblepharus virgatus* (Garman, 1901) Striped Wall Skink
95. *Ctenotus ariadnae* Storr, 1969 Pin-striped Ctenotus
96. *Ctenotus atlas* Storr, 1969 Southern Spinifex Ctenotus
97. *Ctenotus brachyonyx* Storr, 1971 Brown Ctenotus
98. *Ctenotus brooksi* (Loveridge, 1933) Sandhill Ctenotus
99. *Ctenotus calurus* Storr, 1969 Blue-tailed Skink
100. *Ctenotus dux* Storr, 1969 Narrow-lined Ctenotus
101. *Ctenotus grandis* Storr, 1969 Giant Desert Ctenotus
102. *Ctenotus greeri* Storr, 1979 Greer's Ctenotus
103. *Ctenotus joanae* Storr, 1970 Blacksoil Ctenotus R
104. *Ctenotus leae* (Boulenger, 1887) Centralian Coppertail
105. *Ctenotus leonhardii* (Sternfeld, 1919) Common Desert Ctenotus
106. *Ctenotus olympicus* Hutchinson & Donellan, 1999 Saltbush Ctenotus
107. *Ctenotus orientalis* Storr, 1969 Eastern Spotted Ctenotus
108. *Ctenotus pantherinus* (Peters, 1866) Leopard Skink
109. *Ctenotus piaikai* Storr, 1969 Paleface Ctenotus
110. *Ctenotus quattuordecimlineatus* (Sternfeld, 1919) Many-lined Ctenotus
111. *Ctenotus regius* Storr, 1971 Eastern Desert Ctenotus
112. *Ctenotus robustus* Storr, 1970 Eastern Striped Skink
113. *Ctenotus saxatilis* Storr, 1970 Centralian Striped Skink

Includes forms currently identified as *Ctenotus helena* Storr, 1969 Dusky Ctenotus
114. *Ctenotus schomburgkii* (Peters, 1863) Sandplain Ctenotus
115. *Ctenotus septenarius* King & Horner, 1988 Gibber Ctenotus
116. *Ctenotus strauchii* (Boulenger, 1887) Short-legged Ctenotus
117. *Cyclodomorphus melanops* (Stirling & Zietz, 1893) Spinifex Slender Bluetongue
118. *Cyclodomorphus venustus* Shea & Miller, 1995 Saltbush Slender Bluetongue
119. *Egernia coventryi* Storr, 1978 Swamp Skink E
120. *Egernia cunninghami* (Gray, 1832) Cunningham's Skink V
121. *Egernia inornata* Rosen, 1905 Desert Skink
122. *Egernia kintorei* Stirling and Zietz, 1893 Tjakura VU, E
123. *Egernia margaretae* Storr, 1968 Masked Rock Skink
124. *Egernia multiscutata* Mitchell & Behrndt, 1949 Bull Skink
125. *Egernia richardi* (Peters, 1869) Western Tree Skink
126. *Egernia slateri* Storr, 1968 Black-striped Desert Skink E
127. *Egernia stokesii* (Gray, 1845) Gidgee Skink
128. *Egernia striata* Sternfeld, 1919 Night Skink
129. *Egernia striolata* (Peters, 1870) Eastern Tree Skink
130. *Egernia whitii* (Lacepede, 1804) White's Skink
131. *Eremiascincus fasciolatus* (Gunther, 1867) Narrow-banded Sandswimmer
132. *Eremiascincus richardsonii* (Gray, 1845) Broad-banded Sandswimmer
133. *Eulamprus heatwolei* Wells & Wellington, 1983 Yellow-bellied Water Skink R
134. *Eulamprus quoyii* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1939) Eastern Water Skink
135. *Eulamprus tympanum* (Lonnberg & Andersson, 1913) Southern Water Skink
136. *Hemiergis decresiensis* (Cuvier, 1829) Three-toed Earless Skink
137. *Hemiergis initialis* (Werner, 1910) Western Earless Skink
138. *Hemiergis millewae* Coventry, 1976 Rusty Earless Skink
139. *Hemiergis peronii* (Gray, 1831) Four-toed Earless Skink

140. *Lampropholis delicata* (De Vis, 1888) Delicate Skink
 141. *Lampropholis guichenoti* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1839) Garden Skink
 142. *Lerista arenicola* Storr, 1990 Beach Slider R
 143. *Lerista baynesi* Storr, 1972 Speckled Slider
 144. *Lerista bipes* (Fischer, 1882) Western Two-toed Slider
 145. *Lerista bougainvillii* (Gray, 1839) Bougainville's Skink
 146. *Lerista desertorum* (Sternfeld, 1919) Great Desert Slider
 147. *Lerista distinguenda* (Werner, 1910) Dwarf four-toed Slider R
 148. *Lerista dorsalis* Storr, 1985 Southern Four-toed Slider
 149. *Lerista edwardsae* Storr, 1982 Myall Slider
 150. *Lerista elongata* Storr, 1990 Woomera Slider
 151. *Lerista labialis* Storr, 1971 Eastern Two-toed Slider
 152. *Lerista microtis* (Gray, 1845) Long-legged Slider R
 153. *Lerista muelleri* (Fischer, 1881) Dwarf Three-toed Slider
 154. *Lerista punctatovittata* (Gunther, 1867) Spotted Slider
 155. *Lerista speciosa* Storr, 1990 Musgrave Slider R
 156. *Lerista taeniata* Storr, 1986 Ribbon Slider R
 157. *Lerista terdigitata* (Parker, 1926) Southern Three-toed Slider
 158. *Lerista xanthura* Storr, 1976 Yellow-tailed Slider
 159. *Menetia greyii* Gray, 1845 Dwarf Skink
 160. *Morethia adelaidensis* Peters, 1874 Adelaide Snake-eye
 161. *Morethia boulengeri* (Ogilby, 1890) Common Snake-eye
 162. *Morethia butleri* (Storr, 1963) Butler's Snake-eye
 163. *Morethia obscura* Storr, 1972 Mallee Snake-eye
 164. *Morethia ruficauda* (Lucas & Frost, 1895) Fire-tailed Skink
 165. *Notoscincus ornatus* (Broom, 1896) Desert Glossy Skink R
 166. *Proablepharus kinghorni* (Copland, 1947) Blacksoil Skink R
 167. *Proablepharus reginae* (Glauert, 1960) Silvereye Skink R
 168. *Pseudemoia baudini* (Greer, 1982) Bight Coast Skink R
 169. *Pseudemoia entrecasteauxii* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1839) Southern Grass Skink
 170. *Pseudemoia pagenstecheri* (Lindholm, 1901) Tussock Skink R
 171. *Pseudemoia rawlinsoni* (Hutchinson & Donnellan, 1988) Glossy Grass Skink E
 172. *Tiliqua adelaidensis* (Peters, 1863) Pygmy Bluetongue EN, E
 173. *Tiliqua multifasciata* Sternfeld, 1919 Centralian Bluetongue
 174. *Tiliqua nigrolutea* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) Blotched Bluetongue
 175. *Tiliqua occipitalis* (Peters, 1863) Western Bluetongue
 176. *Tiliqua rugosa* (Gray, 1825) Sleepy Lizard
 177. *Tiliqua scincoides* (White, 1790) Eastern Bluetongue

FAMILY - VARANIDAE Goannas

178. *Varanus brevicauda* Boulenger, 1898 Short-tailed Pygmy Goanna
 179. *Varanus eremius* Lucas & Frost, 1895 Desert Pygmy Goanna
 180. *Varanus giganteus* (Gray, 1845) Perentie
 181. *Varanus gilleni* Lucas & Frost, 1895 Pygmy Mulga Goanna
 182. *Varanus gouldii* (Gray, 1838) Sand Goanna
 183. *Varanus rosenbergi* Mertens, 1957 Heath Goanna R
 184. *Varanus tristis* (Schlegel, 1839) Black-headed Goanna
 185. *Varanus varius* (White, ex Shaw, 1790) Tree Goanna R

Snakes

FAMILY - BOIDAE Boas and Pythons

- 186. *Antaresia stimsoni* (Smith, 1895) Stimson's Python
- 187. *Aspidites ramsayi* (Macleay, 1882) Woma
- 188. *Morelia spilota* (Lacepede, 1804) Carpet Python V

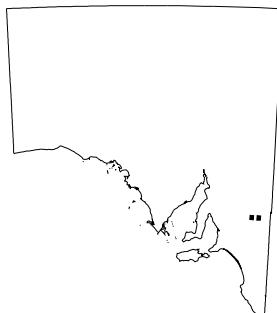
FAMILY - ELAPIDAE Elapid Snakes

- 189. *Acanthophis antarcticus* (Shaw & Nodder, 1802) Common Death Adder
- 190. *Acanthophis pyrrhus* Boulenger, 1898 Desert Death Adder R
- 191. *Austrelaps labialis* (Jan, 1859) Pygmy Copperhead
- 192. *Austrelaps superbus* (Gunther, 1858) Lowland Copperhead
- 193. *Demansia psammophis* (Schlegel, 1837) Yellow-faced Whipsnake
- 194. *Demansia reticulata* (Gray, 1842) Desert Whipsnake
- 195. *Demansia* sp. 'Channel Country Whipsnake' Channel Country Whipsnake V
- 196. *Drysdalia coronoides* (Gunther, 1858) White-lipped Snake
- 197. *Drysdalia mastersii* (Krefft, 1866) Masters' Snake
- 198. *Echiopsis curta* (Schlegel, 1837) Bardick R
- 199. *Furina diadema* (Schlegel, 1837) Red-naped Snake
- 200. *Furina ornata* (Gray, 1842) Moon Snake
- 201. *Notechis ater* (Krefft, 1866) Black Tiger Snake
 - N. a. ater, the Flinders Ranges population, is considered VU
- 202. *Notechis scutatus* (Peters, 1861) Eastern Tiger Snake
- 203. *Oxyuranus microlepidotus* (McCoy, 1879) Inland Taipan
- 204. *Pseudechis australis* (Gray, 1842) Mulga Snake
- 205. *Pseudechis porphyriacus* (Shaw, 1794) Red-bellied Black Snake
- 206. *Pseudonaja affinis* Gunther, 1872 Dugite
- 207. *Pseudonaja guttata* (Parker, 1926) Spotted Brown Snake
- 208. *Pseudonaja inframacula* (Waite, 1925) Peninsula Brown Snake
- 209. *Pseudonaja modesta* (Gunther, 1872) Five-ringed Snake
- 210. *Pseudonaja nuchalis* Gunther, 1858 Western Brown Snake
- 211. *Pseudonaja textilis* (Dumeril, Bibron & Dumeril, 1854) Eastern Brown Snake
- 212. *Simoselaps anomalus* (Sternfeld, 1919) Centralian Banded Snake
- 213. *Simoselaps australis* (Krefft, 1864) Coral Snake
- 214. *Simoselaps bertholdi* (Jan, 1859) Desert Banded Snake
- 215. *Simoselaps bimaculatus* Dumeril, Bibron & Dumeril, 1854 Western Black-naped Snake
- 216. *Simoselaps fasciolatus* (Gunther, 1872) Narrow-banded Snake
- 217. *Simoselaps semifasciatus* (Gunther, 1863) Half-girdled Snake
- 218. *Suta flagellum* (McCoy, 1878) Little Whip Snake
- 219. *Suta monachus* (Storr, 1964) Hooded Snake
- 220. *Suta nigriceps* (Gunther, 1863) Mitchell's Short-tailed Snake
- 221. *Suta spectabilis* (Krefft, 1869) Mallee Black-headed Snake
- 222. *Suta suta* (Peters, 1863) Curl Snake
- 223. *Vermicella annulata* (Gray, 1841) Common Bandy-Bandy R

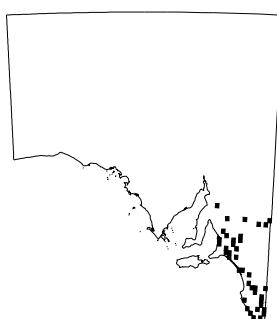
FAMILY - TYPHLOPIDAE Blind Snakes

- 224. *Ramphotyphlops australis* (Gray, 1845) Southern Blind Snake
- 225. *Ramphotyphlops bituberculatus* (Peters, 1863) Rough-nosed Blind Snake
- 226. *Ramphotyphlops endoterus* (Waite, 1918) Centralian Blind Snake

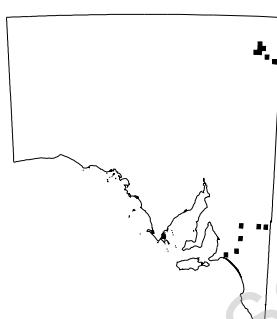
1. Broad-shelled Tortoise
Chelodina expansa



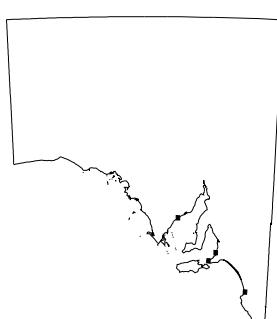
2. Common Long-necked Tortoise
Chelodina longicollis



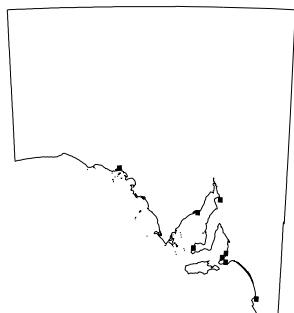
3. Murray River Tortoise
Emydura macquarii



4. Loggerhead Turtle
Caretta caretta



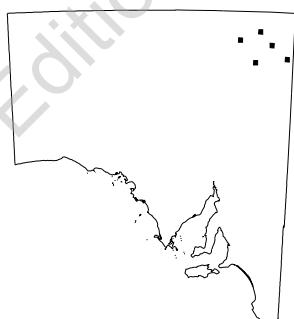
5. Green Turtle
Chelonia mydas



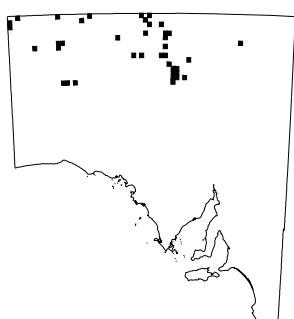
6. Leathery Turtle
Dermochelys coriacea



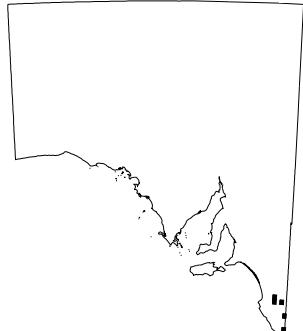
7. Gilbert's Dragon
Amphibolurus gilberti



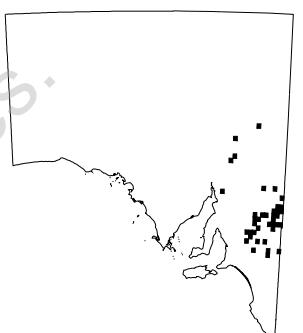
8. Long-nosed Dragon
Amphibolurus longirostris



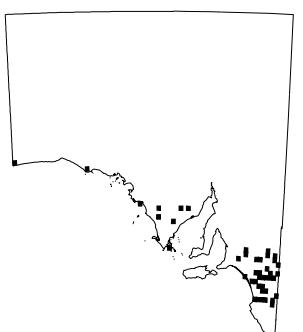
9. Jacky Lizard
Amphibolurus muricatus



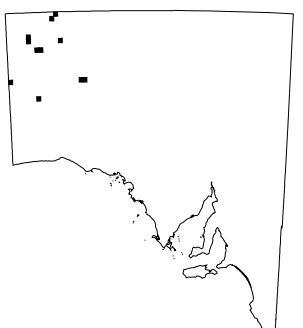
10. Nobbi Dragon
Amphibolurus nobbi



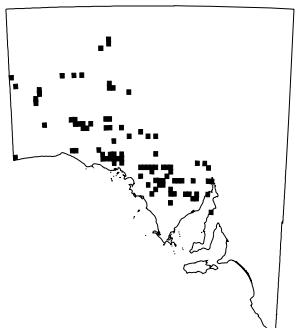
11. Mallee Tree-Dragon
Amphibolurus norrisi



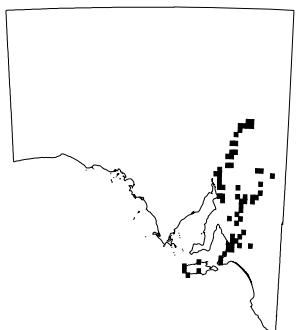
12. Black-collared Dragon
Ctenophorus clayi



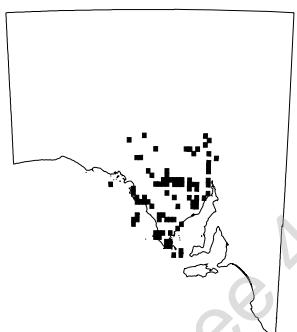
13. Crested Dragon
Ctenophorus cristatus



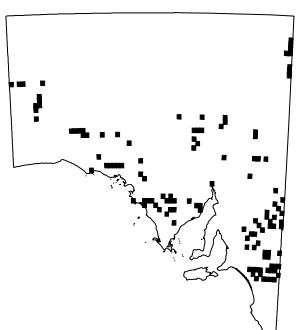
14. Tawny Dragon
Ctenophorus decresii



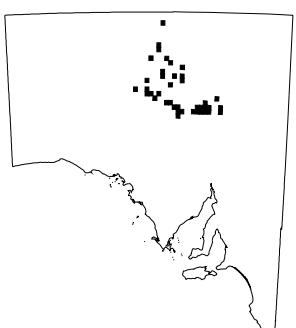
15. Peninsula Dragon
Ctenophorus fionni



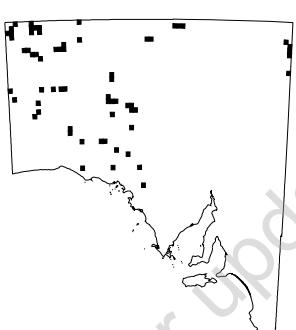
16. Mallee Dragon
Ctenophorus fordi



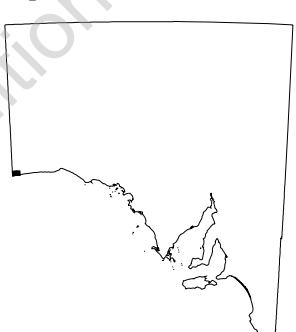
17. Gibber Dragon
Ctenophorus gibba



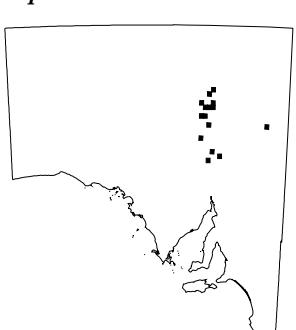
18. Military Dragon
Ctenophorus isolepis



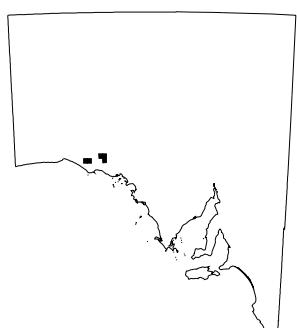
19. Spotted Dragon
Ctenophorus maculatus



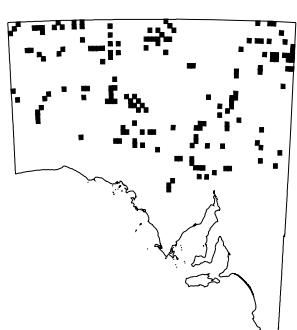
20. Lake Eyre Dragon
Ctenophorus maculosus



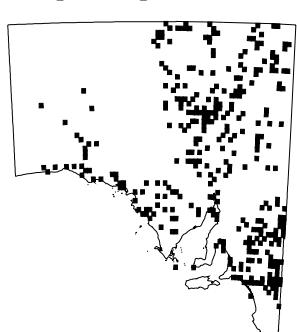
21. McKenzie's Dragon
Ctenophorus mckenziei



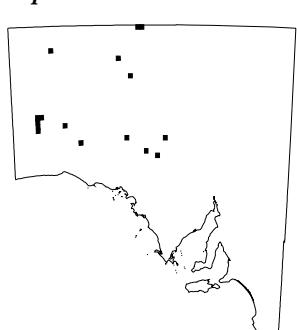
22. Central Netted Dragon
Ctenophorus nuchalis



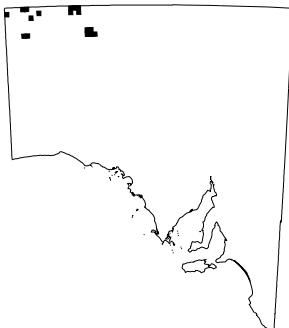
23. Painted Dragon
Ctenophorus pictus



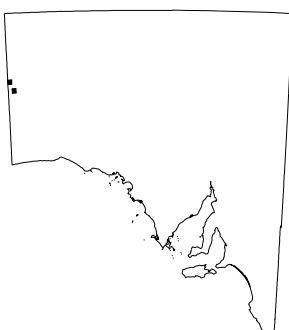
24. Western Netted Dragon
Ctenophorus reticulatus



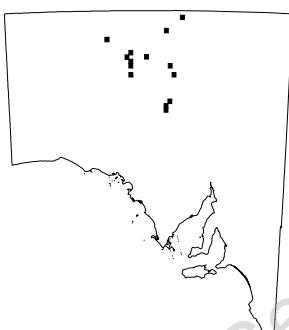
25. Rusty Dragon
Ctenophorus rufescens



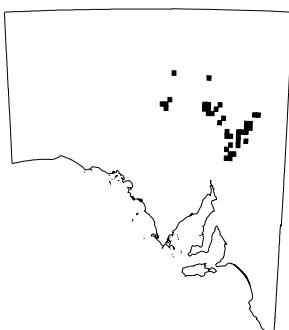
26. Western Painted Dragon
Ctenophorus salinarum



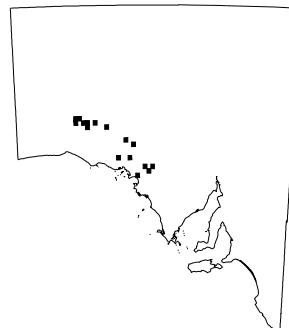
27. Ochre Dragon
Ctenophorus tjantjalka



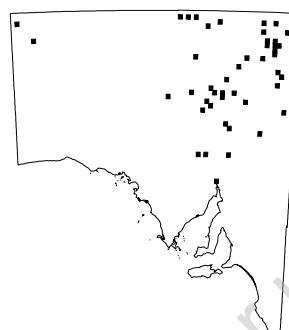
29. Red-barred Dragon
Ctenophorus vadnappa



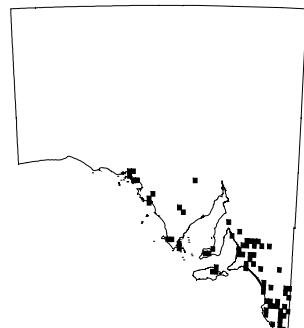
29. Linga Dragon
Diporiphora linga



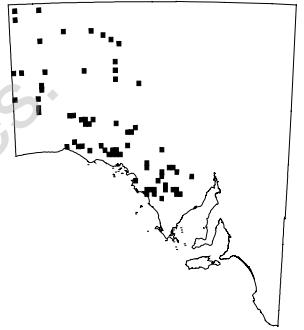
30. Canegrass Dragon
Diporiphora winnekei



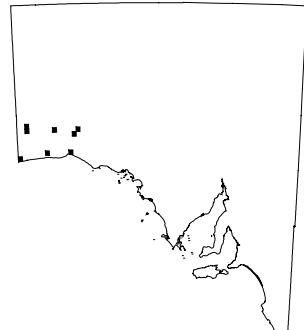
33. Eastern Bearded Dragon
Pogona barbata



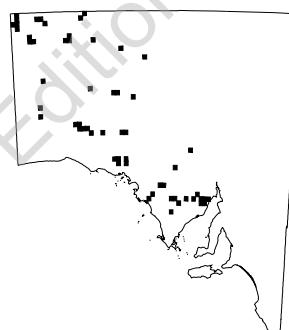
34. Dwarf Bearded Dragon
Pogona minor



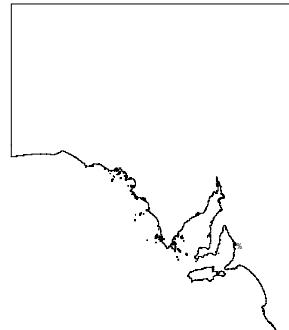
35. Nullarbor Bearded Dragon
Pogona nullabor



