

TORRENS VALLEY HERITAGE SURVEY

~ Part 1 ~

Summary of Recommendations &
Inventory



Anna Pope, Heritage Online
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TORRENS VALLEY HERITAGE SURVEY

Part 1 ~ Summary of Recommendations & Inventory

Part 2 ~ Local Heritage Recommendations

Part 3 ~ Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas

Commissioned by:
Adelaide Hills Council

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Front cover illustration: former Highercombe winery from east, 2001 (P07)

PART 1 ~ Summary Of Recommendations & Inventory

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

The *Torrens Valley Heritage Survey* was commissioned by the Adelaide Hills Council in May 2001. The *Review* was undertaken by Anna Pope Historical Consultant, a specialist in the preparation of heritage surveys and reports.

Previous heritage assessment of the Torrens Valley ward (formerly the District of Gumeracha) was undertaken in 1994, when the *Gumeracha Heritage Survey* was completed by Rick Bzowy Architects. That 1994 *Survey* made six State Heritage recommendations, all of which were subsequently entered on the State Heritage Register. The *Survey* also made 132 local heritage recommendations; however, these have not yet been included in Council's Development Plan.

The 1976 *Northern Metropolitan Regional Study* by Bruer Vogt & Hignett has also been reviewed as part of this survey process. This study includes recommendations for Paracombe, Inglewood & Houghton.

Work on the zoning and policies of the different townships and settlements is currently being undertaken by Harry Bechervaise Urban Design & Planning. To complement this work, Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas have also been defined and described as part of the Torrens Valley Heritage Survey recommendations. In the case of the Mount Torrens State Heritage Area, a separate recommendation report has previously been prepared by Historical Research Pty Ltd (November 1999).

1.2 Objectives

The major tasks of this survey were:

- to reassess all local heritage recommendations made in the 1994 *Gumeracha Heritage Survey* using the criteria contained in the *Development Act 1993*
- to assess any other places which have been identified via other research or recommended by members of the community.
- to identify and provide detailed descriptions and recommendations for proposed Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas

The survey will provide an authoritative overview of the district's heritage resources. More specifically, it will make recommendations for a Local Heritage Register as well as recommendations for local heritage areas (*ie.* Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas). These recommendations will then be considered by Council, property owners and interested members of the public during the Heritage Survey and PAR process.

Eventually, places and areas of local heritage significance should be listed in Council's Development Plan. The process of preparing the Development Plan Amendment Report (PAR) for Local Heritage will involve community consultation and liaison with owners. When a list is included in the Development Plan, it will assist assessment, conservation, planning, and development control processes in the Mount Torrens ward.

1.3 Study Area

The Torrens Valley ward (formerly the District of Gumeracha) encompasses the whole of the valley of the Torrens River from near Houghton and Paracombe in the west to Birdwood and Mount Torrens in the east. The area also stretches north of Kersbrook and Forreton to the southern edge of the Para Wirra Conservation Park and south to the border of the Onkaparinga Valley.

Politically, the environs around Gumeracha were originally part of the District of Talunga (founded in 1853), with parts of the district also falling into the districts of Para Wirra and Highercombe. In 1935 the Para Wirra District Council and part of the Mount Pleasant District Council joined with Talunga to form the District Council of Gumeracha. In 1976, the Glen Ewin ward of the City of Tea Tree Gully was added to DC Gumeracha. In 1993, the District of Gumeracha amalgamated with Onkaparinga Valley, Stirling and East Torrens to create the Adelaide Hills Council. The District of Gumeracha then became known as the Torrens Valley Ward. The location of this ward within the Adelaide Hills Council is defined by *figure 1.1*.

1.4 Methodology

The five major components of the project were:

- preparation of the inventory
- historical research
- community consultation
- fieldwork
- recommendations

1.4.1 Inventory

Previous heritage surveys of the district (or part thereof) are:

- *Gumeracha Heritage Survey* (Rick Bzowy Architects, 1994)
- *Northern Metropolitan Regional Study* (Bruer Vogt & Hignett, 1976)
- *Mount Torrens State Heritage Area, Conservation Management Plan* (Historical Research Pty Ltd, November 1999)

All of the recommendations and places mentioned in these reports are included in the inventory.

Other sources of information for the inventory included the list of identified and registered places of Heritage South Australia, the Australian Heritage Commission and the National Trust of South Australia; and Gavin McEwin's 1982 survey of the older properties in the Mount Torrens area. Some of the other recommendations on the inventory were provided by members of the community, especially members of the Gumeracha Historical Society, and others emerged from the research and fieldwork carried out by Anna Pope and Claire Booth.

The inventory brings all of these recommendations and identifications together in a concise format, which also provides a current category describing the status of the place (ie. whether it is being recommended for one of the lists, is a contributory place within a

Historic (Conservation) Policy Area, has been demolished, or is of local interest rather than local significance...).

1.4.2 Historical research

Historical research was carried out to determine the principal themes and events characterising the development of the Torrens Valley district, using the framework established in Susan Marsden's 1980 document *South Australian State Historic Preservation Plan: Historical Guidelines*. Research was carried out in the state and local archives and through consultation with members of the community. The results of all documentary, community and physical research were analysed and summarised in chapter 2, *Statement of Historical Significance*. Otherwise, historical analysis has been included as part of the recommendation assessment reports, and in the descriptions of the Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas.

1.4.3 Community consultation

As part of the survey process, members of the community were invited to contribute suggestions for places of significance. Information was provided to the community through a press release, and local historians and interested historical society members have also been consulted regarding potential places of heritage significance. Members of the community, as well as owners and users of many of the places, provided useful historical information to the survey team, as well as providing suggestions for additional places to be surveyed. Owners of places recommended as local heritage places, or as contributory places in an historic (conservation) policy area, will also be sent copies of the relevant report (draft), and invited to a public meeting to discuss the heritage survey.

1.4.4 Fieldwork

The consultants surveyed all of the places which were listed in the inventory. Places and areas of significance were photographed and assessed by the consultant, and are described in the *Survey* recommendations.

1.4.5 Recommendations

The *Heritage Survey* identifies and assesses surviving places of heritage significance. Those places which make a significant contribution to an understanding of the cultural heritage of the Torrens Valley area, and are not already included on the State Heritage Register, are recommended for inclusion in the State or local heritage registers.

The recommendations contained in this *Survey* emerged from a combination of historical research, community consultation and fieldwork. The *Survey* includes an assessment report for all proposed heritage places which uses the format suggested by Heritage South Australia. All recommendations comply with the criteria contained in the *South Australian Heritage Act 1993* and *Development Act 1993*, as well as general guidelines for Heritage Places and Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas produced by the Department of Environment & Heritage and Planning SA. They are also assessed using the principles of the Australia ICOMOS Charter for the Conservation of Places of Cultural Significance: *The*

Burra Charter. The recommendations all reflect the Torrens Valley's own historical significance as outlined in section 2 of this report.

1.5 Acknowledgments

Anna Pope would particularly like to thank **Michael O'Connell**, District Planner at Adelaide Hills Council and coordinator of the *Heritage Survey*. His commitment to and interest in the project has made a significant contribution to the quality of the survey. Other executives, planning staff and administrative staff who have contributed to the survey include **Chris Harris, Frank McIntyre, Robyn Taylor, Roy Blight, Kieron Barnes, Brian Irvine, Nina Filipenko, Ameer Van Zomeren & Fred Wilkey.**

Anna Pope is also particularly indebted to the contribution of **Bernard Arnold**, local historian and editor of the *Torrens Valley Historical Journal*. Bernard made a number of recommendations of places of interest and also provided the answers to many historical questions which arose during the survey. Another invaluable source of local historical material is the **Gumeracha and Districts History Centre Inc.** (spokesperson Betty Amber), with special thanks to all the members and volunteers who contribute to the work of the centre.

Other members of the community who provided information for the project include:

Robert Almasy	Alice Powell
Sue & Ian Baines	Jane Logos
Sonia Camilleri	John Norsworthy
Kym Clark	Tracy Philcox
Ron Drogemuller	Jim Rathjen
Margaret & Bill Duggan	Harold Redden
Richard & Janice Garnham	Marjory Roberts
Michael Guthrie	Bill Stacey (Highways Department)
SD & LJ Hemley	Chris Weston
Noel Hittmann	Sandor Zakarias
Simon Holdback	Ivan Muster
Jon & Jan Hopper	Rosemary Roland
Brett Knuckey	Christine Morris
Keith & Chris Leckonby	Jon and Jan Hopper
Mrs C Mons	Sally Gaston
Laurie O'Connell	and many others...
Ron Thiele	

The consultant would also like to thank the Woodside branch of the Adelaide Hills library, as well as the staff of the Mortlock Library of South Australia, Bray Reference Library, Barr-Smith Library; State Records; Heritage South Australia; and the National Trust of South Australia.

As well as these many contributors to the survey, the consultancy wishes to acknowledge the valuable assistance which has been provided by the survey and report team. Chief author and consultant Anna Pope commends the following for their outstanding contributions:

- Claire Booth: landscape assessment, policy area maps and analysis
- Kenneth Pope: computer expertise, fieldwork assistance and administrative support

Thanks also go to the following:

- Andrew Booth: editing and proof-reading (part 3)
- Jane Kingsbury: fieldwork and photographic assistance
- Margaret Fox: photographic assistance



Figure 1.1 The Torrens Valley Ward, Adelaide Hills Council

2 HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

2.1 Summary of Significant Historical Themes

The district's physical characteristics and its historical development combine to produce many closely-intertwined significant historical themes. Because of its large numbers of winding waterways and relative proximity to Adelaide, the Torrens Valley was both a particularly successful agricultural district and an area which presented major challenges in road building and transport. The relative abundance of water also led to significant man-made structures in the district, particularly the Millbrook Reservoir, which submerged most of the town of Millbrook and the localities of Chain of Ponds and Sunning Hill. Many other significant themes also emerge from a close analysis of the district's history and development. These are described with examples in the following table.

Theme	Discussion	Examples
Early exploration and survey of the district	The Torrens Valley was first explored in the late 1830s, and the first settlers had taken up land by 1839. One of the earliest town outside of Adelaide was also surveyed in 1841. The South Australian Company and some private individuals instigated several of the surveys and were granted parts of the district.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Original survey plans and block boundaries • Tinmouth, the oldest surviving house in the district also has strong associations with the early operations of the South Australian Company • The 1841 town of Houghton, including the original plan and oldest surviving building (former Union Chapel of 1843) • JB Hack's (1838 settler) property at Paracombe, product of the 1839 Little Para Special Survey which he had commissioned.
Pioneering settlement of the district	Pioneering settlers first arrived in the district in 1839, and by the early 1840s, several early farms had sprung up in the district.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fisher's hut at Lansdowne (associated with the earliest settler in the Forrestone district) • Squire Anstey's significant early property of Highercombe, including the remains of his house, winery and gardens • Paracombe shearing shed, associated with the original large station at Paracombe • Surviving examples of pioneer construction, especially timber-slab huts and early half-timbered buildings • Bowden's Barn at Kersbrook • Randell's mid 1840s buildings at Gumeracha including barn, house, Baptist Church, mill and workers' cottages • The Barton Springs ruins near Mount Torrens
Water catchment and provision of water	Adelaide's principal river flows through the valley, as well as its many tributaries. Several significant reservoirs have been created in the area, with the largest being the Millbrook reservoir.	<p>Significant structures associated with this theme include</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the Torrens River Weir and associated structures at Athelstone • Millbrook Reservoir with associated

Theme	Discussion	Examples
		<p>Gumeracha Weir and Tunnels</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Adelaide to Mannum pipeline has also made a significant impact on the local landscape
Significance of transport and road development through and within the area	<p>Transport through the area was a significant early challenge, with important themes as follows</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> many bridges needed to be constructed to cross the many waterways several road cuttings were constructed to facilitate thoroughfare providing access to the Reedy Creek Mine many roads were required to provide access to the many settlements which soon grew up, as well as the major through-routes and roads up the hill. A catalyst for the creation of the major through-routes was the creation of the first Central Road Board in 1849. Subsequent new roads which made a major impact on the development of the area included Anstey's Hill Road and the Main North East Road (both 1850s), and Gorge road (1920s). the brief reign of the railways; the establishment of coaching stations and mile-posts; the close local connection to the Murray River steamboats. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Breakneck Cutting Bridges, especially examples at Inglewood, Sunning Hill, Gumeracha, Mount Torrens, and Cudlee Creek Railway relics, especially the Burford Hill Road Bridge, stone and timber-framed railway cottages in Birdwood, and the embankment running through the area, especially at Birdwood Evidence of the significance of horses & carriages, etc, including smithy, wheelwrights, coach houses, stables, a timber mile-post, watering troughs, etc. Evidence of public transport, including coaching stations. Kenton Park and the former mill manager's house at Gumeracha, buildings closely associated with William Richard Randell, steam-boat pioneer who pre-fabricated the first of the river-boats at Gumeracha.
Establishment of townships	<p>The towns and settlements of the Torrens Valley are as diverse as they are historically significant:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the district's earliest town, Houghton, with its idyllic landscape and topography, and its strong historic character the pivotal early settlement of Gumeracha with its outstanding landscape qualities and strongly distinctive historic precincts the culturally and industrially significant Birdwood with its German heritage, elongated development between two early villages, and important local industries the exceptional historical and physical character of Mount Torrens the peaceful town and historic town of Forreton the leafy town of Kersbrook where historic buildings are articulated by the creek which runs through it the practical service settlement of Inglewood which stretches along the main road through the area, offering hotels and shops to passers by, but no community buildings the relatively scattered populations yet diverse character of the settlements of Cudlee Creek, Kenton Valley, Hermitage and Paracombe. 	<p>All surviving fabric which contributes to an understanding of the significant and diverse character and history of each settlement is significant. This is defined in more detail in the recommendations for Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas (TVHS Part 3)</p>

Theme	Discussion	Examples
Emergence of notable local figures	<p>There were many prominent local figures who made a significant contribution to the area's development. Although not practical to list them all here, some outstanding examples associated with selected themes are indicated below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prominent pioneering settlers included Squire Anstey at Highercombe, the Hannafords in Cudlee Creek and James Bowden at Kersbrook • Prominent pioneers and town founders included George and James Dunn at Mount Torrens and WB Randell at Gumeracha • Prominent later figures who made a significant impact on development (especially industrial) included the Pflaums in Birdwood and George McEwin at Glen Ewin 	<p>Most of the significant local figures have more than one significant place associated with them, and these are indicated by the use of criterion (e) in the local heritage recommendation reports.</p>
Agriculture and flour mills	<p>During the first two decades of settlement in the area, farmers achieved a moderate success with grain crops, and several entrepreneurial residents constructed flour mills to process grains from the district and increasingly distant farming areas.</p>	<p>Of the several large flour mills which were built in the district, the best surviving examples are at Gumeracha and Birdwood. The former was constructed during the earliest phase of mill-building in the Colony, and the latter has outstanding significance for being developed into a technologically-superior roller mill during the 1880s. There was also a significant flour mill at Mount Torrens (now much altered), and a large early mill at Millbrook (demolished)</p>
The fruit industry	<p>Fruit growing has played a consistently prominent role in the development of the district from the first decade of settlement. By the 1840s, many acres of orchards had been planted. Secondary & associated industries included the establishment of several local jam factories, several fruit-drying factories, and the construction of various fruit packing sheds and cold stores (mostly cooperative).</p>	<p>Cold stores in Cudlee Creek, Gumeracha, Kersbrook, Paracombe, etc...</p> <p>Jam factories at Ingleside and Glen Ewin.</p>
The dairy industry	<p>The local dairy industry flourished in the late 19th and early 20th centuries during which period several flour mills were converted to butter factories, and several associated creameries were also constructed.</p>	<p>The most significant building related to the dairy industry was the Gumeracha Mill, which was the State's first butter factory. There are many significant farm buildings which were also associated with the dairy industry, one of the most significant being the barn at Kenton Park.</p>
The timber industry	<p>From the earliest days of settlement, the valley's heavily-wooded hills offered pioneers both a challenge and an opportunity. Farmers immediately sought to clear forests, and would often use the wood for constructing buildings on their property, or sell it to others who needed timber. Crude timber sawing pits were established, and there are also some surviving examples of hand-adzed timbers (especially in some of the German farm buildings). The</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Former wattle bark mill at Birdwood • Early timber buildings, especially those using hand-adzed or hand-sawn timbers

