

## 5.0 ASSESSMENT OF CITY OF ADELAIDE SIGNIFICANCE

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### 5.1 Significance of Buildings

The RAH site is considered to have evolved from the establishment of hospital facilities which provided health care and medical education and research for the whole of South Australia. No structures on site were constructed only for the use of residents of the city of Adelaide. Consequently, no local heritage status has been accorded to any structure or building.

Rather, it is recommended that the one local heritage place that is included in the City of Adelaide plan be upgraded to State significance.

### 5.2 Significance of Visual Qualities

Consideration could be given to the assessment of the visual amenity and streetscape qualities of the buildings which form the perimeter rows along North Terrace and Frome Road, with the aim of retaining the elements which make this area an important section of the city landscape.

The significant elements include

- Plane trees to Frome Road
- Elm trees to North Terrace
- Iron fence remnants to North Terrace
- Brick and render fencing to Frome Road buildings

In addition, the relationship of the RAH site to the Botanical Gardens to the east is of crucial concern. The visual qualities of the western edges of the Botanical Gardens have been dominated and diminished by the bulk of the East Wing building for more than 50 years.



## 6.0 POTENTIAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL AREAS

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### 6.1 Introduction

South Australia has developed and redeveloped the site of the Royal Adelaide Hospital to match public needs, changing circumstances (such as war), and evolving approaches to health care provision. The buildings themselves, past and present, are physical expressions of these changes. Their scale, architectural design, construction materials and deposited artefacts can tell us much about the hospital's past and its part in the story of South Australia's development.

This section of this report identifies the past features with the greatest potential to speak to the important aspects of the hospital's history prior to the current physical configuration of the site, and will help guide decisions over archaeological permit requirements for anticipated site changes in the future.

### 6.2 Statutory Requirements

This archaeological study was made within the context of the archaeological provisions of the *Heritage Places Act* (1993):

S26: a person must not, without a permit from the Council —

- (a) excavate or disturb a State Heritage Place designated as a place of archaeological significance; or
- (b) remove archaeological artefacts from such a place.

S27(1): a person must not, without a permit from the Council —

- (a) excavate or disturb any land (not designated as a place of archaeological significance) for the purpose of searching for or recovering archaeological artefacts of heritage significance.
- (b) excavate or disturb any land (not designated as a place of archaeological significance) knowing or having reasonable cause to suspect that the excavation or disturbance will or is likely to result in an archaeological artefact of heritage significance being discovered, exposed, moved, damaged or destroyed.

Section 16 of the Act defines *heritage significance* under seven criteria. This archaeological study focuses solely on *criterion c*; 'it may yield information that will contribute to an understanding of the State's history, including its natural history'.

The Act defines *archaeological artefact* as:

any matter forming part of an archaeological deposit, or any artefact, remains or material evidence associated with an archaeological deposit, that relates to the non-Aboriginal settlement of South Australia, or to an activity undertaken by a person as part of the exploration of South Australia, but does not include the remains of a ship or an article associated with a ship.

No State heritage places in the Royal Adelaide Hospital site are currently designated a place of archaeological significance. This, however, does not remove the archaeological permit requirements as per S27(1b) of *the Act*.

Publication of this report constitutes reasonable notification of the potential archaeological artefacts likely to remain in the Royal Adelaide Hospital site under Section 27(1) of *the Act*.

## **6.3 Methodology**

This archaeological study assessed the archaeological potential of all known structures built within the study area. To achieve that, the following staged methodology was adopted.

### **6.3.1 Gathering of Information**

Documentary collections in the Royal Adelaide Hospital Engineers Office, the Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Office, the State Library of South Australia, State Records SA, the SA Architecture Museum, the Botanical Gardens and the Adelaide City Council were examined for information on the development of the hospital. Research focused primarily on historic site plans and secondarily on building plans and historic photographs.

### **6.3.2 Site Mapping**

Research uncovered 103 site maps and building plans, and numerous historic photographs. 52 maps were geo-referenced onto a GIS (Geographic Information System) of the site. GIS mapping incorporates together spatial information and data to allow a dynamic analysis of site development. Geo-referencing involves placing plans into real world co-ordinates, such that historic plans can be seen together and related directly with today's landscape.

All structures and major features shown on the historic plans were traced into a GIS map layer to produce a map of all known structures found to have existed in the study area. Because the historic maps used have spatial inaccuracy, the traced layer represents a best estimate of the true former location of past features.

All structures were then assigned an individual feature number, or sub-feature number in the case of building additions. Through comparison of site plans and historical research, each site feature was named and dated.

Some historic features, including but not necessarily limited to utility lines, roads, walls, dump sites, cesspits, burials and landscaping elements have not been included in this work. Most are poorly represented in early plans and are at a level of detail beyond the scope of this study. Documentation of at least a representative sample of these will likely reveal important information about the function and design of the early hospital site. The recommendations include an area of exceptional archaeological potential encapsulating the rear yard area of the early hospital site, which may capture a number of these features.

Figures 6.1 – 6.7 map features through the major periods of the hospital's history.



# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site 1880 Layout

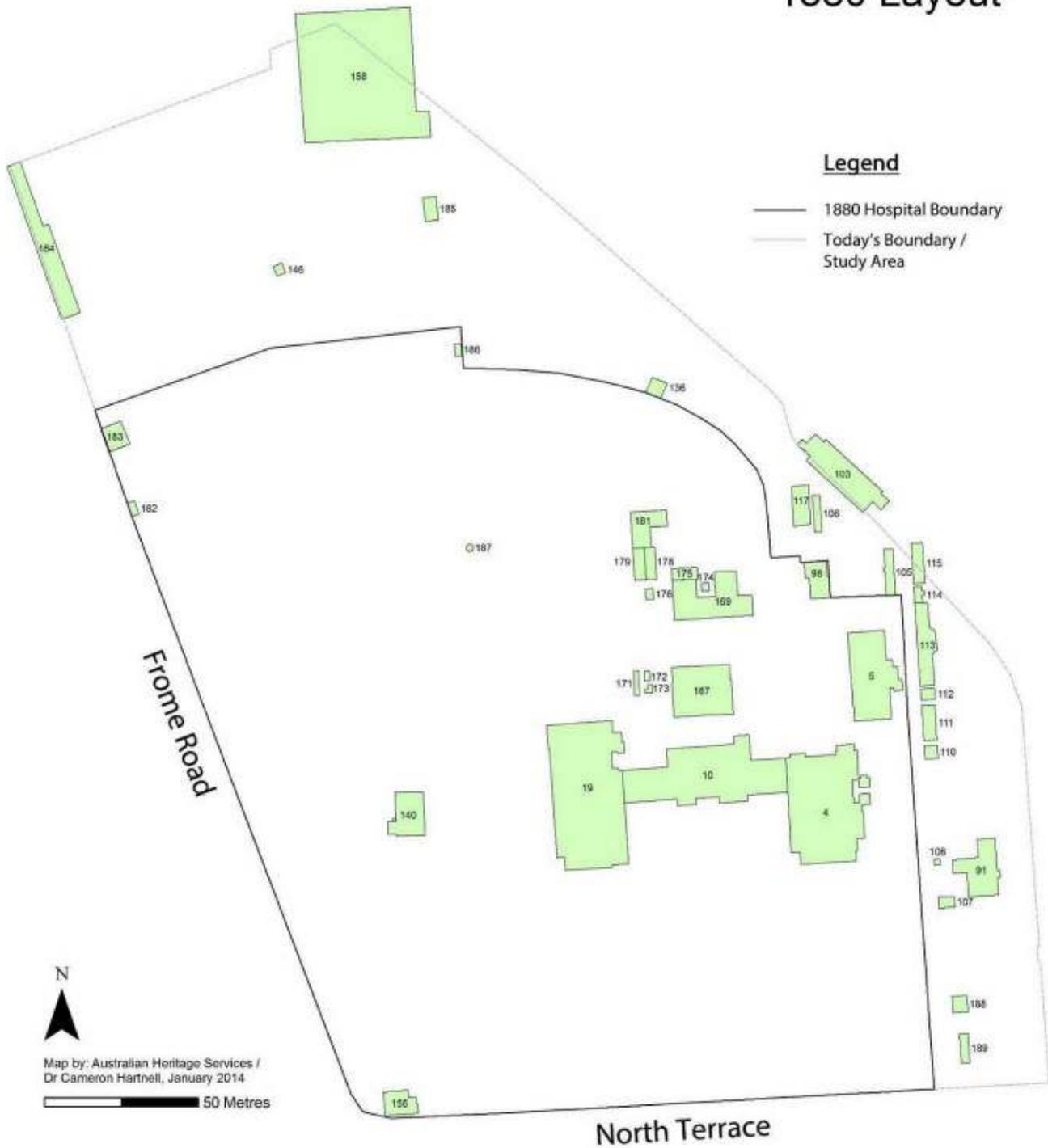


Figure 6.1

## 1880 FEATURES

NO.	NAME	DATES
4	East Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963
5	DaCosta Ward	1878 - 1963
10	Main Block (Original)	1856 - 1965
19	West Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963
91	Director's Residence (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
98	Dead House/Original Mortuary	c1856 - c1955
103	Fern House and Museum (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
105	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
106	Unknown Feature	1880? - Unknown
107	Unnamed Building - Shed?	By 1880 - c1955
108	Director's/Superintendent's Residence Toilet	By 1864 - c1955
110	Toilet (Botanic Gardens)	By 1937 - c1955
111	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
112	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
113	Conservatory and Store Houses	By 1864 - c1955
114	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
115	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - c1955
117	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1946
136	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1890 - By 1902?
140A	Cottage / Residence	c1877 - By 1954
140B	Tank Stand adjacent to Operating Theatre #2	c1877 - By 1954
146	Rubbish Furnace	By 1880 - Unknown
156	Gardener's Cottage	By 1880 - c1935
158	Exhibition Building	1859 - c1968
167	Kitchen	By 1880 - c1925
169	Wash House	By 1880 - c1923
171	Toilet	By 1880 - By 1923
172	Small Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
173	Small Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
174	Tank	By 1880 - By 1923
175	Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
176	Toilet	By 1880 - By 1923
178	Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
179	Unknown Feature	By 1880 - By 1923
181	Shed	By 1880 - By 1923
182	Small Unknown Building	By 1880 - Unknown
183	Entrance (Building?) to Exhibition Grounds	By 1880 - By 1917
184	Extended Shed (?) along Exhibition Grounds Boundary	By 1880 - Post 1920
185	Small Structure labelled 'W' on 1880 Survey	By 1880 - By 1920
186	Toilet	By 1880 - By 1927
187	Rubbish Furnace	By 1880 - By 1927
188	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1874 - By 1906?
189	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - By 1906?