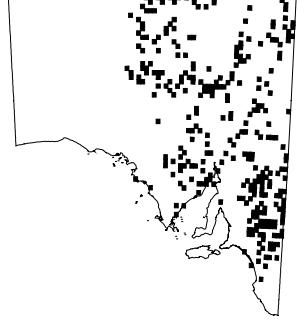
31. Thorny Devil
Moloch horridus



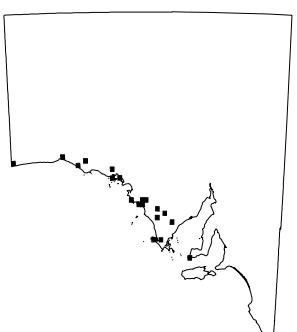
32. Water Dragon
**Physignathus lesueuri*



36. Central Bearded Dragon
Pogona vitticeps



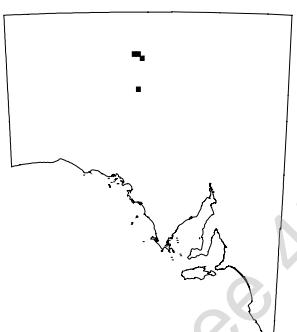
37. Prickly Dragon
Tympanocryptis adelaideensis



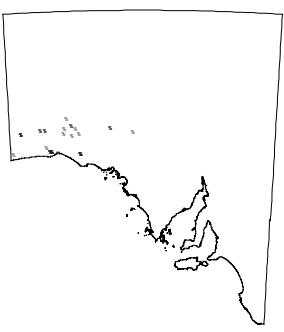
38. Centralian Earless Dragon
Tympanocryptis centralis



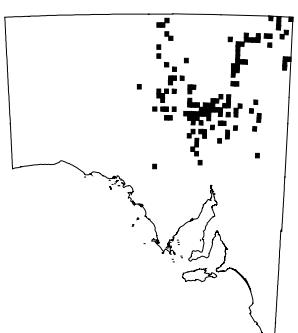
39. Pebble Dragon
Tympanocryptis cephalus



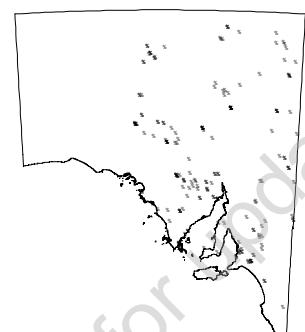
40. Nullarbor Earless Dragon
Tympanocryptis houstoni



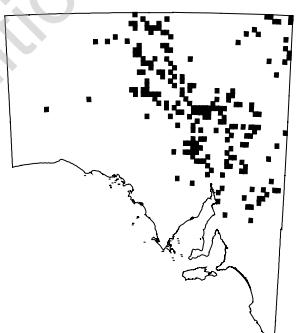
41. Smooth-snouted Earless Dragon
Tympanocryptis intima



42. Five-lined Earless Dragon
Tympanocryptis lineata



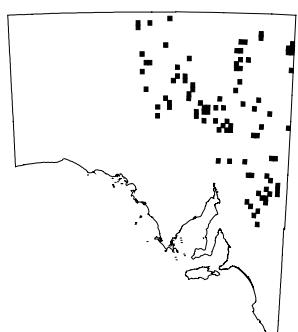
43. Eyrean Earless Dragon
Tympanocryptis tetraporophora



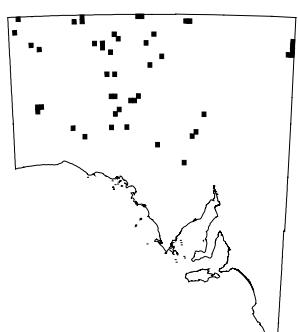
44. Clawless Gecko
Crenadactylus ocellatus



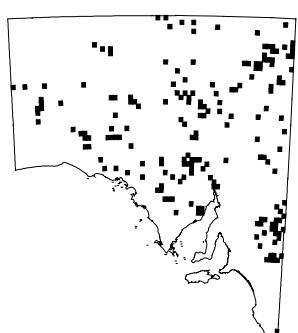
45. Pink-blotted Gecko
Diplodactylus byrnei



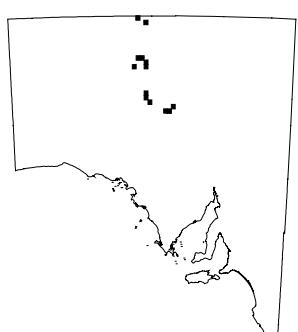
46. Fat-tailed Gecko
Diplodactylus conspicillatus



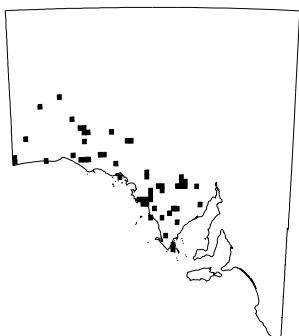
47. Beaded Gecko
Diplodactylus damaeus



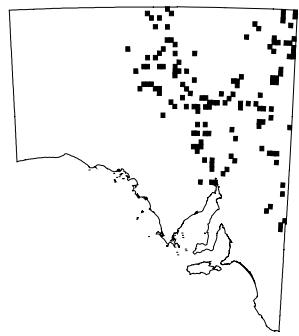
48. Mesa Gecko
Diplodactylus galeatus



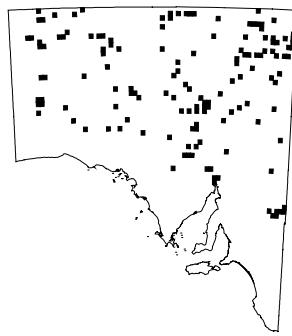
49. Western Stone Gecko
Diplodactylus granariensis



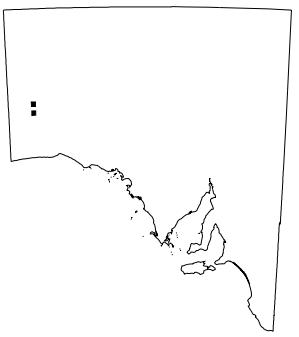
53. Tessellated Gecko
Diplodactylus tessellatus



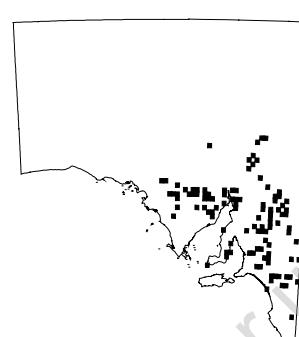
57. Smooth Knob-tailed Gecko
Nephrurus levis



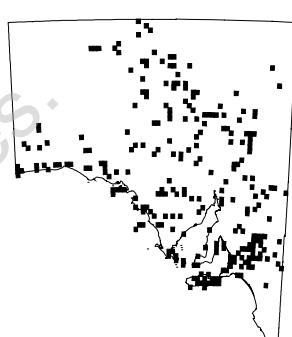
50. Patchwork Gecko
Diplodactylus pulcher



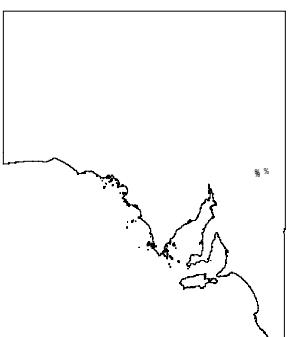
54. Eastern Stone Gecko
Diplodactylus vittatus



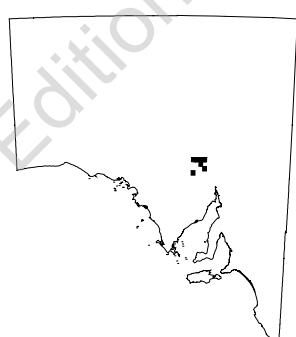
58. Barking Gecko
Nephrurus milii



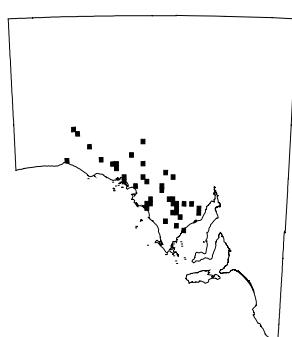
51. Map Gecko
Diplodactylus steindachneri



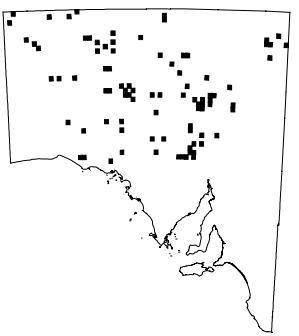
55. Pernatty Knob-tailed Gecko
Nephrurus deleani



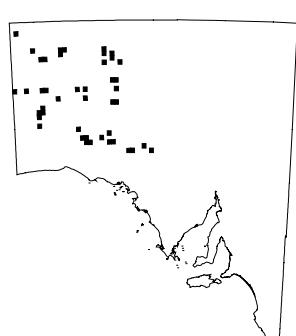
59. Starred Knob-tailed Gecko
Nephrurus stellatus



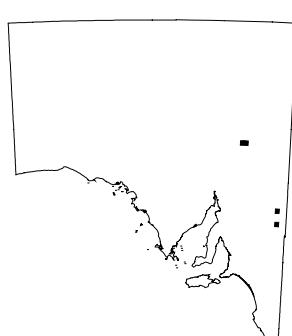
52. Sandplain Gecko
Diplodactylus stenodactylus



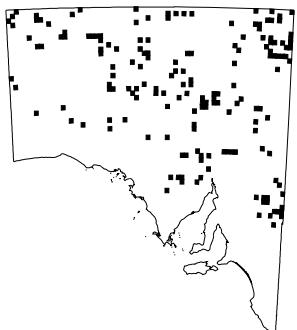
56. Pale Knob-tailed Gecko
Nephrurus laevissimus



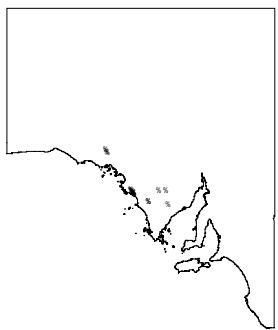
60. Marbled Velvet Gecko
Oedura marmorata



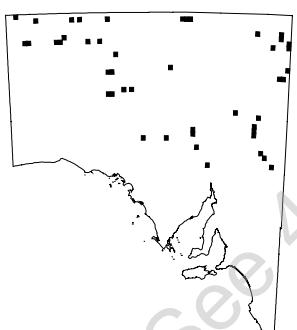
61. Beaked Gecko
Rhynchoedura ornata



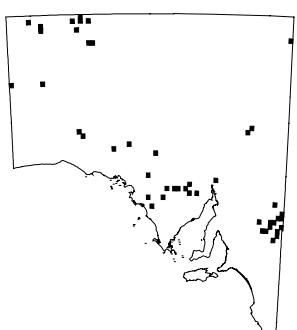
62. Thorn-tailed Gecko
Strophurus assimilis



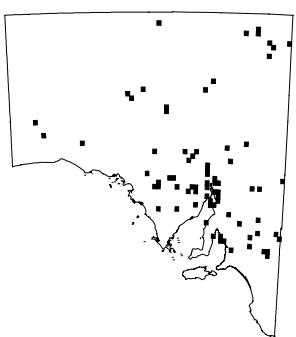
63. Northern Spiny-tailed Gecko
Strophurus ciliaris



64. Jewelled Gecko
Strophurus elderi



65. Southern Spiny-tailed Gecko
Strophurus intermedius



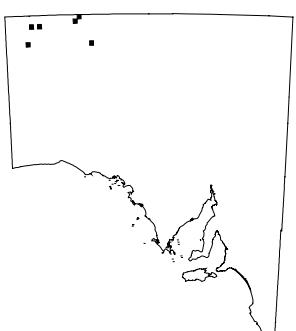
66. Eastern Spiny-tailed Gecko
Strophurus williamsi



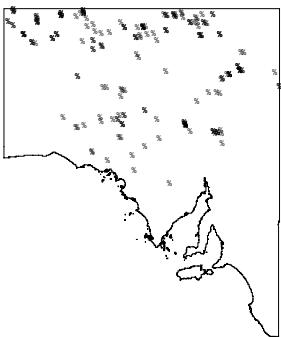
67. Marbled Gecko
Christinus marmoratus



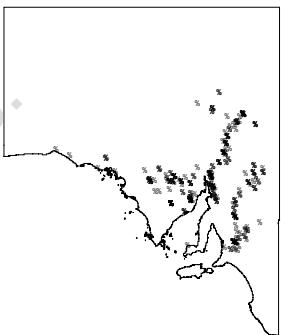
68. Central Rock Drella
Gehyra montium



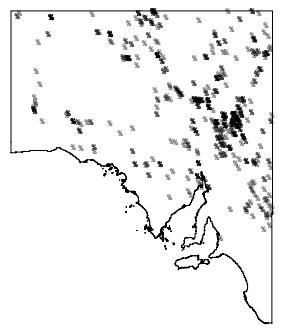
69. Purple Dtella
Gehyra purpurascens



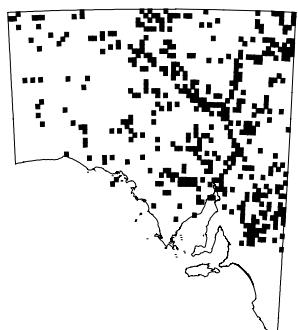
70. Southern Rock Drella
Gehyra sp. 2n=24



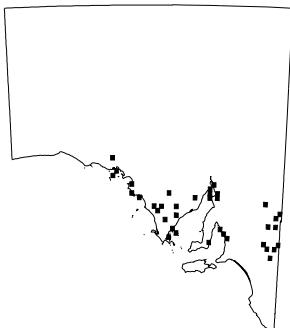
71. Tree Drella
Gehyra variegata



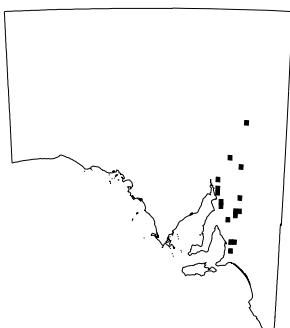
72. Bynoe's Gecko
Heteronotia binoei



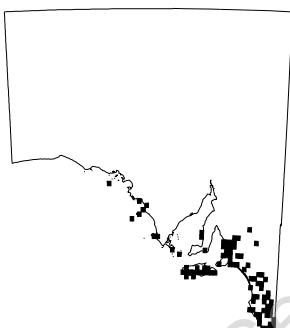
73. Red-tailed Worm-lizard
Aprasia inaurita



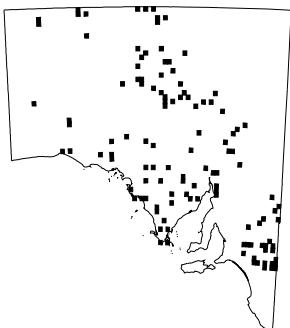
74. Flinders Worm Lizard
Aprasia pseudopulchella



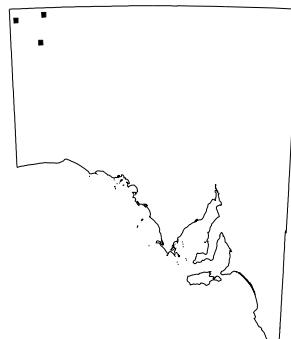
75. Lined Worm-lizard
Aprasia striolata



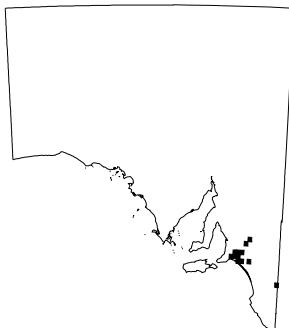
76. Barred Snake-lizard
Delma australis



77. Northern Snake-lizard
Delma borea



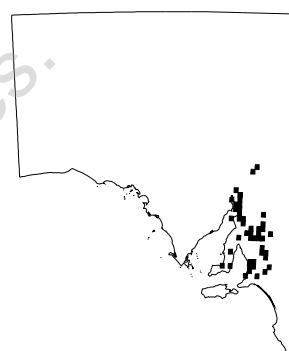
81. Olive Snake-lizard
Delma inornata



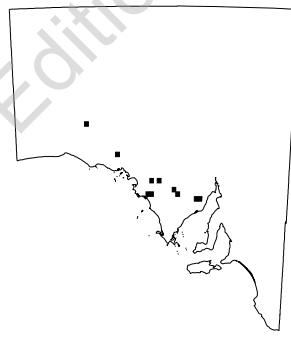
78. Spinifex Snake-lizard
Delma butleri



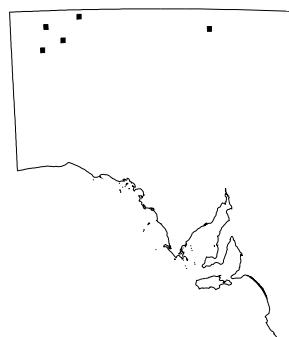
82. Adelaide Snake-lizard
Delma molleri



79. Fraser's Snake-lizard
Delma fraseri



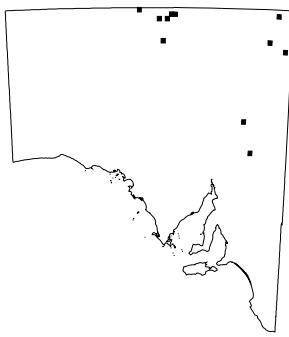
83. Centralian Snake-lizard
Delma nasuta



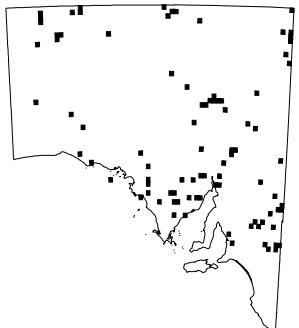
80. Striped Snake-lizard
Delma impar



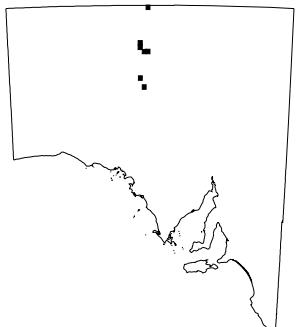
84. Black-necked Snake-lizard
Delma tincta



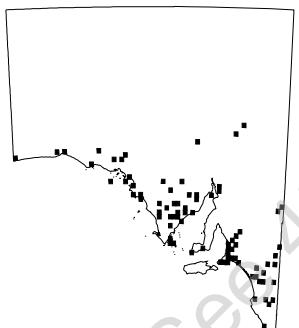
85. Burton's Legless Lizard
Lialis burtonis



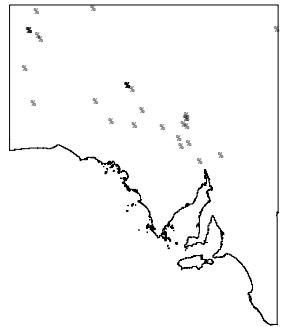
86. Bronzeback Legless Lizard
Ophidiocephalus taeniatus



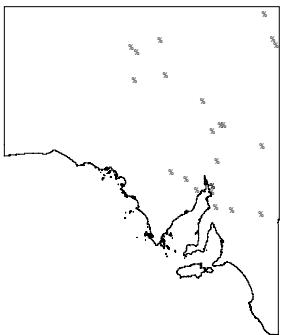
87. Common Scaly-foot
Pygopus lepidopodus



88. Black-headed Scaly-foot
Pygopus nigriceps



89. Hooded Scaly-foot
Pygopus schraderi



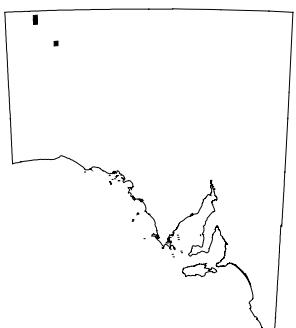
90. Eastern Three-lined Skink
Bassiana duperreyi



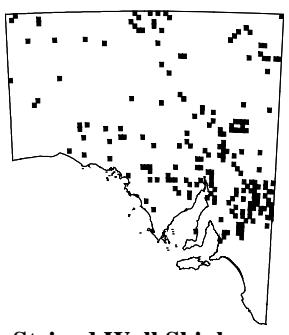
91. Western Three-lined Skink
Bassiana trilineata



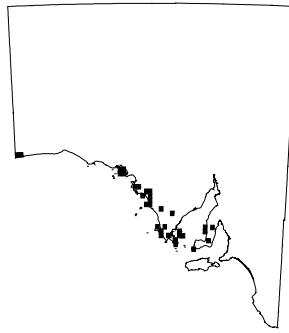
92. Desert Rainbow Skink
Carlia triacantha



93. Desert Wall Skink
Cryptoblepharus plagioccephalus



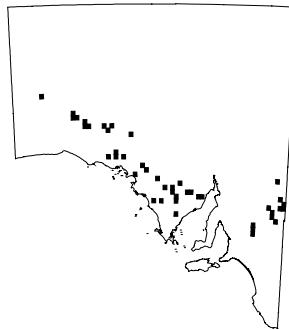
94. Striped Wall Skink
Cryptoblepharus virgatus



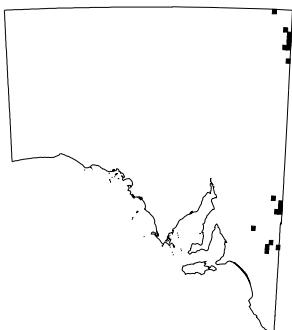
95. Pin-striped Ctenotus
Ctenotus ariadnae



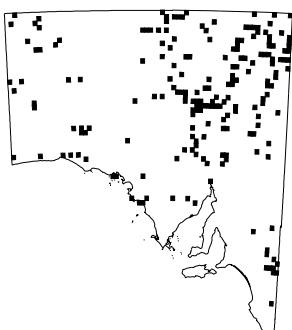
96. Southern Spinifex Ctenotus
Ctenotus atlas



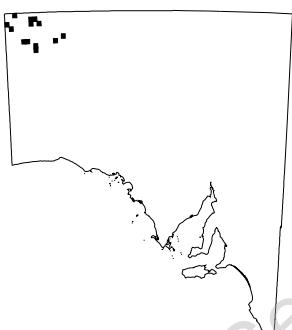
97. Brown Ctenotus
Ctenotus brachyonyx



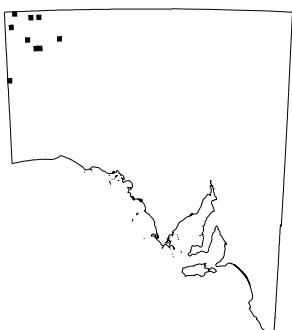
98. Sandhill Ctenotus
Ctenotus brooksi



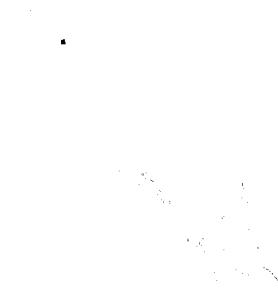
99. Blue-tailed Skink
Ctenotus calurus



100. Narrow-lined Ctenotus
Ctenotus dux



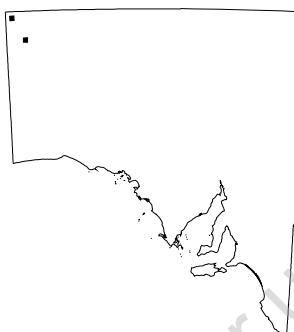
101. Giant Desert Ctenotus
Ctenotus grandis



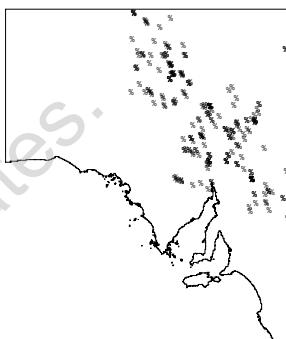
105. Common Desert Ctenotus
Ctenotus leonhardii



102. Greer's Ctenotus
Ctenotus greeri



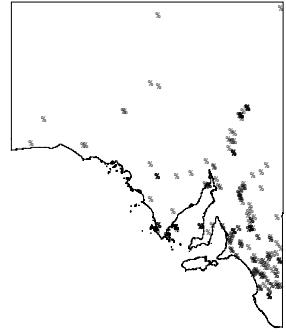
106. Saltbush Ctenotus
Ctenotus olympicus