Theme	Discussion	Examples
	harvesting of bark was also a significant local industry for many decades. Wattle bark was harvested then milled to produce tannin which was then shipped to tanneries. Birdwood's wattle-bark mill proved a significant local industry from the late 19 th to early 20 th century, and also encouraged additional production of wattles for several decades. However, the success of the industry eventually cleared most of the area of its original wattles, and residents ceased growing them because of the competition with South Africa.	
The wine industry	One of South Australia's earliest and most significant wineries was established at Highercombe by Squire Anstey in c1843. Several other settlers also produced wine on a relatively small-scale.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> former winery, Highercombe
Other farming activities	The German settlers in the Blumberg area were renowned for their mixed farming, often managing a huge range of farming activities from grain crops, chaff, vegetables, fruit, hops and grapes, to pigs, dairy, bees and poultry. Many of the English farmers also diversified.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> piggery at Mueller's farm, near Birdwood chaff house at Zadow farm, near Birdwood
Mining & quarrying	Several substances were mined in the Torrens Valley area, with significant excitement being caused by the discovery of gold at Watts Gully. A gold and cyanide works were established near Mt Torrens, and copper smelters in Oliventhal. The talc mines near Gumeracha were a major South Australian source of soapstone. Small-scale local quarries also provided stone for building throughout the area.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gold & cyanide works, near Mount Torrens Surviving buildings at Watts Gully Talc mines, Burford Hill Road, near Gumeracha site of copper smelters, Birdwood
Residential development	Despite the large open spaces of the Torrens Valley, there are several early examples of semi-detached cottages, usually workers' housing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Randell's workers' cottages, Gumeracha Mill-workers cottages, Gumeracha Robenia Cottage, Houghton
Distinctive use of materials and construction techniques	<p>Most of the early pioneers and many later settlers relied heavily on local materials for their building construction. Early huts were often built of nearby trees, including trunks for timber frames, bark for timber shingles for roofing, and slabs for the cladding of walls.</p> <p>Many of the German settlers also used timber frames (fachwerk) as the basis of their buildings, with the predominant nogging or infill materials being wattle and daub (some buildings use brick).</p> <p>Local stones were also widely used. Quarries at Anstey's Hill produced a distinctive sandstone used for local building (as well as for major buildings in Adelaide, including St Francis Xavier Cathedral), while near Gumeracha, a soapstone quarry provided talc for distinctive dressings.</p> <p>During the 1840s and 50s, large cut pieces of stone were generally used for dressings. Later, dressings were generally brick, sometimes</p>	<p>Timber was used throughout the district, for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> timber-frames for early residences and farm buildings timber-slab cladding timber-shingle roofing half-timbered frames for German-style buildings internal detailing (ceilings, floors, etc) crude posts for sheds and barns (then clad with timber slabs or iron) timber lintels (found throughout the district but not generally common in South Australia) timber-framed openings (found throughout the Colony until the mid 20th century) fencing (most significant pioneer relics being slotted timber post-and-rail fences)

Theme	Discussion	Examples
	<p>rendered. Some early buildings had no dressings (just continuous random stone). Another variation of this was the use of stone dressings to wall corners, with no dressings to windows other than a timber lintel.</p> <p>Locally made bricks were also used from the mid 19th century.</p> <p>Some local materials were also used outside the district, including the use of red-gum paving blocks for Adelaide streets. Stone from the Anstey Hill quarry was also widely used for some Adelaide's most important buildings, including the Cathedral of St Francis Xavier.</p>	<p>Blocks of Anstey's Hill sandstone were generally used for most of the buildings in Houghton, Inglewood and at the Highercombe estate.</p> <p>Talc was used sparingly (mostly for dressings) in Mount Torrens, Kenton Valley and Gumeracha.</p> <p>Local bricks used occasionally in Birdwood (48 Olivedale Street) stone construction, especially the use of cut-stone dressings for dressings, and in the Mount Torrens area, the distinctive use of locally mined soapstone for dressings.</p>
Use of a variety of building styles	<p>German residences typically had steeply-pitched gable roofs, casement windows and often also had large chimneys, and one or more outbuildings associated with food production (outdoor cellars and bake-houses). Materials varied, with the majority of German buildings being stone, but another prevalent and highly distinctive construction method being half timbering (fachwerk).</p> <p>English pioneers initially built timber-slab huts, but as soon as they were able to construct something more permanent, they generally used stone. The general stylistic preference was for symmetrical cottages with hipped roofs and casement (later sash) windows. During the latter half of the 19th century, verandahs were also <i>de rigueur</i>, with return verandahs usually denoting relative affluence and a larger house. Some of the wealthier early settlers used Georgian style and detailing.</p>	<p>German design is a significant feature of the town of Birdwood and its environs.</p> <p>English design dominates most of the rest of the area.</p> <p>Examples of Georgian design:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mount Torrens Hotel • former James Dunn house near Mount Torrens • Hatchlands, near Kenton Valley • former police station & courthouse at Gumeracha • Bristol House, near Houghton <p>Departures from this early preference for classical detailing are found in most of the churches (which are commonly Gothic Revival) and in an unusual case, in the large residence (Kenton Park) and 1846 Baptist Church built by WB Randell. This latter is unusual, as the early Baptists typically used Classical design and detailing (eg at Aeon Chapel).</p>
Cultural diversity	Whereas the Blumberg and Oliventhal settlements and their surrounding area developed a strong German character, the rest of the district was generally English in character, especially in the towns of Gumeracha, Houghton and Mount Torrens.	The many differences between the development of the Blumberg area, and the development of the rest of the area are reflected in their many early buildings, especially by construction methods and styles, and by the various religious, community and industrial buildings.
Religious diversity	Every town in the district has different combinations of religious buildings, with Baptists dominating the Gumeracha / Kenton Valley / Forrester district from the early days; Methodists in Kersbrook; Congregationalists in Houghton & Paracombe; Wesleyans in Houghton; Lutherans, Catholics & Bible Christians in Blumberg; Primitive Methodists in Hartley Vale and Lower Hermitage; Church of Christ in Kersbrook; and Anglicans and Bible Christians in Mount Torrens.	<p>Surviving buildings which demonstrate this religious diversity include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All surviving 19th-and-early-20th-century churches / former churches • Surviving cemeteries attached to churches • Surviving manses, church schools and Sunday Schools • Ring of Oaks Baptistry in Gumeracha

Theme	Discussion	Examples
Religious cooperation	Another significant feature of the district is inter-denominational cooperation. At least three towns have constructed multi-denominational chapels. The two mid-19 th -century examples called 'Union Chapels' at Houghton and Cudlee Creek (now demolished) were constructed by early settlers to provide a place of worship before any one denomination was able to find the time, money, land or materials for its own chapel. The example in Birdwood, the Peace Memorial 'United' Church (1929), was created after World War One from a spirit of reconciliation.	Surviving buildings or places which demonstrate this religious cooperation include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • former Union Chapel at Houghton • Gravestone of former Union Chapel, Houghton • Cemetery associated with former Union Chapel (demolished) at Cudlee Creek • United Church, Birdwood
Late-20th-century achievements in industry and tourism	During the late 20 th century, two major Hills icons have been established and developed. There are also two significant walking trails which pass through the area.	Local tourist icons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the Birdwood Motor Museum • the Gumeracha Rocking Horse Significant walking trails: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Heysen Trail • Mawson Trail

3 INVENTORY & RECOMMENDATIONS

The main purpose of this *Survey* is to evaluate the heritage resources of the *Torrens Valley* district for the purposes of conservation, planning and assessment.

Accordingly, recommendations have been made for places to be entered in the State or local heritage registers, or as State Heritage Areas or Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas. The first step in this process was to establish a thematic overview history for the area, based on the range of primary and secondary historical material available, as well as information provided by persons or groups with a knowledge of the development of the area.

Field surveys were undertaken to identify, describe and locate places considered to be of significance to the area. This fieldwork was carried out to complement the historical research, thus providing a basis from which to make recommendations for places for the State and local heritage registers.

In summary the following recommendations are made.

3.1 State Heritage Places

The following place is recommended for entry in the State Heritage Register:

Place no.	Place	Address
H05	former Union Chapel	Blackhill Road, Houghton

3.2 State Heritage Areas

No additional State Heritage Areas are recommended.

3.3 Places of Local Heritage Value

The following places are recommended for inclusion in a local heritage register for the *Torrens Valley* district.

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
6 Church St	Birdwood	Outbuilding (former shop & residence) and house	5351/551	14923	B03
8 Church St	Birdwood	Mulberry Cottage	5167/560	14922	B05
Church St	Birdwood	Lutheran church, manse, school, belltower, tree & shed	5663/45	18226	B07
Church St	Birdwood	Lutheran Cemetery	5663/45	18226	B08
7 Cromer Rd	Birdwood	Blumberg Mews, former stables	5334/493	14999	B09
(9) Cromer Rd	Birdwood	Meribah (house, former butter factory)	5501/82	15000	B10
1 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Shop & residence, cottage and stables	5229/42	14660	B13
9 Olivedale St	Birdwood	House & outbuilding, 9 Olivedale St	5764/148	14664	B14
16 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Settler's cottage, 16 Olivedale St	5844/876	19017	B18
22 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Cottage & cellar, 22 Olivedale St	5612/235	14712	B21
23 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Weidenbach Cottage, 23 Olivedale St	5082/766	14670	B22

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
48 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Schubert Cottage	4034/864	18397	B27
2 Pool St	Birdwood	St Albans (stone house & outbuilding)	5131/1	14751	B30
Shannon St	Birdwood	Avenue of River Red Gums	–	–	B34, T20
2 Shannon St	Birdwood	St Matthew's Catholic Church, cemetery & railings	5358/374	14879	B36
(7) Shannon St	Birdwood	Weighbridge	5563/63	14942	B38
(9) Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence (former Pflaum store and residence)	5563/63	14942	B39
10 Shannon St	Birdwood	Real estate agency (former bank)	5364/61	14875	B40
11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	former stables, Birdwood Mill	5563/63	14942	B42
11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	former wattle bark mill & posts, Birdwood Mill	5563/63	14942	B43
12 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Post Office	5244/255	18214	B44
(16) Shannon St	Birdwood	Café, former Mill Manager's house	5388/318	14870	B45
17 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop, attached residence, & barn	5439/97	18339	B46
20 Shannon St	Birdwood	Blumberg Hotel	5261/286	14867	B47
26, 26A Shannon St	Birdwood	House & showroom (fmr Maerschel's garage & residence)	5261/404	14866	B48
27 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, former Bismarck Hotel	5760/805	14948	B49
31 Shannon St	Birdwood	former Theo Pflaum House	5116/562	14950	B51
33 Shannon St	Birdwood	House & outbuildings, former bakery & residence	5315/514	14951	B52
34 Shannon St	Birdwood	Gallery, former saddler's shop & residence	5418/64	14863	B53
35 Shannon St	Birdwood	former primary school	5388/318	14855 14857 14858	B54
36 Shannon St	Birdwood	German settler's cottage	5101/634	14862	B55
41 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence	5157/93	14955	B56
42 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Institute	5497/831	14859	B58
(42a) Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Soldiers' Memorial Arch	5388/318	14858	B59
(44) Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood High School	5388/318	14858	B61
(46) Shannon St	Birdwood	former Pflaum House & garden, Birdwood Area School	5388/318	14858	B62
52 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, Aberfoyle	5304/833	14852	B65
54 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway employee's house	5086/171	14851	B66
56 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway house & garage	5582/42	14850	B67
66 Shannon St	Birdwood	former blacksmith's shop	5729/954	14842	B71
81 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence, former Sturm workshop	5740/880	14995	B72
Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	former Blumberg Bible Christian Chapel, school & manse	5416/162	15998	B112
Angas Creek Rd	nr Birdwood	Mueller farm (house, barn & pigsty)	5843/868	19033	B86
Angas Creek Rd	nr Birdwood	former Zadow farm complex	5670/164	15437	B87
Blocks Rd	nr Birdwood	Blocks farm (cottage, barn & stables)	5138/31, 5146/824	15336	B88
Cromer Rd, Bonney Flat	nr Birdwood	Cromer Road Cemetery	5764/781	15245	B89
Leske Rd	nr Birdwood	former Leske farmhouse & cellar with loft	5103/597	15015	B90

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Ivynook cottage, former post office & shop	5843/863	15442	B91
Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Travellers Inn, former blacksmith's shop & plaque	5228/843	15973	B92
Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Stony Creek Bridge	5197/182	15273	B109
Martin Hill Rd	nr Birdwood	former butcher's cellar (Wegener)	5286/424	18847	B93
Mt Pleasant Rd	nr Birdwood	Akhira, house, barn, outbuilding & wall	5648/703	15259	B94
Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Stone farmhouse & outbuildings	5526/996	14785	B110
Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Pioneer German farm complex	5233/977	14784	B111
Rathjen Rd	nr Birdwood	Jerilderie (farmhouse)	5422/375	15008	B95
Warren Rd	nr Birdwood	Sunny Morn, German farmhouse & cellar with loft	5285/426	15217	B96
Wintons Rd	nr Birdwood	former Scupin house (2-storey)	5177/31	15974	B97
Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Hoad's Bridge	–	–	CC01
Gorge Road / Holland's Creek Rd	Cudlee Creek	Pair of large barns	5699/888	16813	CC02
Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Store, former creamery	3529/16	16887	CC03
Lot 70, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Methodist Church	3964/126	16761	CC11
Lot 71, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Cemetery	5849/800	16760	CC12
Hannaford Road	Cudlee Creek	Hannaford Barn	5621/193	16177	CC13
	nr Cudlee Creek	Half-timbered barn	5822/384	16893	CC14
Millbrook Reservoir	nr Cudlee Creek	Sunning Hill Bridge (submerged)	–	–	CC15
Sunninghill Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Millbrook Primary School (ruin)	5760/136	16884	CC16
Agnes St	Forreston	Cottage & outbuilding, Crook's Cottage	5797/678	15922	F01
Lot 29, Jamieson St	Forreston	former Mission House	5591/645	15927	F03
Lot 44, Jamieson St	Forreston	Farley's cottage	5226/395	15916	F05
Lot 51, Jamieson St	Forreston	Slab cottage	5400/259	15912	F06
Off Jamieson St	Forreston	Cellar Bridge	797/3	–	F08
Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former wine shop & post office	5839/47	15933	F09
Lot 2 Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former Eglinton Store & Post Office	5268/982	15814	F11
Forreston Rd	Forreston	former Forrest House	4050/317	–	F12
Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former Forreston Baptist Church	5603/332	15931	F13
Forreston Rd	Forreston	former school	5077/681	15891	F14
Alexander Forrest Rd	nr Forreston	Homestead, Masula Park	4027/141	15815-6	F15
Forreston Rd	nr Forreston	Slab farm buildings & stone house, Lansdowne	5251/823	15942	F16
Quinns Rd	nr Forreston	Tollcross, former farmhouse & dairy	5538/53	15905	F17
1 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Primary School	5557/423	15654	G01
6 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop, residence, workshop & outbuilding	5732/597	15642	G03
9 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Post Office	270/233	15658	G06
16 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Police Station, Court House & stables	5753/828	15639	G08
22-24 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop & residence, former General Store	5184/178	15634	G10
24 Albert St	Gumeracha	Store	5184/178	15634	G11
28-30 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Hotel & outbuilding	5435/237	15632	G13
47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Federation Park & Memorial Arch	5479/797	18210	G18