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site 1906 Layout

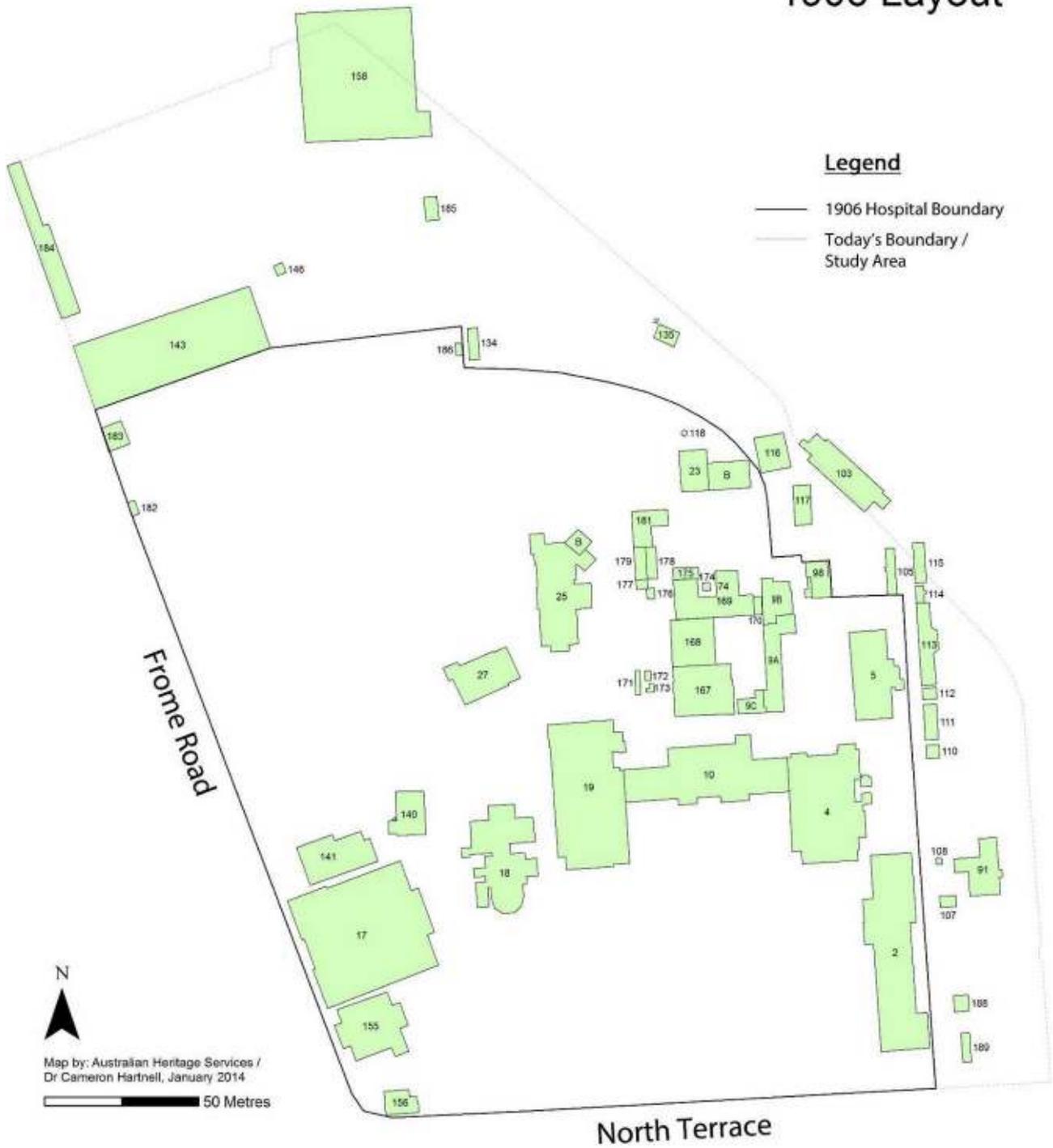


Figure 6.2

## 1906 FEATURES

NO.	NAME	DATES
2	Flinders and Light Ward	1892 - 1970
4	East Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963
5	DaCosta Ward	1878 - 1963
9A	Terrace Ward	1882 - 1963
9B	Terrace Ward - Ward Maid Quarters	1889 - 1963
9C	Additional Nurses Accommodation	1882 - c1925
10	Main Block (Original)	1856 - 1965
17	Margaret Graham Building	1906 - Still Standing
18	Operating Theatre #1	1888 - Post 1963
19	West Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963
23A	Pathological Block	By 1902 - c1962
23B	Pathology	By 1902 - By 1930
25A	Ophthalmic Block	1898 - 1963
25B	Ophthalmic Block Operating Theatre	1898 - 1963
27	Bacteriological and Pathological Institute	c1899 - c1963
91	Director's Residence (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
98A	Dead House/Original Mortuary	c1856 - c1955
98B	Addition to Dead House	By 1906 - c1955
103	Fern House and Museum (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
105	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
107	Unknown Building	By 1880 - c1955
108	Director's/Superintendent's Residence Toilet	By 1864 - c1955
110	Toilet (Botanic Gardens)	By 1937 - c1955
111	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
112	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
113	Conservatory and Store Houses	By 1864 - c1955
114	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
115	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - c1955
116	Shed (Botanic Gardens)	By 1902 - 1947
117	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1946
118	Incinerator	c1899 - By 1969
134	Shed (Botanic Gardens)	By 1890 - By 1946
135A	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1890 - By 1946
135B	Unknown Building - Toilet? (Botanic Gardens)	Unknown
140A	Cottage / Residence	c1877 - By 1954
140B	Tank Stand adjacent Cottage	c1877 - By 1954
141	Secretary's Abode	1883 - c1954
143	Wood & Iron Building	By 1906 - By 1947
146	Rubbish Furnace	By 1880 - Unknown
155	Out-Patients Block	1882 - By 1933
156	Gardener's Cottage	By 1880 - c1935
158	Exhibition Building	1859 - c1968
167	Kitchen	By 1880 - c1925
168	Unknown Feature	By 1906 - c1925
169	Wash House	By 1880 - c1923
170	Laundry Addition	c1889 - c1923
171	Toilet	By 1880 - By 1923
172	Small Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
173	Small Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
174	Tank	By 1880 - By 1923
175	Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
176	Toilet	By 1880 - By 1923
177	Unknown Building	By 1906 - c1923
178	Unknown Building	By 1880 - By 1923
179	Unknown Feature	By 1880 - By 1923
181	Shed	By 1880 - By 1923
182	Small Unknown Building	By 1880 - Unknown
183	Entrance (building?) to Exhibition Grounds	By 1880 - By 1917
184	Extended Shed (?) along Exhibition Grounds Boundary	By 1880 - Post 1920
185	Small Structure labelled 'W' on 1880 Survey	By 1880 - By 1920
186	Toilet	By 1880 - By 1927
188	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1874 - By 1906?
189	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - By 1906?

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site 1925 Layout

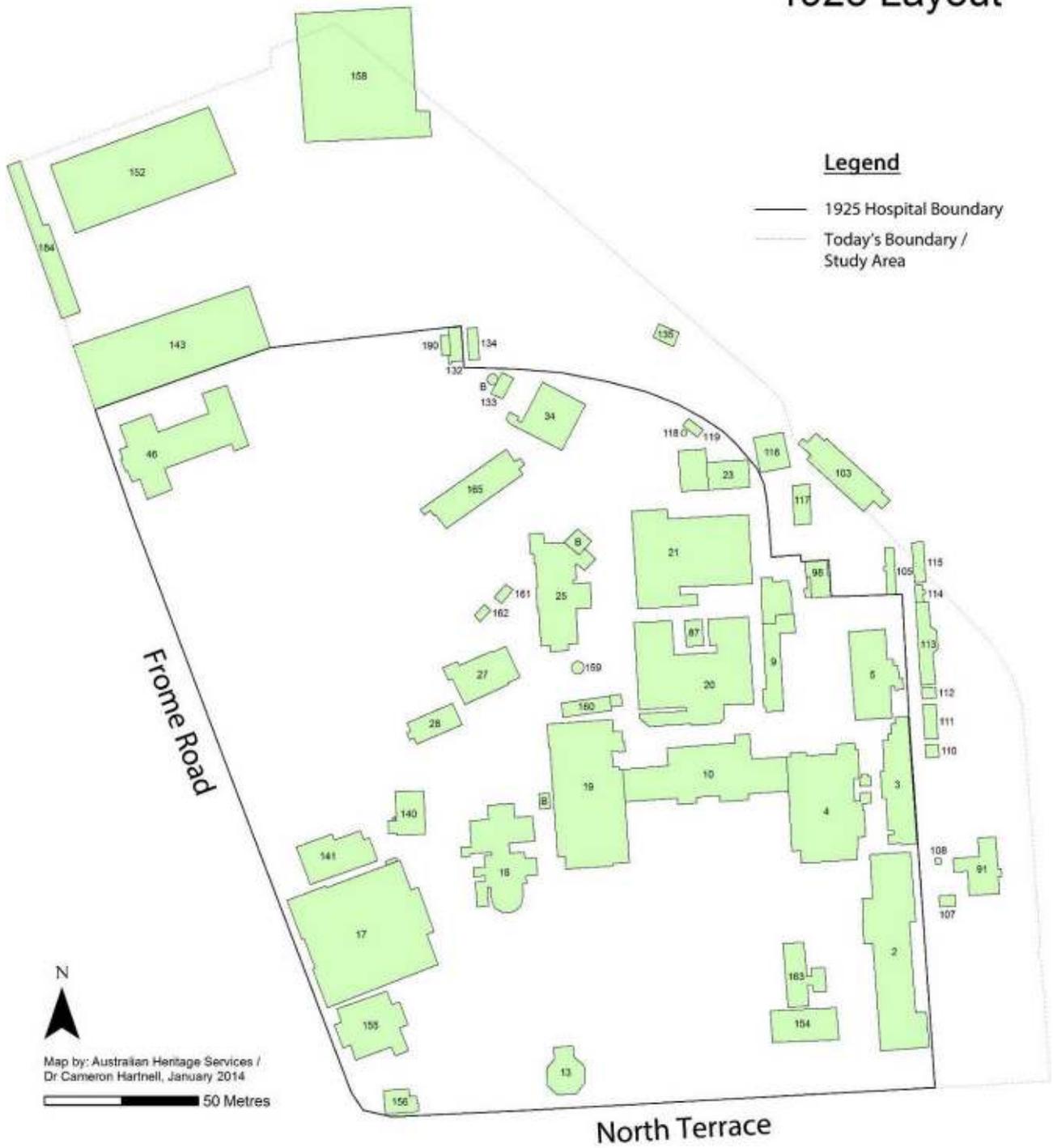


Figure 6.3

## 1925 FEATURES

NO.	NAME	DATES
2	Flinders and Light Ward	1892 - 1970
3	Verco Ward	1921 - 1963
4	East Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963
5	DaCosta Ward	1878 - 1963
9	Terrace Ward	1882 - 1963
10	Main Block (Original)	1856 - 1965
13	Sheridan Building	1921 - Still Standing
17A	Margaret Graham Building	1906 - Still Standing
17B	Boiler House to Margaret Graham Building	c1906 - To 1947
18	Operating Theatre #1	1888 - Post 1963
19A	West Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963
19B	Lift to Original West Wing	By 1927 - 1963
20	Kitchen	1925 - 1963
21	Laundry	1923 - 1963
23A	Pathological Block	By 1902 - c1962
23B	Pathology	By 1902 - By 1930
25A	Ophthalmic Block	1898 - 1963
25B	Ophthalmic Block Operating Theatre	1898 - 1963
27	Bacteriological and Pathological Institute	c1899 - c1963
28	Lecture Theatre	c1911 - c1963
34	Old Boiler House	1924 - c1955
46	Dental School	1917 - 1968
87	Store	c1923 - c1963
91	Director's Residence (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
98A	Dead House/Original Mortuary	c1856 - c1955
98B	Addition to Dead House	By 1906 - c1955
103	Fern House and Museum (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
105	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
107	Unknown Building - Shed?	By 1880 - c1955
108	Director's/Superintendent's Residence Toilet	By 1864 - c1955
110	Toilet (Botanic Gardens)	By 1937 - c1955
111	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
112	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
113	Conservatory and Store Houses	By 1864 - c1955
114	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
115	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - c1955
116	Shed (Botanic Gardens)	By 1902 - 1947
117	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1946
118	Incinerator	c1899 - By 1969
119	Sputum Incinerator	c1924 - By 1969
132	Shed	By 1932 - By 1955
133A	Flue House	c1924 - c1959
133B	Boiler Chimney	c1924 - c1959
134	Shed	By 1890 - By 1946
135	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1890 - By 1946
140A	Cottage / Residence	c1877 - By 1954
140B	Tank Stand adjacent to Cottage	c1877 - By 1954
141	Secretary's Abode	1883 - c1954
143	Wood & Iron Building	By 1906 - By 1947
152	Tennis Courts	By 1923 - Post 1962
154	Tennis Courts	Post 1906 - By 1932
155	Out-Patients Block	1882 - By 1933
156	Gardener's Cottage	By 1880 - c1935
158	Exhibition Building	1859 - c1968
159	Unknown Circular Feature	Unknown
160	Hardware Store	By 1926 - By 1930
161	Unknown Dotted Feature	Unknown - By 1935
162	Unknown Dotted Feature	Unknown - By 1935
163	Temporary Marquee Ward	c1925 - By 1932
165	Torrens Ward (1)	1920 - 1932
184	Extended Shed (?) along Exhibition Grounds Boundary	By 1880 - Post 1920
190	Shed	By 1932 - By 1947