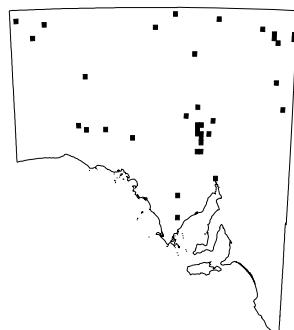
103. Blacksoil Ctenotus
Ctenotus joanae



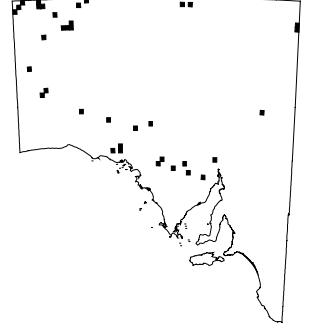
107. Eastern Spotted Ctenotus
Ctenotus orientalis



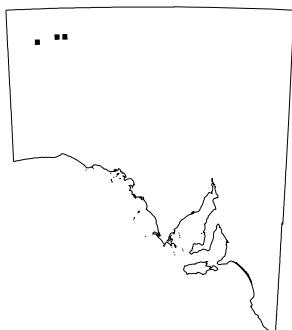
104. Centralian Coppertail
Ctenotus leae



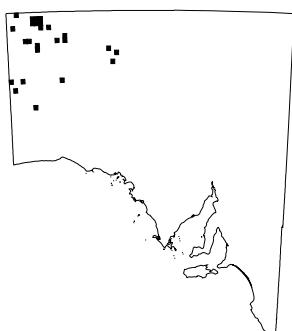
108. Leopard Skink
Ctenotus pantherinus



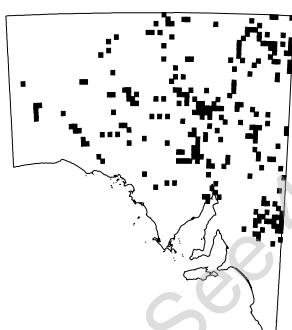
109. Paleface Ctenotus
Ctenotus piankai



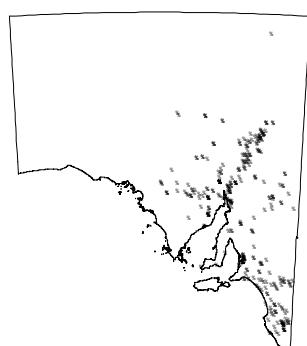
110. Many-lined Ctenotus
Ctenotus quattuordecimlineatus



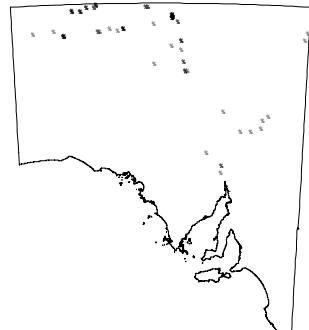
111. Eastern Desert Ctenotus
Ctenotus regius



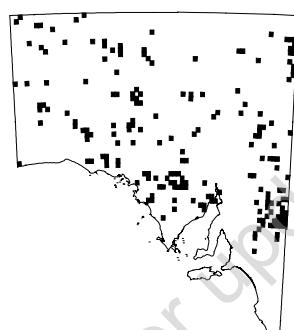
112. Eastern Striped Skink
Ctenotus robustus



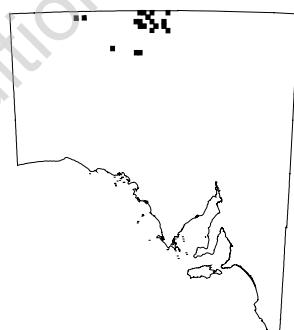
113. Centralian Striped Skink
Ctenotus saxatilis



114. Sandplain Ctenotus
Ctenotus schomburgkii



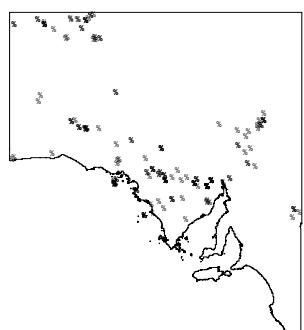
115. Gibber Ctenotus
Ctenotus septenarius



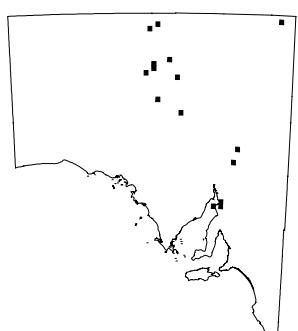
116. Short-legged Ctenotus
Ctenotus strachanii



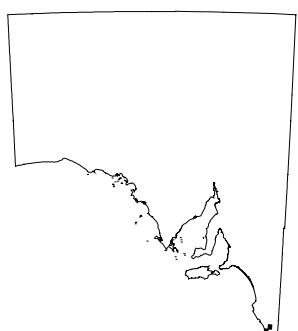
117. Spinifex Slender
Bluetongue
Cyclodomorphus melanops



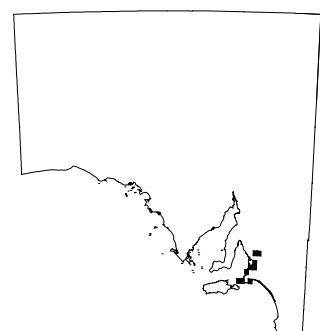
118. Saltbush Slender
Bluetongue
Cyclodomorphus venustus



119. Swamp Skink
Egernia coventryi



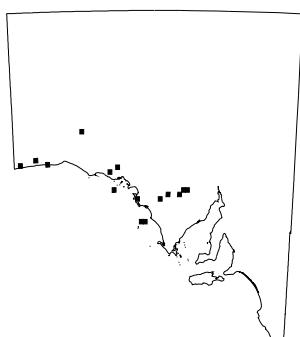
120. Cunningham's Skink
Egernia cunninghami



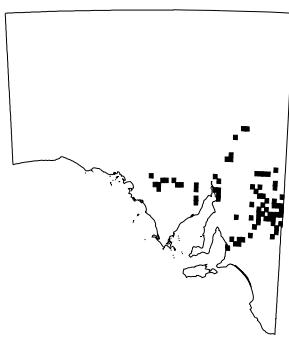
121. Desert Skink
Egernia inornata



125. Western Tree Skink
Egernia richardi



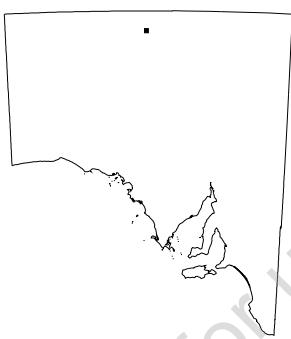
129. Eastern Tree Skink
Egernia striolata



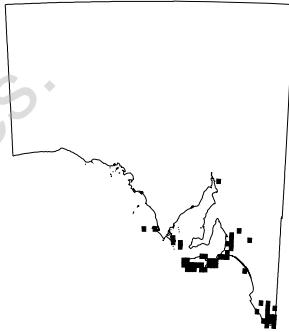
122. Tjakura
Egernia kintorei



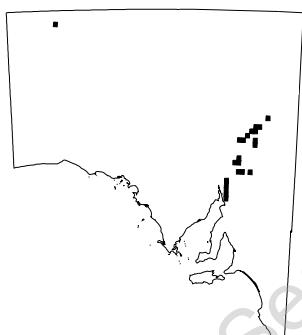
126. Black-striped Desert Skink
Egernia slateri



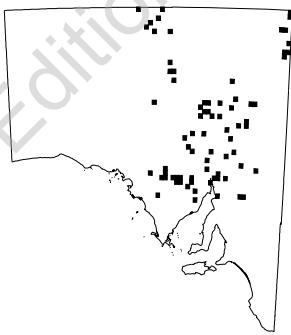
130. White's Skink
Egernia whitii



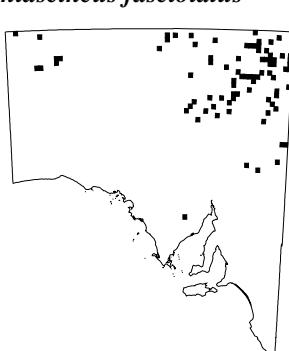
123. Masked Rock Skink
Egernia margaretae



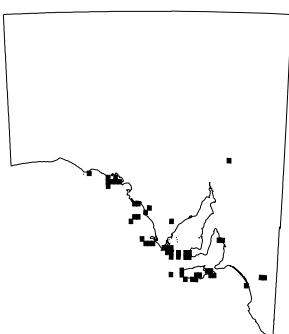
127. Gidgee Skink
Egernia stokesii



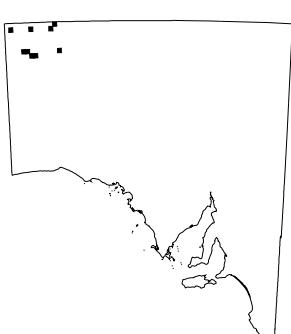
131. Narrow-banded Sandswimmer
Eremiascincus fasciolatus



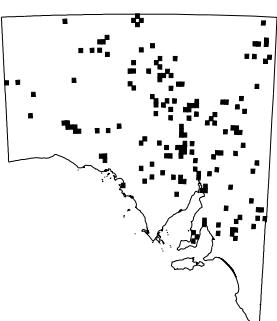
124. Bull Skink
Egernia multiscutata



128. Night Skink
Egernia striata



132. Broad-banded Sandswimmer
Eremiascincus richardsonii



133. Yellow-bellied Water Skink
Eulamprus heatwolei



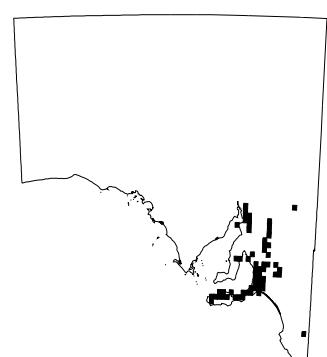
134. Eastern Water Skink
Eulamprus quoyii



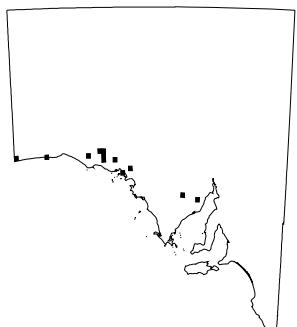
135. Southern Water Skink
Eulamprus tympanum



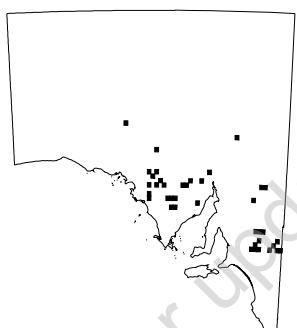
136. Three-toed Earless Skink
Hemiergis decresiensis



137. Western Earless Skink
Hemiergis initialis



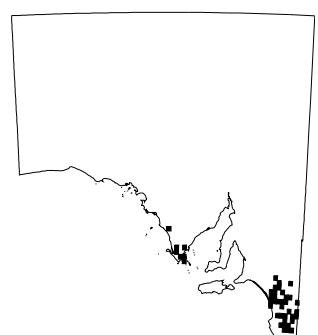
138. Rusty Earless Skink
Hemiergis millewae



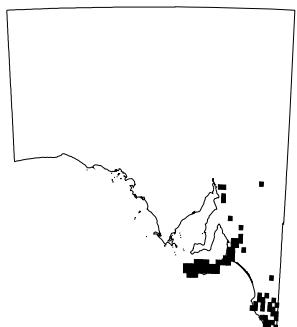
139. Four-toed Earless Skink
Hemiergis peronii



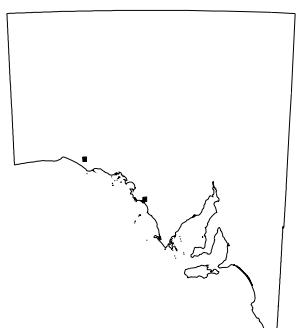
140. Delicate Skink
Lampropholis delicata



141. Garden Skink
Lampropholis guichenoti



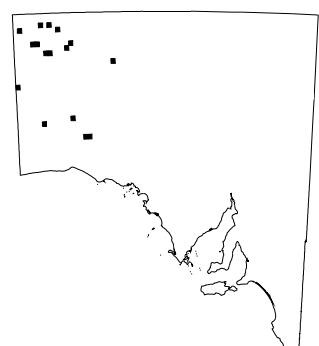
142. Beach Slider
Lerista arenicola



143. Speckled Slider
Lerista baynesi



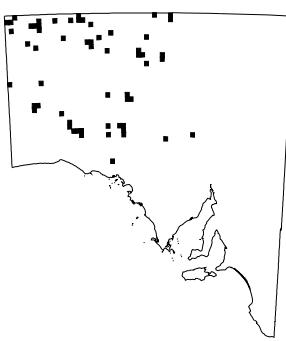
144. Western Two-toed Slider
Lerista bipes



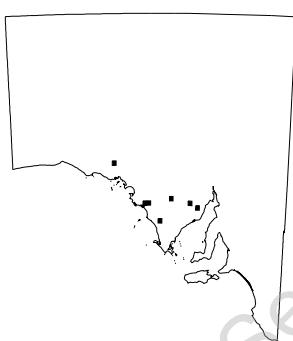
145. Bougainville's Skink
Lerista bougainvillii



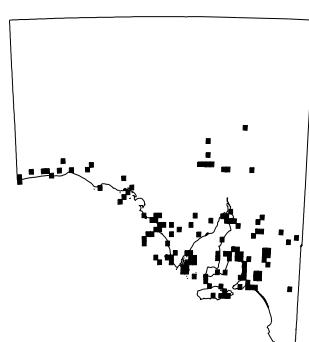
146. Great Desert Slider
Lerista desertorum



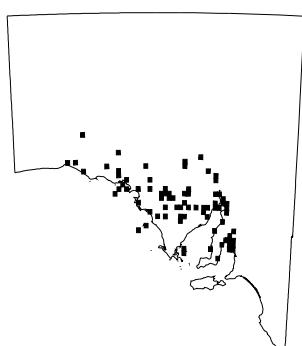
146. Dwarf four-toed Slider
Lerista distinguenda



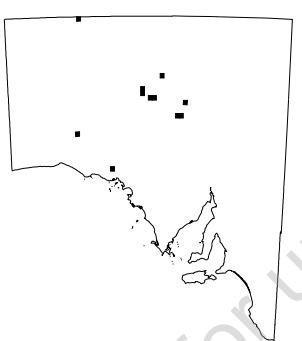
148. Southern Four-toed Slider
Lerista dorsalis



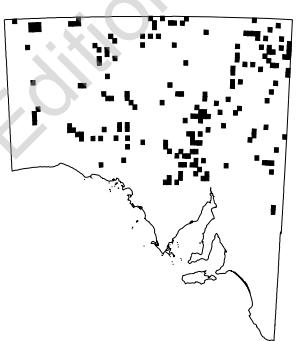
149. Myall Slider
Lerista edwardsae



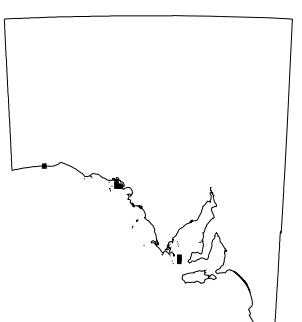
150. Woomera Slider
Lerista elongata



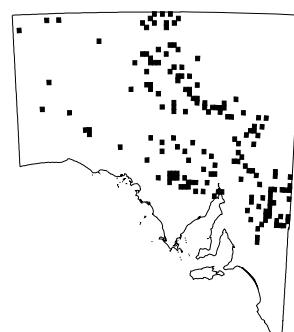
151. Eastern Two-toed Slider
Lerista labialis



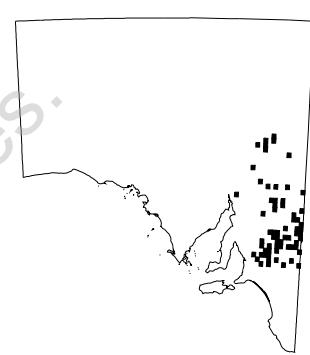
152. Long-legged Slider
Lerista microtis



153. Dwarf Three-toed Slider
Lerista muelleri



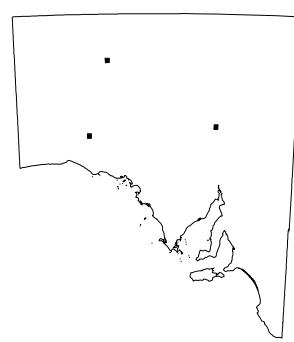
154. Spotted Slider
Lerista punctatovittata



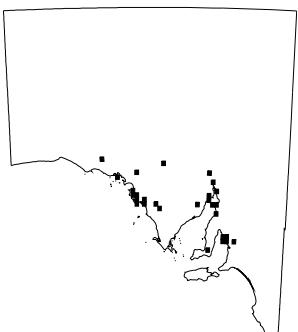
155. Musgrave Slider
Lerista speciosa



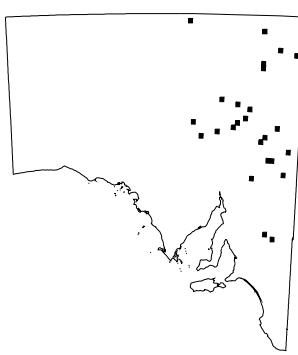
156. Ribbon Slider
Lerista taeniata



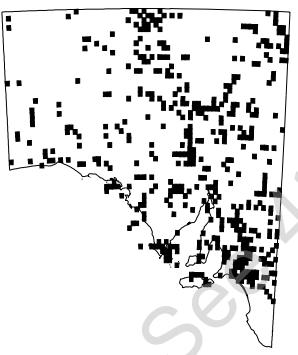
157. Southern Three-toed Slider
Lerista terdigitata



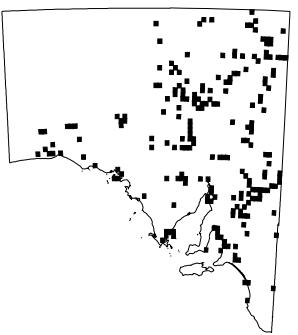
158. Yellow-tailed Slider
Lerista xanthura



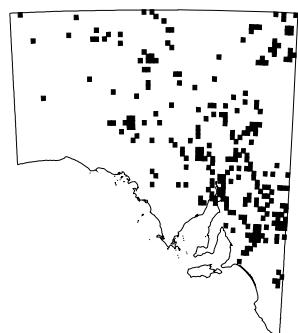
159. Dwarf Skink
Menetia greyii



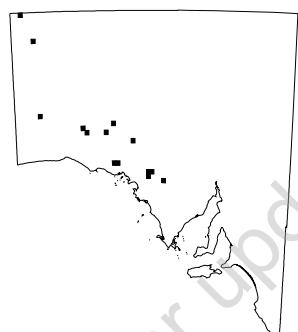
160. Adelaide Snake-eye
Morethia adelaiedensis



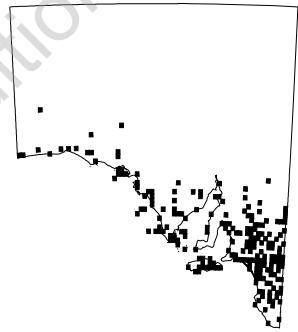
161. Common Snake-eye
Morethia boulengeri



162. Butler's Snake-eye
Morethia butleri



163. Mallee Snake-eye
Morethia obscura



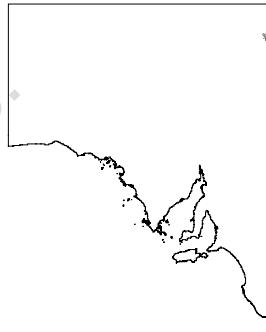
164. Fire-tailed Skink
Morethia ruficauda



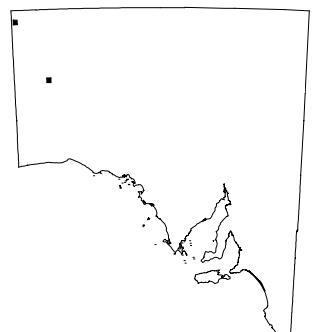
165. Desert Glossy Skink
Notoscincus ornatus



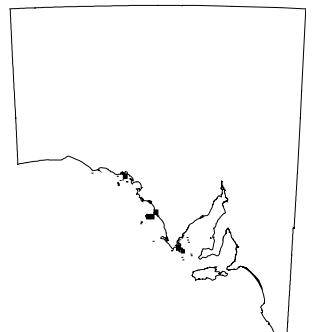
166. Blacksoil Skink
Proablepharus kinghorni



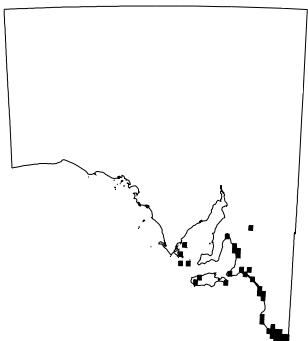
167. Silvereye Skink
Proablepharus reginae



168. Eight Coast Skink
Pseudemoia baudini



169. Southern Grass Skink
Pseudemoia entrecasteauii



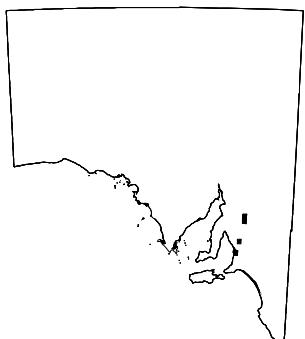
170. Tussock Skink
Pseudemoia pagenstecheri



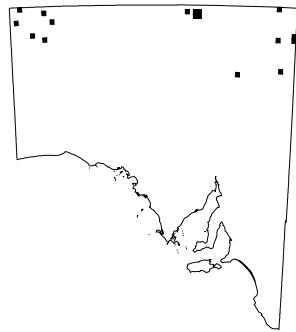
171. Glossy Grass Skink
Pseudemoia rawlinsoni



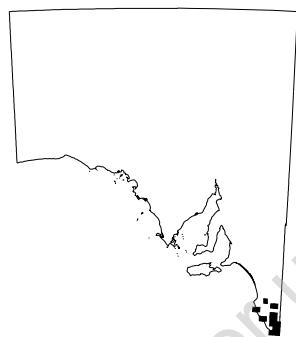
172. Pygmy Bluetongue
Tiliqua adelaidensis



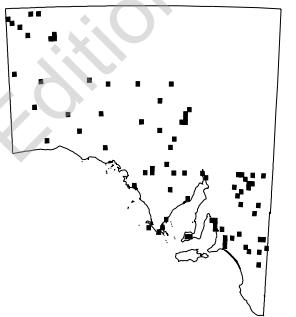
173. Centralian Bluetongue
Tiliqua multifasciata



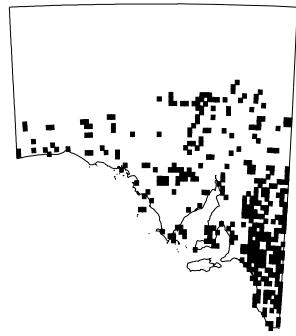
174. Blotched Bluetongue
Tiliqua nigrolutea



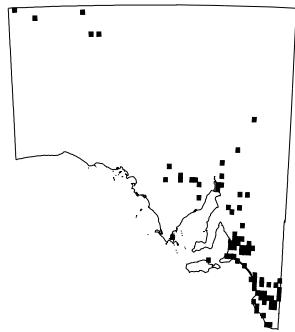
175. Western Bluetongue
Tiliqua occipitalis



176. Sleepy Lizard
Tiliqua rugosa



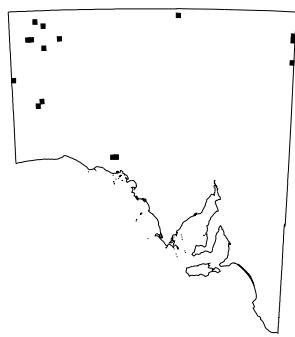
177. Eastern Bluetongue
Tiliqua scincoides



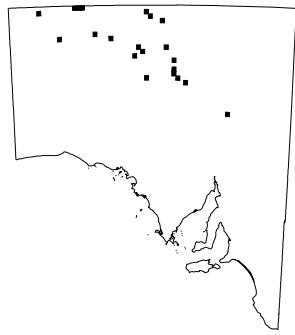
178. Short-tailed Pygmy Goanna
Varanus brevicauda