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Town Hall	5479/797	15676	G20
1 Beavis Court	Gumeracha	Randell's Workers' Cottages	5119/166	15708	G22
Birdwood Rd	Gumeracha	The Big Rocking Horse	5777/441, 5761/752	15454	G23
David St/Victoria St	Gumeracha	Timber-slab stables & attached stone barn	5319/126	15570	G24
Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	Dry-stone wall supporting dam	5567/201	15536	G27a
2 John Fisher Ave	Gumeracha	House, former coachhouse	5088/572	15631	G28
6 Murray St	Gumeracha	Settler's cottage	5299/114	15596	G33
7 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Killara	5124/316	15600	G43
8 Victoria St	Gumeracha	former Kenton Arms Hotel	5091/233	15576	G44
13 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Outbuilding, former settler's cottage	5595/656	15617	G47
15 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Settler's cottage	5562/109	15618	G49
28 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Baptist Manse	5809/956	15549	G53
30 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Salem Baptist cemetery, outbuilding & rows of trees	5846/295	15548	G55
32 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House, former Police Station & Court House	5326/340	15547	G56
Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	former Randell's Mill	5659/866	15538	G25
38 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Mill Cottage, former mill manager's house	5108/214	15544	G57
7 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Uniting Church & Hall	5696/29	15604	G59
9 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Uniting Church Manse	5207/309	15605	G61
19 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Outbuilding, former settler's cottage	5467/849	15608	G66
Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Winton Cottage	5327/188	15967	G67
Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	Mile-post	—	—	G69
Gumeracha-Cudlee Ck Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Bridge	5412/962	16747	G72
Gumeracha-Cudlee Ck Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Weir & tunnel	5828/575	16750	G73
Retreat Valley Rd	nr Gumeracha	Timber-slab farm building	5284/713	16148	G74
Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Cottage, old dairy & well, Rocky Glen	5327/188- 191	15967	G75
Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Houghton War Memorial	5343/354	17268	H03
Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Gravestone, NW of CWA	5462/765	17249	H04
Horn St	Houghton	Robenia Cottage	5697/535, 394/557	17261	H06
Horn St	Houghton	House, former Methodist Church	5130/501	17262	H07
Horn St	Houghton	Houghton Uniting Church & Hall (fmr Congregational)	5352/773	17264	H09
Houghton Hollow Rd	Houghton	Bristol House	5635/824	17309	H12
Johns Rd	Houghton	Houghton Cemetery	5661/982	17259	H13
Lower North East Rd	Houghton	former Rechabite Lodge	5745/618	17240	H14
Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Common	5343/353	17282	H16
Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Primary School	1229/59	17284	H17
North East Rd	Inglewood	Outbuilding, former settlers' cottage	5526/907	18359	IN02
North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood produce store	5436/345	17224	IN04
North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood Bridge	—	—	IN07
North East Rd	Inglewood	House & outbuilding, former store & post office	5271/4	17181	IN08
Black Hill Rd	nr Inglewood	Outbuilding, former farmhouse, Ingleview	5797/799	17203	IN10

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
Chapman Rd	nr Inglewood	Alcorn Farm (barn, house & shed)	5421/376	17531	IN11
Gumeracha Road	nr Inglewood	Chain of Ponds Cemetery	583/740	17414	IN12
North East Rd	nr Inglewood	Ingleside, former jam factory & house	5524/842	17408	IN13
North East Rd	nr Inglewood	Breakneck cutting	–	–	IN14
Berryhill Rd	Kenton Valley	former Hartley Vale church & school	5077/815	16123	KV1
Gumeracha/Lobethal Rd	Kenton Valley	House, former Aenon Baptist Chapel	5209/984	16041	KV2
Hatchlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Hatchlands homestead	5421/306	16126	KV3
Netherhill Rd	Kenton Valley	Cottage, Netherhill Road	5547/357	16138	KV4
Netherhill Rd	Kenton Valley	Netherhill (house, dairy & tree)	5483/749	16135	KV5
Woodlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Woodlands farmhouse & outbuilding	5298/274	16053	KV6
Woodlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Hawthorn Farm, cottage, cellar & well	5087/733	16063	KV7
Burford Hill Rd	nr Kenton Valley	former settlers' cottage, Burford Hill Rd	5208/289	16050	KV8
Burford Hill Rd	nr Kenton Valley	Farmhouse, slab shed, stone barn & sheds	5298/159	16069	KV9
Burford Hill Rd	nr Kenton Valley	former farmhouse, Burford Hill Road	5829/726 5397/362	16045	KV10
Retreat Valley Rd	nr Kenton Valley	Timber-slab shed	5723/593	–	KV11
5 Emma St	Kersbrook	Cottage, 5 Emma St	5285/560	16255	KB02
Kent Road	Kersbrook	Kersbrook Primary School, school & former residence	5516/454	16321	KB08
Chain Ponds / Lyndoch Rd	Kersbrook	Bowden's Barn	5357/100	16290	KB09
10 Scott St	Kersbrook	Church of Christ	5098/432, 5098/431	16282	KB11
13 Scott St	Kersbrook	Kersbrook Institute	5830/426	18741	KB12
36a Scott St	Kersbrook	House, former Wheatsheaf Inn	5772/180	19006	KB13
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	former Jones Cottage	5336/300	16295	KB18
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Kersbrook Uniting Church & cemetery	5696/430	16306	KB19
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Willomurra, homestead & barn	5224/287	16677	KB20
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Ivanhoe, house & barn	5551/159	16685	KB21
Checker Hill Rd	near Kersbrook	Farmhouse	5822/385	19032	KB22
Deloraine Rd	near Kersbrook	House, Puddledock Farm	5487/154	16666	KB23
Watts Gully Rd	nr Kersbrook	Watts Gully mine shaft, Warren Conservation Park	–	–	KB27
Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Linlithgow	5451/904	17510	LH1
Warner Rd	Lower Hermitage	Barn, former chapel & school	5436/910	17479	LH4
2 Mount View Rd	Mount Torrens	Cottage & well, 2 Mount View Rd	5128/462	15030	M01
2 Prescott St	Mount Torrens	House, former school	5525/408	15048	M02
1 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	Palm Villa, house, stone wall & palm trees	5624/256	15082	M03
2 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, former shop & residence	5781/414	15106	M04
14 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, former blacksmith's shop & residence	5441/798	15100	M08
2 Thomas St	Mount Torrens	House, former Methodist manse	5210/792	15139	M10
1 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Mt Torrens Hotel	5126/404	15112	M11
4 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Garage, former carpenter's shop	5799/316, 5799/317	15059	M12
5 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Shop & house	5811/493	15114	M13

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
6 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & outbuildings, former cobbler's shop	5145/812	15058	M14
Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Mount Torrens Bridge	–	–	M15
7A Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, former wheelwright's shop & residence	5826/3	15115	M16
9 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Sumner's Bakery	5066/851	15116	M17
12 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, well & picket fence	5477/220	15055	M19
15 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Sancreed, house & outbuildings (former post office)	5797/335	15119	M21
16 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, former warehouse	5314/843	15053	M22
17 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Coach house	5318/542	15120	M23
21 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Townsend House	5575/397	15122	M24
23-25 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Shop, former flour mill	5545/413	15123	M25
24 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, shop, barn & wall	5538/476	15049	M26
26-30 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Uniting Church	5720/955, 471/229	15039	M27
27 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Marlow Cottage & stone wall	5293/129	15124	M28
29 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, 29 Townsend St	5535/790	15125	M29
31 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Cambridge House	5681/172, 5831/503	15126	M30
33 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & stone wall, 33 Townsend Street	5816/300	15127	M32
35 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, 35 Townsend Street	5816/299	15128	M33
41 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & outbuilding, former Mill Inn & stable	5741/275	15130	M35
3 Tuck St	Mount Torrens	St George's Anglican Church & cemetery	5650/777	15111	M36
Burford Hill Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Railway bridge	5411/182	14771	M38
Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Cottage & barn, Cyanide Rd	5665/744	15367	M40
Oval Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Barton Springs, house & outbuilding	5144/731	15422	M41
off Tuck St	nr Mt Torrens	Barton Springs, former smithy & ruins	5820/974	15145	M42
Tungkillo Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Mount Torrens Cemetery	5753/756	15408	M43
Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Klose farm complex	5295/327	15175	M44
Springhead Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Willow Tree Cottage	5403/788	15411	M45
Murray Rd	Paracombe	Stone barn	5663/525	17045	P01
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	former Paracombe shearing shed	5155/961	17015	P02
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Community Hall & Soldiers' Memorial Arch	5439/6	17052	P03
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Claremont, barn & house	5808/55	17070	P04
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Uniting Church	5200/475	17085	P05
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Motors	5364/227	17112	P06
Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe homestead	5499/386	17141	P07
Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe, former winery	5797/25	17131	P08
Tilmouth Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Cold Store	331/944	17017	P09

3.4 Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas

Seven Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas are nominated.

- Birdwood Historic (Conservation) Policy Area

Part 3, chapter 2

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| • Cudlee Creek Historic (Conservation) Policy Area | Part 3, chapter 3 |
| • Forreston Historic (Conservation) Policy Area | Part 3, chapter 4 |
| • Gumeracha Historic (Conservation) Policy Area | Part 3, chapter 5 |
| • Houghton Historic (Conservation) Policy Area | Part 3, chapter 6 |
| • Inglewood Historic (Conservation) Policy Area | Part 3, chapter 7 |
| • Kersbrook Historic (Conservation) Policy Area | Part 3, chapter 8 |

Descriptions and recommendations relating to each Policy Area are included in Part 3 of this report.

3.5 Inventory

An inventory of all places surveyed is included in section 10 – Inventory.

4 CURRENT STATE HERITAGE PLACES

Any place may be entered in the State Heritage Register if it meets one or more of the criteria for entry under section 16 of the *Heritage Act 1993*. A place could include natural features, land, buildings and structures. The criteria help to determine whether a place is part of the *environmental, social or cultural heritage of the State*.

The following thirteen places are currently entered in the State Heritage Register:

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2002 no.
41 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Oliventhal Cottage (lot E)	5276/367	14704	B26
11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Mill	5563/63	14942	B41
Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	Mill Cottages	5567/201	15536	G27
John Fisher Ave	Gumeracha	Ring of Oaks	5095/872	15517	G30
Retreat Valley Rd	Gumeracha	Homestead & barn, Kenton Park	5412/109	16146	G41
30 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Salem Baptist Church	5846/295	15548	G54
Cudlee Creek Rd	nr Gumeracha (nr Lobethal)	Homestead, Ludlow House	5830/91	4856	G68
North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood Inn	5543/802	17179	IN05
7 High St	Kersbrook	Primrose Cottage	5780/642	16240	KB06
Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Post & mud infill hut	5605/458	17517	LH2
Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Glen Ewen	5508/834	17391, 17496	LH3
13 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Store, Post Office & residence	5735/102	15118	M20
Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Mount Torrens Gold Battery	5812/283 1095/163	15366	M39

5 RECOMMENDATIONS: STATE HERITAGE PLACES

5.1 Format of Heritage Assessment Reports

The register assessment reports in this chapter are presented in the format recommended by Heritage South Australia.

5.1.1 Description

The description of the place includes at least two paragraphs, the first concentrating on the history of the place, and the last providing a physical description of the property. The historical description provides a summary of the historical context of the property, the date of construction, the various uses of the place, and the main people associated with the place. The physical description serves two purposes, to provide enough of a description to complement the photograph to enable the place to be recognised, and to indicate the fabric which is considered to be of cultural significance. Those parts of the described fabric which are not considered to be of significance are enclosed in square brackets [x].

5.1.2 State Heritage Criteria

The *Heritage Act 1993* provides the statutory basis for criteria under which places—land, buildings or structures—are assessed for entry in the State Heritage Register. There must be a process of selection, assessment and critical judgement involved in the entry of places in the Register. A place is of heritage value if it satisfies one or more of the following criteria:

- (a) it demonstrates important aspects of the evolution or pattern of the State's history; or
- (b) it has rare, uncommon or endangered qualities that are of cultural significance; or
- (c) it may yield information that will contribute to an understanding of the State's history, including its natural history; or
- (d) it is an outstanding representative of a particular class of places of cultural significance; or
- (e) it demonstrates a high degree of creative, aesthetic or technical accomplishment or is an outstanding representative of particular construction techniques or design characteristics; or
- (f) it has strong cultural or spiritual associations for the community or a group within it; or
- (g) it has a special association with the life or work of a person or organisation or an event of historical importance.

5.2 State Heritage Recommendations

The following place in the *Torrens Valley* district has been recommended for entry in the State Heritage Register.

Place no.	Place	Address
HO5	former Union Chapel	Blackhill Road, Houghton

The following Register Assessment Report describes the place proposed for entry in the State Heritage Register.

former Union Chapel**Place no.: H05****Address** Blackhill Road, Houghton 5131**ASSESSMENT OF HERITAGE VALUE****Description**

Single-storey three-bay church building constructed of irregular blocks of local stone with informal use of stone for dressings and a corrugated-iron gable roof. There is also a gabled porch (now roofless) to the front (south-west) of the church, with a central front door which is now blocked in. [The south-west facade of chapel and porch have been rendered.] There are three windows to each side, each with a timber lintel and timber-framed multi-paned window. There is also a skillion-roofed extension to rear, the eastern section of which is constructed of similar stone with a red-brick chimney, [and the northern section of which is a later, timber-framed corrugated-iron-clad room with open doorway.] [Other later additions include a red-brick chimney in the centre of the chapel.]

Statement of Heritage Value

The former Union Chapel at Houghton has significant associations with the distinctive early religious development of the colony, and in particular with the religious cooperation which prompted the construction of several multi-denominational or 'Union' Chapels. It is significant as a rare surviving example of this type of building, as well as one of the earliest surviving church buildings in the State (fourth-oldest). As such, it demonstrates the early design methods and construction techniques used by South Australia's earliest pioneers.

Relevant Criteria

(a) it demonstrates important aspects of the evolution or pattern of the State's history, having close associations with the distinctive early religious development of the Colony, and particularly with the spirit of religious cooperation which grew out of the practical desire to build a place of worship as soon as possible despite limited resources, as well as being one of the oldest surviving educational buildings in the state and providing significant information about the colony's earliest schools.

(b) it has rare, uncommon or endangered qualities that are of cultural significance; being a rare surviving example of an early 1840s multi-denominational chapel which demonstrates important aspects of the early religious development of the State, and being endangered through disuse.

(d) it is an outstanding representative of a particular class of places of cultural significance, being one of only two surviving multi-denominational chapels from the early 1840s, and demonstrating the unpretentious design and building techniques of this significant and practical class of buildings.