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site 1947 Layout

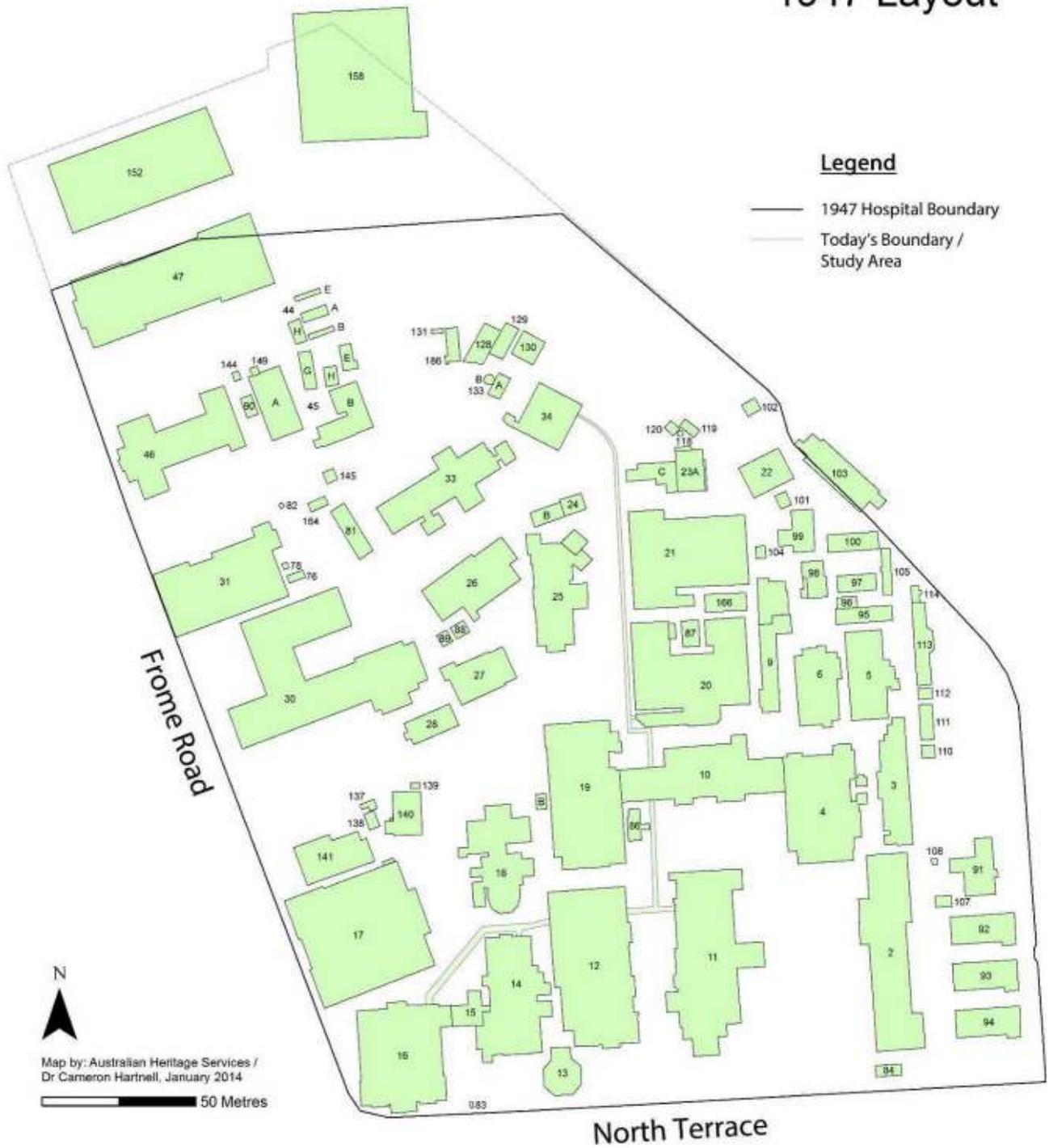


Figure 6.4

## 1947 FEATURES

NO.	NAME	DATES	NO.	NAME	DATES
2	Flinders and Light Ward	1892 - 1970	86	Temporary Plaster Room	By 1940 - c1962
3	Verco Ward	1921 - 1963	87	Store	c1923 - c1963
4	East Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963	88	Unknown Building adjacent Chest Clinic	By 1940 - c1963
5	DaCosta Ward	1878 - 1963	89	Unknown Building adjacent Chest Clinic	By 1940 - c1963
6	Torrens Ward	1923 - 1963	90	Unknown Feature	By 1946 - By 1962
9	Terrace Ward	1882 - 1963	91	Director's Residence (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
10	Main Block (Original)	1856 - 1965	92	Nurses' Accommodation (Northern)	1946 - 1958
11	Bice Building	1926 - Still Standing	93	Nurses' Accommodation (Central)	1947 - 1958
12	McEwin Building	1941 - Still Standing	94	Nurses' Accommodation (Southern)	1947 - 1958
13	Sheridan Building	1921 - Still Standing	95	Carpenters' Workshop	By 1946 - c1955
14	Allied Casualty	1935 - Still Standing	96	Unknown Building	By 1946 - By 1955
15	Almoners	1946 - Still Standing	97	Splintmakers	c1947 - c1955
16	Nursing School	1935 - Still Standing	98A	Dead House/Original Mortuary	c1856 - c1955
17	Margaret Graham Building	1906 - Still Standing	98B	Addition to Dead House	By 1906 - c1955
18	Operating Theatre #1	1888 - Post 1963	99	Bed Repairs & Painting	By 1940 - c1955
19A	West Wing (Original)	1856 - 1963	100	Porters (RAH)	c1947 - By 1955
19B	Lift to Original West Wing	By 1927 - 1963	101	Pharmacy Store	By 1947 - By 1955
20	Kitchen	1925 - 1963	102	Unknown Building	By 1955 - By 1962
20	Galvanised Iron Store Shed	Post 1925 - c1963	103	Fern House/Museum (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
21	Laundry	1923 - 1963	104	Unknown Building	By 1955 - By 1962
22	Bed and Record Store	c1947 - c1963	105	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
23A	Pathological Block	By 1902 - c1962	107	Unknown Building - Shed?	By 1880 - c1955
23B	Pathology	By 1902 - By 1930	108	Director's Residence Toilet	By 1864 - c1955
24A	Transformer House/E.T.S.A. Station	c1932 - c1963	110	Toilet (Botanic Gardens)	By 1937 - c1955
24B	Transformer	c1950 - 1963	111	Green House (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
25	Ophthalmic Block	1898 - 1963	112	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1864 - c1955
26	Chest Clinic	1935 - c1963	113	Conservatory and Store Houses	By 1864 - c1955
27	Bacteriological/Pathological Institute	c1899 - c1963	114	Unknown Building (Botanic Gardens)	By 1880 - By 1955
28	Lecture Theatre	c1911 - c1963	118	Incinerator	c1899 - By 1969
30	Medical Institute	1936 - Still Standing	119	Sputum Incinerator	c1924 - By 1969
31	Temporary Out-Patients Block	1929 - By 1973	120	Unknown Building	By 1955 - By 1969
33	Frome Ward	1932 - By 1969	128	Boiler House	By 1955 - c1959
34	Old Boiler House	1924 - c1955	129	Refrigeration Maintenance Workshops	By 1946 - c1959
44A	Animal Pen (I.M.V.S.)	By 1940 - By 1964	130	Workshop	Unknown
44B	Animal Pen (I.M.V.S.)	By 1940 - By 1964	131	Shed Style Building	By 1932 - By 1955
44E	Unnamed Animal Pens? (I.M.V.S.)	By 1940 - By 1989	132	Shed	c1924 - c1959
44H	Animal Pen (I.M.V.S.)	By 1940 - By 1964	133A	Flue House	c1924 - c1959
45A	Animal House (I.M.V.S.)	By 1940 - By 1964	133B	Boiler Chimney	c1924 - c1959
45B	Fodder Store / Sun Cages (I.M.V.S.)	By 1940 - By 1964	137	Laundry & Brick Toilet	By 1942 - By 1954
45E	Stable (I.M.V.S.)	By 1937 - By 1964	138	Lavatory Block	By 1942 - By 1954
45F	Pathological	By 1940 - By 1964	139	Tool Shed	By 1947 - By 1954
45G	Stables (I.M.V.S.)	By 1937 - By 1964	140A	Cottage / Residence	c1877 - By 1954
46	Dental School	1917 - 1968	140B	Tank Stand adjacent Cottage	c1877 - By 1954
47	Medical School	1947 - Still Standing	141	Secretary's Abode	1883 - c1954
69	Underground Duct	c1934 - Still Standing	144	Unknown Building	By 1940 - By 1955
76	Unknown Building adjacent V.D. Clinic	By 1940 - By 1973	145	Lumber Store	Post 1946 - c1949
78	Unknown Building adjacent V.D. Clinic	By 1937 - By 1973	149	Unknown Building adjacent Vet Yards	By 1937 - By 1955
81	New Army Hut	c1947 - By 1973	152	Tennis Courts	By 1923 - Post 1962
82	Gatekeepers Enclosure 1	Unknown	158	Exhibition Building	1859 - c1968
83	Gatekeepers Enclosure 2	Unknown	164	Palm House Building	By 1940 - c1949
84	Gatekeepers Enclosure & Shelter 3	Post 1955 - Unknown	166	Bed Store	Post 1923 - c1948

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site 1970 Layout

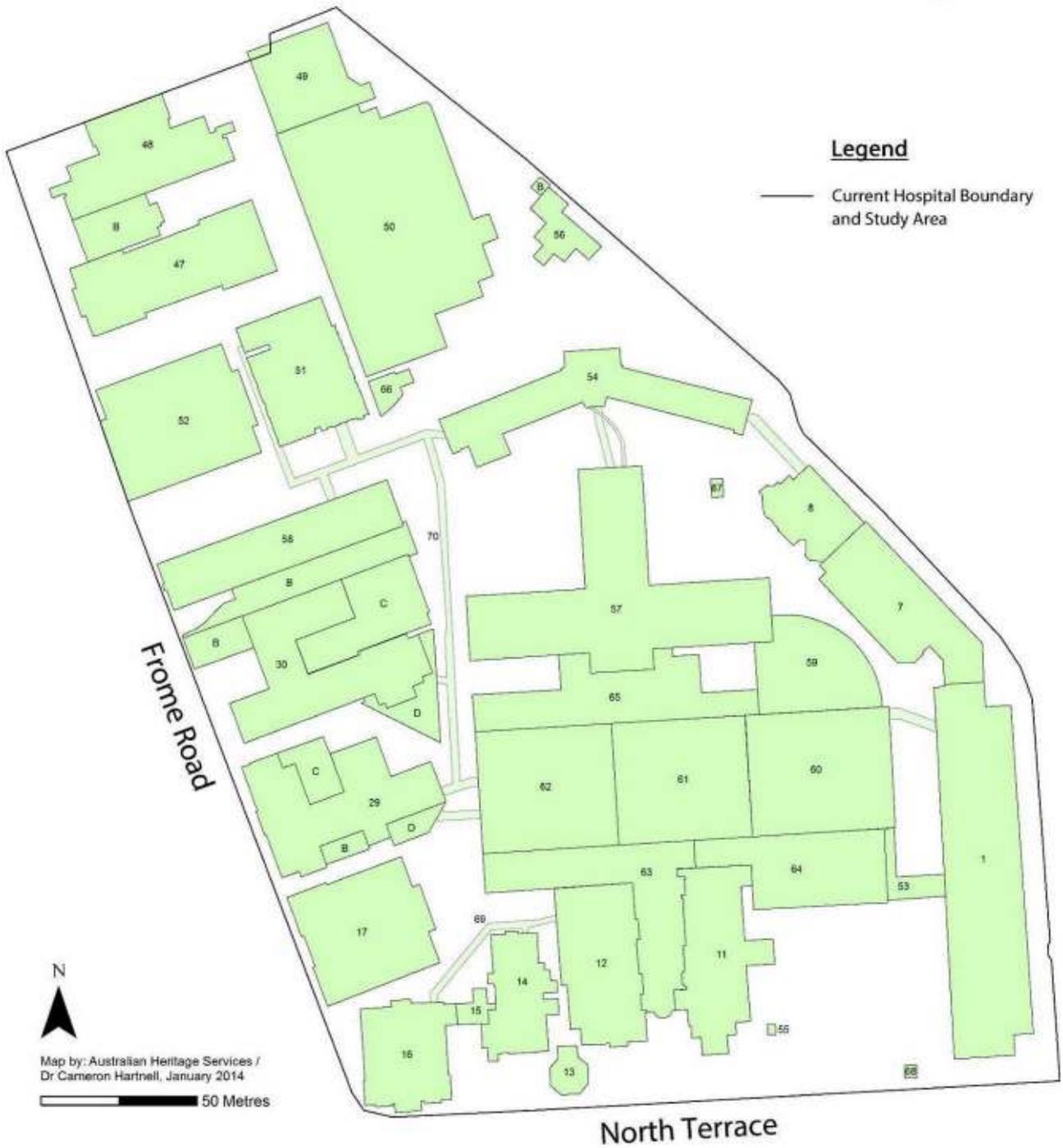


Figure 6.5

## 1970 FEATURES

NO.	NAME	DATES
1	"New" East Wing	1958 - Still Standing
2	Flinders and Light Ward	1892 - 1970
7	F.S. Hone Wing and Linear Accelerator	1955 - Still Standing
8	Cobalt Therapy	1955 - Still Standing
11	Bice Building	1926 - Still Standing
12	McEwin Building	1941 - Still Standing
13	Sheridan Building	1921 - Still Standing
14	Allied Casualty	1935 - Still Standing
15	Almoners	1946 - Still Standing
16	Nursing School	1935 - Still Standing
17	Margaret Graham Building	1906 - Still Standing
29	Eleanor Harrald Building	1954 - Still Standing
30A	Medical Institute/I.M.V.S. South Building	1936 - Still Standing
30B	Medical Institute Addition	By 1962 - Still Standing
31	Temporary Out-Patients Block	1929 - By 1973
32	Medical Students Common Room	c1949 - By 1969
38	Store: Beds, Furniture & Pharmacy	c1955 - By 1989
39	Maintenance: Carpenters, Plumbers & Painters	c1955 - By 1989
40	Porters	c1955 - By 1989
41	I.V.M.S.	By 1962 - By 1989
42	I.M.V.S. Central Sterilizing Building	c1955 - c1989
43	Animal House (I.M.V.S.)	By 1955 - By 1989
44C	Unnamed Animal Pens? (I.M.V.S.)	By 1955 - By 1989
44D	Unnamed Animal Pens? (I.M.V.S.)	By 1955 - By 1989
44	Unnamed Animal Pen/Unknown Feature (I.M.V.S.)	By 1962 - By 1989
45C	Unknown Feature	By 1962 - By 1989
45D	Unknown Feature	By 1962 - By 1989
47	Medical School	1947 - Still Standing
51	Boiler House/Workshops/Cooling Plant	c1964 - Still Standing
52	Dental School/Hospital	1968 - Still Standing
54	Residential Wing	1969 - Still Standing
57	North Wing Wards	c1963 - Still Standing
60	Emergency Block	c1964 - Still Standing
61	Out-Patients Block	1964 - Still Standing
62	Theatre Block	c1964 - Still Standing
66	Transformer Station/small E.T.S.A. Building	c1962 - Still Standing
69	Underground Duct	c1934 - Still Standing
70	Underground Access Tunnel	c1960s - Still Standing
72	Trolley Bay	c1962 - By 2004
73	Galvanised Iron Shed (SH1)	Unknown
74	Galvanised Iron Shed (SH2)	1960s? - By 2004
75	Unknown Building	By 1962 - By 1989
76	Unknown Building adjacent to V.D. Clinic	By 1940 - By 1973
77	Unknown Building adjacent to V.D. Clinic	By 1962 - By 1973
78	Unknown Building adjacent to V.D. Clinic	By 1937 - By 1973
79	Unknown Building adjacent to V.D. Clinic	By 1962 - By 1973
80	Unknown Building adjacent to I.M.V.S./Car Park	By 1962 - By 1989
81	New Army Hut	c1947 - By 1973
82	Gatekeepers Enclosure 1	Unknown
83	Gatekeepers Enclosure 2	Unknown
84	Gatekeepers Enclosure and Shelter 3	Post 1955 - Unknown
85	Store Area	Post 1955 - Unknown
124	I.M.V.S. Temporary Office	Post 1962 - By 1989
158	Exhibition Building	1859 - c1968

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site 2014 Layout



**Figure 6.6**

## 2014 FEATURES

NO.	NAME	DATES
1	East Wing	1958 - Still Standing
7	F.S. Hone Wing and Linear Accelerator	1955 - Still Standing
8	Cobalt Therapy	1955 - Still Standing
11	Bice Building	1926 - Still Standing
12	McEwin Building	1941 - Still Standing
13	Sheridan Building	1921 - Still Standing
14	Allied Casualty	1935 - Still Standing
15	Almoners	1946 - Still Standing
16	Nursing School	1935 - Still Standing
17	Margaret Graham Building	1906 - Still Standing
29A	Eleanor Harrald Building/Nurses' Home	1954 - Still Standing
29B	Eleanor Harrald Building Addition	Post 1989 - Still Standing
29C	Eleanor Harrald Lecture Theatre	1998 - Still Standing
29D	Eleanor Harrald Addition	By 2004 - Still Standing
30A	Medical Institute/I.M.V.S. South Building	1936 - Still Standing
30B	Medical Institute Addition	By 1962 - Still Standing
30C	Hanson Centre	By 2004 - Still Standing
30D	I.M.V.S. Patient Centre and New Entry	By 2004 - Still Standing
47	Medical School	1947 - Still Standing
48A	Medical School - University of Adelaide	By 2004 - Still Standing
48B	Medical School Addition	Post 2004 - Still Standing
49	Medical School - University of Adelaide	c2002 - Still Standing
50	Car Park	c2002 - Still Standing
51	Boiler House/Workshops/Cooling Plant	c1964 - Still Standing
52	Dental School/Hospital	1968 - Still Standing
53	Main Block & East Wing Connection/Walkway	By 2004 - Still Standing
54	Residential Wing	1969 - Still Standing
55	Gate House	By 2004 - Still Standing
56A	Waste Management	By 2004 - Still Standing
56B	Liquid Oxygen Storage	Post 2004 - Still Standing
57	North Wing Wards	c1963 - Still Standing
58A	I.M.V.S. North Building	1973 - Still Standing
58B	HCCR/DSL Extension	By 2004 - Still Standing
59	Robert Gerard Wing	By 2004 - Still Standing
60	Emergency Block	c1964 - Still Standing
61	Out-Patients Block	1964 - Still Standing
62	Theatre Block	c1964 - Still Standing
63	RAH Main Entrance	By 2004 - Still Standing
64	Emergency Block Extension	by 2004 - Still Standing
65	North Wing Southern Extension	By 2004 - Still Standing
66	Transformer Station	c1962 - Still Standing
67	Chemical Store	By 2004 - Still Standing
68	Bike Shed	By 2004 - Still Standing
69	Underground Duct	c1934 - Still Standing
70	Underground Access Tunnel	c1960s - Still Standing

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site Features Not Shown on Other Map



Figure 6.7

### FEATURES THAT DO NOT APPEAR ON OTHER MAP

NO.	NAME	DATES
45	Unknown Building within Vet Stockyards	By 1937 - By 1940
142	Unknown Building	By 1940 - c1947
147	Unknown Building	By 1946 - By 1947
148	Unknown Building	By 1946 - By 1947
150	Unknown Building	Post 1940 - By 1947
153	Tennis Courts	By 1932 - To 1936
157	Unknown Building / Feature	Unknown
180	Unknown Building	Post 1906? - c1925
191	Sheds	By 1955 - Unknown

#### 6.4 Assessment of Archaeological Potential

Archaeological potential measures the value of conducting archaeological works on a potential sub-surface feature. It is not an indicator of the necessary extent of works since a feature with high archaeological potential may be relatively simple to investigate.