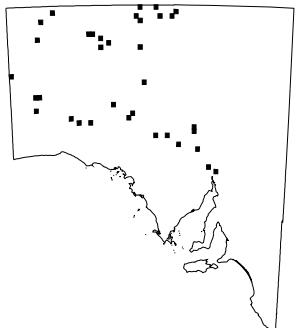
179 Desert Pygmy Goanna
Varanus eremius



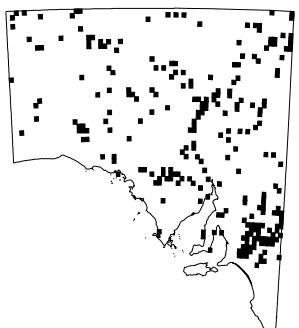
180. Perentie
Varanus giganteus



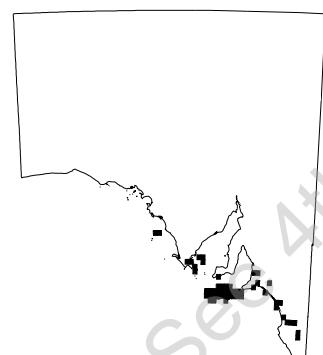
181. Pygmy Mulga Goanna
Varanus gilleni



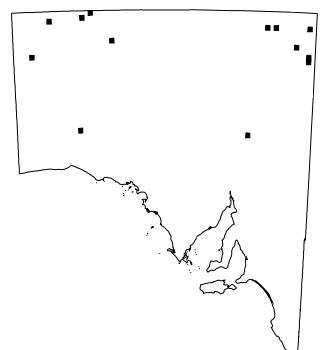
182. Sand Goanna
Varanus gouldii



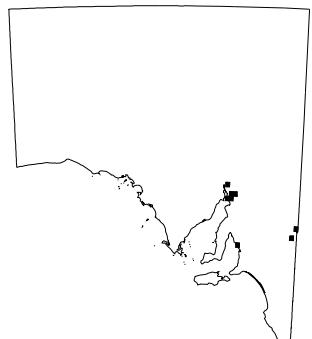
183. Heath Goanna
Varanus rosenbergi



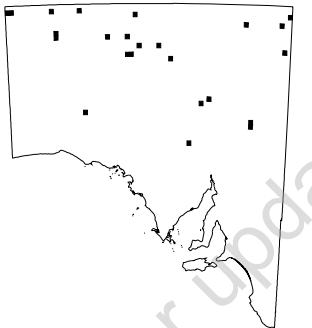
184. Black-headed Goanna
Varanus tristis



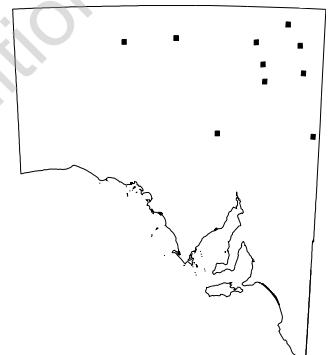
185. Tree Goanna
Varanus varius



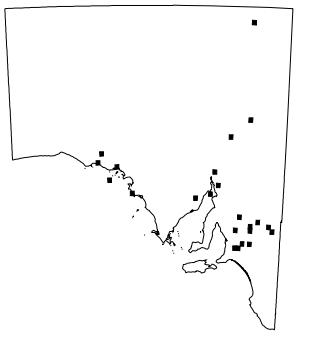
186. Stimson's Python
Antaresia stimsoni



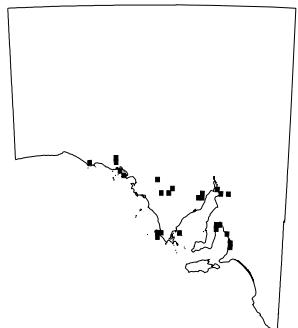
187. Woma
Aspidites ramsayi



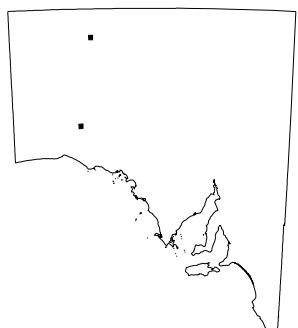
188. Carpet Python
Morelia spilota



189. Common Death Adder
Acanthophis antarcticus



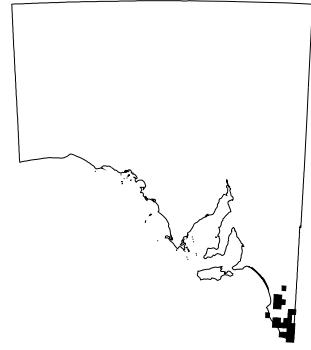
190. Desert Death Adder
Acanthophis pyrrhus



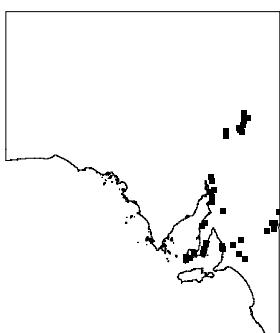
191. Pigmy Copperhead
Austrelaps labialis



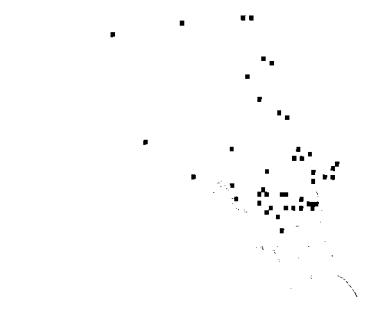
192. Lowland Copperhead
Austrelaps superbus



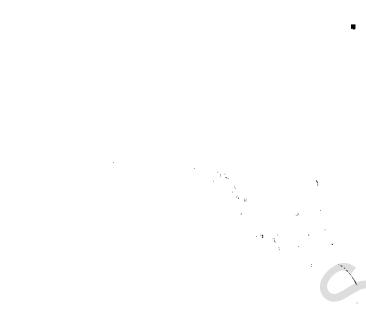
193. Yellow-faced Whipsnake
Demansia psammophis



194. Desert Whipsnake
Demansia reticulata



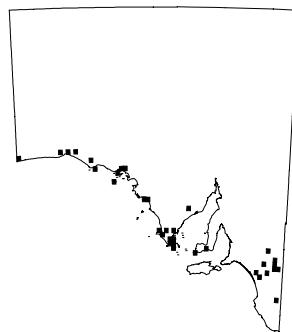
195. Channel Country Whipsnake
Demansia sp. ‘Channel Country Whipsnake’



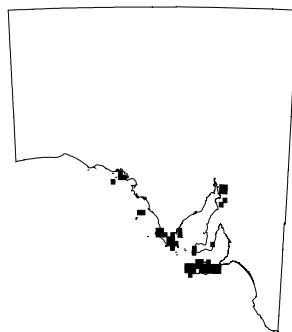
196. White-lipped Snake
Drysdalia coronoides



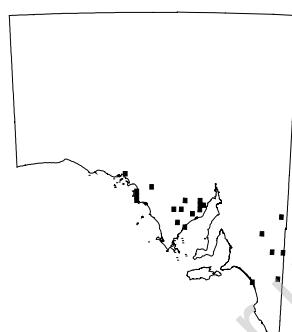
197. Masters’ Snake
Drysdalia mastersii



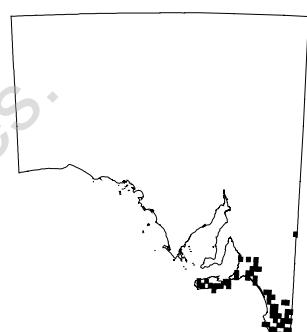
201. Black Tiger Snake
Notechis ater



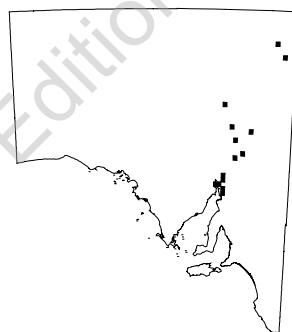
198. Bardick
Echiopsis curta



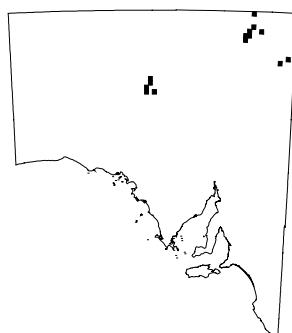
202. Eastern Tiger Snake
Notechis scutatus



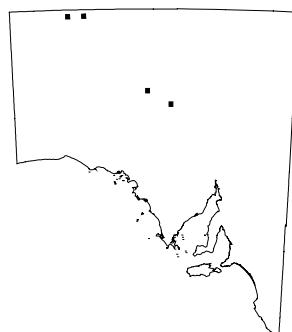
199. Red-naped Snake
Furina diadema



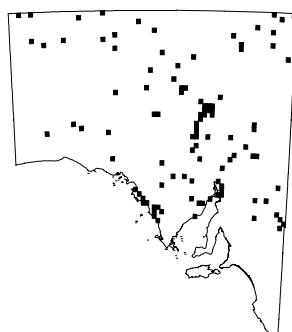
203. Inland Taipan
Oxyuranus microlepidotus



200. Moon Snake
Furina ornata



204. Mulga Snake
Pseudechis australis



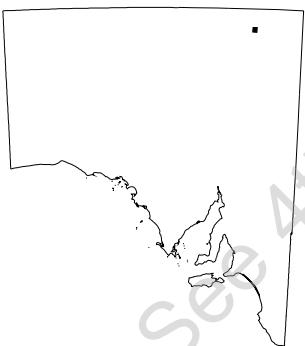
205. Red-bellied Black Snake
Pseudechis porphyriacus



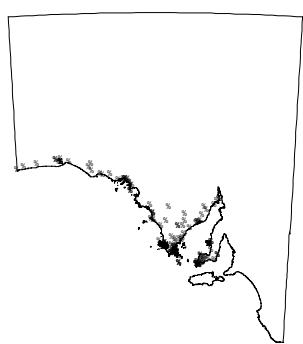
206. Dugite
Pseudonaja affinis



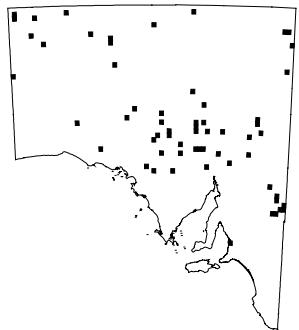
207. Spotted Brown Snake
Pseudonaja guttata



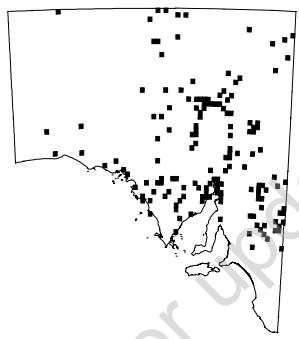
208 Peninsula Brown Snake
Pseudonaja inframacula



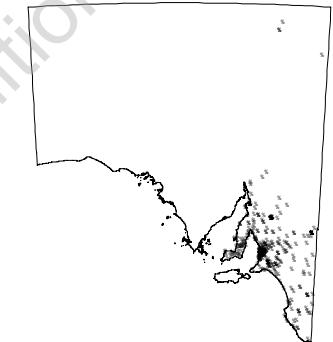
209. Five-ringed Snake
Pseudonaja modesta



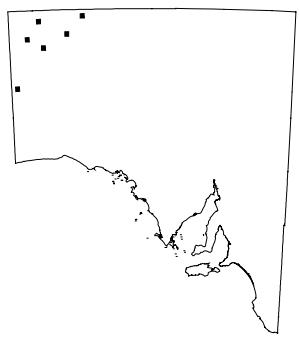
210. Western Brown Snake
Pseudonaja nuchalis



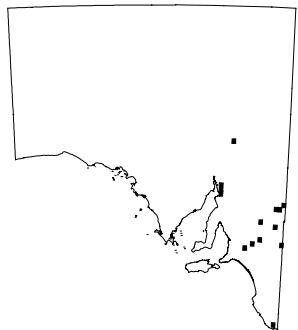
211. Eastern Brown Snake
Pseudonaja textilis



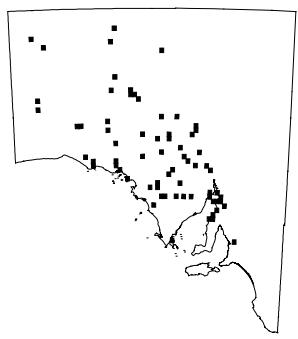
212. Centralian Banded Snake
Simoselaps anomalus



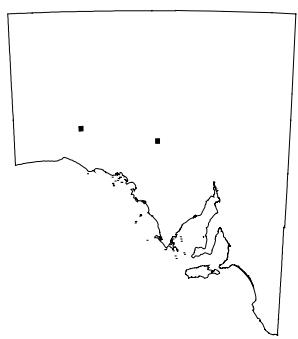
213. Coral Snake
Simoselaps australis



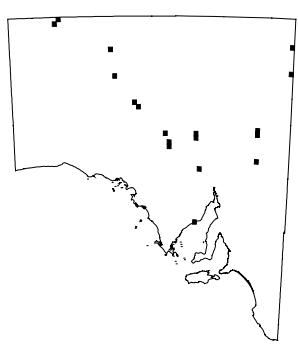
214. Desert Banded Snake
Simoselaps bertholdi



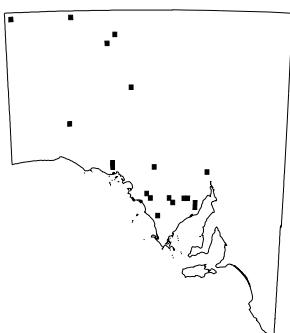
215. Western Black-naped Snake
Simoselaps bimaculatus



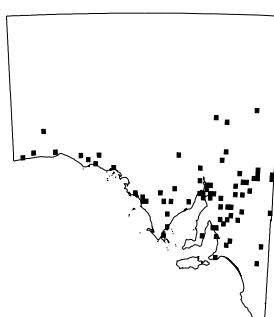
216. Narrow-banded Snake
Simoselaps fasciolatus



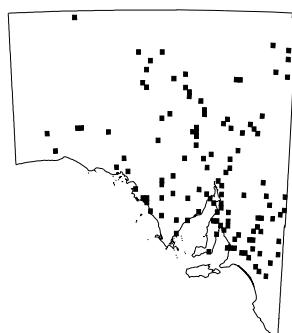
217. Half-girdled Snake
Simoselaps semifasciatus



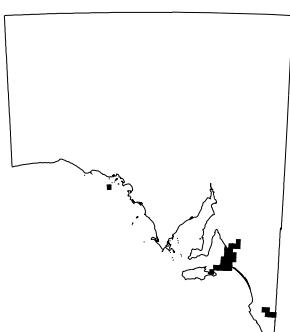
221. Mallee Black-headed Snake
Suta spectabilis



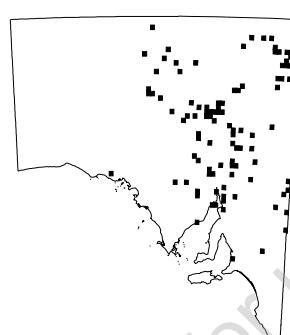
225. Rough-nosed Blind Snake
Ramphotyphlops bituberculatus



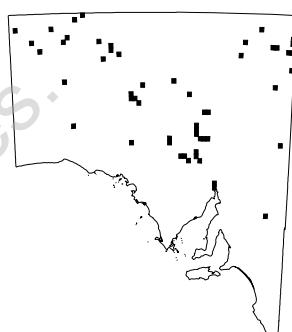
218. Little Whip Snake
Suta flagellum



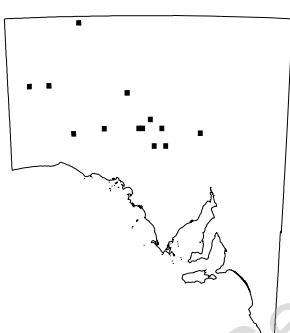
222. Curl Snake
Suta suta



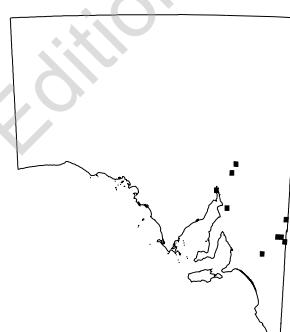
226. Centralian Blind Snake
Ramphotyphlops endoterus



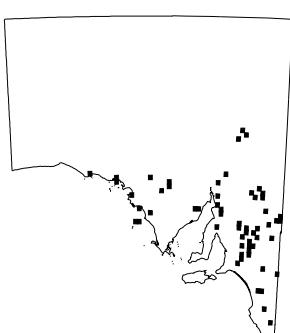
219. Hooded Snake
Suta monachus



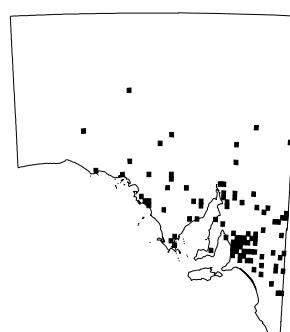
223. Common Bandy-Bandy
Vermicella annulata



220. Mitchell's Short-tailed Snake
Suta nigriceps



224. Southern Blind Snake
Ramphotyphlops australis



CLASS AMPHIBIA - Amphibians

ORDER ANURA - Frogs

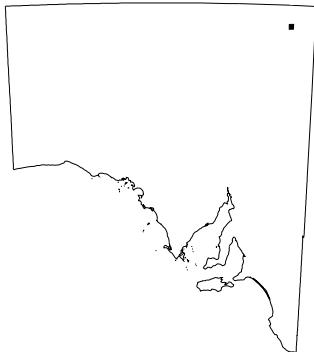
FAMILY HYLIDAE - Tree frogs

1. *Cyclorana cultripes* Parker, 1940 Knife-footed Frog
2. *Cyclorana maini* Tyler & Martin, 1977 Main's Frog
3. *Cyclorana platycephala* (Gunther, 1873) Water-holding Frog
4. *Litoria caerulea* (White, 1790) Green Tree Frog
5. *Litoria ewingi* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1841) Brown Tree Frog
6. *Litoria latopalmata* Gunther, 1867 Broad-palmed Frog
7. *Litoria peroni* (Tschudi, 1838) Peron's Tree Frog
8. *Litoria raniformis* (Keferstein, 1867) Golden Bell Frog V
9. *Litoria rubella* (Gray, 1842) Red Tree Frog

FAMILY MYOBATRACHIDAE - Southern frogs

10. *Crinia deserticola* Liem & Ingram, 1977 Desert Froglet
11. *Crinia parinsignifera* (Main, 1957) Eastern Sign Bearing Froglet
12. *Crinia riparia* (Littlejohn & Main, 1965) Streambank Froglet
13. *Crinia signifera* (Girard, 1853) Common Froglet
14. *Geocrinia laevis* (Gunther, 1864) Smooth Frog R
15. *Limnodynastes dumerili* Peters, 1863 Bull Frog
16. *Limnodynastes fletcheri* Boulenger, 1888 Long-thumbed Frog
17. *Limnodynastes peroni* (Dumeril & Bibron, 1841) Striped Marsh Frog
18. *Limnodynastes spenceri* Parker, 1940 Spencer's Burrowing Frog
19. *Limnodynastes tasmaniensis* Gunther, 1858 Spotted Grass Frog
20. *Neobatrachus centralis* (Parker, 1940) Trilling Frog
21. *Neobatrachus pictus* Peters, 1863 Painted Frog
22. *Neobatrachus sudelli* (Lamb, 1911) Sudell's Frog
23. *Neobatrachus sutor* Main, 1957 Shoemaker Frog
24. *Pseudophryne bibroni* Gunther, 1858 Brown Toadlet
25. *Pseudophryne occidentalis* Parker, 1940 Orange-crowned Toadlet
26. *Pseudophryne seminarmorata* Lucas, 1892 Marbled Toadlet
27. *Uperoleia capitulata* Davies, McDonald & Corbin, 1986 Small-headed Toadlet

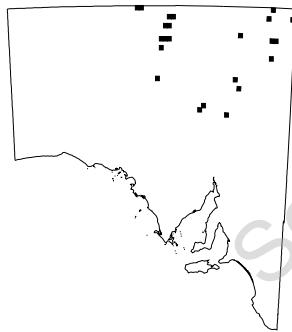
1. Knife-footed Frog
Cyclorana cultripes



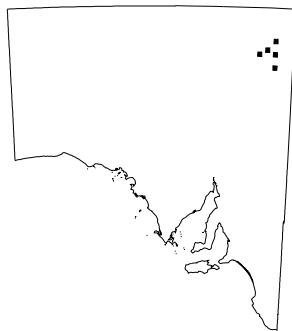
2. Main's Frog
Cyclorana maini



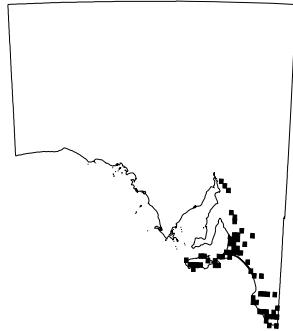
3. Water-holding Frog
Cyclorana platycephala



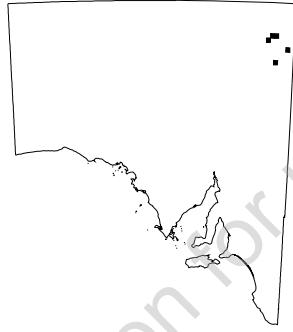
4. Green Tree Frog
Litoria caerulea



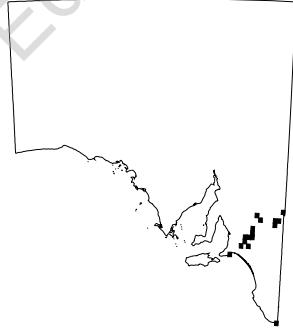
5. Brown Tree Frog
Litoria ewingii



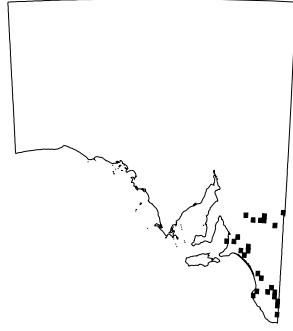
6. Broad-palmed Tree Frog
Litoria latopalmata



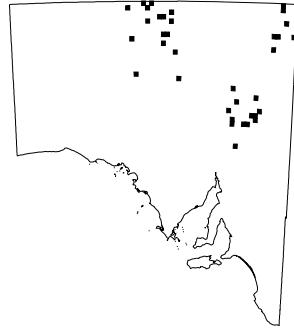
7. Peron's Tree Frog
Litoria peroni



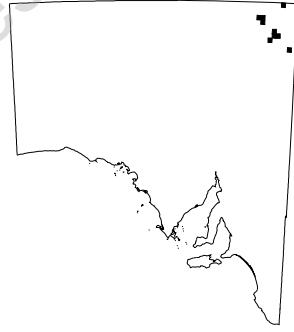
8. Golden Bell Frog
Litoria raniformis



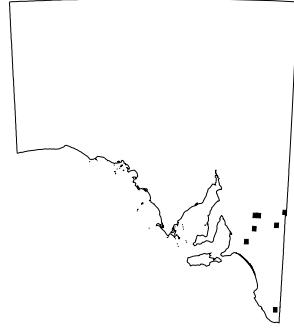
9. Red Tree Frog
Litoria rubella



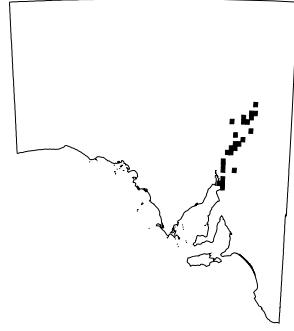
10. Desert Froglet
Crinia deserticola



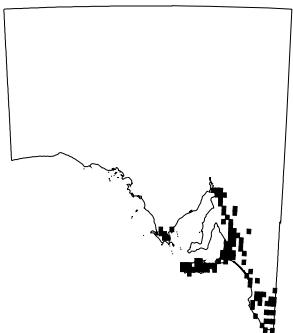
11. Eastern Sign-bearing Froglet
Crinia parinsignifera