RECOMMENDATION

We recommend that the former Union Chapel be included in the State Heritage Register.

former Union Chapel**Place no.: H05**

ASSESSMENT OF HERITAGE VALUE

Criterion (a) *it demonstrates important aspects of the evolution or pattern of the State's history.*

This is the oldest Union Chapel in South Australia, and as such has significant associations with the remarkable early religious development of the Colony. South Australia was founded on principles of non-discrimination against dissenting denominations. To avoid religious favouritism towards the Church of England, the South Australian Government did not offer financial aid to any churches for most of the Colonial period (except between 1847-51). Generally those who wanted to build themselves a church were reliant on raising funds within the community, and usually large donations from wealthier locals and donations of land and labour were required before a church could be constructed.

Despite the many privations encountered during this pioneering phase, especially in the barely-surveyed farming districts, many of the early settlers were extremely devout and keen to construct a church as soon as possible. They considered that the construction of a fine monument to their faith was a high priority, despite the many difficulties they faced. In fact, many settlers placed the completion of a permanent church building above the construction of their own houses, choosing to put their precious labour and materials into the church while they and their families resided in crude huts for longer, as a testament to their faith.

Several communities reached a sensible compromise by banding together to construct a church building which could be used in turn by several denominations (usually three) and probably also as a school and local meeting place. These churches were generally known as Union churches, and the oldest known example survives at Houghton, and the second oldest being the fine stone church at Angaston which was constructed between 1843 and 44 (currently entered in the State Heritage Register).

The Houghton church was constructed by a Union comprising local Congregationalists, Wesleyans and 'Episcopalians'. Both of the former denominations flourished in the area and went on to build their own churches, but the Episcopalians (generally an alternative name for adherents to the Church of England) soon disappeared from the historical records. If the Union Chapel had not been constructed in 1843, it would probably have been several years before the Wesleyans and Congregationalists could have built a place of worship, and the village would have waited longer for a suitable school-room.

As it was, the completion of the chapel in 1843 underlined Houghton's exceptional significance during this period. Having been founded in 1841, by the end of 1845, Houghton was one of South Australia's most important early townships, with the Adelaide Hills' earliest hotel, church and school and one of the earliest general stores and smithies. The fact that Houghton was also the first South Australian town to construct a Union Chapel reinforces its early significance in the context of the Colony.

The former Union Chapel at Houghton is also significant as the fourth-oldest surviving church in South Australia. This is especially significant when you consider that of the 16 or more purpose-built places of worship constructed by the end of 1843 in a devout South Australia, only four survive. Of the four oldest surviving churches in the State, only the Union Chapel at Houghton is not included in the State Heritage Register. The main reason for this is that the place was not identified or assessed during the 1994 *Gumeracha Heritage Survey* (Bzowy Architects).

It is also one of the oldest surviving school buildings in the State, having been used as a private school from 1847, thus providing information about the early development of education in South Australia.

former Union Chapel**Place no.: H05**

Criterion (b) *it has rare, uncommon or endangered qualities that are of cultural significance.*

Union chapels were a practical way for early South Australians to erect a place of worship quickly and cheaply, with the only snag being that they had to share it with other denominations. As congregations grew more prosperous they were able to erect their own chapel and withdraw from the Union. Other congregations disbanded and disappeared altogether from the Union. Eventually, these early cooperative chapels became obsolete. The problem then lay in the fact that no single congregation had responsibility for the building, and often they were not maintained. In addition, many of these early and quickly-constructed chapels were non-permanent structures, and therefore unlikely to survive long if disused and not maintained. Timber Union Chapels in places such as Golden Grove and Cudlee Creek have not survived for this reason. In fact, the only located Union Chapels to survive are the 1843 one at Houghton, and the 1843-44 chapel at Angaston (currently on the State Heritage Register). Thus, these are both rare surviving examples of this significant South Australian building type.

In addition, the disuse of the chapel at Houghton and the proximity of several mature poplars which are undermining the building's structure, endangers the significant fabric of the building and places its survival at risk.

Criterion (d) *it is an outstanding representative of a particular class of places of cultural significance.*

The former Union Chapel at Houghton is one of only two known surviving multi-denominational chapels in South Australia. During the pioneer phase of settlement, several Union Chapels were constructed by practical, devout and cooperative groups of settlers. The earliest Union Chapels to survive is the simple stone building at Houghton. Although disused, in a state of disrepair, and having a semi-ruined porch, the surviving fabric of the chapel provides a fine example of this important early building type.

The former Union Chapel is also significant as one of the oldest surviving churches in the State. Together with the Ebenezer Baptist Chapel which was built in the same year (exact date unknown), the Houghton Union Chapel is the third- or fourth-oldest surviving church in South Australia. This is especially significant when you consider that of the 16 or more purpose-built places of worship constructed by the end of 1843 in a devout South Australia, only four survive. Of the four oldest surviving churches in the State, only the Union Chapel at Houghton is not included in the State Heritage Register. The main reason for this is that the place was not identified or assessed during the 1994 *Gumeracha Heritage Survey* (Bzowy Architects).

The church has also been little altered since its original construction, and maintains a high integrity, especially externally. The surviving fabric provides a significant and indicative example of early 1840s chapel design and construction techniques. It displays an unpretentious design yet fine attention to detailing in the construction of its windows which is entirely compatible with its original function as a building designed both as a practical interim solution and a focus of community pride which would be 'acceptable in the eyes of God'.

former Union Chapel**Place no.: H05**

HISTORY

Early records show that there was an active group of early church-goers in the embryonic township. In 1841, the Congregationalists (and possibly others) held occasional services in a 'smoky hut' in Houghton.¹ During the early part of 1843, the combined Congregationalists, Wesleyans & Episcopalians built a stone multi-purpose building on lot 18 which was called the 'Union Chapel'. This building was constructed by the community, with 'the people themselves carting stone and sand, burning lime, sawing the timber and splitting the shingles for the roof'. The first service in the Union Chapel was conducted by Thomas Playford (great-grandfather of the former South Australian Premier of the same name).

By arrangement, the Union Chapel was used by a number of denominations for services and other activities until it was closed in 1873. There was also a cemetery behind the chapel, although this has since been razed, with the only surviving gravestone being to the north-west of the CWA building (1850 grave).

In 1847 the trustees of the Union Chapel conveyed its use during the week to schoolmaster William Riccardo Squibb. Squibb was a significant local resident who also preached in the chapel and served as Houghton's postmaster from the 1850s until his death in 1885. He was also politically active and was instrumental in the forming of the district's first local council in 1852. In 1850, Squibb had resigned as schoolmaster and he subsequently built himself a house on lot 17 next to the chapel (now gone).

Despite the initial good intentions of the combined congregations, the union was not a huge success as 'sectarian pride' caused a rift between the three denominations. The Episcopalians were the first to withdraw their support, and then in 1868 the Wesleyan Methodists built their own church across the green from the Union Chapel. Finally, the Congregationalists also constructed their own church on the other side of the green (in 1875), and the Union Chapel was left to be used by the community as a local school (until 1878) and as a meeting place. But no congregation took on the responsibility of maintenance for the building, and neglect caused it to be disused by the early 20th century, when buildings such as the newer school (1878), Rechabite Hall (c1880) and Methodist Hall (1901) became the preferred locations for community meetings and functions. During the mid-20th century, the building was converted to a residence. However, in the last few decades it has been little used, other than as an outbuilding. In 1956, the chapel's original Bible was relocated to a glass case within the Congregational Church (now Uniting).

Houghton was particularly significant during the 1840s, when it offered the only blacksmith and hotel between Walkerville and Chain of Ponds, as well as providing the only school, chapel and post office for a large area. Of these five defining early buildings in Houghton only the former Union Chapel of 1843 remains intact. Significant local historian Ian Auhl described Houghton's Union Chapel as 'a monument to Christian commonsense' (Auhl sketchbook p 52)

REFERENCES

- Auhl, Ian 1978, *From Settlement to City: a history of the district of Tea Tree Gully 1836-1976*, p 47.
- Auhl, Ian & R Millstead 1975, *Tea Tree Gully Sketchbook*, pp 52-3.
- Cameron, J 1987, *In Stow's Footsteps: a chronological history of the Congregational Churches in SA, 1837-1977*.
- Bruer, Vogt & Hignett 1976, *Northern Metropolitan Regional Study*, p 235.
- Pike, Douglas 1957, *Paradise of Dissent*, chapters xi & xv.
- Verbal: Sonia Camilleri.

¹ Cameron, J c1987, *In Stow's Footsteps*, p 17.

former Union Chapel**Place no.: H05****SITE RECORD**

Location	Blackhill Rd, Houghton SA 5131
Description	Single-storey stone chapel with stone dressings and a corrugated-iron gable roof, including original timber windows and lintels, porch walls to front (SW) and skillion-roofed stone extension to rear (ENE).
Land Description	Lot 2, Section 5519, Hundred of Yatala CT 5462/764 Assessment No. 17250
Local Government Area	Adelaide Hills Council
Owner	AAI Gilbert Blackhill Road Houghton SA 5131
Current Use	Outbuilding
Original Use	Chapel & school
State Heritage Status/File	Nil
Other Assessments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bruer, Vogt & Hignett 1976, <i>Northern Metropolitan Regional Study</i>, recommendation II* • Included in Houghton Historic (Conservation) Policy Area
Photograph File	Torrens Valley\Report\State Photos
Report by	Anna Pope

General Recommendations

- The former Union Chapel should be *preserved* and *conserved*. Endangered fabric should be stabilised to prevent further deterioration. To achieve this, the roof, windows & doors to the main part of the building need repairs and then ongoing maintenance. The semi-ruined porch is a more challenging conservation project. It requires repairs to walls & openings, stabilisation of structure and reinstatement of roof timbers and corrugated-iron sheeting.
- The chapel's relationship to the green should be re-established by use of signage.
- In view of its significance, it would be desirable for the former Union Chapel to be purchased or leased by Council or the local community. The building could then be put to an appropriate use as a hall and CWA building. However the restoration of this building will also require a substantial financial commitment.
- Those mature poplars to the south-east of the former Union Chapel which are compromising its fabric should be removed.
- The significant gravestone which is associated with the Union Chapel (recommended for Local Heritage Register) should be preserved and protected by a simple fence surround.

former Union Chapel

Place no.: H05



Union Chapel from west, 2001



Union Chapel from west and south-west, 2001

former Union Chapel

Place no.: H05



Union Chapel from north, 2001



Union Chapel from east, 2001

former Union Chapel

Place no.: H05



Union Chapel from south-east, 2001



detail Union Chapel, detail of window on south-east elevation, 2001

6 STATE HERITAGE AREAS

The State Heritage Branch guidelines for selection of a State Heritage Area are as follows:

The criteria and report format for a State Heritage Area closely follow those required for a recommendation for the Register. However, an area will be of greater extent, and will normally be made up of a large number of land parcels.

The significance of a State Heritage Area should rest on qualities which are exceptional, not commonplace, and it should constitute a continuous and unified area comprised for the most part of significant fabric, and relatively free from unsympathetic intrusions. Individual places of particular significance within the area should be identified and described.

The boundary of a State Heritage Area should be clearly defined, following cadastral boundaries where possible, and simple in outline. It should take in the continuously significant area without the addition of buffer zones.

The town of Mount Torrens has previously been recommended as a State Heritage Area, and is currently being processed to be included in the State Heritage Register. This survey recommends no additional area in the Torrens Valley district as a State Heritage Area.

7 RECOMMENDATIONS: LOCAL HERITAGE PLACES

7.1 Criteria for Local Heritage Places

A place may be designated as being of local heritage value if it meets one or more of the criteria contained in section 23 (4) of the *Development Act 1993*. The criteria are as follows:

- (a) it displays historical, economic or social themes that are of importance to the local area; or
- (b) it represents customs or ways of life that are characteristic of the local area; or
- (c) it has played an important part in the lives of local residents; or
- (d) it displays aesthetic merit, design characteristics or construction techniques of significance to the local area; or
- (e) it is associated with a notable local personality or event; or
- (f) it is a notable landmark in the area; or
- (g) in the case of a tree, it is of special significance or importance within the local area.

7.2 List of proposed Local Heritage Places

The following places are recommended for the Torrens Valley Ward local heritage register.

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
6 Church St	Birdwood	Outbuilding (former shop & residence) and house	5351/551	14923	B03
8 Church St	Birdwood	Mulberry Cottage	5167/560	14922	B05
Church St	Birdwood	Lutheran church, manse, school, belltower, tree & shed	5663/45	18226	B07
Church St	Birdwood	Lutheran Cemetery	5663/45	18226	B08
7 Cromer Rd	Birdwood	Blumberg Mews, former stables	5334/493	14999	B09
(9) Cromer Rd	Birdwood	Meribah (house, former butter factory)	5501/82	15000	B10
1 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Shop & residence, cottage and stables	5229/42	14660	B13
9 Olivedale St	Birdwood	House & outbuilding, 9 Olivedale St	5764/148	14664	B14
16 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Settler's cottage, 16 Olivedale St	5844/876	19017	B18
22 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Cottage & cellar, 22 Olivedale St	5612/235	14712	B21
23 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Weidenbach Cottage, 23 Olivedale St	5082/766	14670	B22
48 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Schubert Cottage	4034/864	18397	B27
2 Pool St	Birdwood	St Albans (stone house & outbuilding)	5131/1	14751	B30
Shannon St	Birdwood	Avenue of River Red Gums	—	—	B34, T20
2 Shannon St	Birdwood	St Matthew's Catholic Church, cemetery & railings	5358/374	14879	B36
(7) Shannon St	Birdwood	Weighbridge	5563/63	14942	B38
(9) Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence (former Pflaum store and residence)	5563/63	14942	B39
10 Shannon St	Birdwood	Real estate agency (former bank)	5364/61	14875	B40
11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	former stables, Birdwood Mill	5563/63	14942	B42
11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	former wattle bark mill & posts, Birdwood Mill	5563/63	14942	B43
12 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Post Office	5244/255	18214	B44
(16) Shannon St	Birdwood	Café, former Mill Manager's house	5388/318	14870	B45