Assessing archaeological potential requires an understanding of two factors: a feature's heritage significance and the potential for evidence surviving in the ground today. Both are described in more detail below.

##### - Heritage Significance

In the context of archaeological potential, heritage significance is the potential for a site or feature to yield information that will contribute to an understanding of the State's history (*criterion c*).

In large part, a feature's potential to yield information relates to the extent of existing knowledge about it. Heritage significance is higher where no building plans and to a lesser degree, close up external photographs exist, as an investigation of remains can reveal much about a feature's design, scale and use.

Heritage significance also relates to a feature's age and its importance in the function and history of the site.

Recommendations on the degree of significance used the following scale:

1. Exceptional significance
2. Considerable significance
3. Some significance
4. Minor significance
5. Nil significance

Existing structures were designated as having nil heritage significance because they are not considered archaeological and since excavation works are not required to investigate them.

##### - Potential Survival of Remains

As the name suggests, this category assesses the potential that evidence of a feature remains discoverable.

Primarily, this assessment considers the development history of a site, including the characteristics of a feature's footings and those of later structures built in the same location.

In some cases, even where evidence were to survive, they would reveal little about the structure. For instance, the Royal Adelaide Hospital constructed a number of buildings on timber post footings from the 1920s – 50s. These structures received a low potential survival rating because they typically leave behind little interpretable evidence following demolition.

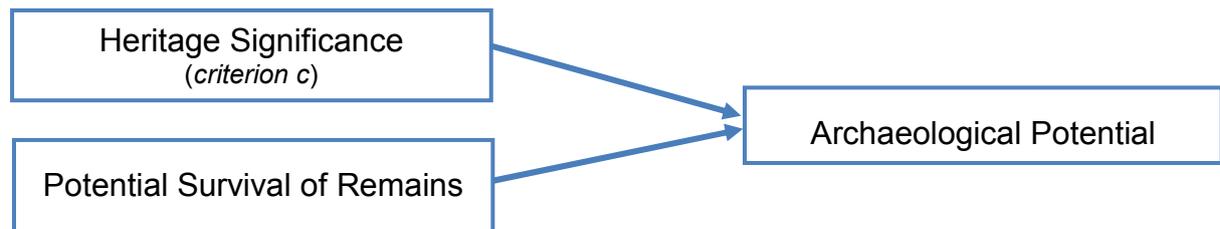
The assessment only considers the potential for at least part of the feature to remain. Thus, a building where only a portion is likely to survive may still receive a high rating. Some indication of the extent of potential remains is given in the 'survival notes' column of Table 6.1.

Recommendations on the potential survival of remains used the following scale:

1. Exceptional potential for remains surviving
2. Considerable potential for remains surviving
3. Some potential for remains surviving
4. Minor potential for remains surviving
5. Nil potential for remains surviving

- **Archaeological Potential**

A feature's archaeological potential draws together its assessed level of heritage significance and the potential for associated evidence to survive. The rating is not mathematically determined but rather is an evidence-based judgement.



A feature with high heritage significance has low archaeological potential if there is little chance of evidence surviving. Equally, evidence of a feature may be known to remain in the ground but still have low archaeological potential where there is little to learn from examining them. A feature can only have archaeological potential to meet the heritage permit requirements of the *Heritage Place Act* (1993) if it is determined to have both heritage significance and a reasonable chance of evidence surviving.

Recommendations on archaeological potential used the following scale:

1. Exceptional archaeological potential
2. Considerable archaeological potential
3. Some archaeological potential
4. Little archaeological potential
5. Nil archaeological potential

Recommendations for archaeological potential have not been applied to existing buildings since they are not considered archaeological.

The archaeological potential of individual features is mapped on Figure 6.8 - 6.10. Table 6.1 details the assessment of archaeological potential against each identified feature. A single area of exceptional archaeological potential is shown in Figure 6.12.

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site Features with High Archaeological Potential

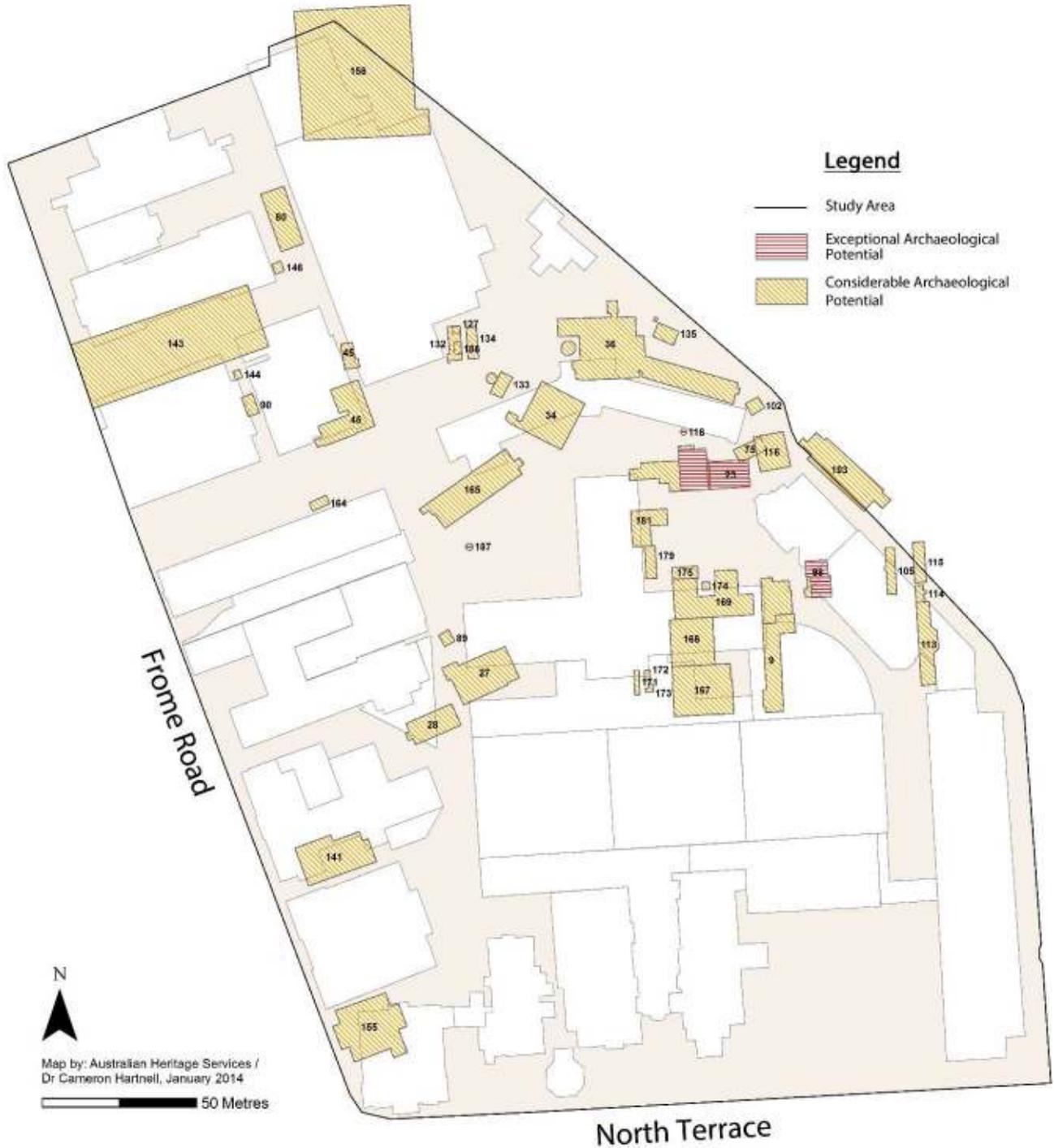


Figure 6.8

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site Features with Some Archaeological Potential

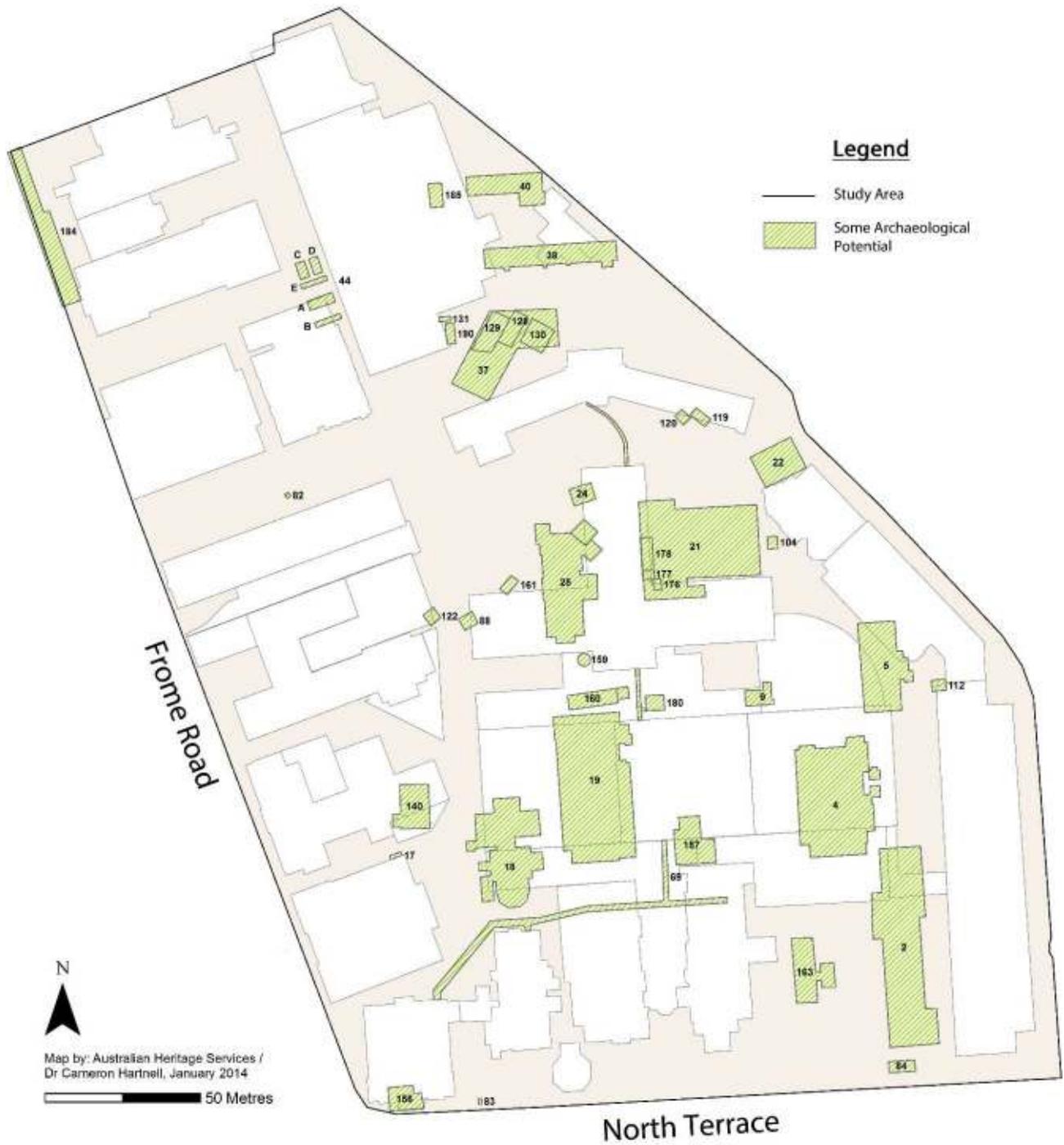


Figure 6.9

# Royal Adelaide Hospital Site Features with Low Archaeological Potential

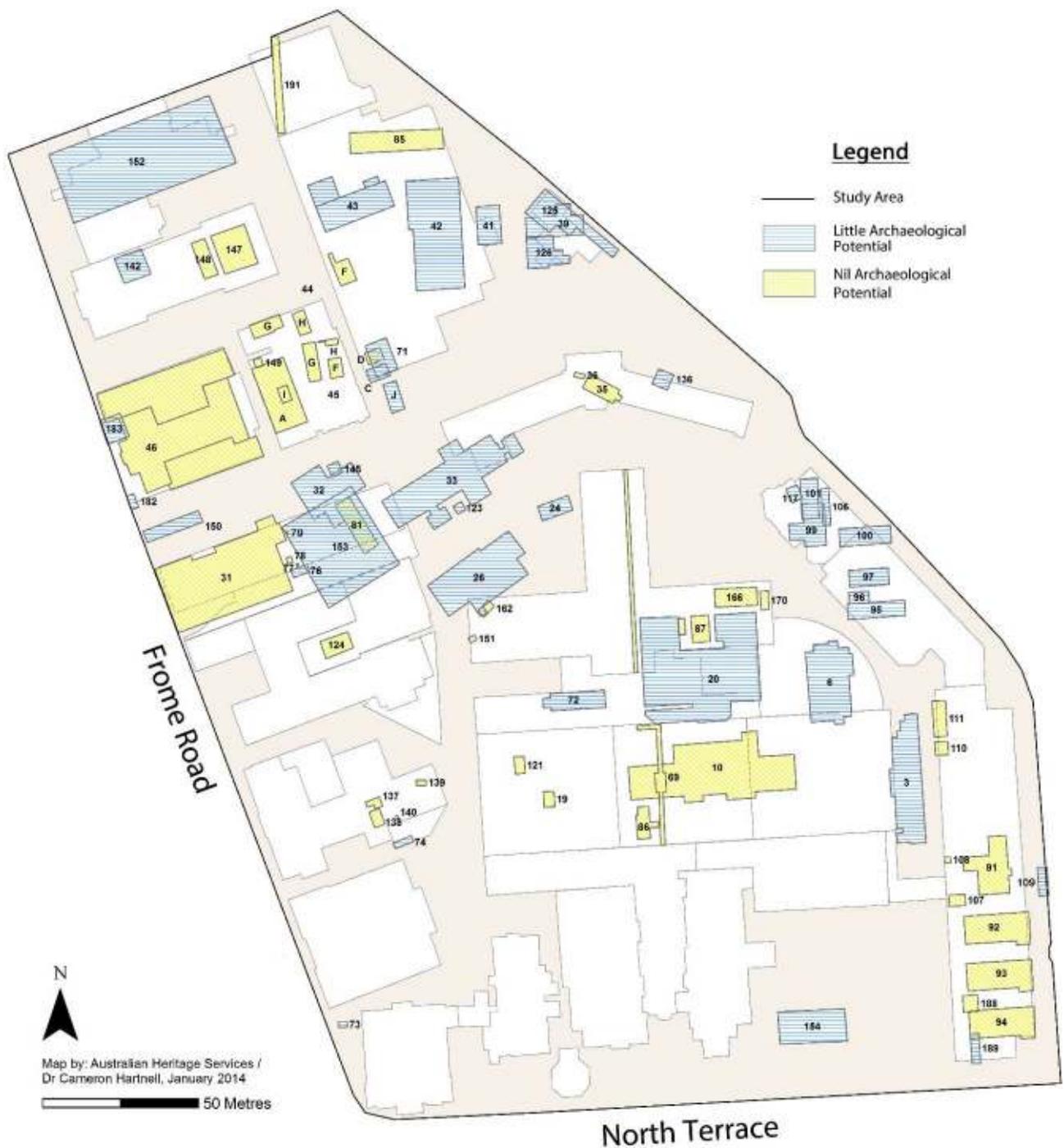


Figure 6.10

## 6.5 Area of Exceptional Archaeological Significance

The Royal Adelaide Hospital has a single area with exceptional archaeological significance, shown in Figure 6.12. This historic landscape contains the potential remains of the hospital's former rear work yard, as well as the original mortuary (feature #98) and nurses quarters (feature #9), which is a poorly understood but important functional part of the early hospital.