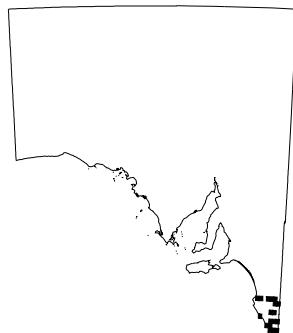
12. Streambank Froglet
Crinia riparia



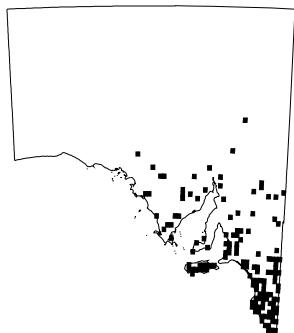
13. Brown Froglet
Crinia signifera



17. Striped Marsh Frog
Limnodynastes peroni



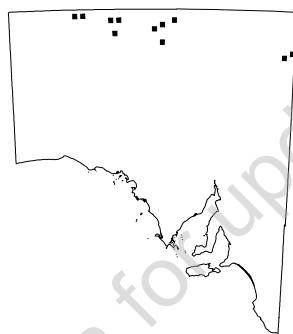
21. Meeowing Frog
Neobatrachus pictus



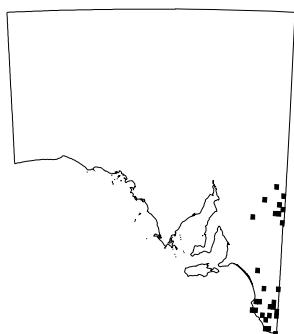
14. Smooth Frog
Geocrinia laevis



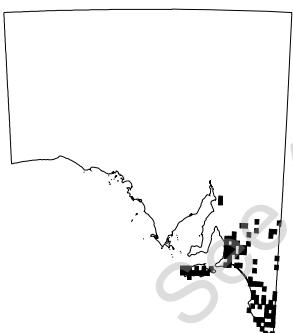
18. Spencer's Burrowing frog
Limnodynastes spenceri



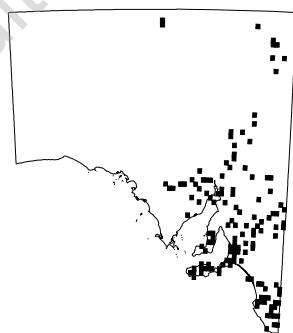
22. Sudell's Frog
Neobatrachus sudelli



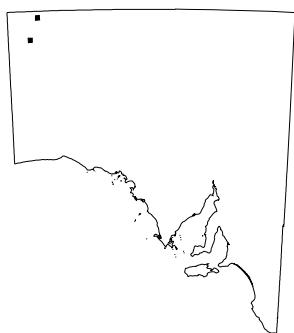
15. Bull Frog
Limnodynastes dumerili



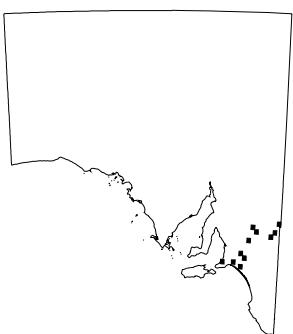
19. Marbled Frog
Limnodynastes tasmaniensis



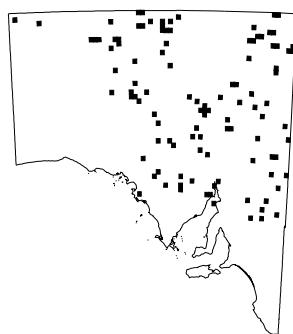
23. Shoemaker Frog
Neobatrachus sutor



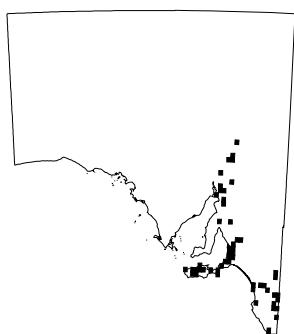
16. Long-thumbed Frog
Limnodynastes fletcheri



20. Trilling Frog
Neobatrachus centralis



24. Brown Toadlet
Pseudophryne bibronii



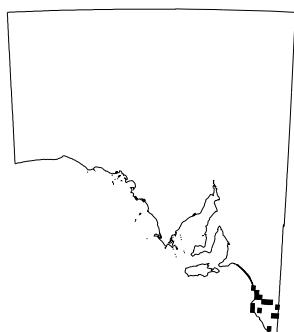
25. Orange-crowned Toadlet

Pseudophryne occidentalis



26. Marbled Toadlet

Pseudophryne semimarmorata



27. Small-headed Toadlet

Uperoleia capitulata



See 4th Edition for updates.

Freshwater Fishes

Compiled by T. Sim, Collection Manager, Fishes
South Australian Museum, North Terrace, ADELAIDE 5000

The following list comprises all species of freshwater fish reliably recorded as free living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement. 'Freshwater fishes' are here regarded as those species that necessarily spend all or part of their life cycles in non-marine inland waters. The list therefore excludes those essentially marine species which occasionally venture into fresh water.

Two classes are represented in South Australia: Cephalaspidomorpha and Osteichthyes. Within these classes, orders, families, genera and species are listed alphabetically

The list of South Australian Freshwater fishes shows the following statistical composition. Figures in brackets show numbers of introduced families and species.

Class	Common Name	Number of families	Number of species
Cephalaspidomorpha	Jawless Cartilaginous Fishes	1	2
Osteichthyes	Bony Fishes	20(3)	63(9)
Totals		21(3)	65 (9)

The conservation status of South Australian freshwater fish is shown in the table below:

Class	Common Name	Total Species	EX	E	V	R
Cephalaspidomorpha	Jawless Cartilaginous Fishes	2				
Osteichthyes	Bony Fishes	63(9)	3	2	3	3
Totals		65(9)	3	2	3	3

Distributions are indicated in terms of environmental provinces (Fig. 1) rather than as grid maps as for the rest of the sections of this list, as suitable computerised distribution data is not yet available for the freshwater fishes. Some species found in provinces 1, 2, 3 and 4 may also occur in adjacent coastal and/or gulf waters as well as inland waters because their life cycles normally involve both freshwater and marine phases. For the purposes of this listing, Province 4 has been divided into two sub-regions: 4a refers to Eyre Peninsula, 4b to that part of the province east of Spencer Gulf (including the Adelaide Plains). A province in brackets indicates that there is no museum record, but the species is recorded from there.

On present evidence, four species are believed to be endemic to South Australia and these are indicated in the list

A # sign alongside a particular region indicates that recorded occurrences there are only from artificial habitats (reservoirs, dams or tanks). Reported but unsubstantiated occurrences are accompanied by a ?. With respect to Rainbow and Brown Trout,

distributions include non-breeding populations that are maintained only by regular re-introductions. The given terrestrial environmental provinces have been transcribed from occurrences recorded in drainage divisions (Glover, 1982 and unpublished data). Drainage divisions are more natural provinces for plotting and describing fish occurrences, but the drainage divisions almost correspond with the environmental provinces recognised for South Australia.

Occurrence of a species in any one province may not be widespread and in fact may be based on only one or two records, especially for introduced species. Furthermore, in at least one instance (*Salvelinus frontalis*), the recorded occurrence is no longer present and most, if not all occurrences of salmonid fishes evidently do not represent self-sustaining breeding populations

Common names used and conservation status are from The Action Plan for Australian Freshwater Fish (Wager and Jackson 1993).

References which have been consulted in the preparation of this listing are cited below.

REFERENCES

- Allen, G. R. (1989) *Freshwater Fishes of Australia*. TFH Publications
- Cadwallader, P. L. and Backhouse, G. N. (1983). A *Guide to the Freshwater Fish of Victoria*. Victoria Government Printing Office, Melbourne
- Glover, C. J. M. (1979). Fishes. In: Tyler, M. J., Twidale, C. R. and Ling, J. K. (eds) *Natural History of Kangaroo Island*. pp 139-153. Royal Society of South Australia, Adelaide.
- Glover, C. J. M. (1982). A checklist of freshwater fishes (Pteromyzomes, Teleostomi) recorded in South Australian inland waters. South Australian Museum Information Leaflet No 71. South Australian Museum, Adelaide.
- Glover, C. J. M. (1983). Freshwater and marine fishes In: Tyler, M. J., Twidale, C. R., Ling, J. K. and Holmes, J. W. (eds) *Natural History of the South East* pp 157-167. Royal Society of South Australia.
- Glover, C. J. M. (1985). Additions to the fish fauna of South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia* **109**, 59-60.
- Glover, C. J. M. (1987). Threatened fish species in South Australia. In: Harris, J. H. (ed.) *Proceedings of a Conference on Australian threatened fishes*. pp55-58. Division of Fisheries, Department of Agriculture, Sydney.
- Glover, C. J. M. (1989). Fishes. In: Zeidler, W. and Ponder, W. F. (eds) *Natural History of the Dalhousie Springs*. pp89-111. South Australian Museum, Adelaide.
- Glover, C. J. M. and Olsen, A. M. (1985). Fish and major fisheries. In: Twidale, C. R. , Tyler, M. J. and Davies, M. (eds) *Natural History of Eyre Peninsula*. pp 169-181. Royal Society of South Australia.
- McCulloch, A. R. (1929-30) A check-list of the fishes recorded from Australia. *Australian Museum Memoirs* **5**, i-x and 1-534.
- McDowell, R. M. (ed.) (1970). *Freshwater Fishes of South-eastern Australia*. A. H. and A.W. Reed Pty Ltd, Sydney.
- Paxton, J. R., Hoese, D. F., Allen, G. R. and Hanley, J. E. (1989) *Zoological Catalogue of Australia 7 Pisces Petromyzontidae to Carangidae*. Australian Government Publishing Service
- Scott, T. D., Glover, C. J. M. and Southcott, R. V. (1974). *The Marine and Freshwater Fishes of South Australia (Second Edition)*. Government Printer, Adelaide.
- Wager, R and Jackson, P (1993) *The Action Plan for Australian Freshwater Fish*. Australian Nature Conservation Agency, Canberra.
- Waite, E. R. (1923). *The Fishes of South Australia*. Government Printer, Adelaide.

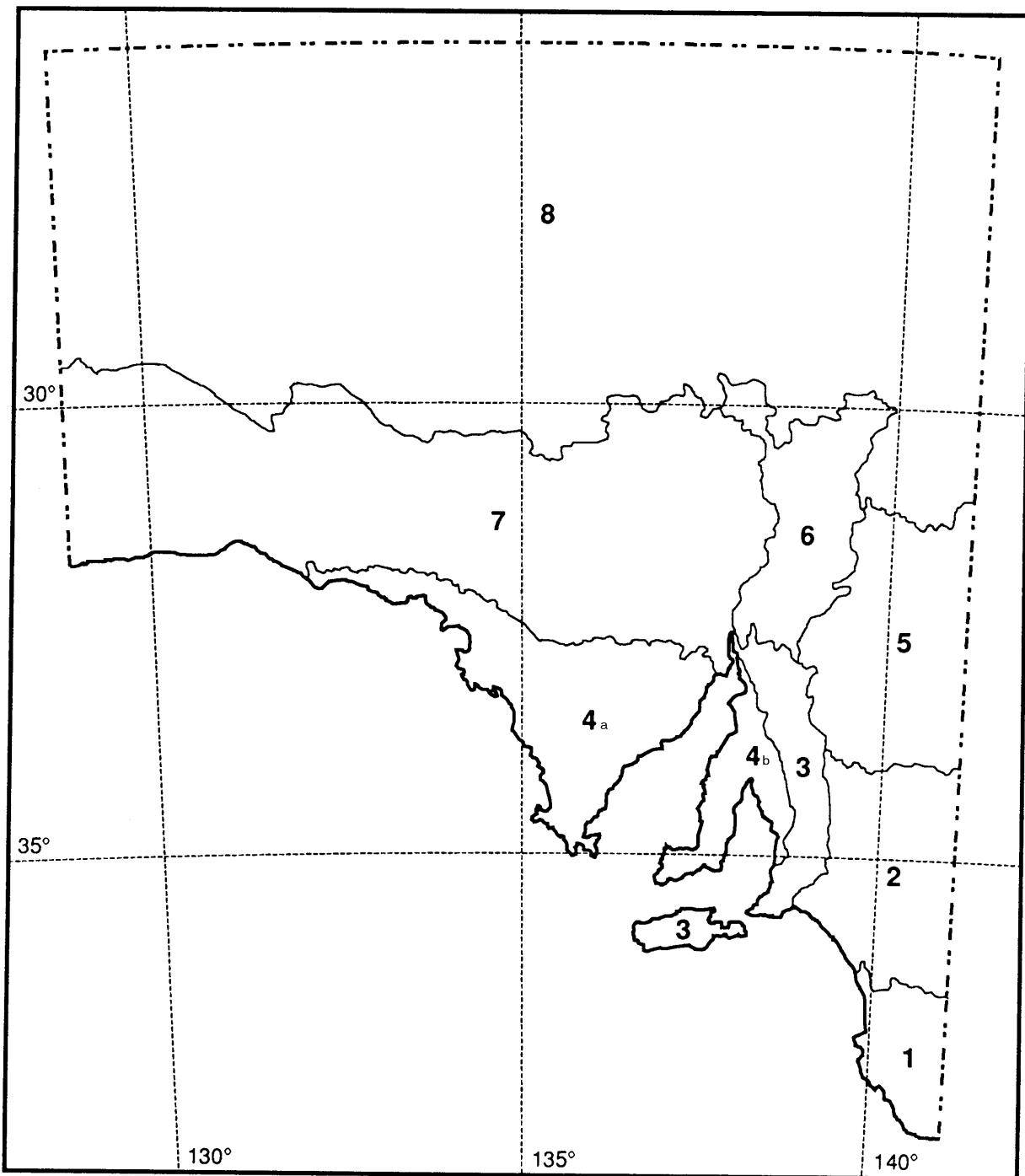


Figure 1.
Environmental Provinces of South Australia:
1-South East, 2-Murray Mallee, 3-Mt Lofty Block, 4-Eyre and Yorke Peninsulas and Adelaide Plains, 5-Eastern
Pastoral, 6-Flinders Ranges, 7-Western Pastoral, 8-Northern Arid.

CLASS CEPHALASPIDOMORPHA -

Jawless cartilaginous fishes

ORDER PETROMYZONTIFORMES - Lampreys

FAMILY PETROMYZONTIDAE - Lampreys

1. *Geotria australis* Gray, 1851 Pouched Lamprey (1), 2, 3, 4b

2. *Mordacia mordax* (Richardson, 1846) Short-headed Lamprey (1), 2, 3, 4b

CLASS OSTEICHTHYES - Bony Fishes

ORDER ANGUILLIFORMES

FAMILY ANGUILLIDAE - Freshwater eels

3. *Anguilla australis* Richardson, 1841 Short-finned Eel (1), 2,3

ORDER ATERINIFORMES

FAMILY - ATHERINIDAE Hardyheads or silversides

4. *Atherinosoma microstoma* (Gunther, 1861) Smallmouth Hardyhead 1, 2, (3), 4a, 4b

5. *Craterocephalus dalhousiensis* Ivantsoff & Glover, 1974 Dalhousie Hardyhead 8 R (Endemic)

6. *Craterocephalus eyresii* (Steindachner, 1884) Lake Eyre Hardyhead 6, 8

7. *Craterocephalus fluviatilis* McCulloch, 1913 Murray Hardyhead 2

8. *Craterocephalus gloveri* Crowley & Ivantsoff 1990 Glover's Hardyhead 8 (Endemic)

9. *Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum* (Gunther, 1867) Fly-specked Hardyhead

FAMILY MELANOTAENIDAE - Rainbow fishes

10. *Melanotaenia fluviatilis* (Castelnau,1878) Crimson-spotted Rainbow Fish 2

11. *Melanotaenia splendida* (Peters, 1867) Desert Rainbow Fish 8

South Australian form *M. s tatei*

FAMILY POECILIIDAE - Live bearers

12. **Gambusia holbrooki* Girard,1859 Eastern Gambusia 1, 2, 3, 4b, 5, 6, 7, 8

ORDER CLUPEIFORMES

FAMILY CLUPEIDAE - Bony Bream, herrings, pilchards and sprats

13. *Nematalosa erebi* (Gunther, 1868) Bony Bream 2, 6, 8

ORDER CYPRINIFORMES

FAMILY CYPRINIDAE - Carps and allies

14. **Carassius auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758) Goldfish 1, 2, 3, 4a#, 4b, 7#, 8
15. **Cyprinus carpio* Linnaeus, 1758 European Carp 2, 3, 4b, 6, 8#
16. **Tinca tinca* (Linnaeus, 1758) Tench 2, (3), 4b

ORDER PERCIFORMES

FAMILY AMBASSIDAE - Chanda perches and allies

16. *Ambassis agassizi* Steindachner, 1866 Agassiz's Perchlet (Western Chanda Perch) 2 E
17. *Ambassis mulleri* Klunzinger, 1880 Mueller's Perchlet 8

FAMILY BOVICHTHYIDAE - Temperate icefishes

18. *Pseudaphritis urvilli* (Valenciennes, 1831) Congolli 1, 2, 3, 4

Although regarded as a primarily marine species, this fish nevertheless very commonly enters freshwater which may therefore be an essential phase of its lifecycle.

FAMILY ELEOTRIDAE - Gudgeons

19. *Hypseleotris klunzingeri* (Ogilby, 1898) Western Carp Gudgeon 1, 2, 4, 8
20. *Hypseleotris* sp A (undescribed species) Midgley's Carp Gudgeon 2, 8
21. *Hypseleotris* sp B (undescribed species) Lake's Carp Gudgeon 2, 8
22. *Mogurnda adspersa* (Castelnau, 1878) Purple-Spotted Gudgeon 2, 3, 4b E
23. *Mogurnda mogurnda* (Richardson, 1844) Northern Trout Gudgeon (Northern Chequered Gudgeon, Purple-spotted Gudgeon) 8
24. *Mogurnda clivicola* Jenkins & Allen, (in press) Flinders Ranges Purple-spotted Gudgeon 6 (Endemic)
26. *Mogurnda thermophila* Jenkins & Allen, (in press) Dalhousie Purple-spotted Gudgeon 8 (Endemic)
27. *Philypnodon grandiceps* (Krefft, 1864) Big-headed Gudgeon 1, 2, 3
28. *Philypnodon* sp 2 (undescribed species) Dwarf Flathead Gudgeon 2

FAMILY GADOPSIDAE - River Blackfish

29. *Gadopsis marmoratus* Richardson, 1848 River Blackfish 1, 2, 3, (4b)

FAMILY GOBIIDAE - Gobies

30. *Chlamydogobius eremius* (Zietz, 1896) Desert Goby 6, 8
31. *Chlamydogobius gloveri* Larson, 1995 Dalhousie Goby 8 (Endemic)
32. *Favonigobius tamarensis* (Johnston, 1883) Tamar River Goby 2, 3, 4b
33. *Pseudogobius olorum* (Sauvage, 1880) Swan River Goby 2, 3, 4a, 4b

FAMILY KUHLIIDAE - Pygmy Perches

34. *Nannoperca australis* Gunther, 1862 Southern Pygmy Perch 1, 2, 3
35. *Nannoperca obscura* (Klunzinger, 1872) Yarra Pygmy Perch 1 VU, V
36. *Nannoperca variegata* Kuiter & Allen, 1986 Ewen's Pygmy Perch (Variegated Pygmy Perch) 1 VU, R

FAMILY PERCICHTHYIDAE - Australian freshwater basses, cods

37. *Maccullochella macquariensis* (Cuvier, 1829) Trout Cod 2 EN, EX
38. *Maccullochella peelii* (Mitchell, 1839) Murray Cod 2 V
39. *Macquaria ambigua* (Richardson, 1845) Callop (2)

40. *Macquaria australasica* Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1839 Macquarie Perch 2, EX
 41. *Macquaria colonorum* (Gunther, 1863) Estuary Perch 2
 42. *Macquaria* sp A (undescribed species) Lake Eyre Golden Perch 8

FAMILY PERCIDAE True perches

43. **Perca fluviatilis* Linnaeus, 1758 Redfin Perch 1, 2, 3, 4a#, 4b, 5#?, 6

FAMILY TERAPONTIDAE - Freshwater Grunters or Terapon Perch

44. *Amniataba percooides* (Gunther, 1864) Barred Grunter (Black-striped Grunter) 8
 45. *Bidyanus bidyanus* (Mitchell, 1838) Silver Perch 2
 46. *Bidyanus* sp (undescribed species) Cooper Grunter 8
 47. *Bidyanus welchi* (McCulloch & Waite, 1917) Welch's Grunter 8
 48. *Leiopotherapon unicolor* (Gunther, 1859) Spangled Perch 2, 8, 6
 49. *Scortum barcoo* (McCulloch & Waite, 1917) Barcoo Grunter 8

ORDER SALMONIFORMES

FAMILY GALAXIIDAE – Galaxiids (jollytails), minnows, native trouts

50. *Galaxias brevipinnis* Gunther, 1855 Climbing Galaxias 2, 3, 4b
 51. *Galaxias maculatus* (Jenyns, 1842) Common Jollytail 1, 2, 3, 4a, 4b
 52. *Galaxias olidus* Gunther, 1866 Mountain Galaxias (1), 2, 3, 4b
 53. *Galaxias rostratus* Klunzinger, 1872 Murray Jollytail (2) V
 54. *Galaxiella pusilla* (Mack, 1936) Dwarf Galaxias 1 VU

FAMILY PROTOTROCTIDAE - Grayling

55. *Prototroctes maraena* Gunther, 1864 Australian Grayling (1) VU, R

FAMILY RETROPINNIDAE - Smelt

56. *Retropinna semoni* (Weber, 1895) Australian Smelt 2, 6, 8

FAMILY SALMONIDAE Salmon and trout

57. **Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Walbaum, 1792) Rainbow Trout (1), 2, 3, (4a#), (4b), (6?), (7#?), (8#?)
 58. **Salmo trutta* Linnaeus, 1758 Brown Trout (1), 2, 3, (4b)
 59. **Salmo salar* Linnaeus, 1778 Atlantic Salmon 2
 60. **Salvelinus fontinalis* (Mitchill, 1815) Brook Trout (3) EX

ORDER SILURIFORMES

FAMILY PLOTOSIDAE - Eel-tailed Catfishes

61. *Neosilurus hyrtlii* Steindachner, 1867 Hyrtl's Tandan 8
 62. *Neosilurus gloveri* Allen & Feinberg, 1998 Glover's Catfish 8 (Endemic)
 63. *Neosiluroides cooperensis* Allen & Feinberg, 1998 Cooper Creek Tandan 8
 64. *Porochilus argenteus* (Zeitz, 1896) Silver Tandan 8
 65. *Tandanus tandanus* Mitchell, 1838 Freshwater Catfish 1, 2, 4b V

INDEX

Current Scientific and common names are shown in ***bold italics*** and ****bold normal type**** respectively. Alternative common names and scientific names from the previous edition of this list (Watts, 1990) are shown in normal type