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
17 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop, attached residence, & barn	5439/97	18339	B46
20 Shannon St	Birdwood	Blumberg Hotel	5261/286	14867	B47
26, 26A Shannon St	Birdwood	House & showroom (fmr Maerschel's garage & residence)	5261/404	14866	B48
27 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, former Bismarck Hotel	5760/805	14948	B49
31 Shannon St	Birdwood	former Theo Pflaum House	5116/562	14950	B51
33 Shannon St	Birdwood	House & outbuildings, former bakery & residence	5315/514	14951	B52
34 Shannon St	Birdwood	Gallery, former saddler's shop & residence	5418/64	14863	B53
35 Shannon St	Birdwood	former primary school	5388/318	14855 14857 14858	B54
36 Shannon St	Birdwood	German settler's cottage	5101/634	14862	B55
41 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence	5157/93	14955	B56
42 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Institute	5497/831	14859	B58
(42a) Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Soldiers' Memorial Arch	5388/318	14858	B59
(44) Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood High School	5388/318	14858	B61
(46) Shannon St	Birdwood	former Pflaum House & garden, Birdwood Area School	5388/318	14858	B62
52 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, Aberfoyle	5304/833	14852	B65
54 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway employee's house	5086/171	14851	B66
56 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway house & garage	5582/42	14850	B67
66 Shannon St	Birdwood	former blacksmith's shop	5729/954	14842	B71
81 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence, former Sturm workshop	5740/880	14995	B72
Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	former Blumberg Bible Christian Chapel, school & manse	5416/162	15998	B112
Angas Creek Rd	nr Birdwood	Mueller farm (house, barn & pigsty)	5843/868	19033	B86
Angas Creek Rd	nr Birdwood	former Zadow farm complex	5670/164	15437	B87
Blocks Rd	nr Birdwood	Blocks farm (cottage, barn & stables)	5138/31, 5146/824	15336	B88
Cromer Rd, Bonney Flat	nr Birdwood	Cromer Road Cemetery	5764/781	15245	B89
Leske Rd	nr Birdwood	former Leske farmhouse & cellar with loft	5103/597	15015	B90
Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Ivynook cottage, former post office & shop	5843/863	15442	B91
Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Travellers Inn, former blacksmith's shop & plaque	5228/843	15973	B92
Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Stony Creek Bridge	5197/182	15273	B109
Martin Hill Rd	nr Birdwood	former butcher's cellar (Wegener)	5286/424	18847	B93
Mt Pleasant Rd	nr Birdwood	Akhira, house, barn, outbuilding & wall	5648/703	15259	B94
Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Stone farmhouse & outbuildings	5526/996	14785	B110
Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Pioneer German farm complex	5233/977	14784	B111
Rathjen Rd	nr Birdwood	Jerilderie (farmhouse)	5422/375	15008	B95
Warren Rd	nr Birdwood	Sunny Morn, German farmhouse & cellar with loft	5285/426	15217	B96
Wintons Rd	nr Birdwood	former Scupin house (2-storey)	5177/31	15974	B97
Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Hoad's Bridge	—	—	CC01
Gorge Road / Holland's	Cudlee Creek	Pair of large barns	5699/888	16813	CC02

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
Creek Rd					
Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Store, former creamery	3529/16	16887	CC03
Lot 70, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Methodist Church	3964/126	16761	CC11
Lot 71, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Cemetery	5849/800	16760	CC12
Hannaford Road	Cudlee Creek	Hannaford Barn	5621/193	16177	CC13
	nr Cudlee Creek	Half-timbered barn	5822/384	16893	CC14
Millbrook Reservoir	nr Cudlee Creek	Sunning Hill Bridge (submerged)	–	–	CC15
Sunninghill Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Millbrook Primary School (ruin)	5760/136	16884	CC16
Agnes St	Forreston	Cottage & outbuilding, Crook's Cottage	5797/678	15922	F01
Lot 29, Jamieson St	Forreston	former Mission House	5591/645	15927	F03
Lot 44, Jamieson St	Forreston	Farley's cottage	5226/395	15916	F05
Lot 51, Jamieson St	Forreston	Slab cottage	5400/259	15912	F06
Off Jamieson St	Forreston	Cellar Bridge	797/3	–	F08
Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former wine shop & post office	5839/47	15933	F09
Lot 2 Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former Eglinton Store & Post Office	5268/982	15814	F11
Forreston Rd	Forreston	former Forrest House	4050/317	–	F12
Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former Forreston Baptist Church	5603/332	15931	F13
Forreston Rd	Forreston	former school	5077/681	15891	F14
Alexander Forrest Rd	nr Forreston	Homestead, Masula Park	4027/141	15815-6	F15
Forreston Rd	nr Forreston	Slab farm buildings & stone house, Lansdowne	5251/823	15942	F16
Quinns Rd	nr Forreston	Tollcross, former farmhouse & dairy	5538/53	15905	F17
1 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Primary School	5557/423	15654	G01
6 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop, residence, workshop & outbuilding	5732/597	15642	G03
9 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Post Office	270/233	15658	G06
16 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Police Station, Court House & stables	5753/828	15639	G08
22-24 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop & residence, former General Store	5184/178	15634	G10
24 Albert St	Gumeracha	Store	5184/178	15634	G11
28-30 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Hotel & outbuilding	5435/237	15632	G13
47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Federation Park & Memorial Arch	5479/797	18210	G18
47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Town Hall	5479/797	15676	G20
1 Beavis Court	Gumeracha	Randell's Workers' Cottages	5119/166	15708	G22
Birdwood Rd	Gumeracha	The Big Rocking Horse	5777/441, 5761/752	15454	G23
David St/Victoria St	Gumeracha	Timber-slab stables & attached stone barn	5319/126	15570	G24
Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	Dry-stone wall supporting dam	5567/201	15536	G27a
2 John Fisher Ave	Gumeracha	House, former coachhouse	5088/572	15631	G28
6 Murray St	Gumeracha	Settler's cottage	5299/114	15596	G33
7 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Killara	5124/316	15600	G43
8 Victoria St	Gumeracha	former Kenton Arms Hotel	5091/233	15576	G44
13 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Outbuilding, former settler's cottage	5595/656	15617	G47
15 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Settler's cottage	5562/109	15618	G49
28 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Baptist Manse	5809/956	15549	G53

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
30 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Salem Baptist cemetery, outbuilding & rows of trees	5846/295	15548	G55
32 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House, former Police Station & Court House	5326/340	15547	G56
Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	former Randell's Mill	5659/866	15538	G25
38 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Mill Cottage, former mill manager's house	5108/214	15544	G57
7 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Uniting Church & Hall	5696/29	15604	G59
9 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Uniting Church Manse	5207/309	15605	G61
19 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Outbuilding, former settler's cottage	5467/849	15608	G66
Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Winton Cottage	5327/188	15967	G67
Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	Mile-post	–	–	G69
Gumeracha-Cudlee Ck Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Bridge	5412/962	16747	G72
Gumeracha-Cudlee Ck Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Weir & tunnel	5828/575	16750	G73
Retreat Valley Rd	nr Gumeracha	Timber-slab farm building	5284/713	16148	G74
Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Cottage, old dairy & well, Rocky Glen	5327/188-191	15967	G75
Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Houghton War Memorial	5343/354	17268	H03
Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Gravestone, NW of CWA	5462/765	17249	H04
Horn St	Houghton	Robenia Cottage	5697/535, 394/557	17261	H06
Horn St	Houghton	House, former Methodist Church	5130/501	17262	H07
Horn St	Houghton	Houghton Uniting Church & Hall (fmr Congregational)	5352/773	17264	H09
Houghton Hollow Rd	Houghton	Bristol House	5635/824	17309	H12
Johns Rd	Houghton	Houghton Cemetery	5661/982	17259	H13
Lower North East Rd	Houghton	former Rechabite Lodge	5745/618	17240	H14
Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Common	5343/353	17282	H16
Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Primary School	1229/59	17284	H17
North East Rd	Inglewood	Outbuilding, former settlers' cottage	5526/907	18359	IN02
North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood produce store	5436/345	17224	IN04
North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood Bridge	–	–	IN07
North East Rd	Inglewood	House & outbuilding, former store & post office	5271/4	17181	IN08
Black Hill Rd	nr Inglewood	Outbuilding, former farmhouse, Ingleview	5797/799	17203	IN10
Chapman Rd	nr Inglewood	Alcorn Farm (barn, house & shed)	5421/376	17531	IN11
Gumeracha Road	nr Inglewood	Chain of Ponds Cemetery	583/740	17414	IN12
North East Rd	nr Inglewood	Ingleside, former jam factory & house	5524/842	17408	IN13
North East Rd	nr Inglewood	Breakneck cutting	–	–	IN14
Berryhill Rd	Kenton Valley	former Hartley Vale church & school	5077/815	16123	KV1
Gumeracha/Lobethal Rd	Kenton Valley	House, former Aenon Baptist Chapel	5209/984	16041	KV2
Hatchlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Hatchlands homestead	5421/306	16126	KV3
Netherhill Rd	Kenton Valley	Cottage, Netherhill Road	5547/357	16138	KV4
Netherhill Rd	Kenton Valley	Netherhill (house, dairy & tree)	5483/749	16135	KV5
Woodlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Woodlands farmhouse & outbuilding	5298/274	16053	KV6
Woodlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Hawthorn Farm, cottage, cellar & well	5087/733	16063	KV7
Burford Hill Rd	nr Kenton Valley	former settlers' cottage, Burford Hill Rd	5208/289	16050	KV8
Burford Hill Rd	nr Kenton Valley	Farmhouse, slab shed, stone barn &	5298/159	16069	KV9

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
		sheds			
Burford Hill Rd	nr Kenton Valley	former farmhouse, Burford Hill Road	5829/726 5397/362	16045	KV10
Retreat Valley Rd	nr Kenton Valley	Timber-slab shed	5723/593	–	KV11
5 Emma St	Kersbrook	Cottage, 5 Emma St	5285/560	16255	KB02
Kent Road	Kersbrook	Kersbrook Primary School, school & former residence	5516/454	16321	KB08
Chain Ponds / Lyndoch Rd	Kersbrook	Bowden's Barn	5357/100	16290	KB09
10 Scott St	Kersbrook	Church of Christ	5098/432, 5098/431	16282	KB11
13 Scott St	Kersbrook	Kersbrook Institute	5830/426	18741	KB12
36a Scott St	Kersbrook	House, former Wheatsheaf Inn	5772/180	19006	KB13
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	former Jones Cottage	5336/300	16295	KB18
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Kersbrook Uniting Church & cemetery	5696/430	16306	KB19
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Willomurra, homestead & barn	5224/287	16677	KB20
Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Ivanhoe, house & barn	5551/159	16685	KB21
Checker Hill Rd	near Kersbrook	Farmhouse	5822/385	19032	KB22
Deloraine Rd	near Kersbrook	House, Puddledock Farm	5487/154	16666	KB23
Watts Gully Rd	nr Kersbrook	Watts Gully mine shaft, Warren Conservation Park	–	–	KB27
Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Linlithgow	5451/904	17510	LH1
Warner Rd	Lower Hermitage	Barn, former chapel & school	5436/910	17479	LH4
2 Mount View Rd	Mount Torrens	Cottage & well, 2 Mount View Rd	5128/462	15030	M01
2 Prescott St	Mount Torrens	House, former school	5525/408	15048	M02
1 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	Palm Villa, house, stone wall & palm trees	5624/256	15082	M03
2 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, former shop & residence	5781/414	15106	M04
14 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, former blacksmith's shop & residence	5441/798	15100	M08
2 Thomas St	Mount Torrens	House, former Methodist manse	5210/792	15139	M10
1 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Mt Torrens Hotel	5126/404	15112	M11
4 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Garage, former carpenter's shop	5799/316, 5799/317	15059	M12
5 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Shop & house	5811/493	15114	M13
6 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & outbuildings, former cobbler's shop	5145/812	15058	M14
Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Mount Torrens Bridge	–	–	M15
7A Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, former wheelwright's shop & residence	5826/3	15115	M16
9 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Sumner's Bakery	5066/851	15116	M17
12 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, well & picket fence	5477/220	15055	M19
15 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Sancreed, house & outbuildings (former post office)	5797/335	15119	M21
16 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, former warehouse	5314/843	15053	M22
17 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Coach house	5318/542	15120	M23
21 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Townsend House	5575/397	15122	M24
23-25 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Shop, former flour mill	5545/413	15123	M25
24 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, shop, barn & wall	5538/476	15049	M26

Street Address	Locality	Place	CT	Assess no.	2003 no.
26-30 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Uniting Church	5720/955, 471/229	15039	M27
27 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Marlow Cottage & stone wall	5293/129	15124	M28
29 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, 29 Townsend St	5535/790	15125	M29
31 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Cambridge House	5681/172, 5831/503	15126	M30
33 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & stone wall, 33 Townsend Street	5816/300	15127	M32
35 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, 35 Townsend Street	5816/299	15128	M33
41 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & outbuilding, former Mill Inn & stable	5741/275	15130	M35
3 Tuck St	Mount Torrens	St George's Anglican Church & cemetery	5650/777	15111	M36
Burford Hill Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Railway bridge	5411/182	14771	M38
Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Cottage & barn, Cyanide Rd	5665/744	15367	M40
Oval Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Barton Springs, house & outbuilding	5144/731	15422	M41
off Tuck St	nr Mt Torrens	Barton Springs, former smithy & ruins	5820/974	15145	M42
Tungkillo Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Mount Torrens Cemetery	5753/756	15408	M43
Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Klose farm complex	5295/327	15175	M44
Springhead Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Willow Tree Cottage	5403/788	15411	M45
Murray Rd	Paracombe	Stone barn	5663/525	17045	P01
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	former Paracombe shearing shed	5155/961	17015	P02
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Community Hall & Soldiers' Memorial Arch	5439/6	17052	P03
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Claremont, barn & house	5808/55	17070	P04
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Uniting Church	5200/475	17085	P05
Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Motors	5364/227	17112	P06
Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe homestead	5499/386	17141	P07
Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe, former winery	5797/25	17131	P08
Tilmouth Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Cold Store	331/944	17017	P09

7.3 Local Heritage Recommendation Reports

The recommendation reports for all places listed in the table above (section 7.3) are contained in a separate document entitled:

Torrens Valley Heritage Survey ~ Part 2 Local Heritage Recommendations.

8 HISTORIC (CONSERVATION) POLICY AREAS

8.1 Definition of Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas

The *Planning Bulletin – Heritage 2001* defines Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas as areas which comprise and demonstrate:

- significant built form composed of historic elements that contribute to the character of the streetscape;
- physical character, including natural and cultural landscapes and land division patterns which relate to historic development of the local area; and [or]
- unified, consistent physical form in the public realm with an identifiable historic, economic or social theme associated with an earlier era of development.²

Bearing these criteria in mind, the consultants nominate the following seven Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas:

- Birdwood Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 2
- Cudlee Creek Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 3
- Forreton Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 4
- Gumeracha Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 5
- Houghton Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 6
- Inglewood Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 7
- Kersbrook Historic (Conservation) Policy Area part 3, chapter 8

Detailed recommendation reports, including maps, tables and photographs are included in a **separate** report entitled:

Torrens Valley Heritage Survey 2002, Part 3 ~ Historic (Conservation) Policy Areas.

² Planning SA & Heritage SA 2001, *Planning Bulletin – Heritage*, p 16.

9 REFERENCES

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<i>Vol 2 – February 1978</i>	<i>Vol 14 – April 1981</i>	<i>Vol 39 – December 1991</i>	<i>Vol 47 – November 1999</i>
<i>Vol 3 – April 1978</i>	<i>Vol 15 – August 1981</i>	<i>Vol 40 – June 1992</i>	<i>Vol 48 – February 2000</i>
<i>Vol 4 – July 1978</i>	<i>Vol 16 – November 1981</i>	<i>Vol 41 – November 1993</i>	<i>Vol 49 – November 2000</i>
<i>Vol 5 – September 1978</i>	<i>Vol 17 – May 1982</i>	<i>Vol 42 – December 1994</i>	<i>Vol 50 – February 2001</i>
<i>Vol 6 – November 1978</i>	<i>Vol 18 – July 1982</i>	<i>Vol 43 – September 1995</i>	<i>Vol 51 – September 2001</i>
<i>Vol 7 – March 1979</i>	<i>Vol 25 – September 1984</i>	<i>Vol 44 – November 1996</i>	
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9.3 Local History Collection

- *Assessment Books:*
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 - District Council of Gumeracha 1938-1993
 - District of Highercombe 1853-1935
 - District of Para Wirra 1854-1935
 - District of Talunga 1861-1937 (46)
- *Index, Rate Assessment Books*
 - 1866 Para Wirra (owner, occupier, section number)
- Local History files: Paracombe, Houghton, Kersbrook, Cudlee Creek, etc.
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9.4 Newspapers

- *The Advertiser*
- *Mount Barker Courier*
- *The Observer*
- *The Register*
- *Salem Messenger*

9.5 Other archival material

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- *Government Gazettes*
- *South Australian Almanacks*
- *South Australian Directories*
- *South Australian Gazetteers*
- *South Australian Yearbooks*

10 INVENTORY OF HERITAGE PLACES

The following list is an inventory of all of the places which were considered as part of the survey process. Each place was recommended or referred to in previous lists and surveys of the area, or discovered as part of the survey process and community consultation. The provenance of all recommendations is provided by the inventory, as well as references to any previous or existing heritage status of the place. Each place has also been allocated a current status by this *Survey* (see '2002' column).