The sketchbooks relating to the 1880 Smith Survey of Adelaide City contain the only known maps of the hospital before the 1920s. They show the work yard comprised buildings supporting the hospital's primary health functions; a kitchen, washhouse (laundry) and a number of sheds, toilets and unnamed structures. Two photographs dating c1902 and 1906 give distant views of the yard but no plans are known for any pre-1920 yard structures. The 1906 photograph (below) shows this area positioned in the heart of the complex, hidden from general view.

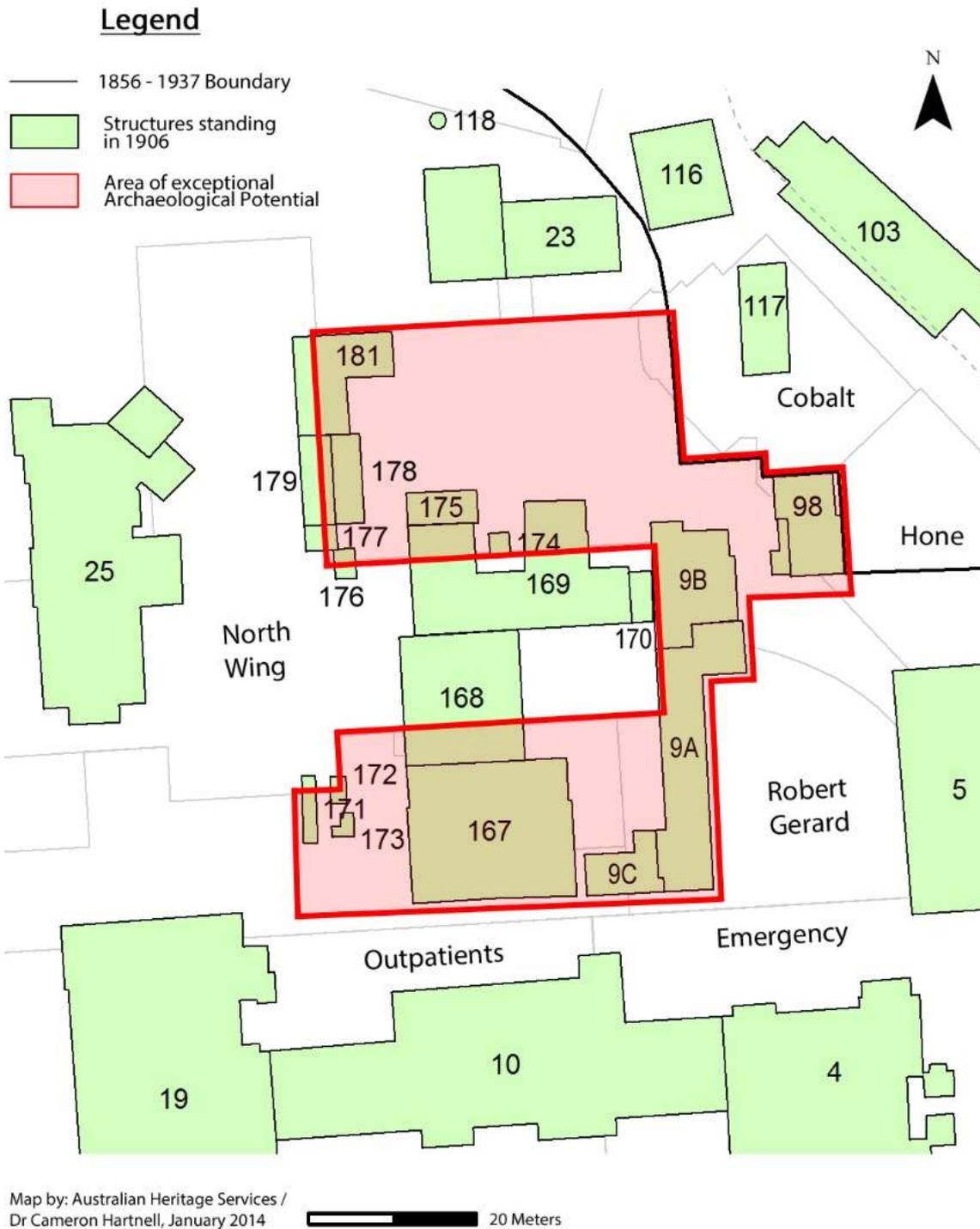
In the early 1920s, the hospital developed new, larger kitchen and laundry facilities in the same location and demolished all yard structures. Deep excavations for the 1963 North Wing removed all evidence of part of the area.

This early landscape has the potential to expand our understanding of the makeup, change and function of the early site.



**Figure 6.11** Portion of a 1906 aerial image of the Botanic Gardens and (Royal) Adelaide Hospital. The hospital's rear work area is visible in the centre of the image, with laundry, kitchen and other structures within a boundary wall or fence. (Source: SLSA - PRG 280/1/4/139)

## Royal Adelaide Hospital Site Area of Exceptional Archaeological Potential



**Figure 6.12**

## 6.6 Recommendations

- The archaeological findings in this report should be adopted by the SA Heritage Council as a guide to decisions over archaeological permits related to the Royal Adelaide Hospital site. To ensure recognition and adoption of the archaeological findings in this report, copies of this report should be widely available. Copies might be deposited with the Adelaide City Council Library and heritage offices, SA Health, the Royal Adelaide Hospital, the State Library of South Australia, the National Library of Australia, the State Heritage Unit (DEWNR) and be available on-line.
- The level of archaeological potential should have the following implication for archaeological permits:

Archaeological Potential	Value	Permit Requirement
1	At least part of the former feature has an exceptional chance of revealing important information about the State's history	Yes
2	At least part of the former feature has a considerable chance of revealing important information about the State's history	Yes
3	At least part of the former feature has some chance of revealing important information about the State's history	Possible
4	Part of the former feature has little chance of revealing important information about the State's history	No
5	The former feature has no chance of revealing important information about the State's history	No

- Decisions over permit requirements for features with some archaeological potential (rating #3) should be resolved through discussions between the SA Heritage Council and developing parties. Archaeological permit applications will require a more detailed analysis of archaeological potential, research questions and work methodology than provided in this study.
- The SA Heritage Council should note that the maps generated for this report include spatial inaccuracies for site features of up to 30m. In considering permit requirements, the SA Heritage Council should apply a buffer around historic site features. SA Health's CAD drawings probably offer the most accurate spatial representation of the current Royal Adelaide Hospital buildings and modern utility lines. These should be used to help design future archaeological investigations of the site.
- The SA Heritage Council should notify organisations proposing any development within the study site of the potential of disturbing unidentified artefacts of significance. The Royal Adelaide Hospital site may well contain significant artefacts outside the scope of this study. Potential remains include, but are not limited to:
  - early burials (either Aboriginal or non-Aboriginal),
  - utilities (drains, water supply, wells),
  - dump sites (toilets, waste dumps, cess pits), and
  - un-identified buildings.

Such proposed developments should consider having an archaeologist available to manage any unanticipated artefacts. Technological options such as ground penetrating radar can be a simple, cost-effective approach to clarify the archaeological potential of a feature without disturbing the site.

Table 6.1 – Archaeological Assessment of Royal Adelaide Hospital Features

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
1	"New" East Wing	Extensively renovated in 1970s.	1958 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
2	Flinders & Light Ward	Flinders Ward (Ground Floor) & Light Ward (1st Floor) - last of the 'old 1894' buildings to be demolished.	1892 - 1970	3	2	3
3	Verco Ward	Constructed of timber, built to house 30 male patients.	1921 - 1963	4	4 - Timber post footings	4
4	Original East Wing	Original East Wing: Alfred, Leopold Wards (Ground Floor)/Hope, Beatrice Wards & Gynaecology Theatre (First Floor) - Renamed the Dorcas & Faith Wards by 1932. A second storey was added (1866-67?).	1856 - 1963	2	3 - Majority Disturbed by Emergency Block #60	3
5	DaCosta and Yates Ward	Opened as Infectious Diseases Ward; in 1912 converted for use as a gynaecology ward; remodelled in 1935; 1958 became a professional surgical unit.	1878 - 1963	3	2 - Partial Disturbance	3
6	Torrrens Ward	Torrrens Ward (1926) - Originally a temporary kitchen built of galvanized iron (Location pre-1940 not clear).	1923 - 1963	4	4 - Post footings and concrete	4
7	F.S. Hone Wing and Linear Accelerator	(Supervoltage Wing) - Opened as Orthotron Building; labelled Radiotherapy Treatment Wing on 1963 Plan.	1955 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
8	Cobalt Therapy	Extension added in 1961 to accommodate two cobalt 60 beams.	1955 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
9A	Terrace Ward	Originally built as a single storey building with verandah - the upper floor was added later. Ground floor was converted for restraining unruly patients from 1911; present but not labelled on 1932 Plan; labelled Male V.D. on 1940s Plan; present but not labelled on 1955 Plan.	1882 - 1963	2	2	2
9B	Terrace Ward - Ward Maid Quarters		1889 - 1963	3	2	2
9C	Additional Nurses Accommodation	Attached to original kitchen, second storey added for Terrace Ward in 1911. Demolished for new kitchen #20.	1882 - c1925	3	3	3
10	Main Block (Original)	Old Administrative Offices (Ground Floor) / Old Residents' Quarters (First Floor) - labelled X-Ray Dept on 1932/1940s Plan; labelled Main Block on 1955 Plan.	1856 - 1965	2	5	5
11	Bice Building		1926 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
12	McEwin Building	X-Ray Dept, Cystoscopy Suite, Plaster Room, Surgical Instruments, Technician (Ground Floor) / Operating Theatres (First Floor) / Coombe, Ritchie Wards, Transfusion Service (Second Floor) / Lomman, Lundie Wards (Third Floor: ) - Future building incorporated onto 1932 Plan; Orthopaedic Clinic from 1946; alterations to building in 1963; a new entrance joined McEwin & Bice Buildings in 1990; Helipad constructed atop building in 1997 .	1941 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
13	Sheridan Building	Originally the hospital kiosk (replaced an earlier timber kiosk); RAH Auxiliary from 1925; from 1990 housed the Research Fund Office.	1921 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
14	Allied Casualty Building	Medical Records (Basement) / Casualty Service (Ground Floor) / Sturt Ward (First Floor) / Robe Ward (Second Floor) / Grey Ward (Third Floor) - Future building incorporated onto 1932 Plan; labelled Speech Pathology & Physiotherapy on 1963 Plan; labelled Physio on 1989 Plan; labelled Allied Health Building on 2004 Plan. Has a WW2 lookout box on roof.	1935 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
15	Almoners	The link between Allied Health and Margaret Graham Nurses' Home.	1946 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
16	Nursing School	"New" Outpatient Building: Physiotherapy (Basement) / Outpatient Clinic (Ground, First & Second Floors) - future building incorporated onto 1932 Plan; labelled School of Nursing on 1963 & 1989 Plan; labelled Women's Health Centre on 2004 Plan.	1935 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
17A	Margaret Graham Nurses' Home	Labelled Nurses' Block on 1932/1940s/1947 Plan; labelled Nurses' Quarters on 1962 Plan; converted in 1969 for resident medical staff quarters; in 1998 became admin offices; in 1983 it was leased to Uni SA for 10 years; labelled Margaret Graham Building on 1989 & 2004 Plans.	1906 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
17B	Boiler House for Margaret Graham Nurses' Home	Visible on 1947 Eleanor Harrold Plan.	c1906 - To 1947	3	2	3
18	Operating Theatre #1	Theatre Block; Mercy & Charity Wards; Thoracic Clinic & Neuro-Surgical Clinic in 1946-50s; Cardio-Thoracic Theatre.	1888 - Post 1963	3	2 - Northern section removed	3
19A	West Wing (Original)	Adelaide & Albert, Martin & Victoria Wards [1932 Plan - Ground Floor] / Faith, Dorcas, Hindmarsh and Wyatt Wards - (First Floor); Theatre Block on 1963 Plan.	1856 - 1963	2	3 - Majority Disturbed by Theatre Block #18	3
19B	Lift for Original West Wing		By 1927 - 1963	2	5	5
20A	Kitchen		1925 - 1963	4	2 - Northern section removed	4
20B	Galvanised Iron Store Shed	Attached to kitchen; RAH Additions to Laundry in 1948.	Post 1925 - c1963	3	5	5
21	Laundry (Block 10)		1923 - 1963	3	2 - Southern section removed	3
22	Bed & Records Store	Splintmaker's Workshop on Prior 1962 Plan.	c1947 - c1963	3	2	3
23A	Pathological Block	Labelled Pathological Labs on 1932/1940s Plan; labelled Mortuary & Pathological on 1955 Plan.	By 1902 - c1962	1	2	1
23B	Pathology		By 1902 - By 1930	1	2	1
23C	Pathology Block Addition		By 1932 - c1962	2	2	2