- Acanthagenys rufogularis* 78
Acanthiza apicalis 78
Acanthiza chrysorrhoa 78
Acanthiza iredalei 78
Acanthiza lineata 78
Acanthiza nana 78
Acanthiza pusilla 78
Acanthiza reguloides 78
Acanthiza robustirostris 78
Acanthiza uropygialis 78
Acanthopsis antarcticus 105
Acanthopsis pyrrhus 105
Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris 78
Accipiter cirrocephalus 44
Accipiter fasciatus 44
Accipiter novaehollandiae 44
Acridotheres tristis 83
Acrobates pygmaeus 19
Acrocephalus australis 82
Acrocephalus stentoreus see
Acrocephalus australis 82
Actitis hypoleucos 45
Aegintha temporalis = *Neochimia temporalis* 82
Aegotheles cristatus 50
Agapornis roseicollis 83
Alauda arvensis 82
Albatross, Black-browed 42
Albatross, Buller's 42
Albatross, Grey-headed 42
Albatross, Light-mantled Sooty 42
Albatross, Northern Royal 42
Albatross, Royal 42
Albatross, Shy 42
Albatross, Sooty 42
Albatross, Wandering 42
Albatross, Yellow-nosed 42
Alcedo azurea 50
Alectura lathami 40
Ambassis agassizi 133
Ambassis mulleri 133
Amniataba percoides 134
Amphibolurus gilberti 101
Amphibolurus longirostris 101
Amphibolurus muricatus 101
Amphibolurus nobbi 101
Amphibolurus norrisi 101
Amytornis barbatus 77
Amytornis goyderi 77
Amytornis merrotsyi 77
Amytornis purnelli 77
Amytornis striatus 77
Amytornis textilis 77
Anas castanea 41
Anas clypeata 41
Anas gracilis 41
Anas platyrhynchos 41
Anas querquedula 41
Anas rhynchos 41
Anas superciliosa 41
Anguilla australis 132
Anhinga melanogaster 43
Anseranas semipalmata 40
Antaresia stimsoni 105
Antechinomys laniger 17
Antechinus flavipes 16
Antechinus minimus 16
Antechinus, Swamp 16
Antechinus, Yellow-footed 16
Anthochaera carunculata 78
Anthochaera chrysoptera 78
Anthus novaeseelandiae 82
Aphelocephala leucopsis 78
Aphelocephala nigricincta 78
Aphelocephala pectoralis 78
Apostlebird 81
Aprasia inaurita 102
Aprasia pseudopulchella 102
Aprasia striolata 102
Aprosmictus erythropterus 48
Aptenodytes patagonicus 41
Apus affinis 50
Apus pacificus 50
Aquila audax 44
Arctocephalus forsteri 20
Arctocephalus tropicalis 20
Arctocephalus pusillus 20
Ardea alba 43
Ardea garzetta = *Egretta garzetta* 43
Ardea ibis 43
Ardea intermedia 43
Ardea novaehollandiae = *Egretta novaehollandiae* 43
Ardea pacifica 43
Ardea picata 43
Ardea sacra = *Egretta sacra* 43
Arenaria interpres 46
Artamus cinereus 80
Artamus cyanopterus 80
Artamus leucorhynchus 80
Artamus minor 80
Artamus personatus 80
Artamus superciliosus 80
Ashbyia lovensis 79
Aspidites ramsayi 105
Atherinosoma microstoma 132
Austrelaps sp. = *Austrelaps labialis* 105
Austrelaps labialis 105
Austrelaps superbus 105
Avocet, Red-necked 46
Aythya australis 41
Balaenoptera acutorostrata 21
Balaenoptera borealis 21
Balaenoptera edeni 21
Balaenoptera musculus 21
Balaenoptera physalus 21
Bandicoot, Desert 17
Bandicoot, Eastern Barred 17
Bandicoot, Golden 17
Bandicoot, Pig-footed 17
Bandicoot, Short-nosed = Southern Brown Bandicoot 17
Bandicoot, Southern Brown 17
Bandicoot, Western Barred 17
Bandy Bandy, Common 105
Bardick 105
Berardius arnouxii 22
Barnardius zonarius 48
Bassiana duperreyi 103
Bassiana trilineata 103
Bat, Chocolate Wattled 20
Bat, Finlayson's Cave 20
Bat, Ghost 19
Bat, Gould's Long-eared 20
Bat, Gould's Wattled 20
Bat, Greater Long-eared 20
Bat, Hill's Sheathtail 19
Bat, Inland Broad-nosed 20
Bat, Inland Forest 20
Bat, Large Bentwing 20
Bat, Large Forest 20
Bat, Little Forest 20
Bat, Lesser Long-eared 20
Bat, Little Broad-nosed 20
Bat, Little Pied 20
Bat, Southern Forest 20
Bat, Yellow-bellied Sheathtail 19
Bee-eater, Rainbow 50
Bellbird, Crested 80
Bettong, Brush-tailed 18
Bettong, Burrowing 18
Bettongia lesueur 18
Bettongia penicillata 18
Bidyanus bidyanus 134
Bidyanus sp. 134
Bidyanus welchi 134
Bilby 17
Bilby, Greater 17
Bilby, Lesser 17
Bishop, Red 83
Bittern, Australasian 43
Bittern, Brown = Australasian
Bittern 43
Bittern, Little 43
Biziura lobata 40
Blackbird, Common = Eurasian
Blackbird 81
Blackbird, Eurasian 81
Black-Cockatoo, Glossy 48
Black-Cockatoo, Red-tailed 48
Black-Cockatoo, Yellow-tailed 48
Blackfish, River 133
Bluetongue, Blotched 104
Bluetongue, Centralian 104
Bluetongue, Eastern 104
Bluetongue, Pygmy 104
Bluetongue, Saltbush Slender 103
Bluetongue, Spinifex Slender 103
Bluetongue, Western 104
Boobook, Southern 49
Bos taurus 22

- Botaurus poiciloptilus* 43
 Bowerbird, Spotted 81
 Bowerbird, Western 81
 Bream, Bony 132
 Bristlebird, Rufous 78
 Broiga 44
 Bronze-Cuckoo, Horsfield's 49
 Bronze-Cuckoo, Shining 49
 Bronzewing, Brush 48
 Bronzewing, Common 48
 Bronzewing, Flock 48
 Brumby 22
 Brush-turkey, Australian 40
 $Bubulcus ibis = Ardea ibis$ 43
 Bulbul, Red-whiskered 83
Burhinus grallarius 46
 Bushlark, Horsfield's 82
 Bushlark, Singing = Horsfield's
 Bushlark 82
 Butcherbird, Grey 80
 Butcherbird, Pied 80
 Button-quail, Little 45
 Button-quail, Painted 45
 Button-quail, Red-chested 45
 Buzzard, Black-breasted 44
Cacatua galerita 48
Cacatua leadbeateri 48
Cacatua roseicapilla 48
Cacatua sanguinea 48
Cacatua tenuirostris 48
Cacomantis flabelliformis 49
Cacomantis variolosus 49
Calamanthus campestris 78
Calamanthus cautus 78
Calamanthus fuliginosus 78
Calamanthus pyrrhopygius 78
Calidris acuminata 46
Calidris alba 46
Calidris bairdii 46
Calidris canutus 46
Calidris ferruginea 46
Calidris fuscicollis 46
Calidris melanotos 46
Calidris minuta 46
Calidris parmelanotos 46
Calidris ruficollis 46
Calidris subminuta 46
Calidris tenuirostris 46
 Callop 134
Caloprymnus campestris 18
Calyptorhynchus banksii 48
Calyptorhynchus funereus 48
Calyptorhynchus lathamii 48
Callocephalon fimbriatum 48
 Camel, One-humped 22
 Camel, Arabian = One-humped
 Camel 22
Camelus dromedarius 22
Canis lupus 20
Caperea marginata 21
Capra hircus 22
Carassius auratus 133
Carduelis carduelis 83
Carduelis chloris 83
Careta caretta 101
Carlia triacantha 103
 Carp, European 133
 Cat 20
 Cat, Feral = Cat 20
- Catfish, Freshwater 134
 Catfish, Glover's 134
Catharacta antarctica = *Catharacta skua* 47
Catheracta skua 47
Catheracta maccormicki 47
 Cattle 22
 Cattle, European 22
Cercartetus concinnus 18
Cercartetus lepidus 18
Cercartetus nanus 18
Cereopsis novaehollandiae 41
Cervus dama 22
Cervus elaphus 22
Certhionyx niger 78
Certhionyx variegatus 78
Ceyx azureus = *Alcedo azurea* 50
Chaeropus ecaudatus 17
Chalinolobus gouldii 20
Chalinolobus morio 20
Chalinolobus picatus 20
Charadrius australis 46
Charadrius bicinctus 46
Charadrius dubius 46
Charadrius hiaticula 46
Charadrius leschenaultii 46
Charadrius mongolus 46
Charadrius rubricollis = *Thinornis rubricollis* 47
Charadrius ruficapillus 46
Charadrius veredus 47
 Chat, Crimson 79
 Chat, Orange 79
 Chat, White-fronted 79
 Chat, Yellow 79
Chelodina expansa 101
Chelodina longicollis 101
Chelonia mydas 101
Chenonetta jubata 41
Cheramoeca leucosternus 81
Chlamydera guttata 81
Chlamydera maculata 81
Chlamydogobius eremius 133
Chlamydogobius gloveri 133
Chlamydogobius sp. 2 =
Chlamydogobius gloveri 133
Chlidonias hybridus 47
Chlidonias leucopterus 47
 Chough, White-winged 81
Christinus marmoratus 102
Chrysococcyx basalis 49
Chrysococcyx lucidus 49
Chrysococcyx osculans 49
 Cicadabird 81
Cinclosoma alisteri now part of
Cinclosoma cinnamomeum 79
Cinclosoma castanotus 79
Cinclosoma cinnamomeum 79
Cinclosoma punctatum 80
Cincloramphus cruralis 82
Cincloramphus mathewsi 82
Circus approximans 44
Circus assimilis 44
Cisticola exilis 82
 Cisticola, Golden-headed 82
Cladorhynchus leucocephalus 46
Climacteris affinis 77
Climacteris picumnus 77
Climacteris rufa 77
- Cockatiel 48
 Cockatoo, Gang Gang 48
 Cockatoo, Major Mitchell's 48
 Cockatoo, Pink = Major Mitchell's
 Cockatoo 48
 Cockatoo, Sulphur-crested 48
 Cod, Murray 133
 Cod, Trout 133
Columba livia 47
Colluricinclla harmonica 80
 Congoli 133
 Copperhead, Lowland 105
 Copperhead, Pygmy 105
 Coppertail, Centralian 103
Coracina novaehollandiae 80
Coracina maxima 80
Coracina papuensis 80
Coracina tenuirostris 80
Cormobates leucophaea =
Cormobates leucophaeus 77
Cormobates leucophaeus 77
 Cormorant, Black = Great
 Cormorant 43
 Cormorant, Black-faced 43
 Cormorant, Great 43
 Cormorant, Little Black 43
 Cormorant, Little Pied 43
 Cormorant, Pied 43
Conilurus albipes 23
Conopophila whitei 78
 Corella, Little 48
 Corella, Long-billed 48
Corcorax melanorhamphos 81
Corvus bennetti 81
Corvus coronoides 81
Corvus mellori 81
Coprus orru 81
Corvus tasmanicus 81
Coturnix chinensis 40
Coturnix novaezelandiae see
Coturnix pectoralis 40
Coturnix pectoralis 40
Coturnix ypsiloniphora 40
Cracticus nigrogularis 80
Cracticus torquatus 80
 Crake, Australian Spotted 45
 Crake, Baillon's 45
 Crake, Marsh = Baillon's Crake 45
 Crake, Spotless 45
Craterocephalus dalhousiensis 132
Craterocephalus eyresii 132
Craterocephalus fluviatilis 132
Craterocephalus gloveri 132
Craterocephalus sp. 5 =
Craterocephalus gloveri 132
Craterocephalus stercksmuscarum 132
Crenadactylus ocellatus 102
Crinia deserticola 125
Crinia parinsignifera 125
Crinia riparia 125
Crinia signifera 125
 Crow, Australian = Torresian Crow 81
 Crow, Little 81
 Crow, Torresian 81
Cryptoblepharus carnabyi =
Cryptoblepharus plagioccephalus 103

- Cryptoblepharus plagicephalus* 103
Cryptoblepharus virgatus 103
Ctenophorus clayi 101
Ctenophorus cristatus 101
Ctenophorus decresii 101
Ctenophorus fionni 101
Ctenophorus fordi 101
Ctenophorus gibba 101
Ctenophorus isolepis 101
Ctenophorus maculatus 101
Ctenophorus maculosus 101
Ctenophorus mckenzei 101
Ctenophorus nuchalis 101
Ctenophorus pictus 101
Ctenophorus reticulatus 101
Ctenophorus rufescens 101
Ctenophorus salinarum 101
Ctenophorus scutulatus deleted
Ctenophorus tjantjalka 101
Ctenophorus vadnappa 101
Ctenotus ariadnae 103
Ctenotus atlas 103
Ctenotus, Blacksoil 103
Ctenotus brachyonyx 103
Ctenotus brooksi 103
Ctenotus, Brown 103
Ctenotus calurus 103
Ctenotus, Common Desert 103
Ctenotus dux 103
Ctenotus, Eastern Desert 103
Ctenotus, Eastern Spotted 103
Ctenotus, Giant Desert 103
Ctenotus, Gibber 103
Ctenotus grandis 103
Ctenotus, Greer's 103
Ctenotus greeri 103
Ctenotus joanae 103
Ctenotus leae 103
Ctenotus leonhardii 103
Ctenotus, Many-lined 103
Ctenotus, Narrow-lined 103
Ctenotus olympicus 103
Ctenotus uber deleted
Ctenotus, Paleface 103
Ctenotus pantherinus 103
Ctenotus piaikai 103
Ctenotus, Pin-striped 103
Ctenotus quattuordecimlineatus 103
Ctenotus regius 103
Ctenotus robustus 103
Ctenotus, Saltbush 103
Ctenotus, Sandhill 103
Ctenotus, Sandplain 103
Ctenotus saxatilis 103
Ctenotus schomburgkii 103
Ctenotus septenarius 103
Ctenotus, Short-legged 103
Ctenotus, Southern Spinifex 103
Ctenotus, Spotted 103
Ctenotus strauchii 103
Ctenotus orientalis 103
 Cuckoo, Black-eared 49
 Cuckoo, Brush 49
 Cuckoo, Channel-billed 49
 Cuckoo, Fan-tailed 49
 Cuckoo, Oriental
 Cuckoo, Pallid 49
 Cuckoo-shrike, Black-faced 80
 Cuckoo-shrike, Ground 80
 Cuckoo-shrike, White-bellied 80
Cuculus pallidus 49
Cuculus saturatus 49
 Curlew, Eastern 45
 Curlew, Little 45
 Currawong, Grey 80
Cyclodomorphus melanops 103
Cyclodomorphus venustus 103
Cyclorana cultripes 125
Cyclorana maini 125
Cyclorana platycephala 125
Cygnus atratus 41
Cyprinus carpio 133
Dacelo novaeguineae 50
Daphoenositta chrysoptera 80
Daption capense 41
 Darter 43
Dasyercusc byrnei 16
Dasyercusc cristicauda 16
Dasyornis broadbenti 78
Dasyuroides byrnei = *Dasyercusc byrnei* 16
Dasyurus geoffroii 16
Dasyurus maculatus 16
Dasyurus viverrinus 16
 Death Adder, Common 105
 Death Adder, Desert 105
 Deer, Fallow 22
 Deer, Red 22
Delma australis 102
Delma borea 102
Delma butleri 102
Delma fraseri 102
Delma haroldi = *Delma butleri* 102
Delma impar 102
Delma inornata 102
Delma molleri 102
Delma nasuta 103
Delma tincta 103
Delphinus delphis 21
Demansia psammophis 105
Demansia reticulata 105
Demansia sp. 'Channel Country Whipsnake' 105
Dendrocygna eytoni 40
Dermochelys coriacea 101
 Devil, Thorny 102
Dicaeum hirundinaceum 82
Dicrurus bracteatus 80
Dicrurus megarhynchus see *Dicrurus bracteatus* 80
Diomedea bulleri 42
Diomedea cauta 42
Diomedea chlororhynchos 42
Diomedea chrysostoma 42
Diomedea epomophora 42
Diomedea exulans 42
Diomedea fusca 42
Diomedea melanophris 42
Diomedea palpebrata 42
 Dingo 20
Diplodactylus byrnei 102
Diplodactylus ciliaris = *Strophurus ciliaris* 102
Diplodactylus conspicillatus 102
Diplodactylus damaeus 102
Diplodactylus elderi = *Strophurus elderi* 102
Diplodactylus galeatus 102
Diplodactylus granariensis 102
Diplodactylus intermedius =
Strophurus intermedius 102
Diplodactylus pulcher 102
Diplodactylus steindachneri 102
Diplodactylus stenodactylus 102
Diplodactylus tessellatus 102
Diplodactylus vittatus 102
Diporiphora linga 101
Diporiphora winneckei 101
 Diving-Petrel, Common 42
 Diving-Petrel, South Georgian 42
 Dog 20
 Dollarbird 50
 Dolphin, Bottlenose 21
 Dolphin, Common 21
 Dolphin, Dusky 21
 Dolphin, Risso's 21
 Donkey 22
 Donkey, Feral = Donkey 22
 Dotterel, Black-fronted 47
 Dotterel, Double-banded = Double-banded Plover 46
 Dotterel, Hooded = Hooded Plover 47
 Dotterel, Inland 46
 Dotterel, Mongolian = Lesser Sand Plover 46
 Dotterel, Oriental = Oriental Plover 47
 Dotterel, Red-capped = Red-capped Plover 46
 Dotterel, Red-kneed 46
 Dove, Barbary = Ringed Turtle-Dove 48
 Dove, Diamond 47
 Dove, Peaceful 48
 Dove, Rock 47
 Dragon, Black-collared 101
 Dragon, Canegrass 101
 Dragon, Central Bearded 102
 Dragon, Central Netted 101
 Dragon, Centralian Earless 102
 Dragon, Claypan 101
 Dragon, Crested 101
 Dragon, Dwarf Bearded 101
 Dragon, Eastern Bearded 101
 Dragon, Eastern Water 101
 Dragon, Eyrean Earless 102
 Dragon, Five-lined Earless 102
 Dragon, Gibber 101
 Dragon, Gilbert's 101
 Dragon, Lake Eyre 101
 Dragon, Linga 101
 Dragon, Long-nosed 101
 Dragon, Losenge-marked deleted
 Dragon, Mallee 101
 Dragon, McKenzie's 101
 Dragon, Military 101
 Dragon, Nobbi 101
 Dragon, Nullarbor Bearded 102
 Dragon, Nullarbor Earless 102
 Dragon, Ochre 101
 Dragon, Painted 101
 Dragon, Pebble 102
 Dragon, Prickly 102
 Dragon, Peninsula 101
 Dragon, Red-barred 101

- Dragon, Rusty** 101
Dragon, Smooth-snouted Earless
 102
Dragon, Spotted 101
Dragon, Tawny 101
Dragon, Western Netted 101
Dromaius baudinianus 40
Dromaius novaehollandiae 40
 Dromedary = One-humped Camel
 22
Drongo, Spangled 80
Drymodes brunneopygia 79
Drysalia coronoides 105
Drysalia mastersii 105
 Dtella, Central Rock 102
 Dtella, Purple 102
 Dtella, Southern Rock 102
 Dtella, Tree 102
Duck, Australian Wood 41
 Duck, Black = Pacific Black Duck
 41
 Duck, Blue-billed 40
 Duck, Burdekin = Radjah Shelduck
 41
Duck, Freckled 40
 Duck, Maned = Australian Wood
Duck 41
 Duck, Mountain = Australian
 Shelduck 41
 Duck, Musk 40
 Duck, Pacific Black 41
 Duck, Pink-eared 41
 Duck, White-eyed 41
 Dugite 105
 Dunnart, Common 17
 Dunnart, Fat-tailed 17
 Dunnart, Hairy-footed 17
 Dunnart, Kangaroo Island 17
 Dunnart, Lesser Hairy-footed 17
 Dunnart, Little Long-tailed 17
 Dunnart, Ooldea 17
 Dunnart, Sandhill 17
 Dunnart, Sooty = Kangaroo Island
 Dunnart 17
 Dunnart, Stripe-faced 17
Eagle, Little 44
Eagle, Wedge-tailed 44
 Echidna, Short-beaked 16
Echiopsis curta 105
 Eel, Short-finned 132
Egernia carinata = *Egernia richardi*
 103
Egernia coventryi 103
Egernia cunninghami 103
Egernia inornata 103
Egernia kintorei 103
Egernia margaretae 103
Egernia multiscutata 103
Egernia richardi 103
Egernia slateri 103
Egernia stokesii 103
Egernia striata 103
Egernia striolata 103
Egernia whitii 103
Egret, Cattle 43
Egret, Great 43
Egret, Intermediate 43
Egret, Little 43
 Egret, Plumed = **Intermediate**
Egret 43
 Egret, White = **Great Egret** 43
Egretta garzetta 43
Egretta novaehollandiae 43
Egretta sacra 43
Elanus axillaris 44
Elanus caeruleus see *Elanus*
axillaris 44
Elanus scriptus 44
Elseyornis melanops 47
Emblema bellum = *Stagonopleura*
bella 82
Emblema guttatum = *Stagonopleura*
guttata 82
Emblema pictum 82
Emu 40
 Emu, Kangaroo Island 40
Emu-wren, Mallee 77
Emu-wren, Rufous-crowned 77
Emu-wren, Southern 77
Emydura macquarii 101
Entomyzon cyanotis 78
Eolophus roseicapillus = *Cacatua*
roseicapilla 48
Eopsaltria australis 79
Eopsaltria griseogularis 79
Eptesicus baverstocki = *Vespadelus*
baverstocki 20
Eptesicus darlingtoni = *Vespadelus*
darlingtoni 20
Eptesicus fuscipes = *Vespadelus*
fuscipes 20
Eptesicus vulturnus = *Vespadelus*
vulturnus 20
Epthianura albifrons 79
Epthianura aurifrons 79
Epthianura crocea 79
Epthianura tricolor 79
Equus assinus 22
Equus caballus 22
Eremiornis carteri 82
Eremiascincus fasciolatus 103
Eremiascincus richardsonii 103
Erythrogenys cinctus 47
Eubalaena australis 21
Eudyptes chrysocome 41
Eudyptes chrysophrys 41
Eudyptes pachyrhynchus 41
Eudyptes robustus 41
Eudyptes sclateri 41
Eudyptula minor 41
Eulamprus heatwolei 103
Eulamprus quoyi 103
Eulamprus tympanum 103
Euplectes orix 83
Euro 18
Eurostopodus argus 49
Eurystomus orientalis 50
Fairy-wren, Blue-breasted 77
Fairy-wren, Splendid 77
Fairy-wren, Superb 77
Fairy-wren, Variegated 77
Fairy-wren, White-winged 77
Falco berigora 44
Falco cenchroides 44
Falco hypoleucus 44
Falco longipennis 44
Falco peregrinus 44
Falco subniger 44
Falcon, Black 44
Falcon, Brown 44
Falcon, Grey 44
Falcon, Little = **Australian Hobby**
 44
Falcon, Peregrine 44
Falcunculus frontatus 80
Falsistrelle, Eastern 20
Falsistrellus tasmaniensis 20
Fantail, Grey 80
Fantail, Rufous 80
Favonigobius tamarensis 133
Felis catus 20
Field-rat, Pale 23
Fieldwren, Eastern = **Striated**
Fieldwren 78
Fieldwren, Rufous 78
Fieldwren, Striated 78
Fieldwren, Western = **Rufous**
Fieldwren 78
Finch, Painted 82
Finch, Red-browed 82
Finch, Zebra 82
Firetail, Beautiful 82
Firetail, Diamond 82
Fish, Crimson-spotted Rainbow
 132
Fish, Desert Rainbow 132
Flycatcher, Leaden 80
Flycatcher, Restless 80
Flycatcher, Satin 80
Flying-fox, Grey-headed 19
Flying-fox, Little Red 19
Fox 20
 Fox, Red = **Fox** 20
Freetail-bat, White-striped 19
Freetail-bat, Southern 19
Fregetta tropica 42
Friarbird, Little 79
Friarbird, Noisy 79
Frog, Broad-palmed 125
Frog, Brown Tree 125
Frog, Bull 125
Frog, Burrowing 125
Frog, Golden Bell 125
Frog, Green Tree 125
Frog, Knife-footed 125
Frog, Long-thumbed 125
Frog, Main's 125
Frog, Painted 125
Frog, Peron's Tree 125
Frog, Red Tree 125
Frog, Shoemaker 125
Frog, Smooth 125
Frog, Spotted Grass 125
Frog, Striped Marsh 125
Frog, Sudell's 125
Frog, Trilling 125
Frog, Water-holding 125
Froglet, Common 125
Froglet, Desert 125
Froglet, Eastern Sign Bearing 125
Froglet, Streambank 125
Frogmouth, Tawny 49
Fulica atra 44
Fulmar, Southern 41
Fulmarus glacialis 41
Furina diadema 105