10.1 Key

- 1994** Rick Bzowy Architects 1994, *Gumeracha Heritage Survey*.
All places surveyed have a reference number. Recommendations are L (local), S (State) & R (already on SHR)
- SHR** The current State Heritage status of the place is designated by the letter and year of the most recent and relevant action.
- N Nominated for the State Heritage Register
 - R Included on the State Heritage Register
 - X Nominated, but subsequently rejected
 - Y Registered, but subsequently removed from the Register
 - F Heritage SA have a file on this place
- Other**
- AP Anna Pope (places of possible interest identified by AP during fieldwork or research)
 - BA Bernard Arnold
 - BB Bob Brooksby
 - BV Bruer Vogt & Hignett 1976, *Northern Metropolitan Regional Study*. Grades I, II*, II or III
 - CC Community Consultation
 - GM Included in McEwin, Gavin c1982, *Mount Torrens History & Land Title Search*
 - HR Historical Research 1999, *Mount Torrens State Heritage Area* (includes item no)
 - NTC National Trust of South Australia, Classified list
 - NTR National Trust of South Australia, Recorded list
 - NTF National Trust of South Australia, file
 - RNE Entered on the Register of the National Estate of the Australian Heritage Commission
 - RNI Identified by the Register of the National Estate of the Australian Heritage Commission
 - RT Robyn Taylor
 - YH Young, et al 1984, *Birdwood: Old Blumberg*, Place of Heritage Significance
 - YT Young, et al 1984, *Birdwood: Old Blumberg*, Place of Townscape Significance
- 2003**
- CA Contributory place within a State Heritage Area
 - CP Contributory place within an historic (conservation) policy area
 - la Of Local Interest. This place has some local heritage significance, but has been too much altered to be recommended for the local heritage register
 - lb Of Local Interest. This place has some local heritage significance, but does not have the distinctive historical or architectural qualities which are required by a rigorous application of the local heritage criteria
 - lc Of Local Interest. This place has some historical significance, but there is no fabric that is obviously appropriate for conservation
 - L Recommended for the local heritage register
 - N Neutral or non-contributory place in historic (conservation) policy area
 - O Other (should be subject to other forms of protection)
 - R Entered on State Heritage Register
 - S Recommended for the State Heritage Register by this survey
 - U Not located
 - X Demolished

10.2 Inventory

No.	2003 no.	2003 rec	Street Address	Locality	Place	Assess no.	CT	Lot/Section/ Hundred	Plan no.	Rapid	1994	other
1	B01	CP	August St	Birdwood	House	14839	5545/400	31/6588/Ta	P155146	—	—	AP
2	B02	CP	Bleeze St	Birdwood	Concrete posts, former railway bridge	14771	5411/182	6588/Ta	D28653	—	—	AP
3	-	X	Blumel Rd	Birdwood	coaching stables (early C20)	—	—	—	—	—	—	YT3
4	B03	LP	6 Church St	Birdwood	Outbuilding (former shop & residence) and house	14923	5351/551	2/6586/Ta	F2736	127 451	BD12 L	YT1
5	B04	CP	6 Church St	Birdwood	Stone garage	14923	5351/551	2/6586/Ta	F2736	127 451	—	AP
6	B05	LP	8 Church St	Birdwood	Mulberry Cottage	14922	5167/560	3/6587/Ta	F2736	126 451	BD13 L	YT2
7	B06	CP	10 Church St	Birdwood	House, Birdwood Mill complex	14937	—	52/6587/Ta	—	—	—	AP
8	B07	LP	Church St	Birdwood	Lutheran church, manse, school, belltower, tree & shed	18226	5663/45	95/6586/Ta	F155110	121 451	BD42 L	NTF, RNI, YH2, SHR-N78-X95
9	B08	LP	Church St	Birdwood	Lutheran Cemetery	18226	5663/45	95/6586/Ta	F155110	121 451	BD42 L	YH2a SHR-N78-X95
10	B09	LP	7 Cromer Rd	Birdwood	Blumberg Mews, former stables	14999	5334/493	41/6595/Ta	D29228	—	—	NTR, YT8
11	B10	LP	(9) Cromer Rd	Birdwood	Meribah (house, former butter factory)	15000	5501/82	2/6595/Ta	F5783	127 453	BD21 L	TR, RNI, YT9
12	B11	CP	2 Edward St	Birdwood	House, former barn	14721	5844/879	4/6594/Ta	155165	—	—	AP
13	B12	CP	7 Edward St	Birdwood	House	14716	5434/397	69/6594/Ta	F155184	—	—	AP
14	B13	LP	1 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Shop & residence, cottage and stables	14660	5229/42	3/6594/Ta	F126082	138 457	BD39 L	YH15
15	B14	LP	9 Olivedale St	Birdwood	House & outbuilding, 9 Olivedale St	14664	5764/148	6594/Ta	F155197	—	—	AP, YT
16	B15	CP	12 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Cottage & grain and fodder store, Birdwood Traders	18293	5282/709	50/6594/Ta	D42994	—	—	AP
17	B16	CP	13 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Seventh Day Adventist Church	14666	5739/504	80/6594/Ta	F155195	—	—	AP
18	B17	CP	15-17 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Fence & garden	14667	5739/502	79/6594/Ta	F155194	—	—	AP
19	B18	LP	16 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Settler's cottage, 16 Olivedale St	19017	5844/876	1/6594/Ta	D56633	—	—	AP
20	B19	CP	16 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Washhouse to rear of settler's cottage	14722	—	51/6594/Ta	F155166	—	—	AP
21	B20	CP	18 Olivedale St	Birdwood	House	14713	5261/514	6594/Ta	F142802	—	—	AP
22	B21	LP	22 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Cottage & cellar, 22 Olivedale St	14712	5612/235	6594/Ta	D25360	—	—	AP, YT
23	B22	LP	23 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Weidenbach Cottage, 23 Olivedale St	14670	5082/766	3/6594/Ta	D20340	140 452	BD26 L	YT11

No.	2003 no.	2003 rec	Street Address	Locality	Place	Assess no.	CT	Lot/Section/Hundred	Plan no.	Rapid	1994	other
24	B23	CP	30 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Stone cottage	14707	5484/595	16/6594/Ta	F14063	–	–	AP
25	B24	CP	34 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Cottage (corrugated-iron)	14705	5097/448	6/6594/Ta	F2563	142 453	BD44 L	–
26	B25	CP	36 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Stone cottage	14704	5276/367	8/6594/Ta	F2563	–	–	AP
27	B26	RP	41 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Oliventhal Cottage (lot E)	14704	5276/367	8/6594/Ta	F2563	141 453	BD25 S	YH10, SHR-R95
28	B27	LP	48 Olivedale St	Birdwood	Schubert Cottage	18397	4034/864	6594/Ta	D50433	142 452	BD46 L	YH11
29	B28	CP	63 Olivedale St	Birdwood	fr German settler's cottage (much altered)	14691	5314/995	6593/Ta	F10657	–	–	AP
30	–	X	Olivedale St	Birdwood	former copper smelters	–	–	–	–	–	–	YH14
31	B29	CP	9 Pflaum St	Birdwood	House, shed & garden	14828	5393/755	212/6588/Ta	D45951	–	–	AP
32	B30	LP	2 Pool St	Birdwood	St Albans (stone house & outbuilding)	14751	5131/1	3/6589/Ta	F5001	138 449	BD45 L	YT11
33	B31	CP	11 Pool St	Birdwood	Timber-framed railway cottage & shed	14733	5797/294	55/6594/Ta	F155170	–	–	AP
34	B32	CP	15 Pool St	Birdwood	Stone cottage	14735	5679/255	59/6594/Ta	F155174	–	–	AP
35	B33	CP	17 Pool St	Birdwood	Timber-framed railway cottage	14736	5813/167	58/6594/Ta	F155173	139 450	BD47	–
36	B34, T20	LP	Shannon St	Birdwood	Avenue of River Red Gums	–	–	–	–	–	–	BA
37	B35	CP	Shannon St	Birdwood	Elliot A Theel Memorial Gates & Oval, Birdwood Recreational Park	14881	5766/626	6586/Ta	F155108	–	–	AP
38	B36	LP	2 Shannon St	Birdwood	St Matthew's Catholic Church, cemetery & railings	14879	5358/374	98/6586/Ta	F155113	127 447	BD37 L	YH16
39	B37	CP	(7) Shannon St	Birdwood	Timber and corrugated iron shed, Birdwood Mill	14942	5563/63	12/6587/Ta	155127	126 447	–	AP
40	B38	LP	(7) Shannon St	Birdwood	Weighbridge	14942	5563/63	12/6587/Ta	155127	126 447	–	AP
41	B39	LP	(9) Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence (former Pflaum store and residence)	14942	5563/63	12/6587/Ta	155127	126 447	BD41 L	NTR, RNE, YH13
42	B40	LP	12 Shannon St	Birdwood	Real estate agency (former bank)	14873	5364/61	2/6587/Ta	F101800	127 448	BD20 L	YT18
43	B41	RP	11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Mill	14942	5563/63	12/6587/Ta	155127	127 448	BD43 R	NTC, YH4, SHR-R93
44	B42	LP	11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	former stables, Birdwood Mill	14942	5563/63	12/6587/Ta	155127	127 448	–	YH4
45	B43	LP	11-15 Shannon St	Birdwood	former wattle bark mill & posts, Birdwood Mill	14942	5563/63	12/6587/Ta	155127	127 448	–	YH4
46	B44	LP	14 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Post Office	14872	5244/255	3/6587/Ta	F125674	128 448	BD23 L	YH21
47	B46	LP	17 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop, attached residence, & barn	18339	5439/97	100/6587/Ta	D22277	128 448	BD14 L	YT4
48	B45	LP	18 Shannon St	Birdwood	Café, former Mill Manager's house	14870	5388/318	41/6587/Ta	F107286	127 447	BD19 L	YT17

No.	2003 no.	2003 rec	Street Address	Locality	Place	Assess no.	CT	Lot/Section/ Hundred	Plan no.	Rapid	1994	other
49	B47	LP	20 Shannon St	Birdwood	Blumberg Hotel	14867	5261/286	17/6587/Ta	F142843	130 448	BD38 L	NTR, RNI, YH17
50	B48	LP	26, 26A Shannon St	Birdwood	House & showroom (fmr Maerschel's garage & residence)	14866	5261/404	4/6587/Ta	F142828	131 449	BD40 L	YH12
51	B49	LP	27 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, former Bismarck Hotel	14948	5760/805	9/6587/Ta	F155124	130 499	BD35 L	YH19
52	B50	CP	28 Shannon St	Birdwood	Rose Cottage, former shoemakers	14865	5713/536	6/6587/Ta	F101731	–	–	AP
53	B51	LP	31 Shannon St	Birdwood	former Theo Pflaum House	14950	5116/562	24/6587/Ta	F101886	136 450	BD22 L	YT5
54	B52	LP	33 Shannon St	Birdwood	House & outbuildings, former bakery & residence	14951	5315/514	8/6587/Ta	F155123	127 448	BD15 L	YT6
55	B53	LP	34 Shannon St	Birdwood	Gallery, former saddler's shop & residence	14863	5418/64	16/6587/Ta	F155131	133 448	BD48 L	YT16
56	B54	LP	35 Shannon St	Birdwood	former primary school	14855 14857 14858	5388/318	41/6588/Ta	D12460	132 449	BD16 L	YT7
57	B55	LP	36 Shannon St	Birdwood	German settler's cottage	14862	5101/634	1/6587/Ta	F100875	132 448	BD49 L	YT15
58	B56	LP	41 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence	14955	5157/93	100/6588/Ta	D22246	–	–	AP
59	B57	CP	40 Shannon St	Birdwood	Stone house, Torrens Medical Services	14860	5478/171	4/6587/Ta	F6360	–	–	AP
60	B58	LP	42 Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Institute	14859	5497/831	5/6587/Ta	F6360	132 449	BD24 L	YH20
61	B59	LP	(42a) Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood Soldiers' Memorial Arch	14858	5388/318	41/6588/Ta	D12460	–	–	–
62	B60	CP	43 Shannon St	Birdwood	House	14959	5750/788	4/6588/Ta	F155119	–	–	AP
63	B61	LP	(44) Shannon St	Birdwood	Birdwood High School	14858	5388/318	41/6588/Ta	D12460	134 449	–	YT14
64	B62	LP	(46) Shannon St	Birdwood	former Pflaum House & garden, Birdwood Area School	14858	5388/318	41/6588/Ta	D12460	134 449	BD18 L	YH24
65	B63	CP	(48) Shannon St	Birdwood	House	14853	5808/668	7/6588/Ta	D1537	–	–	YT13
66	B64	CP	49 Shannon St	Birdwood	Callistemon Cottage	14962	5109/383	11/6588/Ta	F101480	–	–	AP
67	B65	LP	52 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, Aberfoyle	14852	5304/833	8/6588/Ta	D1537	138 449	BD29 L	–
68	B66	LP	54 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway employee's house	14851	5086/171	1/6588/Ta	F3412	137 449	BD27 L	YH26
69	B67	LP	56 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway house & garage	14850	5582/42	10/6588/Ta	D1537	136 449	BD28 L	YH26
70	B68	CP	57 Shannon St	Birdwood	Timber tank stand	14966	5097/601	5/6588/Ta	F100367	–	–	AP
71	B69	CP	58 Shannon St	Birdwood	Nissen hut	14849	5432/566	6588/Ta	F27885	–	–	AP
72	B70	CP	68 Shannon St	Birdwood	Cottage	14842	5729/954	44,45/6595/Ta	F155159	130 448	–	AP
73	B71	LP	68 Shannon St	Birdwood	former blacksmith's shop	14842	5729/954	44,45/6595/Ta	F155159	130 448	BD36 L	YH18
74	B72	LP	81 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence, former Sturm workshop	14995	5740/880	14/6595/Ta	D13920	138 451	BD17 L	YT10
75	B73	CP	4 Talunga St	Birdwood	Cottage	14821	5729/325	31/6588/Ta	D1537	–	–	YT23