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
23D	Unknown Building / Feature		By 1906 - By 1932	2	3	2
24A	Transformer House / E.T.S.A. Sub-Station	Future building incorporated into 1932 Plan.	c1932 - c1963	3	3	3
24B	Transformer		c1950 - 1963	4	3	4
25A	Ophthalmic	1899 Infectious Diseases Block/Former Lunatic Asylum; 1902 Ophthalmic Ward - Elder Ward (Ground Floor) / Infectious Diseases (First Floor).	1898 - 1963	3	2 - Partial Disturbance	3
25B	Ophthalmic Block Operating Theatre		1898 - 1963	3	3 - Partial Disturbance	3
26	Chest Clinic	Labelled T.B. Clinic on 1940s Plan; opposite the RAH on North Terrace on 2004 Plan.	1935 - c1963	4	2	4
27	Bacteriological and Pathological Institute	Professional Medical and Surgical Units, Offices & Laboratories - labelled as Bacteriological & Nurses Quarters on 1899 Plan; labelled Bacteriological & Pathological on 1932/1940s/1947/1955 Plan; labelled U. of A. Offices on 1962 Plan. Designed in 1899. Later addition to the East.	c1899 - c1963	2	2 - Partial Disturbance	2
28	Lecture Theatre	Converted and renamed in 1939 as the G.K. Stoward Chapel; Mortuary until 1913; Pathological Labs; labelled Lecture Theatre on 1932/1940s/1947 Plan; later used as medical school offices. Chapel moved to nurses' dining room in East Wing of Central Building in 1970.	c1911 - c1963	2	3 - Disturbed by I.M.V.S. Entry #30D. Likely has shallow foundations.	2
29A	Eleanor Harrald Building / Nurses' Home	Labelled Nurses' Quarters on 1962 Plan. Closed as residence in 1979; Administration until c1990s; in 1990s used for Uni SA Clinical Academic Depts & Library.	1954 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
29B	Eleanor Harrald Building Addition		Post 1989 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
29C	Eleanor Harrald Lecture Theatre		1998 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
29D	Eleanor Harrald Addition		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
30A	Medical Institute / Institute of Medical and Veterinary Science South Building (I.M.V.S.)	Labelled Medical Institute on 1940s/1947/1955 Plan; labelled I.M.V.S. Building on 1962 Plan; new addition in 1962; labelled Medical Research Building on 1963 Plan; labelled IMVS Building on 1989 Plan; Hanson Centre and new entrance added by 2004.	1936 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
30B	Medical Institute Addition	On I.M.V.S. South Building.	By 1962 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
30C	Hanson Centre		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
30D	I.M.V.S. Patient Centre and New Entry		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
31	Temporary Out-Patients Block	Constructed of galvanised iron - Alexandra & Gowder Wards for females 1956-62; Temporary Outpatient Block on 1932 Plan; V.D. Clinic on 1940s Plan; 1941-46 taken over by the R.A.A.F.; labelled Old R.A.A.F. Pavillion on 1955 Plan; Site Office for Hospital Development 1962.	1929 - By 1973	4	5	5
32	Medical Students Common Room	Arcadia.	c1949 - By 1969	4	3	4
33	Frame Ward	Built on site replacing the timber Torrens Ward; labelled Existing Torrens Ward on 1932 Plan; in 1962 it housed T.B patients.	1932 - By 1969	4	3 - Timber footings, Partial Disturbance	4
34	Old Boiler House	Labelled Boiler House on 1932/1940s Plan; labelled A & D Maintenance on 1955 Plan; becomes workshop after 1955; labelled Workshop on 1962 plan. Had coal storage to South-East.	1924 - c1955	3	2 - Partial survival only	3
35	Garbage Disposal / Incinerator		c1959 - c1969	2	5	5
36A	Boiler House and Bunkers		By 1955 - c1969	2	2 - Partial Disturbance	2
36B	Boiler House Chimney		By 1955 - c1969	2	2	2
36C	Water Tanks x 2		By 1955 - c1969	3	5	5
37	Workshop	Possibly demolished for Residential Building.	c1959 - c1969	3	2	3
38	Store: Beds, Furniture, Pharmacy	Demolition date unclear. Simple gable building.	c1955 - By 1989	3	2 - Partial Disturbance by Waste Management #56 and E & BS Temporary Workshop #125	3
39	Maintenance: Carpenters, Plumbers, Painters.	Demolition date unclear.	c1955 - By 1989	3	3 - Later workshops, probably shallow foundations	4
40	Porters	Radiotherapy; labelled Whole Monitor Building on 1962 Plan. Demolition date unclear.	c1955 - By 1989	3	2	3
41	I.M.V.S.	Porters Change Room; labelled Gamma Ray on 1962 Plan; labelled Whole Body Monitor Building on 1963 Plan; labelled IMVS Building on 1989 Plan.	By 1962 - By 1989	4	2 - Concrete slab foundation	4
42	I.M.V.S. Central Sterilizing Building	Clinical Microbiology Laboratory on 1963 Plan; labelled Media Building on 1989 Plan.	c1955 - c1989	3	4	4
43A	Animal House (I.M.V.S.)	Unnamed on 1955 Plan.	By 1955 - By 1989	3	4	4
43B	I.M.V.S. Animal House Addition		By 1989 - By 2002	3	4	4
44A	Animal Pen (I.M.V.S.)		By 1940 - By 1964	2	3 - Majority Disturbed	3
44B	Animal Pen (I.M.V.S.)		By 1940 - By 1964	2	3 - Majority Disturbed	3

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
44C	Unnamed Animal Pens? (I.M.V.S.)		By 1955 - By 1989	3	3	3
44D	Unnamed Animal Pens? (I.M.V.S.)		By 1955 - By 1989	3	3	3
44E	Unnamed Animal Pens? (I.M.V.S.)		By 1940 - By 1989	2	3	3
44F	Unnamed Animal Pen / Unknown Feature (I.M.V.S.)		By 1962 - By 1989	3	5	5
44G	Unknown Feature		By 1962 - By 1964	3	5	5
44H	Animal Pen (I.M.V.S.)		By 1940 - By 1964	3	5	5
45A	Animal House (I.M.V.S.)		By 1940 - By 1964	2	5	5
45B	Fodder Store / Sun Cages (I.M.V.S.)		By 1940 - By 1964	2	3 - Majority Disturbed	2
45C	Unknown Feature		By 1962 - By 1989	3	3 - Majority Disturbed	4
45D	Unknown Feature		By 1962 - By 1989	3	5	5
45E	Stable (I.M.V.S.)		By 1937 - By 1964	2	2	2
45F	Pathological	Veterinary Laboratory.	By 1940 - By 1964	2	5	5
45G	Stables (I.M.V.S.)	Veterinary Laboratory (I.M.V.S.).	By 1937 - By 1964	4	5	5
45H	Unknown Feature / Animal Pen?		By 1955 - By 1964	3	5	5
45I	Unknown Building	Within Veterinary Stock yards.	By 1937 - By 1940	2	5	5
45J	Veterinary Building?	Unknown purpose.	Post 1955 - By 1962	3	3 - On ETSA plan, likely shallow foundations	4
46A	Dental School and Department	Labelled Dental Hospital on 1932 & 1940s Plan.	1917 - 1968	2	5	5
46B	Dental School Addition		1958 - 1968	3	5	5
47	Medical School	Labelled University Building Training Centre on 1963 Plan; labelled Adelaide University Dental School on 2004 Plan.	1947 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
48A	Medical School - University of Adelaide		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
48B	Medical School Addition		Post 2004 - Still Standing	6	2 - Still Standing	6
49	Medical School University of Adelaide - Hanson Institute / IMVS Research Building	Hanson Institute / IMVS Research Building.	c2002 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
50	Carpark					
51	Boiler House / Engineering Workshops / Cooling Plant		c2002 - Still Standing c1964 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
52	Dental School / Hospital	Labelled Dental Clinic on 1969 Plan.	1968 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
53	Main Block & East Wing Connection / Walkway		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
54	Residential Wing	Contained 455 bedrooms with a common lounge/recreation area; labelled Nurses' Residential Wing on 1963 Plan; Chapel opened 1970.	1969 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
55	Gatehouse		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
56A	Waste Management		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
56B	Liquid Oxygen Store		Post 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
57	North Wing Wards	Accommodated 570 patients; an Intensive Care Ward, Recovery Ward and Burns/Spinal Injury Patients.	c1963 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
58A	I.M.V.S. North Building	Labelled Medical Research Building on 1963 Plan; I.M.V.S. Building on 1989 Plan.	1973 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
58B	HCCR/DSL Extension		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
59	Robert Gerard Wing		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
60	Emergency Block	Labelled Administration & Café on 1963 Plan; labelled Services & Teaching on 1989 Plan.	c1964 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
61	Out-Patients' Block	Administration Section/Services Wing "New" Central Block; labelled Casualty Block on 1963, 1989 & 2004 Plan.	1964 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
62	Theatre Block		c1964 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
63	RAH Main Entrance		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
64	Emergency Block Extension		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
65	North Wing Southern Extension		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
66	Transformer Station / small E.T.S.A. Building		c1962 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
67	Chemical Store		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
68	Bike Shed		By 2004 - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
69A	Underground Duct	Connected to 1934 duct on construction of McEwin.	c1941 - Still Standing	3	1 - Still Standing	5
69B	Underground Duct	Built c1934 and expanded 1941 into McEwin. Removed in 1963 development.	c1934 - Still Standing	3	5	5
69C	Underground Duct	Built c1934 and expanded 1941 into McEwin. Undisturbed by 1963 development.	c1934 - Still Standing	3	1	3
70	Underground Access Tunnel		c1960s - Still Standing	5	1 - Still Standing	5
71	Virology		Post 1962 - By 2002	3	4	4
72	Trolley Bay		c1962 - By 2004	4	4	4
73	Galvanised Iron Shed (5H1)	Dating unclear.	Unknown - Unknown	4	3	4

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
74	Galvanised Iron Shed (SH2)	Dating unclear.	1960s? - By 2004	4	4	4
75	Unknown Building		By 1962 - By 1989	2	2	2
76	Unknown Building	Adjacent V.D. Clinic.	By 1940 - By 1973	2	4	4
77	Unknown Building	Adjacent V.D. Clinic.	By 1962 - By 1973	3	5	5
78	Unknown Building	Adjacent V.D. Clinic.	By 1937 - By 1973	2	5	5
79	Unknown Building	Adjacent V.D. Clinic.	By 1962 - By 1973	3	5	5
80	Unknown Building	Adjacent I.M.V.S. / Car Park.	By 1962 - By 1989	2	2	2
81	New Army Hut	Student's Change Room, Medical Students Room. Possibly moved from Frome Road #150.	c1947 - By 1973	4	5	5
82	Gatekeepers Enclosure 1	Dating unclear.	Unknown - Unknown	3	2	3
83	Gatekeepers Enclosure 2	Dating unclear.	Unknown - Unknown	3	2	3
84	Gatekeepers Enclosure and Shelter 3	Built after 1955. Dating unclear.	Post 1955 - Unknown	3	2	3
85	Shed	Large gabled shed.	Post 1955 - Unknown	3	5	5
86	Temporary Plaster Room	Labelled Dispensary on 1955 Plan.	By 1940 - c1962	3	5	5
87	Store	Possibly Kitchen store?	c1923 - c1963	3	5	5
88	Unknown Building	Adjacent to Chest Clinic.	By 1940 - c1963	2	3 - Partially Disturbed by North Wing #57	3
89	Unknown Building	Adjacent to Chest Clinic.	By 1940 - c1963	2	2	2
90	Unknown Feature		By 1946 - By 1962	2	2 - Partially Disturbed	2
91	Directors Residence (Botanic Gardens)	Medical Superintendent's Residence c1936.	By 1864 - c1955	2	5	5
92	Nurses' Accommodation (Northern)	Partly visible on 1946 photograph.	1946 - 1958	3	5	5
93	Nurses' Accommodation (Centre)		1947 - 1958	3	5	5
94	Nurses' Accommodation (Southern)		1947 - 1958	3	5	5
95	Carpenters Workshop		By 1946 - c1955	2	4	4
96	Unknown Building	Visible on 1946 Photograph. Adjacent Carpenters Workshop #95.	By 1946 - By 1955	2	4	4
97	Spilntmaker's Workshop		c1947 - c1955	2	4	4
98A	Dead House / Original Mortuary	Labelled Paint Shop & Store 'L' on 1955 Plan.	c1856 - c1955	1	2 - Majority Disturbed	1
98B	Dead House Addition		By 1906 - c1955	2	2	2
99	Bed Repairs & Painting	Labelled 'Store K' on 1940 RAH New Escape Stairway Plan. Foreman temporary.	By 1940 - c1955	3	4	4
100	Porters	Possibly built on previous buildings foundations.	c1947 - By 1955	3	3 - Majority Disturbed	4
101	Pharmacy Store	Ether Store. Foreman temporary.	By 1947 - By 1955	3	4	4

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
102	Unknown Building		By 1955 - By 1962	2	2	2
103	Fern House & Museum for Botanic Gardens	Stone building also used for BAH bottle storage.	By 1864 - c1955	2	2 - Majority in Botanic Gardens	2
104	Unknown Building		By 1955 - By 1962	3	2	3
105	Botanic Gardens Building	Also Pharmacy & Carpenters Store.	By 1880 - By 1955	2	2 - Majority Disturbed by Home Wing #7	2
106	Unknown Feature	Sited in the Botanic Gardens Nursery. Visible in 1880.	1880? - Unknown	2	4	4
107	Unknown Building	Possibly a shed? Located in the Directors' Residence yard.	By 1880 - c1955	2	5	5
108	Director's Residence W.C.		By 1864 - c1955	2	5	5
109	New Garage and Ramp	Medical Superintendent's Residence Garage in 1953.	1953 - c1955	4	2	4
110	Botanic Gardens Lavatory	Demolished c1955 - 1957 for East Wing	By 1937 - c1955	2	5	5
111	Botanic Gardens Greenhouse	Demolished c1955 - 1957 for East Wing.	By 1864 - c1955	2	5	5
112	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building	Demolished c1955 for Home Wing.	By 1864 - c1955	2	3 - Only small section possibly remaining	3
113	Botanic Gardens Conservatory and Store Houses	Botanic Gardens Conservatory and Store Houses - demolished c1955 for Home Wing.	By 1864 - c1955	2	2 - Majority Disturbed	2
114	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building		By 1880 - By 1955	2	2 - Majority Disturbed	2
115	Botanic Gardens Greenhouse		By 1880 - c1955	2	2	2
116	Botanic Gardens Shed	Possible Nursery? Major footings visible in 1902 photograph.	By 1902 - 1947	2	2 - Potentially disturbed by underground tunnel construction	2
117	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building	Possibly a shed/nursery?	By 1880 - By 1946	2	4	4
118	Incinerator	Poulitice chimney.	c1899 - By 1969	1	2	1
119	Sputum Incinerator Shed		c1924 - By 1969	3	3 - Majority Disturbed	3
120	Unknown Building		By 1955 - By 1969	3	2 - Partially Disturbed	3
121	Unknown Feature	Not labelled.	By 1962 - c1963	2	5	5
122	Unknown Building	Adjacent Chest Clinic #26.	By 1955 - c1963	2	3 - Majority Disturbed by I.M.V.S. #30	3
123	Unknown Building	Adjacent Frome Ward #33.	By 1955 - c1969	2	4 - Probably had timber post fittings	4
124	I.M.V.S. Temporary Office	Dating unclear.	Post 1962 - By 1989	3	5	5
125	E & B5 Temporary Workshops	Fitters Building, Store and Offices.	c1991 - By 2004	4	4	4
126	E & B5 Temporary Workshop Amenities	Lunchroom, Toilet, Shed & Verandah.	c1991 - By 2004	4	4	4