- Furina ornata* 105
 Fur-seal, Australian 20
 Fur-seal, New Zealand 20
 Fur-seal, Subantarctic 20
Gadopsis marmoratus 133
 Galah 48
Galaxias brevipinnis 134
 Galaxias, Climbing 134
 Galaxias, Common = Common Jollytail 134
 Galaxias, Dwarf 134
Galaxias maculatus 134
 Galaxias, Mountain 134
Galaxias olidus 134
Galaxias rostratus 134
Galaxiella pusilla 134
Gallinago hardwickii 45
Gallinula mortierii 44
Gallinula tenebrosa 45
Gallinula ventralis 45
Gallirallus philippensis 45
 Gambusia, Eastern 132
Gambusia holbrooki 132
 Gannet, Australasian 43
 Garganey 41
 Gecko, Barking 102
 Gecko, Beaded 102
 Gecko, Beaked 102
 Gecko, Bynoe's 102
 Gecko, Clawless 102
 Gecko, Eastern Spiny-tailed 102
 Gecko, Eastern Stone 102
 Gecko, Fat-tailed 102
 Gecko, Jewelled 102
 Gecko, Map 102
 Gecko, Marbled 102
 Gecko, Marbled Velvet 102
 Gecko, Mesa 102
 Gecko, Northern Spiny-tailed 102
 Gecko, Pale Knob-tailed 102
 Gecko, Patchwork 102
 Gecko, Pernatty Knob-tailed 102
 Gecko, Pink-blotted 102
 Gecko, Sandplain 102
 Gecko, Smooth Knob-tailed 102
 Gecko, Southern Spiny-tailed 102
 Gecko, Starred Knob-tailed 102
 Gecko, Tessellated 102
 Gecko, Thorn-tailed 102
 Gecko, Western Stone 102
Gehyra montium 102
Gehyra purpurascens 102
Gehyra '2n=44' 102
Gehyra variegata 102
Gelochelidon nilotica = *Sterna nilotica* 47
Geocrinia laevis 125
Geopelia cuneata 47
Geopelia placida 48
Geophaps plumifera 48
Geopsittacus occidentalis = *Pezoporus occidentalis* 48
Geotria australis 132
Gerygone fusca 78
Gerygone olivacea 78
Gerygone, Western 78
 Gerygone, White-throated 78
 Giant-Petrel, Northern 41
 Giant-Petrel, Southern 42
 Gibberbird 79
Glareola maldivarum 47
Gliciphila melanops 78
 Glider, Feathertail 19
 Glider, Squirrel 19
 Glider, Sugar 19
 Glider, Yellow-bellied 19
Globicephala macrorhynchus 21
Globicephala melas 21
Glossopsitta concinna 48
Glossopsitta porphyrocephala 48
Glossopsitta pusilla 48
 Goanna, Black-headed 104
 Goanna, Desert Pygmy 104
 Goanna, Heath 104
 Goanna, Tree 104
 Goanna, Pygmy Mulga 104
 Goanna, Sand 104
 Goanna, Short-tailed Pygmy 104
 Goat 22
 Goat, Feral = Goat 22
 Goby, Dalhousie 133
 Goby, Desert 133
 Goby, Swan River 133
 Goby, Tamar River 133
 Godwit, Bar-tailed 45
 Godwit, Black-tailed 45
 Godwit, Hudsonian 45
 Goldfinch, European 83
 Goldfish 133
 Goose, Magpie 40
 Goose, Cape Barren 41
 Goshawk, Brown 44
 Goshawk, Grey 44
 Goshawk, White = Grey Goshawk 44
Grallina cyanoleuca 80
Grampus griseus 21
Grantiella picta 78
 Grassbird, Little 82
 Grasswren, Dusky 77
 Grasswren, Eyrean 77
 Grasswren, Grey 77
 Grasswren, Short-tailed 77
 Grasswren, Striated 77
 Grasswren, Thick-billed 77
 Grayling, Australian 134
 Grebe, Australasian 41
 Grebe, Great Crested 41
 Grebe, Hoary-headed 41
 Grebe, Little = Australasian Grebe 41
 Greenfinch, European 83
 Greenshank, Common 45
 Grunter, Barcoo 134
 Grunter, Barred 134
 Grunter, Black-striped = Barred Grunter 134
 Grunter, Spangled = Spangled Perch 134
 Grunter, Welch's 134
Grus rubicunda 44
 Gudgeon, Big-headed 133
 Gudgeon, Flathead = Big-headed Gudgeon 133
 Gudgeon, Dalhousie Purple-spotted 133
 Gudgeon, Dwarf Flathead 133
 Gudgeon, Flinders Ranges Purple-spotted 133
 Gudgeon, Lakes Carp 133
 Gudgeon, Midgley's Carp 133
 Gudgeon, Northern Trout 133
 Gudgeon, Northern Chequered or Purple-spotted = Northern Trout Gudgeon 133
 Gudgeon, Purple-spotted 133
 Gudgeon, Southern Chequered or Trout = Purple-spotted Gudgeon 133
 Gudgeon, Western Carp 133
 Gull, Dominican = Kelp Gull 47
 Gull, Franklin's 47
 Gull, Kelp 47
 Gull, Pacific 47
 Gull, Sabine's 47
 Gull, Silver 47
Gymnorhina tibicen 80
Haematopus fuliginosus 46
Haematopus longirostris 46
Haematopus ostralegus see *Haematopus longirostris* 46
Halcyon pyrrhopygia = *Todiramphus pyrrhopygia* 50
Halcyon sancta = *Todiramphus sanctus* 50
Haliaeetus leucogaster 44
Haliastur sphenurus 44
Halobaena caerulea 41
Hamirostra melanosternon 44
 Hare, Brown 23
 Hare, European = Brown Hare 23
 Hare-wallaby, Rufous 18
 Hare-wallaby, Eastern 18
 Hardhead 41
 Hardyhead, Dalhousie 132
 Hardyhead, Fly-specked 132
 Hardyhead, Glover's 132
 Hardyhead, Lake Eyre 132
 Hardyhead, Mitchellian = Fly-specked Hardyhead 132
 Hardyhead, Murray 132
 Hardyhead, Smallmouth 132
 Harrier, Marsh = Swamp Harrier 44
 Harrier, Spotted 44
 Harrier, Swamp 44
Hemiergis decresiensis 104
Hemiergis initialis 104
Hemiergis millewae 104
Hemiergis peronii 104
 Heron, Nankeen Night 43
 Heron, Pacific = White-necked
 Heron 43
 Heron, Pied 43
 Heron, Reef = Eastern Reef Egret 43
 Heron, Rufous Night = Nankeen Night Heron 43
 Heron, White-faced 43
 Heron, White-necked 43
Heteronotia binoei 102
Heteronotia planiceps deleted
Heteroscelus brevipes 45
Hieraetus morphnoides 44
Himantopus himantopus 46

- Himantopus leucocephalus* see
Himantopus himantopus 46
Hirundapus caudacutus 50
Hirundo ariel = *Petrochelidon ariel* 81
Hirundo neoxena 81
Hirundo nigricans = *Pterochelidon nigricans* 81
Hirundo rustica 81
Hobby, Australian 44
Honeyeater, Black 78
Honeyeater, Black-chinned 79
Honeyeater, Blue-faced 78
Honeyeater, Brown 79
Honeyeater, Brown-headed 79
Honeyeater, Crescent 79
Honeyeater, Fuscous 78
Honeyeater, Grey 78
Honeyeater, Grey-fronted 79
Honeyeater, Grey-headed 78
Honeyeater, New Holland 79
Honeyeater, Painted 78
Honeyeater, Pied 78
Honeyeater, Purple-gaped 78
Honeyeater, Regent 79
Honeyeater, Singing 79
Honeyeater, Spiny-cheeked 78
Honeyeater, Striped 79
Honeyeater, Tawny-crowned 78
Honeyeater, White-eared 78
Honeyeater, White-fronted 78
Honeyeater, White-naped 79
Honeyeater, White-plumed 78
Honeyeater, Yellow-faced 78
Honeyeater, Yellow-fronted = Grey-fronted Honeyeater 79
Honeyeater, Yellow-plumed 78
Honeyeater, Yellow-tufted 78
Hoplopterus miles = *Vanellus miles* 47
Hoplopterus tricolor = *Vanellus tricolor* 47
Hopping-mouse, Dusky 23
Hopping-mouse, Fawn 23
Hopping-mouse, Long-tailed 23
Hopping-mouse, Mitchell's 23
Hopping-mouse, Short-tailed 23
Hopping-mouse, Spinifex 23
Horse 22
Hydromys chrysogaster 23
Hydroprogne caspia = *Sterna caspia* 47
Hydrurga leptonyx 21
Hylacola cauta = *Calamanthus cautus* 78
Hylacola pyrrhopygia = *Calamanthus pyrrhopygus* 78
Hylacola, Chestnut-rumped = Chestnut-rumped Heathwren 78
Hylacola, Shy = Shy Heathwren 78
Hyperoodon planifrons 22
Hypseleotris klunzingeri 133
Hypseleotris sp A 133
Hypseleotris sp B 133
Ibis, Australian White 44
Ibis, Glossy 44
Ibis, Sacred = Australian White 44
Ibis, Straw-necked 44
Isoodon auratus 17
Isoodon obesulus 17
Itjari itjari = Marsupial Mole 17
Ixobrychus minutus 43
Jacky Winter 79
Jaeger, Arctic 47
Jaeger, Long-tailed 47
Jaeger, Pomarine 47
Jollytail, Common 134
Jollytail, Murray 134
Kangaroo, Western Grey 18
Kangaroo, Eastern Grey 18
Kangaroo, Red 18
Kestrel, Australian = Nankeen Kestrel 44
Kestrel, Nankeen 44
Kingfisher, Azure 50
Kingfisher, Red-backed 50
Kingfisher, Sacred 50
Kite, Black 44
Kite, Black-shouldered 44
Kite, Letter-winged 44
Kite, Square-tailed 44
Kite, Whistling 44
Knot, Great 46
Knot, Red 46
Koala 17
Kogia breviceps 22
Kogia sima 22
Kogia simus = *Kogia sima* 22
Kookaburra, Laughing 50
Kowari 16
Kultarr 17
Lagenorhynchus obscurus 21
Lagorchestes hirsutus 18
Lagorchestes leporides 18
Lalage sueurii see *Lalage tricolor* 81
Lalage tricolor 81
Lamprey, Pouched 132
Lamprey, Short-headed 132
Lampropholis delicata 104
Lampropholis guichenoti 104
Landrail, Banded = Buff-banded rail 45
Lapwing, Banded 47
Lapwing, Masked 47
Larus dominicanus 47
Larus novaehollandiae 47
Larus pacificus 47
Larus pipixcan 47
Larus sabini 47
Lasiorhinus latifrons 18
Lathamus discolor 48
Leggadina forresti 23
Leiopotherapon unicolor 134
Leiopolisma baudini = *Pseudemoia baudini* 104
Leiopolisma duperreyi = *Bassiana duperreyi* 104
Leiopolisma entrecasteauxii = *Pseudemoia entrecasteauxii* 104
Leiopolisma rawlinsoni = *Pseudemoia rawlinsoni* 104
Leiopolisma trilineatum = *Bassiana trilineata* 103
Leipoa ocellata 40
Leporillus apicalis 23
Leporillus conditor 23
Leptonychotes weddellii 21
Lepus capensis 23
Lerista aericeps = *Lerista xanthura* 104
Lerista arenicola 104
Lerista baynesi 104
Lerista bipes 104
Lerista bougainvillii 104
Lerista desertorum 104
Lerista distinguenda 104
Lerista dorsalis 104
Lerista edwardsae 104
Lerista elongata 104
Lerista labialis 104
Lerista microtis 104
Lerista muelleri 104
Lerista punctatovittata 104
Lerista speciosa 104
Lerista taeniata 104
Lerista terdigitata 104
Lerista xanthura 104
Leucocarbo fuscescens = *Phalacrocorax fuscescens* 43
Lialis burtonis 103
Liasis stimsoni = *Antaresia stimsoni* 105
Lichenostomus chrysops 78
Lichenostomus cratitius 78
Lichenostomus fuscus 78
Lichenostomus keartlandi 78
Lichenostomus leucotis 78
Lichenostomus melanops 78
Lichenostomus ornatus 78
Lichenostomus penicillatus 78
Lichenostomus plumulus 78
Lichenostomus virescens 78
Lichmera indistincta 79
Limicola falcinellus 46
Limnodynastes dumerili 125
Limnodynastes fletcheri 125
Limnodynastes peroni 125
Limnodynastes spenceri 125
Limnodynastes tasmaniensis 125
Limosa haemastica 45
Limosa lapponica 45
Limosa limosa 45
Litoria caerulea 125
Litoria ewingi 125
Litoria latopalmata 125
Litoria peroni 125
Litoria raniformis 125
Litoria rubella 125
Lizard, Bronzeback Legless 103
Lizard, Burton's Legless 103
Lizard, Jacky 101
Lizard, Sleepy 104
Lobodon carcinophagus 21
Lonchura punctulata 83
Lophoictinia isura 44
Lorikeet, Little 48
Lorikeet, Musk 48
Lorikeet, Purple-crowned 48
Lorikeet, Rainbow 49
Lovebird, Peach-faced 83
Lugensa brevirostris 41
Maccullochella macquariensis 133
Maccullochella peelii 133
Macquaria ambigua 134
Macquaria australasica 134

- Macquaria colonorum* 134
Macquaria sp. A 134
Macroderma gigas 19
Macronectes giganteus 42
Macronectes halli 42
Macropus eugenii 18
Macropus fuliginosus 18
Macropus giganteus 18
Macropus greyi 18
Macropus robustus 18
Macropus rufogriseus 18
Macropus rufus 18
Macrotis lagotis 17
Macrotis leucura 17
Magpie, Australian 80
Magpie-lark 80
Mala = Rufous Hare-wallaby 18
Mallard 41
Malacorhynchys membranaceus 41
Malleefowl 40
Malurus cyaneus 77
Malurus lamberti 77
Malurus leucopterus 77
Malurus pulcherrimus 77
Malurus splendens 77
Mannikin, Nutmeg 83
Manorina flavigula 79
Manorina melanocephala 79
Manorina melanotis now part of
Manorina flavigula 79
Martin, Fairy 81
Martin, Tree 81
Megalurus gramineus 82
Megaptera novaeangliae 21
Melanodryas cucullata 79
Melanotaenia fluviatilis 132
Melanotaenia splendida 132
Meliphaga chrysops =
Lichenostomus chrysops 78
Meliphaga cratitia = *Lichenostomus cratitus* 78
Meliphaga fusca = *Lichenostomus fuscus* 78
Meliphaga keartlandi =
Lichenostomus keartlandi 78
Meliphaga leucotis = *Lichenostomus leucotis* 78
Meliphaga melanops =
Lichenostomus melanops 78
Meliphaga ornata = *Lichenostomus ornatus* 78
Meliphaga penicillata =
Lichenostomus penicillatus 78
Meliphaga plumula = *Lichenostomus plumulus* 78
Meliphaga virescens =
Lichenostomus virescens 78
Melithreptus brevirostris 79
Melithreptus gularis 79
Melithreptus laetior now part of
Melithreptus gularis 79
Melithreptus lunatus 79
Melopsitticus undulatus 48
Menetia greyii 104
Merops ornatus 50
Mesoplodon bowdoini 22
Mesoplodon grayi 22
Mesoplodon hectori 22
Mesoplodon layardii 22
- Microeca fascinans* 79
Microeca leucophaea now *Microeca fascinans* 79
Milvus migrans 44
Miner, Black-eared see Yellow-throated Miner 79
Miner, Yellow-throated 79
Miner, Noisy 79
Miniopterus schreibersii 20
Mirafra javanica 82
Mirounga leonina 21
Mistletoebird 82
Mogurnda adspersa 133
Mogurnda mogurnda 133
Mogurnda clivicola 133
Mogurnda sp. 3 = *Mogurnda clivicola* 133
Mogurnda thermophila 133
Mole, Marsupial 17
Moloch horridus 101
Monarch, Black-faced 80
Monarcha melanopsis 80
Mordacia mordax 132
Morelia spilota 105
Morethia adelaidensis 104
Morethia boulegeri 104
Morethia butleri 104
Morethia obscura 104
Morethia ruficauda 104
Mormopterus planiceps see
Mormopterus spp. 19
Mormopterus spp. 19
Morus serrator 43
Motacilla cinerea 82
Motacilla citreola 82
Motacilla flava 82
Mouse, Bolam's 23
Mouse, Brown Desert = Desert
Mouse 23
Mouse, Desert 23
Mouse, Forrest's 23
Mouse, Gould's 23
Mouse, House 23
Mouse, Plains 23
Mouse, Sandy Inland 23
Mouse, Shark Bay 23
Mouse, Silky 23
Mulgara 16
Mus domesticus = *Mus musculus* 23
Mus musculus 23
Muttonbird = Short-tailed
Shearwater 42
Myiagra cyanoleuca 80
Myiagra inquieta 80
Myiagra rubecula 80
Mynah, Common 83
Mynah, Indian = Common Mynah
83
Myotis adversus macropus = *Myotis macropus* 20
Myotis macropus 20
Myotis, Southern 20
Nannoperca australis 133
Nannoperca obscura 133
Nannoperca variegata 133
Needletail, White-throated 50
Neelaps bimaculatus = *Simoselaps bimaculatus* 105
Nematalosa erebi 132
- Neobatrachus centralis* 125
Neobatrachus pictus 125
Neobatrachus sudelli 125
Neobatrachus sutor 125
Neochmia temporalis 82
Neophema bourkii = *Neopsephotus bourkii* 48
Neophema chrysogaster 48
Neophema chrysostoma 48
Neophema elegans 48
Neophema petrophila 48
Neophema pulchella 48
Neophema splendida 48
Neopsephotus bourkii 48
Neophoca cinerea 20
Neosilurus argenteus = *Porochilus argenteus* 134
Neosilurus hyrtlii 134
Neosilurus gloveri 134
Neosilurus sp. 3 = *Neosilurus gloveri* 134
Neosilurus sp. 4 = *Neosiluroides cooperensis* 134
Neosiluroides cooperensis 134
Nephurus deleani 102
Nephurus laevissimus 102
Nephurus levius 102
Nephurus milii 102
Nephurus stellatus 102
Nightjar, Spotted 49
Ningaui ridei 16
Ningaui, Southern 17
Ningaui, Wongai 16
Ningaui yvonneae 17
Ninox connivens 49
Ninox novaeseelandiae 49
Ninox strenua 49
Northiella haematogaster 48
Notechis ater 105
Notechis scutatus 104
Notomys alexis 23
Notomys amplus 23
Notomys cervinus 23
Notomys fuscus 23
Notomys longicaudatus 23
Notomys mitchellii 23
Notoryctes typhlops 17
Notoscincus ornatus 104
Numbat 16
Numenius madagascariensis 45
Numenius minutus 45
Numenius phaeopus 45
Nycticorax caledonicus 43
Nyctinomus australis = *Tadarida australis* 19
Nyctophilus geoffroyi 20
Nyctophilus gouldi 20
Nyctophilus timoriensis 20
Nymphicus hollandicus 48
Oceanites nereis 42
Oceanites oceanicus 43
Oceanodroma leucorhoa 43
Ocyphaps lophotes 48
Oedura marmorata 102
Ommatophoca rossii 21
Oncorhynchus mykiss 134
Ophidiocephalus taeniatus 103
Orcinus orca 21
Oreoica gutturalis 80

- Oriole, Olive-backed** 81
Oriolus sagittatus 81
Oryctolagus cuniculus 23
Osprey 44
Ostrich 40
Ovis aries 22
Owl, Barn 49
Owl, Barking 49
 Owl, Boobook = Southern Boobook 49
Owl, Grass 49
Owl, Masked 49
Owl, Powerful 49
 Owl-nightjar, Australian 50
Oxyura australis 40
Oxyuranus microlepidotus 105
Oystercatcher, Pied 46
Oystercatcher, Sooty 46
Pachycephala inornata 80
Pachycephala olivacea 80
Pachycephala pectoralis 80
Pachycephala rufiventris 80
Pachycephala rufogularis 80
Pachyptila belcheri 42
Pachyptila desolata 42
Pachyptila salvini 42
Pachyptila turtur 42
Pachyptila vittata 42
Pademelon, Tasmanian 18
Pagodroma nivea 42
Pandion haliaetus 44
Pardalote, Red-browed 77
Pardalote, Spotted 77
Pardalote, Striated 77
Pardalote, Yellow-rumped see
 Spotted Pardalote 77
Pardalotus punctatus 77
Pardalotus rubricatus 77
Pardalotus striatus 77
 Pardalotus xanthopyge now part of
Pardalotus punctatus 77
Parrot, Blue-winged 48
Parrot, Bourke's 48
Parrot, Elegant 48
Parrot, Ground 49
Parrot, Mulga 49
Parrot, Night 49
Parrot, Orange-bellied 48
Parrot, Princess 48
Parrot, Red-rumped 49
Parrot, Red-winged 48
Parrot, Regent 48
 Parrot, Ring-necked = Australian
Ringneck 48
Parrot, Rock 48
Parrot, Scarlet-chested 48
 Parrot, Swamp = Ground Parrot 48
Parrot, Swift 48
Parrot, Turquoise 48
Passer domesticus 82
Pavo cristatus 40
 Peafowl, Blue = Indian Peafowl 40
Peafowl, Indian 40
Pedionomus torquatus 45
Pelagodroma marina 43
Pelican, Australian 43
Pelecanoides georgicus 42
Pelecanoides urinatrix 42
Pelecanus conspicillatus 43
Peltohyas australis = *Charadrius australis* 46
Penguin, Erect-crested 41
Penguin, Fairy = Little Penguin 41
Penguin, Fiordland 41
Penguin, King 41
Penguin, Little 41
Penguin, Macaroni 41
Penguin, Rockhopper 41
Penguin, Royal see Macaroni
Penguin 41
Penguin, Snares 41
Perameles bougainville 17
Perameles eremiana 17
Perameles gunnii 17
Perca fluviatilis 134
Perch, Barcoo = Barcoo Grunter 134
Perch, Estuary 134
Perch, Ewen's Pygmy 133
Perch, Lake Eyre Golden 134
Perch, Macquarie 134
Perch, Redfin 134
Perch, Silver 134
Perch, Southern Pygmy 133
Perch, Spangled 134
Perch, Welch's = Welch's Grunter 134
Perch, Western Chanda = Agassiz's
Perchlet 133
 Perch, Variegated Pygmy = Ewen's
Pygmy Perch 133
Perchlet 133
Perch, Yarra Pygmy 133
Perchlet, Agassiz's 133
Perchlet, Mueller's 133
Perentie 104
Petaurus australis 19
Petaurus breviceps 19
Petaurus norfolkensis 19
Petrel, Antarctic 42
Petrel, Blue 41
Petrel, Cape 41
Petrel, Great-winged 42
Petrel, Gould's 42
Petrel, Grey 42
Petrel, Kerguelen 41
Petrel, Mottled 42
Petrel, Snow 42
Petrel, Soft-plumaged 42
Petrel, White-chinned 42
Petrel, White-headed 42
Petrochelidon ariel 81
Petrochelidon nigricans 81
Petrogale lateralis 18
Petrogale xanthopus 18
Petroica goodenovii 79
Petroica multicolor 79
Petroica phoenicea 79
Petroica rodinogaster 79
Petroica rosea 79
Pezoporus occidentalis 49
Pezoporus wallicus 49
Phaethon rubricauda 43
Phalacrocorax carbo 43
Phalacrocorax fuscescens 43
Phalacrocorax melanoleucus 43
Phalacrocorax sulcirostris 43
Phalacrocorax varius 43
Phalarope, Grey 46
Phalarope, Red-necked 46
Phalaropus fulicaria 46
Phalaropus lobatus 46
Phaps chalcoptera 48
Phaps elegans 48
Phaps histrionica 48
Phascogale, Brush-tailed 16
Phascogale calura 16
Phascogale, Red-tailed 16
Phascogale tapoatafa 16
Phascolarctos cinereus 17
Phasianus colchicus 83
Pheasant, Common 83
Philemon citreogularis 79
Philemon corniculatus 79
Philomachus pugnax 46
Philypnodon grandiceps 133
Philypnodon sp 2 133
Phoebetria fusca = *Diomedea fusca* 42
Phoebetria palpebrata = *Diomedea palpebrata* 42
Phocoena dioptrica 21
Phylidonyris albifrons 79
Phylidonyris novaehollandiae 79
Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera 79
Phyllodactylus marmoratus =
Christinus marmoratus 102
Physeter macrocephalus 21
Physignathus lesueuri 101
Pipistrelle, Eastern 20
Pig 22
Pig, Feral = **Pig** 22
Pigeon, Crested 48
Pigeon, Feral = **Rock Dove** 47
Pigeon, Flock = **Flock Bronzewing** 48
Pigeon, Plumed = **Spinifex Pigeon** 48
Pigeon, Spinifex 48
Pipit, Richard's 82
Plains-wanderer 45
Planigale cf. ingrami 17
Planigale, Giles' 17
Planigale gilesi 17
Planigale, Long-tailed 17
Planigale, Narrow-nosed 17
Planigale, Paucident = *Giles'*
Planigale 17
Planigale tenuirostris 17
Platalea flavipes 44
Platalea regia 44
Platycercus elegans 48
Platycercus eximius 48
Platypus 16
Plectrohyncha lanceolata 79
Plegadis falcinellus 44
Plover, Banded = **Banded Lapwing** 47
 Plover, Black-fronted = Black-fronted Dotterel 46
Plover, Double-banded 46
Plover, Greater Sand 46
Plover, Grey 47
Plover, Hooded 47
 Plover, Large Sand = Greater Sand
Plover 46