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76	B74	CP	6 Talunga St	Birdwood	Cottage	14820	5087/995	30/6588/Ta	D1537	–	–	YT23
77	B75	CP	10 Talunga St	Birdwood	Cottage	14818	5456/693	28/6588/Ta	D1537	136 448	BD30 L	YT23
78	B76	CP	12 Talunga St	Birdwood	Cottage	14817	5351/879	27/6588/Ta	D1537	136 448	BD31 L	YT23
79	B77	CP	14 Talunga St	Birdwood	Cottage	14816	5266/51	26/6588/Ta	D1537	137 448	BD32 L	YT23
80	B78	CP	16 Talunga St	Birdwood	Cottage	14815	5468/544	25/6588/Ta	D1537	137 448	BD33 L	YT23
81	B79	CP	18 Talunga St	Birdwood	Rose Cottage	14814	5163/680	24/6588/Ta	D1537	137 448	BD34 L	YT23
82	B80	CP	Wegener Rd	Birdwood	Rex Amber Reserve & monument	14919	5740/556	37/6586/Ta	D10625	–	–	AP
83	B81	CP	Wegener Rd	Birdwood	Timber stock yard fence & ramp	94	5663/45	ParcelA/Ta	F155109	-	–	AP
84	B82	CP	Wegener Rd	Birdwood	Timber gate	94	5663/45	ParcelA/Ta	F155109	-	–	AP
85	B83	CP	4 William St	Birdwood	House	14838	5081/318	17/6588/Ta	D1537	–	–	AP
86	B84	CP	William St	Birdwood	Birdwood Cemetery	14774	3686/40	3/6589/Ta	D17439	–	–	AP
87	B85	CP	William St	Birdwood	Railway yards	14789	5688/772	29/6588/Ta	F155144	–	–	AP
88	B112	L	Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	former Blumberg Bible Christian Chapel, school & manse	15998	5416/162	6/44/Ta	–	–	–	BA
89	-	lb	cr Angas Creek & Muellers Rds	nr Birdwood	Section of Adelaide-Mannum pipeline - junction	15988	5190/997	6564/Ta	F107924	–	–	BA
90	B86	L	Angas Creek Rd	nr Birdwood	Mueller farm (house, barn & pigsty)	19033	5843/868	26/6565/Ta	D55390	117 440	BD06 L	YH8
91	B87	L	Angas Creek Rd	nr Birdwood	former Zadow farm complex	15437	5670/164	6577/Ta	H105900	122 440	BD08 L	YH9
92	–	lb	Blocks Rd	nr Birdwood	Farm ruins	15336	5138/31 5146/824	4/6331/Ta	D28424	157 441	BD10	–
93	B88	L	Blocks Rd	nr Birdwood	Blocks farm (cottage, barn & stables)	15336	5138/31 5146/824	24/1675/Ta	D28424	516 443	BD50	YH25
94	–	lb	Blocks Rd	nr Birdwood	Stone house (former barn) and tree-trunk framed shed, Carnaby Lodge	15327	5613/581	72/6590/Ta	F155187	–	–	AP
95	–	lb	Blocks Rd	nr Birdwood	Stone house & outbuilding	15322	5462/500	L16/Ta	H105900	–	–	AP
96	–	lb	Codger's Lane	nr Birdwood	Codger's Creek, stone house and outbuilding	15020	5512/291	2/6612/Ta	F176	–	–	AP
97	–	O	Cromer Rd	nr Birdwood	Cromer Conservation Park	–	–	–	–	–	–	RNE
98	B89	L	Cromer Rd, Bonney Flat	nr Birdwood	Cromer Road Cemetery	15245	5764/781	82/Ta	H105900	139 481	BD02	–
99	B90	L	Leske Rd	nr Birdwood	former Leske farmhouse & cellar with loft	15015	5103/597	42/6613/Ta	D29667	134 464	–	AP
100	-	la	Leske Rd	nr Birdwood	Cottage	15007	5710/247	Lot200/Ta	F218037	–	–	AP
101	–	lb	McClean Rd	nr Birdwood	Farm house	15291	5541/342	6280/Ta	–	180 440	BD07	–
102	–	lb	McVitties/Mt Torrens Rd	nr Birdwood	Timber cottage (German)	14777	5217/328	1/6574/Ta	F125069	–	–	NTF
103	–	lb	McVitties/Mt Torrens Rd	nr Birdwood	Farm complex	14778	5844/150	31/6569/Ta	F155446	–	–	–
104	–	lb	Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	House	15259	5648/703	6/6607/Ta	F147631	151 463	BD04	–

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105	B91	L	Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Ivynook cottage, former post office & shop	15442	5843/863	89/6578/Ta	D55390	115 446	BD09 L	NTR RNI, YH5
106	–	X	Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Travellers Inn	15973	5228/843	20/214/Ta	D1339	115 446	–	YH3, SHR- N84- X95
107	B92	L	Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Travellers Inn, former blacksmith' s shop & plaque,	15973	5228/843	20/214/Ta	D1339	115 446	–	AP, YH3
108	B109	L	Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Stony Creek Bridge	15273	5197/182	1/1302/Ta	F9497	168 469	BD11	BA
109	–	lb	Martin Hill Rd	nr Birdwood	House	18847	5286/424	1/128/Ta	F147782	117 482	BD03	–
110	B93	L	Martin Hill Rd	nr Birdwood	former butcher's cellar (Wegener)	18847	5286/424	1/128/Ta	F147782	119 483	–	YH22
111	B94	L	Mt Pleasant Rd	nr Birdwood	Akhira, house, barn, outbuilding & wall	15259	5648/703	6/6607/Ta	F147631	151 464	BD05	–
112	B110	L	Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Stone farmhouse & outbuildings	14785	5526/996	2/6568/Ta	–	136 434	–	AP
113	B111	L	Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Pioneer German farm complex	14784	5233/977	Pt Pcs 3&4/6568/Ta	–	–	–	AP
114	B95	L	Rathjen Rd	nr Birdwood	Jerilderie (farmhouse)	15008	5422/375	15/6601/Ta	D13143 H105900	115 464	BD01 L	YH7
115	B96	L	Warren Rd	nr Birdwood	Sunny Morn, farmhouse & cellar	15217	5285/426	Pc7- 8/6639/Ta	F156502	127 482	–	AP
116	–	X	Williamstown Rd	nr Birdwood	site of first Lutheran church	–	–	sn6598/Ta	–	–	–	NTR, YH1
117	–	lc	Williamstown Rd	nr Birdwood	plaque & site of first Lutheran cemetery	15008	5422/375	15/6601/Ta	D13143 HP1059 00	115 464	–	NTR, YH1
118	–	X	Williamstown Rd	nr Birdwood	Lime kiln	–	–	sn6602/Ta	–	–	–	YH6
119	B97	L	Wintons Rd	nr Birdwood	former Scupin house (2st)	15974	5177/31	22/6392/Ta	D13340	–	–	Y182
120	–	X	Gumeracha Road	Cudlee Creek	Chain of Ponds Bridge	–	–	–	–	–	–	RNI
121	–	X	Main Road	Chain of Ponds	Morning Star Hotel	–	–	–	–	–	–	SHR- N78- X95
122	–	lb	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Soldiers Memorial Hall	16425	5846/48	14/6400/Ta	F130664	–	–	AP
123	–	lb	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Tavern	18995	5458/357	90,92/6134/Ta	F155605 F155607	–	–	AP
124	CC01	L	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Hoad's Bridge	–	–	Road reserve/Ta	–	003 423	CK08 L	RNE
125	CC02	L	Gorge Road/Holland's Creek Rd	Cudlee Creek	Pair of large barns	16813	5699/888	104/6119/Ta	D14850	–	–	AP

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126	CC03	L	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Store, former creamery	16887	3529/16	16/6124	F31343	–	–	AP
127	CC04	CP	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Stone bridge abutments near Hannaford's Rd, Cudlee Creek	–	–	Road reserve/Ta	–	–	–	–
128	CC05	CP	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek cold store (1920s fabric)	16890	5329/403	19/119/Ta	P31343	016 423	–	–
129	CC06	CP	Gorge Road	Cudlee Creek	former Cold Store Manager's House	16890	5329/403	19/119/Ta	P31343	016 423	–	–
130	CC07	CP	Lot 8, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	former Cold Store Foreman's House & garage	16766	5108/173	8/6119/Ta	F101146	017 422	CK02 L	–
131	CC08	CP	Lot 67, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	former Cold Store Employee's House	16765	4195/720	67/6119/Ta	F155482	017 421	CK03 L	–
132	CC09	CP	Lot C, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	former Cold Store Employee's House	16764	5160/108	7/6119/Ta	F105451	018 421	CK04	–
133	CC10	CP	Lot 68, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	former Cold Store Employee's House	16763	5760/711	68/6119/Ta	F155483	018 420	CK05 L	–
134	CC11	LP	Lot 70, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Methodist Church	16761	3964/126	70/6096/Ta	F155485	020 419	CK06 L	–
135	CC12	LP	Lot 71, Gould Place	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Cemetery	16760	5849/800	71/6096/Ta	F155486	019 419	CK07	–
136	CC13	L	Hannaford Road	Cudlee Creek	Hannaford Barn	16809	5249/737	Pce 10/6095/Ta	D37648	027 414 024 415	–	AP
137	–	lb	Holland's Creek Rd	Cudlee Creek	Stone barn	–	–	–	–	008 417	–	AP
138	–	O	Redden Dr	Cudlee Creek	Cudlee Creek Conservation Park	16420	5844/426	71/6400/Ta	F130225	–	–	RNE
139	–	lb	Gumeracha/Cudlee Ck Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Horse trough, Mt Bera	–	–	Road Reserve/Ta	–	–	–	BA
140	–	lb	Gumeracha/Cudlee Ck Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Monfries bridge	–	–	–	–	–	–	AP
141	–	lb	Gumeracha/Cudlee Ck Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Mt Bera	16756	5292/24	pcs5-6/6351/Ta	F156521	–	–	AP
142	–	lb	Gumeracha/Cudlee Ck Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Union bridge (concrete c concrete railings)	–	–	–	–	–	–	AP, RNE
143	CC14	L	Gumeracha/Inglewood Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Half-timbered barn	16893	5822/384	95/6154	F155510	–	–	AP
144	CC15	L	Millbrook Reservoir	nr Cudlee Creek	Sunning Hill Bridge (submerged)	–	–	–	–	–	–	BA
145	CC16	L	Sunninghill Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Millbrook Primary School (ruin)	16884	5760/136	5–6/6128/PW	F40106	065 429	CK01 L	BA, SHR-F
147	–	lb	Sunninghill Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Pump for reservoir, Primary School grounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	AP
148	–	la	Sunninghill Road	nr Cudlee Creek	Hoad's Homestead, former staging post	–	–	–	–	–	–	AP
149	F01	LP	Agnes St	Forreston	Cottage & outbuilding, Crook's Cottage	15922	5797/678	97/6026/Ta	F155212	078 471	FN05 L	–
150	F03	LP	Lot 29, Jamieson St	Forreston	former Mission House	15927	5591/645	28,29/Ta	D61	078 472	FN03 L	–
151	F04	CP	Lot 47, Jamieson St	Forreston	House (Farley's 2nd house)	15915	5268/101 5268/100	45,46,47/ 6026/Ta	D61	079 472	FN04 L	AP
152	F05	LP	Lot 44, Jamieson St	Forreston	Farley's cottage	15916	5226/395	44/6026/Ta	D61	–	–	–

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153	F06	LP	Lot 51, Jamieson St	Forreston	Slab cottage	15912	5400/259	51/6026/Ta	D61	078 473	FN02 L	–
154	F07	lb	Jamieson St	Forreston	timber road post	–	–	–	–	–	–	AP
155	F08	LP	Off Jamieson St	Forreston	Cellar Bridge	–	797/3	39,40/6026/Ta	–	078 474	FN08 L	–
156	F09	LP	Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former wine shop & post office	15933	5839/47	11/6026/Ta	D61	078 473	FN01 L	–
157	F10	CP	Forreston Rd	Forreston	shed to north of former post office	15933	5839/47	11/6026/Ta	D61	078 473	–	–
158	F11	LP	Lot 2 Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former Eglinton Store & Post Office	15814	5268/982	5/6025–6/Ta	F147493	073 473	FN06 L	–
159	F12	LP	Forreston Rd	Forreston	former Forrest House	–	4050/317	6026/Ta	–	074 474	FN07 L	–
160	F13	LP	Forreston Rd	Forreston	House, former Forreston Baptist Church	15931	5603/332	14/6025/Ta	D61	079 474	FN13	–
161	F14	L	Forreston Rd	Forreston	former school	15891	5077/681	7/6018/Ta	D21699	078 473	FN12	–
162	F15	L	Alexander Forrest Rd	nr Forreston	Homestead, Masula Park	15815-6	4027/141	6367/Ta	–	067 479	FN11 L	–
163	–	X	Alexander Forrest Rd	nr Forreston	Stone cottage (William Hill, c1853)	15821	sn6039	10/6039/Ta	F155325	–	–	–
164	F16	L	Forreston Rd	nr Forreston	Slab farm buildings & stone house, Lansdowne	15942	5251/823	6027,6043/Ta	D41591	075 466	FN09 L	–
165	–	lb	Forreston Rd	nr Forreston	Large stone barn with hipped end	15827	5074/87	3/6025/Ta	F13175	079 479	–	AP
166	–	lb	Forreston Rd	nr Forreston	C19 stone cottage	15894	5482/370	4/6024/Ta	F13175	081 479	–	AP
167	F17	L	Quinns Rd	nr Forreston	Tollcross, former farmhouse & dairy	15905	5538/53	6107/Ta	D49361	095 478	FN10 L	–
168	G01	L	1 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Primary School	15654	5557/423	91,92,93,12/6057/Ta	F212257 F212258 F212256 F12937	061 443	GU12 L	–
169	G02	CP	2 Albert St	Gumeracha	Soldiers' Memorial Hospital	15645	5519/243 5427/640	2,201/6057/Ta	F678 D25148	062 440	GU47	–
170	G03	LP	6 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop, residence, workshop & outbuilding	15642	5732/597	18/6057/Ta	–	–	–	AP
171	G04	CP	(7) Albert St	Gumeracha	Torrens Valley Community College	15657	5800/275	55/6057/Ta	–	–	–	AP
172	G05	CP	(8) Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop	15641	5173/356	19/6057/Ta	–	–	–	AP
173	G06	LP	9 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Post Office	15658	5838/961	70/6057/Ta	D57	066 436	GU35 L	–
174	G07	CP	10 Albert St	Gumeracha	former ANZ Bank & residence	15640	5332/955	6057/Ta	H105900	066 437	GU32 L	–
175	G08	LP	16 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Police Station, Court House & stables	15639	5753/828	47/6057/Ta	H105900	067 436	GU38 L	NT, RNE
176	G09	CP	(16) Albert St	Gumeracha	Commercial structure, former cold store	15636	5377/23	44/155559/Ta	–	–	–	AP
177	G10	LP	22-24 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop & residence, former General Store	15634	5184/178	65A/6057/Ta	F107556	065 439	GU36 L	NT
178	G11	LP	24 Albert St	Gumeracha	Store	15634	5184/178	2/6057/Ta	F107556	065 440	GU28 L	–
179	G12	CP	26 Albert St	Gumeracha	House	15633	5367/689	47/6048/Ta	F155562	–	–	AP