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
127	Unknown Building		By 1955 - By 1962	2	2	2
128	Boiler House	Refrigeration maintenance workshop in 1955. Marked for removal 1959.	By 1946 - c1959	2	3 - Disturbed by construction of Workshop #37	3
129	Refrigeration Maintenance Workshops	Possible extension to Boiler House #128. Marked for removal 1959.	By 1955 - c1959	2	3 - Disturbed by construction of Workshop #37	3
130	Workshop	Marked for removal 1959.	By 1946 - c1959	2	3 - Disturbed by construction of Workshop #37	3
131	Shed-style Building	Dating unclear, only visible in 1946 photograph. Possible chicken coop?	Unknown - Unknown	2	3	3
132	Shed	Unknown use. Visible only in 1946 photograph.	By 1932 - By 1955	2	2	2
133A	Flue House	Marked for removal 1959.	c1924 - c1959	2	1 - Partially Disturbed by Workshop #37	2
133B	Boiler Chimney	Adjacent Flue House #133A.	c1924 - c1959	2	1 - Partially Disturbed by Workshop #37	2
134	Botanic Gardens Shed	Unknown use. Visible only in 1946 photograph.	By 1890 - By 1946	2	2	2
135A	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building		By 1890 - By 1946	2	2	2
135B	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building	Possible Lavatory? Location approximate, taken from 1902 photograph.	Unknown - Unknown	2	1	2
136	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building		By 1890 - By 1902?	2	4 - Majority Disturbed by Residential Wing #54	4
137	Laundry/Washhouse and Brick W.C.	On 1947 Eleanor Harrald Plan.	By 1942 - By 1954	3	5	5
138	Lavatory Block	Previously Garage for Doctor's Residence; 1947 Eleanor Harrald Plan.	By 1942 - By 1954	3	5	5
139	Tool Shed	1947 Eleanor Harrald Plan.	By 1947 - By 1954	3	5	5
140A	Cottage / Residence	For Ovariectomy Patients 1880s-90; Operating Theatre #2 (Ear/Nose/Throat), Septic Theatre.	c1877 - By 1954	3	3 - Majority Disturbed by Eleanor Harrald #29	3
140B	Tank & Stand	Adjacent Operating Theatre #2.	c1877 - By 1954	3	5	5
141	Secretary's Abode	Secretary's Abode - c1880s; Medical Superintendents/Doctor's Residence c1932; 1941 Male Patients' Ward; Skin Hospital c1947?; Location of adjacent toilet not known.	1883 - c1954	2	2 - South-Eastern section of cellar may survive	2
142	Unknown Building		By 1940 - c1947	2	4 - Likely removed for construction of Medical School #47	4
143	Wood & Iron Building	Labelled as Depot used by the A.I.C. Dept. [Dept Anaesthesia & Intensive Care?] on 1940s Plan.	By 1906 - By 1947	2	2	2

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
144	Unknown Building	Adjacent Animal House #45.	By 1940 - By 1955	2	2 - Partially Disturbed by Dental School #52	2
145	Lumber Store		Post 1946 - c1949	4	2	4
146	Rubbish Furnace	Position approximate.	By 1880 - Unknown	2	2	2
147	Unknown Building	Simple shed structure; only visible in 1946 photograph.	By 1946 - By 1947	2	5	5
148	Unknown Building	Simple shed structure; only visible in 1946 photograph.	By 1946 - By 1947	2	5	5
149	Unknown Building	Adjacent to Vet stockyards/storage; 1937 RAH Deviation Roadway Plan.	By 1937 - By 1955	2	5	5
150	Unknown Building	Possible Army Hut; only visible in 1946 photograph; possibly moved in 1947 (#81).	Post 1940 - By 1947	3	3	4
151	Unknown Building	Adjacent to Chest Clinic #26.	By 1962 - c1963	2	5	5
152	Tennis Courts	Only visible in 1962 photograph. Approximate position only.	By 1923 - Post 1962	4	3	4
153	Tennis Courts	Approximate position only.	By 1932 - To 1936	4	3	4
154	Tennis Courts	First known tennis court on RAH site.	Post 1906 - By 1932	4	2	4
155	Out-Patients Block/Department (Original)	In 1929 two rooms of iron & timber were added; used as a Female Surgical ward when Out-Patients was moved to a temporary building.	1882 - By 1933	2	2 - Majority Disturbed by new Out-Patients Block #16	2
156	Gardner's Cottage / Gatehouse		By 1880 - c1935	2	4	3
157	Unknown Building / Feature		Unknown - Unknown	3	3	3
158	Old Exhibition Building	Used as a Isolation Hospital c1919; School of Anatomy in 1940s; became the Automotive/Motor Trade School in 1950s; demolished after 1964.	1859 - c1968	2	2	2
159	Unknown Circular Feature	Possibly mound, furnace, tree or underground tank? Only visible on 1930 plan.	Unknown - Unknown	2	3	3
160A	Hardware Store		By 1926 - By 1930	2	3	3
160B	Hardware Store		By 1926 - By 1932	2	3	3
161	Unknown Dotted Feature	Appears to have been demolished for Chest Clinic #26.	Unknown - By 1935	2	3 - Partially Disturbed by North Wing #57 and Chest Clinic #26	3
162	Unknown Dotted Feature	Appears to have been demolished for Chest Clinic #26.	Unknown - By 1935	2	5	5
163	Temporary Marquee Ward	Tent construction, designed to have wood floors on stumps with "masts" (presumably to hold up tent). Had adjoining sitting room and bathroom facilities to the Eastern side, more permanent structure. Unclear if ever constructed.	c1925 - By 1932	3	3 - Likely only evidence for Eastern addition	3
164	Palm House	Yard to South enclosed by pipe fence.	By 1940 - c1949	2	2 - Partial disturbance from Student Rec Room #32 which was built with timber footings	2

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
165	Torrens Ward (1)	Also Pathology, Laboratory, Museum & Library; demolished in 1932 to make way for Frame Ward #33; constructed of timber. Constructed with galvanised iron.	1920 - 1932	2	2 - Possibly built with light fittings, partial disturbance from Frame Ward #33.	2
166	Bed Store		Post 1923 - c1948	3	5	5
167	Kitchen		By 1880 - c1925	1	3 - Footings visible on 1925 & 1927 Kitchen #20 plans	2
168	Unknown Feature	Possible addition to Kitchen #166. Visible on 1906 photograph only.	By 1906 - c1925	1	3 - Footings possibly visible on 1927 Kitchen plan #20	2
169	Wash House / Laundry	Replaced by 1923 Laundry #21.	By 1880 - c1923	1	3 - Small section of Northern end may survive	2
170	Laundry Addition		c1889 - c1923	2	5	5
171	Toilet		By 1880 - By 1923	2	2 - Possibly featured deep pit/s	2
172	Unknown Building	Adjacent East of stone wall.	By 1880 - By 1923	1	2	2
173	Unknown Building	Adjacent walls to West and South.	By 1880 - By 1923	1	2	2
174	Tank	Replaced by Laundry #21.	By 1880 - By 1923	2	2	2
175	Unknown Building	Probably an addition to the bath house (#169); replaced by Laundry #21.	By 1880 - By 1923	1	3	2
176	Toilet/W.C.	Replaced by Laundry #21.	By 1880 - By 1923	1	3	3
177	Unknown Building	Gabled building; only visible on 1902 & 1906 photographs.	By 1906 - c1923	1	3 - Likely Majority Disturbed by North Wing #57	3
178	Unknown Building	Replaced by Laundry #21	By 1880 - By 1923	2	3	3
179	Unknown Feature	Possibly a yard or paved area? replaced by Laundry #21.	By 1880 - By 1923	2	2	2
180	Unknown Building		Post 1906? - c1925	2	3	3
181	Shed	Replaced by Laundry #21.	By 1880 - By 1923	2	2 - Partially Disturbed by North Wing #57 & Laundry #21	2
182	Unknown Building	Approximate position only - on boundary of Old Exhibition Grounds.	By 1880 - Unknown	2	4 - Likely demolished for Dental School #52	4
183	Entrance (building?) to Old Exhibition Grounds		By 1880 - By 1917	2	4 - Likely demolished for Dental School #52	4
184	Extended Shed?	On Old Exhibition Grounds boundary.	By 1880 - Post 1920	2	3	3
185	Small structure labelled 'W' on 1880 Smith Survey	Small structure labelled 'W' in 1880 Smith Survey sketchbooks.	By 1880 - By 1920	2	3	3
186	Toilet/W.C.	Approximate position only - on East boundary of Old Exhibition Grounds.	By 1880 - By 1927	2	2	2
187	Rubbish Furnace	Approximate position only; shown on 1880 Smith Survey.	By 1880 - By 1927	1	2	1

NO.	NAME OF BUILDING	NOTES & OTHER NAMES	DATES	SIGNIFICANCE - CRITERION C	POTENTIAL SURVIVAL OF REMAINS	ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL
188	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building	Unknown use; not visible in 1906 photograph.	By 1874 - By 1906?	2	5	5
189	Botanic Gardens Unknown Building	Unknown use; not visible in 1906 photograph.	By 1864 - By 1906?	1	4 - Likely demolished for construction of East Wing #1	4
190	Shed		By 1932 - By 1947	3	3	3
191	Sheds	Related to Automotive Trade School #158; approximate position only.	By 1955 - Unknown	3	5	5

## APPENDIX ONE: SOURCES OF INFORMATION

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Series 43 - Correspondence of Hospital planning committee

Series 64 - Plans of Government Buildings

Series 64 – Units 8, 9 & 10

Series 66 - RAH photo album, 1962

Series 68 - Plans of Public Buildings

GRG 78 Hospitals Department

Series 36 - Conditions of Competition

## Architecture Museum

Series 250: Hurren, Langman and James Engineers

S250/1, 33, 34, 40

## University of Adelaide Archives

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Box 5 and Box 6 (ref to Medical Building, Frome Road)

Series 1000 (Photographs)

Box 3, Box 5

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## APPENDIX TWO: LIST OF EARLY PHOTOGRAPHS

Early photographs are an invaluable aid to conservation. The following list has been compiled from those held by the sources below:

<b>Sources:</b>	ACC	Adelaide City Council Archives
	Arch	Architecture Museum
	B&A	<i>Building &amp; Architecture</i>
	GRG38/66	Album of 1962 photographs from the State Records Office
	RAH	Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Office
	NL	National Library (Trove)
	SLSA	State Library of South Australia Mortlock Pictorial Collection
	UofA	University of Adelaide Archives

Description	Date	Source
Adelaide Hospital	1872	SLSA B7868
Adelaide Hospital	1872	SLSA B10720
Adelaide Hospital	c1870s	ACC
Adelaide Hospital	c1870s	ACC
Adelaide Hospital	c1870s	ACC
The Adelaide Hospital complex is two storey and built of stone, with arched windows and cloistered verandahs. The two towers, which are a feature of this building, have been incorporated into the present day Coat of Arms of the hospital. The central block and the west wing of this hospital was completed in September, 1856, and the east wing was built in 1866-67. The Hospital garden and part of the Botanic Gardens appear in the foreground whilst open parkland and roofs of North Adelaide are seen in the background. [On back of photograph] 'Adelaide Hospital / 1873-86' (Another hand) 'Presented by A.J. Cross'	1873	SLSA B3718
Royal Adelaide Hospital	1880	SLSA B53324
The Adelaide Hospital complex on the corner of North Terrace and Frome Road. The main wing with its twin towers can be seen in the background and part of the Botanic Gardens can be seen on the right. A sign on the stone wall in the centre points to the Zoological gardens	1880	SLSA B3738
Portion of Hospital (Da Costa)	1880	SLSA B3796
General view of Adelaide Hospital on North Terrace	1885	SLSA B61372
General view of the exterior of the Adelaide Hospital	1895	SLSA B23506/1
Adelaide Hospital, exterior view of the operating theatre	1895	SLSA B23506/2
Adelaide Hospital, interior view of the operating theatre	1895	SLSA B23506/3
Mercy Ward, Adelaide Hospital. Sitting at table - Sister Basham; standing between beds - Nurse Good; standing by windows - Nurse Hind	1895	SLSA B23506/4
Patients 'out for an airing' in beds, wheelchairs and on crutches in the grounds of the hospital	1895	SLSA B23506/5
Victoria Ward. Sitting at table - Sister Josling; standing - Miss Banks (Matron); at end of ward - Nurse Atkinson	1895	SLSA B23506/6
Adelaide Ward. Sitting at table at right - Dr Irwin; sitting at table at left - a student; sitting in ward - Nurse Townsend	1895	SLSA B23506/7

The gardens of the Adelaide Hospital	1895	SLSA B23506/8
Dorcas Ward. Sitting at table - Sister Henderson; sitting in ward - Nurse Hamlyn	1895	SLSA B23506/9
West face of new wing of the Adelaide Hospital	1895	SLSA B23506/10
Flinders Ward. Sitting at table - Dr H.H. Russell; standing at table - Sister Moreton	1895	SLSA B23506/11
Exterior view of the Royal Adelaide Hospital	1895	SLSA B23506/12
Group of Honorary Medical and Surgical Staff of the Adelaide Hospital	1896	SLSA B12159
Entry Gates	1900	SLSA B71049
General View of Hospital	1900	SLSA B15861
Nurses from the Adelaide Hospital waiting to greet the Duchess of York during the visit to Adelaide of the Duke and Duchess in July 1901	1901	SLSA B45558/14
Aerial View of site	1906	SLSA - PRG 280/1/4/139
Margaret Graham Building	1910	SLSA B60628/43
Nurses Quarters	1910	SLSA B5807
Dining hall	1918	SLSA B60628/69
Nurses in courtyard	1918	SLSA B60628/57
On steps of Margaret Graham Building	1918	SLSA B60628/68
View of two buildings making up the Adelaide Hospital complex	1918	SLSA B60628/56
View looking north-west-north over the buildings between Rundle Street and North terrace. The Royal Adelaide Hospital, Botanic Garden buildings, and Institute of Technology can be seen in the middle distance	1920	SLSA B68678/7
Entrance	1920	SLSA B45093
Large crowds attending a function outside the Royal Adelaide Hospital; a Bishop and other clergy are standing at the entrance to a building	1923	SLSA PRG280/1/35/19
Dental Hospital	1923	SLSA PRG280/1/40/208
New Dental Hospital	1923	SLSA PRG280/1/36/185
General View	1925	SLSA B4444
Bice Building - Lawson scrapbook	1925	Arch
Bice Building, <i>Mail</i> , July 31, 1926	1926	SLSA B3745
Bice Building	1926	SLSA B4087
Bice Building	1926	NL (Trove) H30134/53
Corner View	1935	SLSA B6667
Women's Health Building - Lawson scrapbook	1935	Arch
Sister Kildael and Miss Lowe at the cooking demonstration at Royal Adelaide Hospital, 31 July 1939	1939	SLSA SRG770/40/4
Royal Adelaide Hospital, operating theatre block	1946	SLSA B26134/2
Royal Adelaide Hospital, operating theatre block	1946	SLSA B26134/5
Royal Adelaide Hospital, operating theatre	1946	SLSA B26134/6
Royal Adelaide Hospital, Surgeons scrub up room	1946	SLSA B26134/10
Aerial View	1946	SLSA B11099
McEwin Building	1946	SLSA B14019
McEwin Building - Lawson scrapbook	1946	Arch
Photo of the Resident Medical Officers at the Royal Adelaide Hospital (R.A.H.), pictured outside one of the buildings. Front row (from left): Drs A.G. Fisher, W.J.		