- Plover, Lesser Golden** = Pacific
Plover, Lesser Sand 46
Golden Plover 47
Plover, Little Ringed 46
Plover, Ringed 46
Plover, Oriental 47
Plover, Pacific Golden 47
Plover, Red-capped 46
Plover, Spur-winged = Masked Lapwing 47
Pluvialis fulva 47
Pluvialis squatarola 47
Podargus strigoides 49
Podiceps cristatus 41
Poephila guttata = *Taeniopygia guttata* 82
Pogona barbata 101
Pogona minor 101
Pogona nullarbor 102
Pogona vitticeps 102
Poliocephalus poliocephalus 41
Polytelis alexandri 48
Polytelis anthopeplus 48
Pomatostomus ruficeps 79
Pomatostomus superciliosus 79
Pomatostomus temporalis 79
Porochilus argenteus 134
Porphyrio porphyrio 45
Porpoise, Spectacled 21
Porzana fluminea 45
Porzana pusilla 45
Porzana tabuensis 45
Possom, Common Brushtail 18
Possom, Common Ringtail 18
Potoroo, Long-nosed 18
Potorous tridactylus 18
Pratincole, Australian 47
Pratincole, Oriental 47
Prion, Antarctic 42
Prion, Broad-billed 42
Prion, Dove = Antarctic Prion 42
Prion, Fairy 42
Prion, Medium-billed = Salvin's Prion 42
Prion, Salvin's 42
Proablepharus kinghorni 104
Proablepharus reginae 104
Procellaria aequinoctialis 42
Procellaria cinerea 42
Prototroctes maraena 134
Psephotus haematonotus 49
Psephotus varius 49
Pseudantechinus, Fat-tailed 16
Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis 16
Pseudaphritis urvilli 133
Pseudechis australis 105
Pseudechis porphyriacus 105
Pseudocheirus peregrinus 18
Pseudogobius olorum 133
Pseudemoia baudini 104
Pseudemoia entrecasteauxii 104
Pseudemoia pagenstecheri 104
Pseudemoia rawlinsoni 104
Pseudomys apodemoides 23
Pseudomys australis 23
Pseudomys bolami 23
Pseudomys desertor 23
Pseudomys fieldi 23
Pseudomys gouldii 23
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis 23
Pseudomys shortridgei 23
Pseudonaja affinis 105
Pseudonaja guttata 105
Pseudonaja inframacula 105
Pseudonaja modesta 105
Pseudonaja nuchalis 105
Pseudonaja textilis 105
Pseudophryne bibroni 125
Pseudophryne occidentalis 125
Pseudophryne semimarmorata 125
Pseudorca crassidens 21
Psophodes cristatus 79
Psophodes nigrogularis 80
Psophodes occidentalis 80
Pterodroma inexpectata 42
Pterodroma lessonii 42
Pterodroma leucoptera 42
Pterodroma macroptera 42
Pterodroma mollis 42
Pteropodocys maxima = *Coracina maxima* 81
Pteropus poliocephalus 19
Pteropus scapulatus 19
Puffinus assimilis 42
Puffinus carneipes 42
Puffinus gavia 42
Puffinus gravis 42
Puffinus griseus 42
Puffinus huttoni 42
Puffinus pacificus 42
Puffinus puffinus 42
Puffinus tenuirostris 42
Pycnonotus jocosus 83
Pygmy-possum, Eastern 18
Pygmy-possum, Little 18
Pygmy-possum, Western 18
Pygopus lepidopodus 103
Pygopus nigriceps 103
Pygopus schraderi 103
Pyrrholemus brunneus 78
Python, Carpet 105
Python, Stimson's 105
Quail, Brown 40
Quail, King 40
Quail, Stubble 40
Quail, Swamp = Brown Quail 40
Quail-thrush, Chestnut 79
Quail-thrush, Cinnamon 79
Quail-thrush, Nullarbor see Cinnamon Quail-thrush 79
Quail-thrush, Spotted 79
Quoll, Spotted-tailed 16
Quoll, Tiger 16
Quoll, Western 16
Rabbit 23
Rabbit, European = Rabbit 23
Rail, Buff-banded 45
Rail, Lewin's 45
Rainbowbird = Rainbow bee-eater 50
Rallus pectoralis 45
Ramphotyphlops australis 105
Ramphotyphlops bituberculatus 105
Ramphotyphlops broomi deleted
Ramphotyphlops endoterus 105
Ramphotyphlops ligatus deleted
Ramphotyphlops pinguis deleted
Ramphotyphlops proximus deleted
Ramphotyphlops unguirostris deleted
Rat, Black 23
Rat, Brown 23
Rat, Bush 23
Rat, Greater Stick-nest 23
Rat, Heath 23
Rat, Lesser Stick-nest 23
Rat, Long-haired 23
Rat, Norway = Brown Rat 23
Rat, Plague = Long-haired Rat 23
Rat, Plains 23
Rat, Roof = Black Rat 23
Rat, Sewer = Brown Rat 23
Rat, Ship = Black Rat 23
Rat, Swamp 23
Rat, White-footed Tree 23
Rat-kangaroo, Desert 18
Rattus fuscipes 23
Rattus lutreolus 23
Rattus norvegicus 23
Rattus tunneyi 23
Rattus villosissimus 23
Raven, Australian 81
Raven, Forest 81
Raven, Little 81
Recurvirostra novaehollandiae 46
Redshank, Common 45
Redthroat 78
Reed-Warbler, Australian 82
Reed-Warbler, Clamorous = *Australian Reed-Warbler* 82
Retropinna semoni 134
Rhinoplocephalus flagellum = *Suta flagellum* 105
Rhinoplocephalus monachus = *Suta monachus* 105
Rhinoplocephalus nigriceps = *Suta nigriceps* 105
Rhinoplocephalus spectabilis = *Suta spectabilis* 105
Rhipidura albiscapa 80
Rhipidura fuliginosa now *Rhipidura albiscapa* 80
Rhipidura leucophrys 80
Rhipidura rufifrons 80
Rhynchoedura ornata 102
Robin, Eastern Yellow 79
Robin, Flame 79
Robin, Hooded 79
Robin, Pink 79
Robin, Red-capped 70
Robin, Rose 79
Robin, Scarlet 79
Robin, Western Yellow 79
Rock-wallaby, Black-footed 18
Rock-wallaby, Yellow-footed 18
Rosella, Adelaide = Crimson Rosella 48
Rosella, Crimson 48
Rosella, Eastern 48
Rosella, Yellow = Crimson Rosella 48
Rostratula benghalensis 46
Ruff 46
Saccolaimus flaviventris 19
Salmo trutta 134
Salmo salar 134
Salmon, Atlantic 134

- Salvelinus fontinalis* 134
 Sanderling 46
 Sandpiper, Baird's 46
 Sandpiper, Broad-billed 46
 Sandpiper, Buff-breasted 46
 Sandpiper, Common 45
 Sandpiper, Cox's 46
 Sandpiper, Curlew 46
 Sandpiper, Marsh 45
 Sandpiper, Pectoral 46
 Sandpiper, Sharp-tailed 46
 Sandpiper, Terek 45
 Sandpiper, White-rumped 46
 Sandpiper, Wood 45
 Sandswimmer, Broad-banded 103
 Sandswimmer, Narrow-banded 103
 Scaly-foot, Black-headed 103
 Scaly-foot, Common 103
 Scaly-foot, Hooded 103
Scortum barcoo 134
Scotorepens balstoni 20
Scotorepens greyii 20
 Scrub-robin, Southern 79
 Scrubwren, Spotted see White-browed Scrubwren 78
 Scrubwren, White-browed 78
Scythrops novaehollandiae 49
 Sea-eagle, White-bellied 44
 Sea-lion, Australian 20
 Seal, Crabeater 21
 Seal, Leopard 21
 Seal, Southern Elephant 21
 Seal, Ross 21
 Seal, Weddell 21
Sericornis frontalis 78
Sericornis maculatus now part of *Sericornis frontalis* 78
 Shag, Black-faced = Black-faced Cormorant 43
 Shearwater, Fleshy-footed 42
 Shearwater, Fluttering 42
 Shearwater, Great 42
 Shearwater, Hutton's 42
 Shearwater, Little 42
 Shearwater, Manx 42
 Shearwater, Short-tailed 42
 Shearwater, Sooty 42
 Shearwater, Wedge-tailed 42
 Sheep 22
 Sheep, Feral = Sheep 22
 Shelduck, Australian 41
 Shelduck, Radjah 41
 Shelduck, Ruddy 83
 Shoveler, Australasian 41
 Shoveler, Blue-winged = Australasian Shoveler 41
 Shoveler, Northern 41
 Shrike-thrush, Grey 80
 Shrike-tit, Crested 80
Simoselaps anomalus 105
Simoselaps australis 105
Simoselaps bertholdi 105
Simoselaps bimaculatus 105
Simoselaps fasciolatus 105
Simoselaps semifasciatus 105
 Silvreye 81
 Sittella, Varied 80
 Skink, Bight Coast 104
 Skink, Blacksoil 104
 Skink, Black-striped Desert 103
 Skink, Blue-tailed 103
 Skink, Bougainville's 104
 Skink, Bull 103
 Skink, Centralian Striped 103
 Skink, Cunningham's 103
 Skink, Delicate 104
 Skink, Desert 103
 Skink, Desert Glossy 104
 Skink, Desert Wall 103
 Skink, Desert Rainbow 103
 Skink, Dwarf 104
 Skink, Garden 104
 Skink, Glossy Glass 104
 Skink, Gidgee 103
 Skink, Eastern Striped 103
 Skink, Eastern Three-lined 103
 Skink, Eastern Tree 103
 Skink, Eastern Water 103
 Skink, Fire-tailed 104
 Skink, Four-toed Earless 104
 Skink, Leopard 103
 Skink, Night 103
 Skink, Rock 103
 Skink, Rusty Earless 104
 Skink, Silvreye 104
 Skink, Southern Grass 104
 Skink, Southern Water 103
 Skink, Striped Wall 103
 Skink, Swamp 103
 Skink, Three-toed Earless 104
 Skink, Tussock 104
 Skink, Western Earless 104
 Skink, Western Three-lined 103
 Skink, Western tree 103
 Skink, Yellow-bellied Water 103
 Skink, White's 103
 Skua, Arctic = Arctic Jaeger 47
 Skua, Brown = Great Skua 47
 Skua, Great 47
 Skua, Long-tailed = Long-tailed Jaeger 47
 Skua, Pomarine = Pomarine Jaeger 47
 Skua, South Polar 47
 Skua, Subantarctic = Great Skua 47
 Skylark, Eurasian 82
 Slider, Beach 104
 Slider, Dwarf Four-toed 104
 Slider, Dwarf Three-toed 104
 Slider, Eastern Two-toed 104
 Slider, Great Desert 104
 Slider, Long-legged 104
 Slider, Musgrave 104
 Slider, Myall 104
 Slider, Ribbon 104
 Slider, Southern Four-toed 104
 Slider, Southern Three-toed 104
 Slider, Speckled 104
 Slider, Spotted 104
 Slider, Western Two-toed 104
 Slider, Woomera 104
 Slider, Yellow-tailed 104
 Smelt, Australian 134
Smicrornis brevirostris 78
Sminthopsis aitkeni 17
Sminthopsis crassicaudata 17
Sminthopsis dolichura 17
Sminthopsis hirtipes 17
Sminthopsis macroura 17
Sminthopsis murina 17
Sminthopsis ooldea 17
Sminthopsis psammophila 17
Sminthopsis youngsoni 17
 Snake, Black Tiger 105
 Snake, Centralian Banded 105
 Snake, Centralian Blind 105
 Snake, Coral 105
 Snake, Curl 105
 Snake, Desert Banded 105
 Snake, Eastern Brown 105
 Snake, Eastern Tiger 105
 Snake, Five-ringed 105
 Snake, Half-girdled 105
 Snake, Hooded 105
 Snake, Little Whip 105
 Snake, Mallee Black-headed 105
 Snake, Masters' 105
 Snake, Mitchell's Short-tailed 105
 Snake, Moon 105
 Snake, Mulga 105
 Snake, Narrow-banded 105
 Snake, Peninsula Brown 105
 Snake, Red-bellied Black 105
 Snake, Red-naped 105
 Snake, Rough-nosed Blind 105
 Snake, Southern Blind 105
 Snake, Spotted Brown 105
 Snake, Western Black-naped 105
 Snake, Western Brown 105
 Snake, White-lipped 105
 Snake-eye, Adelaide 104
 Snake-eye, Butler's 104
 Snake-eye Common 104
 Snake-eye Mallee 104
 Snake-lizard, Adelaide 102
 Snake-lizard, Barred 102
 Snake-lizard, Black-necked 102
 Snake-lizard, Centralian 102
 Snake-lizard, Fraser's 102
 Snake-lizard, Northern 102
 Snake-lizard, Olive 102
 Snake-lizard, Spinifex 102
 Snake-lizard, Striped 102
 Snipe, Japanese 45
 Snipe, Latham's 45
 Snipe, Painted 46
 Songlark, Brown 82
 Songlark, Rufous 83
 Sparrow, House 82
 Sparrowhawk, Collared 44
Sphenomorphus quoyii = *Eulamprus quoyii* 103
Sphenomorphus tympanum = *Eulamprus tympanum* 103
 Spinifexbird 82
 Spoonbill, Royal 44
 Spoonbill, Yellow-billed 44
Stagonopleura bella 82
Stagonopleura guttata 82
 Starling, Common 81
Stercorarius longicaudus 47
Stercorarius parasiticus 47
Stercorarius pomarinus 47
Sterna albifrons 47
Sterna anaethetus 47

- Sterna bergii* 47
Sterna caspia 47
Sterna fuscata 47
Sterna hirundo 47
Sterna nereis 47
Sterna nilotica 47
Sterna paradisea 47
Sterna striata 47
Sterna vittata 47
Stictonetta naevosa 40
 Stilt, Banded 46
 Stilt, Black-winged 46
 Stilt, White-headed = Black-winged
 Stilt 46
Stiltia isabella 47
 Stint, Little 46
 Stint, Long-toed 46
 Stint, Red-necked 46
 Spinebill, Eastern 78
Stipiturus malachurus 77
Stipiturus mallee 77
Stipiturus ruficeps 77
 Bush Stone-curlew 46
 Stone-curlew, Southern = Bush
 Stone-curlew 46
 Storm-Petrel, Black-bellied 42
 Storm-Petrel, Grey-backed 42
 Storm-Petrel, Leach's 43
 Storm-Petrel, White-faced 43
 Storm-Petrel, Wilson's 43
Strophurus assimilis 102
Strophurus ciliaris 102
Strophurus elderi 102
Strophurus intermedius 102
Strophurus williamsi 102
Strepera versicolor 80
Streptopelia chinensis 48
Streptopelia 'risoria' 48
Struthidea cinerea 81
Struthio camelus 40
Sturnus vulgaris 81
 Sugomel niger = *Certhionyx niger* 78
Sus scrofa 22
Suta flagellum 105
Suta monachus 105
Suta nigriceps 105
Suta spectabilis 105
Suta suta 105
 Swamphen, Purple 45
 Swallow, Barn 81
 Swallow, Welcome 81
 Swallow, White-backed 81
 Swan, Black 41
 Swift, Fork-tailed 50
 Swift, House 50
 Swift, Spine-tailed = White-throated
 Needletail 50
Tachybaptus novaehollandiae 41
Tachyglossus aculeatus 16
Tadarida australis 19
Tadorna ferruginea 83
Tadorna radjah 41
Tadorna tadornoides 41
Taeniopygia guttata 82
 Taipan, Inland 105
 Tandan, Cooper Creek 134
 Tandan, Hyrtl's 134
 Tandan, Silver 134
Tandanus tandanus 134
Taphozous georgianus deleted
Taphozous hilli 19
Tasmacetus shepherdii 22
 Tattler, Grey-tailed 45
 Teal, Australasian Grey = Grey Teal
 41
 Teal, Chestnut 41
 Teal, Grey 41
 Tench 133
 Tern, Antarctic 47
 Tern, Arctic 47
 Tern, Bridled 47
 Tern, Caspian 47
 Tern, Common 47
 Tern, Crested 47
 Tern, Fairy 47
 Tern, Gull-billed 47
 Tern, Little 47
 Tern, Marsh = Whiskered Tern 47
 Tern, Sooty 47
 Tern, Whiskered 47
 Tern, White-fronted 47
 Tern, White-winged Black 47
Thalasseus bergii = *Sterna bergii* 47
Thalassoica antarctica 42
 Thick-knee, Bush = Bush Stone-
 curlew 46
Thinornis rubricollis 46
 Thornbill, Brown 78
 Thornbill, Buff-rumped 78
 Thornbill, Chestnut-rumped 78
 Thornbill, Inland 78
 Thornbill, Little = Yellow Thornbill
 78
 Thornbill, Samphire = Slender-
 billed Thornbill 78
 Thornbill, Slaty-backed 78
 Thornbill, Slender-billed 78
 Thornbill, Striated 78
 Thornbill, Yellow 78
 Thornbill, Yellow-rumped 78
 Thorny Devil 102
Threskiornis aethiopicus now
Threskiornis molucca 44
Threskiornis molucca 44
Threskiornis spinicollis 44
 Thrush, Bassian 81
 Thrush, Ground = Bassian Thrush
 81
 Thrush, Mountain = Bassian Thrush
 81
 Thrush, White's = Bassian Thrush
 81
Thylagale billardierii 18
Tiliqua adelaidensis 104
Tiliqua multifasciata 104
Tiliqua nigrolutea 104
Tiliqua occipitalis 104
Tiliqua rugosa 104
Tiliqua scincoides 104
Tinca tinca 133
 Tjakura 103
 Toadlet, Brown 125
 Toadlet, Marbled 125
 Toadlet, Orange-crowned 125
 Toadlet, Small-headed 125
Todiramphus pyrrhopygia 50
Todiramphus sanctus 50
 Tortoise, Broad-shelled 101
 Tortoise, Common Long-necked
 101
 Tortoise, Macquarie 101
 Treecreeper, Brown 77
 Treecreeper, Rufous 77
 Treecreeper, White-browed 77
 Treecreeper, White-throated 77
 Tree-dragon, Mallee 101
 Tree-rat, White-footed 23
Trichoglossus haematocephalus 48
Trichosurus vulpecula 18
 Triller, White-winged 81
Tringa flavipes 45
Tringa glareola 45
Tringa nebularia 45
Tringa stagnatilis 45
Tringa totanus 45
 Tropicbird, Red-tailed 43
 Trout, Brook 134
 Trout, Brown 134
 Trout, Rainbow 134
Tryngites subruficollis 46
Turdus merula 81
Turnix pyrrhothorax 45
Turnix varia 45
Turnix velox 45
 Turnstone, Ruddy 46
Tursiops truncatus 21
 Turtle, Green 101
 Turtle, Leathery 101
 Turtle, Loggerhead 101
 Turtle-Dove, Ringed 48
 Turtle-Dove, Spotted 48
Tymanocryptis adelaide 102
Tymanocryptis centralis 102
Tymanocryptis cephalus 102
Tymanocryptis houstoni 102
Tymanocryptis intima 102
Tymanocryptis lineata 102
Tymanocryptis tetraporophora 102
Tyto alba 49
Tyto capensis 49
Tyto novaehollandiae 49
Uperoleia capitulata 125
 Underwoodisaurus milii =
Nephrurus milii 102
Vanellus miles 47
Vanellus tricolor 47
Varanus brevicauda 104
Varanus eremius 104
Varanus giganteus 104
Varanus gilleni 104
Varanus gouldii 104
Varanus rosenbergi 104
Varanus tristis 104
Varanus varius 104
Vermicella annulata 105
Vespadelus baverstocki 20
Vespadelus darlingtoni 20
Vespadelus finlaysoni 20
Vespadelus regulus 20
Vespadelus vulturnus 20
Vombatus ursinus 18
Vulpes vulpes 20
 Wagtail, Citrine 82
 Wagtail, Grey 82
 Wagtail, Willie 80
 Wagtail, Yellow 82

Wagtail, Yellow-headed = Citrine Wagtail **82**
 Warbler, Western = Western Gerygone **78**
 Warbler, White-throated = White-throated Gerygone **78**
 Water-rat **23**
Wallabia bicolor **18**
 Wallaby, Crescent Nailtail **18**
 Wallaby, Red-necked **18**
 Wallaby, Swamp **18**
 Wallaby, Tammar **18**
 Wallaby, Toolache **18**
 Wattlebird, Little **78**
 Wattlebird, Red **78**
 Wedgebill, Chiming **80**
 Wedgebill, Chirruping **79**
 Weebill **78**
 Whale, Andrews' Beaked Whale **22**
 Whale, Arnoux's Beaked **22**
 Whale, Blue **21**
 Whale, Bryde's **21**
 Whale, Cuvier's Beaked **22**
 Whale, Dwarf Sperm **22**
 Whale, False Killer **21**
 Whale, Fin **21**
 Whale, Goosebeak = Cuvier's Beaked Whale **22**
 Whale, Gray's Beaked **22**
 Whale, Hector's Beaked **22**
 Whale, Humpback **21**
 Whale, Killer **21**
 Whale, Pygmy Right **21**
 Whale, Pygmy Sperm **22**
 Whale, Minke **21**
 Whale, Sei **21**
 Whale, Strap-toothed **22**
 Whale, Long-finned Pilot **21**
 Whale, Scamperdown = Gray's Beaked Whale **22**
 Whale, Shepherds's Beaked **22**
 Whale, Short-finned Pilot **21**
 Whale, Southern Right **21**
 Whale, Southern Bottlenose **22**
 Whale, Sperm **21**
 Whale, Tasman Beaked = Shepherd's Beaked Whale **22**
 Whimbrel **45**
 Whimbrel, Little = Little Curlew **45**
 Whipbird, Western **80**
 Whipsnake, Channel Country **105**
 Whipsnake, Desert **105**
 Whipsnake, Yellow-faced **105**
 Whistler, Gilbert's **80**
 Whistler, Golden **80**
 Whistler, Olive **80**
 Whistler, Red-lored **80**
 Whistler, Rufous **80**
 Whistling-Duck, Plumed **40**
 Whiteface, Banded **78**
 Whiteface, Chestnut-breasted **78**
 Whiteface, Southern **78**
 Wolf **20**
 Woma **105**
 Wombat, Common **18**
 Wombat, Southern Hairy-nosed **18**
 Woodswallow, Black-faced **80**
 Woodswallow, Dusky **80**
 Woodswallow, Little **80**

Woodswallow, Masked **80**
Woodswallow, White-breasted **80**
Woodswallow, White-browed **80**
Worm-lizard, Flinders **102**
Worm-lizard, Lined **102**
Worm-lizard, Red-tailed **102**
Woylie = Brush-tailed Bettong **18**
 Wren, Blue-breasted = Blue-breasted Fairy-wren **77**
 Wren, Splendid = Splendid Fairy-wren **77**
 Wren, Superb Blue = Superb Fairy-wren **77**
 Wren, Variegated = Variegated Fairy-wren **77**
 Wren, White-winged = White-winged Fairy-wren **77**
Xanthomyza phrygia **79**
Xenus cinereus **45**
 Yellowbelly = Callop **134**
 Yellowlegs, Lesser **45**
Ziphius cavirostris **22**
Zoothera lunulata **81**
Zosterops lateralis **81**