McCann, J.H. Pash, J.W. Rollison (Med. Supt.), J.R. Magarey (Surgical Supt.), Y.G. Seppelt, R.N. McCann, J.N. Diggle. Middle row (from left): Drs H.F. Haselgrove, J.H. Nicholls, G.B. Fisk, D.A. Coats, J.A. Bonnin, G.F. Cheesman, D.K. Caust, M.E. Nancarrow, R.F. Scragg, J.H. Slade, T.G. Kohler, R.M. Beard. Back row (from left): Drs M. de L. Faunce, R.A. Kenihan, R.S. Wurm, D.N. Kirkman, M.W. Guymer, T.G. Maddison, R.F. Condon, H. Ellis, G.G. Wyllie, M.G. Sarre, B.F. Venner.	1948	SLSA PRG343/40/1
Medical School	c1960	UofA S1000, Box 5
Medical School	c1960	UofA S1000, Box 5
East Wing	nd (c1960)	RAH
Redevelopment Building and Architecture	nd (c1960)	Arch
ROYAL ADELAIDE HOSPITAL ALBUM	1962	GRG38/66
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 26th July 1963	1963	SLSA B15012
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 26th July 1963	1963	SLSA B15013
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 26th July 1963	1963	SLSA B15014
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 26th July 1963	1963	SLSA B15015
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 26th July 1963	1963	SLSA B15016
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 26th July 1963	1963	SLSA B15017
Royal Adelaide Hospital	1964	SLSA B15528
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15529
Royal Adelaide Hospital, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15530
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15531
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15532
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15533
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15534
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15535
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15537
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15538
Royal Adelaide Hospital, new buildings under construction, 3rd July 1964	1964	SLSA B15539
Royal Adelaide Hospital, North Terrace, 9th October 1964	1964	SLSA B15541
Royal Adelaide Hospital, North Terrace, 9th October 1964	1964	SLSA B15542
Royal Adelaide Hospital, North Terrace, 9th October 1964	1964	SLSA B15543
Royal Adelaide Hospital, North Terrace, 9th October 1964	1964	SLSA B15544
Royal Adelaide Hospital, North Terrace, 9th October 1964	1964	SLSA B15545
East Wing	1964	SLSA B15540
Frome Road	1964	SLSA B15528

Dental School - Redevelopment Stage 2 - Building and Architecture no 6, 1967	1967	B&A
Dental School - Redevelopment Stage 2 - Building and Architecture no 6, 1967 (closer view than above)	1967	B&A
Flinders Wing	1969	SLSA B18744/2
Flinders Wing	1969	SLSA B18744/3
Flinders Wing	1969	SLSA B18744/6
Flinders Wing	1969	SLSA B18744/7
Flinders Wing	1969	SLSA B18744/10

## APPENDIX THREE: BRIEF FOR SURVEY

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### ATTACHMENT A



Government of South Australia  
Department of Environment,  
Water and Natural Resources

## **PROJECT BRIEF**

### **Heritage Assessment of the Royal Adelaide Hospital Site**

**North Terrace, Adelaide**

#### **1. BACKGROUND:**

The South Australian Heritage Council (the Council) received a nomination in March 2012 for the Royal Adelaide Hospital (RAH) Site for consideration by the Council as a State Heritage Place.

While the nomination is for the whole RAH Site, it particularly identifies the following buildings on the site for consideration:

- Adelaide University Medical School, Frome Road
- Adelaide Dental Hospital, Frome Road
- Institute of Medical & Veterinary Science (IMVS) Building, Frome Road
- Eleanor Harrauld Building, Frome Road
- Allied Science Building, North Terrace
- Sheridan Building (Former Kiosk), North Terrace
- McEwin Building, North Terrace
- Bice Building, North Terrace
- East Wing, North Terrace
- Residential Wing (including Chapel), northern end of the RAH site
- The Sanctuary, between the Theatre Block and Central Tower

The Margaret Graham Building, located on Frome Road, is already entered in the South Australian Heritage Register (SHR 13093) and the Women's Health Centre (former Nursing School), on the corner of Frome Road and North Terrace, is designated as a local heritage place in the Adelaide City Council's Development Plan.

The nomination includes a considerable amount of research material that will assist with the assessment of the State heritage significance of the site and the buildings within it.

## 2

In response to the nomination, the State Heritage Unit, Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources (the Unit) is seeking the services of with appropriate heritage expertise to undertake a comprehensive assessment of the heritage and potential archaeological values of the current Royal Adelaide Hospital site, and provide a detailed report. The brief encompasses an assessment of built structures and an investigation of potential areas of archaeological significance informed by physical inspection of the site and historical research.

In assessing the heritage significance of RAH site, rigorous assessment of the buildings/structures on the site against the criteria under the *Heritage Places Act 1993* will be required. This assessment process is to ensure that only those components of the RAH Site that are of State heritage significance are considered for entry in the South Australia Heritage Register as State Heritage Places.

Any places identified as not being of State heritage significance, but of possible local heritage significance could also be identified by the assessment. The Unit may then refer such places to the Adelaide City Council for further assessment under the provisions of the *Development Act 1993*.

Construction started on the first building at the Royal Adelaide Hospital in 1840. Since then the Royal Adelaide Hospital has grown to be an extensive hospital complex. The hospital function is planned to be moved to the 'new' Royal Adelaide Hospital near West Terrace in 2016.

A map showing the location of building within the RAH Site is included in section 11 of this Brief.

## 2. OBJECTIVES:

The primary objective of the Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment is to provide an authoritative description and evaluation of the heritage and potential archaeological values of the site.

Specifically, the Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment will:

- (a) make recommendations for the entry of places in the South Australian Heritage Register, based on whether specific structures meet the eligibility criteria for inclusion in the South Australian Heritage Register under Section 16 of the *Heritage Places Act 1993*; and
- (b) identify potential sites that may contain archaeological artefacts of heritage significance.

### 3.1 Overview History

*Provide a historical summary of the development of the Royal Adelaide Hospital site as a whole, based on existing documentary sources. Provide the historical research on individual structures and on areas of potential archeological significance within the site. The former should be the basis for any recommendations outlined in the Heritage Assessment.*

The overview history should be clear, succinct and demonstrate familiarity with the range of historical source materials in existence. A comprehensive bibliography of the relevant primary and secondary sources (documentary, pictorial and oral) is required.

A selective bibliography is provided in section 9 of this brief.

### 3.2 Fieldwork

*Carry out a physical inspection of the 'current' Royal Adelaide Hospital site, to identify, locate and describe the places of potential State heritage significance.*

This fieldwork should take into account previous assessments in the Royal Adelaide Hospital, including those from Department of the Environment, Water and Natural Resources (DEWNR). Additional information may also be available through the Department of Health, the Australian Government's Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities, and the National Trust of South Australia.

All field observations should be recorded by means of notes, marked maps and photographs, regardless of the recommendations that may finally arise.

### 3.3 Recommendations: Places for South Australian Heritage Register

*Make recommendations for the entry of places in the South Australian Heritage Register, which should reflect the Overview History.*

The Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment will consider all structures within the Royal Adelaide Hospital site, as shown on the map in Section 11 of this brief.

## 4

The Heritage Assessment will primarily consider the Royal Adelaide Hospital site as:

- a collection of individual structures within an integrated hospital complex;
- the site's relationship to the history of government involvement in public health;
- a site which has spread over part of the original Adelaide Botanic Gardens (some buildings have impacted on the views and historic design of the Garden); and
- a site within the original Adelaide Parklands (land (predominantly open space)

This heritage assessment of the RAH site will not include consideration of the Indigenous heritage values of the Site as they do not fall under provisions of the *Heritage Places Act 1993*

Any land, building or structure, which meets one or more of the criteria in Section 16 of the *Heritage Places Act 1993*, may be entered in the South Australian Heritage Register. The documentation provided to the Unit must use the South Australian Heritage Council's proforma for Heritage Assessment Reports.

A digital copy of the proforma Heritage Assessment Report for proposed State Heritage Places is attached and it provides full information for the site record, including land description and details of the owner.

The South Australian Heritage Council requires that arguments in favour or against listing address each of the criteria in section 16 of the *Heritage Places Act 1993* are provided within the Report.

### 3.3.1 Relative Significance

In assessing the heritage significance of the buildings/structures within the RAH Site, recommendations as to the degree of significance for each building/structure is also required as follows:

- Exceptional heritage value
- Considerable heritage value
- Some heritage value
- Minor heritage value
- Nil heritage value
- Intrusive
- Not assessed

The use of the proforma will enable recommendations to be presented directly to the Register Committee of the South Australian Heritage Council and will facilitate the processes for entry of any structure(s) that may meet the criteria for entry in the South Australian Heritage Register.

### 3.4 Areas of Archaeological Significance

*Identify areas of potential archaeological significance within the RAH site*

The Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment should also include a archaeological assessment of all areas within the Royal Adelaide Hospital site, shown on the map in Section 10 of this brief.

Archaeological investigations should be undertaken by someone with suitable archaeological qualifications. An assessment of archaeological potential is all that is required, ie excavation works will not be required.

*The Heritage Places Act 1993 defines archaeological artefacts as 'any matter forming part of an archaeological deposit or any artefact, remains or material evidence associated with an archaeological deposit that relates to the non-Aboriginal settlement of South Australia'.*

The archaeological assessment should take into account previous heritage assessments of the site, including those from DEWNR. Additional information may also be available through the Department of Health, the Aboriginal Affairs and Reconciliation Division within the Department of the Premier and Cabinet, the Australian Government's Department of Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities, University of South Australia, Flinders University and the National Trust of South Australia.

Recommendations should clearly identify any land that contains or is likely to contain archaeological artefacts of heritage significance, describe the potential sites of archaeological significance, and detail their level of heritage significance and why they may be significant.

All recommendations should be clearly defined on a map. Each recommendation should be supported by analysis of documentary material gathered during the archaeological assessment and needs to include a bibliography of research material used for the assessment.

#### 4. PRESENTATION:

The draft report of the Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment will be submitted to the Unit for discussion and amendment at a time agreed in the timetable provided in section 5 of this brief.

The Unit should be provided with one printed copy of the draft report and two digital copies of the final report (Word and Pdf formats)

The final Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment Report is to contain:

- (a) a summary history of the Royal Adelaide Hospital Site from the 1840s (including the historical relationship to the Botanic Gardens);
- (b) specific histories of individual structures in relation to the history of government involvement in public health, including relevant documentation required to support their assessment;
- (c) recommendations of places for entry in the South Australian Heritage Register using the Heritage Assessment Report proforma, with accompanying site record, site plans and photographs illustrating the context and significant features of the places considered to meet the criteria for entry in the Register;
- (d) a site plan of the Royal Adelaide Hospital site, showing each of the components, and indicating their relative significance (as specified in section 3.3.1 above);
- (e) maps showing the location of all places recommended for entry in the Register;
- (f) recommendations of areas of potential archaeological significance; and
- (g) a bibliography of documentary and other sources consulted during the historical research for the overview history and during the assessment of individual places and potential archaeological sites.

The Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment Report will conform to the conventions of the *Australian Government Publishing Service Style Manual*, Sixth Edition, 2002.

All marked maps and digital photographs for the Heritage Assessment should be lodged with the Unit at the completion of the study.

**5. TIMETABLE:**

- |                                  |                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| • Quotes for services submitted  | Friday 18 October 2013 |
| • Consultancy appointed          | Friday 25 October 2013 |
| • Draft report will be submitted | Friday 3 January 2014  |
| • Final report will be submitted | Friday 24 January 2014 |

**6. LIAISON:**

The Unit will provide any other reasonable assistance as required.

**7. PAYMENT OF FEE:**

The Fee will be paid in stages to be agreed at the commencement of the heritage assessment, as follows:

- |                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| • Commencement of Heritage Assessment | 30% |
| • Submission of Draft Report          | 40% |
| • Submission of Final Report          | 30% |

**8. CONTRACT:**

The Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Assessment will be carried out under a contract between DEWNR and the consultant in accordance with this Project Brief, which will form the basis of the contract.

Any amendment to this Project Brief will be subject to the written agreement of the Unit.

**9. SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

Aitken, Richard, *Seeds of Change : an illustrated history of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* Board of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens and State Herbarium: Adelaide. 2006

Forbes, Ian L D, *From Colonial Surgeon to Health Commission: The Government Provision of Health Services in South Australia 1836-1995*, Openbook Publishers: Adelaide. 1996.

Jones, David, *Adelaide Park Lands & Squares Cultural Landscape Assessment Study* (Commissioned by the Corporation of the City of Adelaide, 2007). [See Park 11A, pp166-173].

8

Marsden, Susan, *South Australian State Historic Preservation Plan: Historical Guidelines*, South Australian Department of Environment and Planning, 1984.

Department of Environment, Water and Natural Resources Files, South Australian Heritage Register Files for the Margaret Graham Building (SHR 13093)

Royal Adelaide Hospital Plans, Engineering and Building Services, Royal Adelaide Hospital.

Royal Adelaide Hospital Heritage Office (historic photographs and documents).

10. AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH OF ROYAL ADELAIDE HOSPITAL



11. SITE PLAN OF ROYAL ADELAIDE HOSPITAL