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180	G13	LP	28-30 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Hotel & outbuilding	15632	5435/237	47/6048/Ta	F155562	064 443	GU48	–
181	G14	CP	31-33 Albert St	Gumeracha	House	15668	5288/222 5228/339	2,3/6057/Ta	F2199	064 439	GU37 L	–
182	G15	CP	36 Albert St	Gumeracha	House	15507	5751/634	29/6057/Ta	F155544	–	–	AP
183	G16	CP	37 Albert St	Gumeracha	House	15670	5509/178	83/Ta	D57	–	–	AP
184	G17	CP	(41) Albert St	Gumeracha	Monument	–	–	Road reserve/Ta	–	–	–	AP
185	G18	LP	47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Federation Park & Memorial Arch	18210	5479/797	39/6056/Ta	F155554	066 444	–	AP
186	G20	LP	47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Town Hall	15676	5479/797	39/6056/Ta	F155554	067 445	GU22 L	–
187	G21	CP	47 Albert St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Oval	15676	5479/797	39/6056/Ta	F155554	067 445	–	AP
188	G22	L	1 Beavis Court	Gumeracha	Beavis Cottages	15708	5119/166	103/6046/Ta	D36238	–	GU50 L	BB
189	G23	L	Birdwood Rd	Gumeracha	The Big Rocking Horse	15454	5777/441 5761/752	37,38/6056/ Ta	F155552 F155553	–	–	AP
190	G24	LP	David St/Victoria St	Gumeracha	Timber-slab stables & attached stone barn	15570	5319/126	10/6057/Ta	D57	064 438	GU07	–
190	G25	LP	Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	former Randell's Mill	15538	5659/866	20/6048/Ta	F217326	071 437	GU34 L	–
191	G26	NP	Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	Barn to SE of Mill	15535	5693/859	98/6048/Ta	F155513	–	–	AP
192	G27	RP	Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	Mill Cottages	15536	5567/201	111/6048/Ta	D50328	071 444	GU41 R	SHR- R90
193	G27a	L	Gumeracha-Lobethal Rd	Gumeracha	Dry-stone wall supporting dam	15536	5567/201	111/6048/Ta	D50328	071 444	–	–
194	G28	LP	2 John Fisher Ave	Gumeracha	House, former coachhouse	15631	5088/572	1/6728/Ta	–	–	–	AP
195	G29	CP	10 John Fisher Ave	Gumeracha	cottage	15627	5670/161	53/6057/Ta	F155568	–	–	AP
196	G30	RP	John Fisher Ave	Gumeracha	Ring of Oaks	15517	5095/872	18/6058/Ta	D35440	068 437	GU40 R	RNI, SHR- R92
197	G31	CP	3 Kenton Tce	Gumeracha	Cottage	15620	5289/938	29/6057/Ta	D57	–	–	AP
198	G32	CP	5 Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15584	5786/619	7/217973/Ta	–	–	–	AP
199	G33	LP	6 Murray St	Gumeracha	Settler's cottage	15596	5299/114	92/6057/Ta	F161611	066 442	GU25	AP
200	G34	CP	(8) Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15595	5248/854	1/6057/Ta	F137700	067 443	GU27	–
201	G35	CP	10 Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15594	5234/431	5/6057/Ta	F128802	067 442	GU26	–
202	G36	CP	14 Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15592	5083/253	2/486/Ta	–	–	–	AP
203	G37	NP	15 Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15589	5208/902	11/119718/Ta	–	–	–	AP
204	G38	CP	16 Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15591	5120/922	48/6057/Ta	D57	067 443	GU24	–
205	G39	CP	17 Murray St	Gumeracha	House	15590	5171/447	1/6057/Ta	F106389	067 443	GU23	–
206	G40	CP	Retreat Valley Rd	Gumeracha	former cold store manager's house	15553	5731/370	11/6048/Ta	155526	–	–	AP
207	G41	R	Retreat Valley Rd	Gumeracha	Homestead & barn, Kenton Park	16146	5412/109	85/6057/Ta	F155500	072 447	GU42 R	BB,

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												RNE, SHR- R83
208	G42	CP	5 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House	15599	5477/463	22/6057/Ta	—	—	—	AP
209	G43	LP	7 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Killara	15600	5124/316	23/6057/Ta	D57	065 439	GU06	—
210	G44	LP	8 Victoria St	Gumeracha	former Kenton Arms Hotel	15576	5091/233	101/6057/Ta	D34127	063 440	GU02 L	—
212	G45	CP	10 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Stone outbuilding to SE of house	15575	5111/157	103/6057/Ta	D34687	—	—	AP
213	—	X	11 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House	15616	5281/775	8/6057/Ta	F155523	065 438	GU10	—
214	G46	LP	13 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House & outbuilding (fmr settler's cott.)	15617	5595/656	7/6057/Ta	F155522	065 439	GU08	—
215	G48	CP	14 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House	15573	5781/487	4/6057/Ta	F155519	065 440	GU05	—
216	G49	LP	15 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Settler's cottage	15618	5562/109	6/6057/Ta	F155521	065 438	GU09	AP
217	G50	CP	18 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House	15569	5272/206	100/6057/Ta	D42439	—	—	AP
218	G51	CP	20 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House	15568	5567/576	8/6057/Ta	D57	—	—	AP
219	G52	CP	24 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Cold Store	15552	5462/211	101/6048/Ta	F170911	066 438	GU04	—
220	G53	LP	28 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Baptist Manse	15549	5809/956	100/6058/Ta	F170910	067 436	GU18 L	—
221	G54	RP	30 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Salem Baptist Church	15548	5846/295	8/6058/Ta	F218391	068 437	GU19 S	BB, RNI, SHR- R99
222	G55	LP	30 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Salem Baptist cemetery, outbuilding & rows of trees	15548	5846/295	8/6058/Ta	F218391	071 457	GU45	—
223	G56	LP	32 Victoria St	Gumeracha	House, former Police Station & Court House	15547	5326/340	40/6048/Ta	D25474	069 437	GU33 L	RNE, SHR- N78- X79
224	-	T5	35 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Garden	15533	5505/22	1/6048/Ta	F155516	—	—	AP
225	G57	LP	38 Victoria St	Gumeracha	Mill Cottage, former mill manager's house	15544	5108/214	8/6048/Ta	F101217	069 437	GU39 L	—
226	G58	CP	Victoria St	Gumeracha	House	—	—	—	—	066 439	GU11	—
227	G59	LP	7 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Gumeracha Uniting Church & Hall	15604	5696/29	37/6057/Ta	D57	064 440	GU03 L	—
228	G60	CP	8 Wellington St	Gumeracha	House	15611	5123/189	100/6057/Ta	D17398	066 440	GU13	—
229	G61	LP	9 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Uniting Church Manse	15605	5207/309	2/6057/Ta	F112902	065 441	GU14 L	—
230	G62	CP	10-12 Wellington St	Gumeracha	House	15610	5248/895	35/6057/Ta	D57	066 441	GU15	—
231	G63	CP	15 Wellington St	Gumeracha	House	15606	5198/297	1/6057/Ta	F110099	066 442	GU16	—
232	G64	CP	17 Wellington St	Gumeracha	House	15607	5203/246	39/6057/Ta	—	—	—	AP
233	G65	CP	19 Wellington St	Gumeracha	House	15608	5467/849	49/6057/Ta	F155564	066 443	GU17	—
234	G66	LP	19 Wellington St	Gumeracha	Outbuilding, former settler's cottage	15608	5467/849	49/6057/Ta	F155564	066 443	—	AP

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235	G67	L	Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Winton Cottage	15967	5327/188	12&13/6012/Ta	D16383	089 461	GU01 L	–
236	G75	L	Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Cottage, old dairy & well, Rocky Glen	15967	5327/188-191	11/6112/Ta	–	–	–	AP
237	G68	R	Cudlee Creek Rd	nr Gumeracha (nr Lobethal)	Homestead, Ludlow House	4856	5830/91	17/5167/Ta	F156201	–	GU43 R	RNE, SHR-R86
238	G69	L	Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	Mile-post	–	–	Road Reserve/Ta	–	072 461	GU31 L	–
239	–	lb	Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	The Willows	15959	5200/981	Pc104-5/6055/Ta	D39001	067 453	GU46	–
240	-	lb	Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	Stone barn (adjacent to road)	15958	5156/475	102/6045/Ta	D36957	–	–	AP
241	-	la	Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	Hynes Bridge (bluestone abutments)	–	–	Torrens River	–	–	–	AP
242	-	la	Forreston Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Cemetery (earliest stone 1855, old stones moved)	15794	5835/361	78/6044/Ta	F155593	–	–	AP
243	–	lb	Gorge Rd	nr Gumeracha	Clark House	15783	5365/694	70/6069/Ta	D45494	049 446	GU20L GU49	–
244	–	lb	Gumeracha-Cudlee Creek Road	nr Gumeracha	Horse trough, Gumeracha Vineyards	–	–	Road reserve	–	–	–	BA
245	G72	L	Gumeracha-Cudlee Ck Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Bridge	16747	5412/962	Rd Reserve/6079/Ta	F9730	034 443	GU29 L	–
246	G73	L	Gumeracha-Cudlee Ck Rd	nr Gumeracha	Gumeracha Weir & tunnel	16750	5828/575	6047/Ta	F55535	034 445	GU30 L	–
247	–	lb	Gumeracha-Williamstown Rd	nr Gumeracha	Stone barn (RSD 30)	15827	5074/87	3/6025/Ta	F13175	079 479	–	AP
248	–	lb	Gumeracha-Williamstown Rd	nr Gumeracha	Cottage (mid C19)	15827	5074/87	3/6025/Ta	F13175	–	–	AP
249	–	lc	Jackson Hill Rd	nr Gumeracha	Mine site	16028	5215/33	1–2/6323/Ta	F35551	093 420	GU21	–
250	G74	L	Retreat Valley Rd	nr Gumeracha	Timber-slab farm building	16148	5284/713	2/6062	D43131	–	–	AP
251	–	lc	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Slaughterhouse	17238	5792/206	75/5657/Ta	F132866	–	–	AP
252	–	lc	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Cottage	17215	5190/723	10/5402/Ta	F108137	–	–	AP
253	–	lc	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Cottage	17251	5751/670	74/5402/Ta	F132865	–	–	AP
254	–	N	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	CWA building	17249	5462/765	1/5519/Ta	F3148	–	–	AP
255	H01	CP	Lot 17, Blackhill Rd	Houghton	House	17241	5165/180	17/5519/Ya	F105824	–	–	AP
256	H02	CP	Lot 100, Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Houghton Cottage, fmr butcher's shop & residence	17242	5216/300	100/5519/Ya	D31534	–	–	AP
257	H03	LP	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Houghton War Memorial	17268	5343/354	L85//Ya	F132876	953 435	HN04	SHR-X95

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258	H04	LP	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	Gravestone, NW of CWA	17249	5462/765	1/5519/Ya	F3148	—	—	AP
259	H05	SP	Blackhill Rd	Houghton	former Union Chapel	17250	5462/764	2/5519/Ya	F3148	—	—	AP, B VI
260	H06	LP	Horn St	Houghton	Robenia Cottage, slab shed & timber fence	17261	5697/535 394/557	98/5519/Ya	F282162	953 435	HN08 L	—
261	H07	LP	Horn St	Houghton	House, former Methodist Church	17262	5130/501	100/5519/Ya	D29629	953 434	HN12 L	—
262	H08	CP	Horn St	Houghton	House	17263	5079/813	59/5402/Ya	D32002	953 434	—	—
263	H09	LP	Horn St	Houghton	Houghton Uniting Church & Hall (fmr Congregational)	17264	5352/773	57/5519/Ya	D32002	952 434	HN13 L	SHR- N86- X95
264	H10	CP	Horn St	Houghton	House	17625	5152/184	62/5402/Ya	D36329	954 436	HN14	—
265	H11	CP	Horn St	Houghton	Village Green	17269	5363/842 5363/452	11/5519/Ya	D26030	—	—	AP
266	H12	LP	Houghton Hollow Rd	Houghton	Bristol House	17309	5635/824	102/5519/Ya	D29579	952 435	HN10 L	BVII*
267	H13	L	Johns Rd	Houghton	Houghton Cemetery	17259	5661/982	2298/Ya	HP1061 00	959 436	HN03	—
268	-	lb	Johns Rd	Houghton	House, former Congregational manse	17256	5196/88	1/5657/Ya	F35281	—	—	AP
269	H14	LP	Lower North East Rd	Houghton	former Rechabite Lodge	17240	5745/618	1/5519/Ya	D19963	953 437	HN09 L	—
270	H15	CP	Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Rock House & outbuilding	17305	5349/811	106/5519/Ya	D29579	951 435	HN01 L	—
271	H16	LP	Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Common	17282	5343/353	36/5519/Ya	D26030	950 433	HN05	—
272	H17	L	Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Primary School	17284	1229/59	1,2,3/Ya	F60440 F6040	948 432	HN11 L	—
273	—	lb	North East Rd	Houghton	House	17408	5524/853	2/5513/Ya	D13169	955 442	HN06	—
274	—	lb	North East Rd	Houghton	House	17230	5420/759	82/5657/Ya	F132873	957 438	HN07	—
275	H18	CP	William St	Houghton	former general store & residence	17277	5293/620 5326/240	2,58,101/ 5519/Ya	D2270 D29629	952 435	HN02 L	—
276	IN01	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Cottage to south of road by western entrance	17226	5746/914	7/5513/Ya	D1364	961 441	—	AP
277	IN02	LP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Outbuilding, former settlers' cottage	18359	5526/907	70/5513/Ya	F38254	963 441	LH05 L	—
278	IN02	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Stone barn	18359	5526/907	70/5513/Ya	F38254	963 441	—	AP
279	IN03	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	House & outbuilding to north of lane	18360	5526/910	Pc74- 5/5550/Ya	F38254	—	—	AP
280	IN04	LP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood produce store	17224	5436/345	5/5513/Ya	F132896	—	—	AP
281	IN05	RP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood Inn	17179	5543/802	99/5513/Ya	F155614	961 442	LH09 R	BVI, RNE, SHR- R83

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282	IN06	CP	North East Rd/Black Hill Rd	Inglewood	House & outbuilding, former settler's cottage	17226	5746/914	7/5513/Ya	D14364	961 441	LH04	–
283	IN15	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Cottage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
284	IN07	LP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Inglewood Bridge	–	–	Road reserve/Ya	–	963 441	LH06	BVIII
285	IN08	LP	North East Rd	Inglewood	House & outbuilding, former store & post office	17181	5271/4	1/5510/Ya	D98	–	–	AP
286	IN09	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Hairdressers, former fruit store & cottage	17163	5098/793	10/582/Ya	D20554	–	–	AP
287	IN16	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	Cottage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
288	IN17	CP	North East Rd	Inglewood	ruins of former cellars	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
289	IN10	L	Black Hill Rd	nr Inglewood	Outbuilding, former farmhouse, Ingleview	17203	5797/799	92/5516/Ya	F132883	–	–	AP
290	IN11	L	Chapman Rd	nr Inglewood	Alcorn Farm (barn, house & shed)	17531	5421/376	91/no section/PW	F206631	970 442	LH11	–
291	IN12	L	Gumeracha Road	nr Inglewood	Chain of Ponds Cemetery	17414	583/740	Sn985/PW	H105700	–	–	AP
292	–	lb	Millbrook Rd	nr Inglewood	House	16937	5427/720	3/1037/PW	D26160	966 463	LH08 L	–
293	IN13	L	North East Rd	nr Inglewood	Ingleside, former jam factory & house	17408	5524/842	2/5513/Ya	D13169	955 441	–	AP
294	IN14	L	North East Rd	nr Inglewood	Breakneck cutting	–	–	Road reserve/PW	–	980 466	LH07	BA RNE
295	KV1	L	Berryhill Rd	Kenton Valley	former Hartley Vale church & school	16123	5077/815	7/6199/Ta	F29963	061 402	KV01 L	–
296	KV8	L	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	former settlers' cottage, Burford Hill Rd	16050	5208/289	2/6528/Ta	–	–	–	AP
297	KV9	L	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	Farmhouse, slab shed, stone barn & sheds	16069	5298/159	19-20/Ta	–	–	–	AP
298	KV10	L	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	former farmhouse, Burford Hill Road	16045	5829/726 5397/362	6192/Ta	–	–	–	AP
299	–	lb	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	Cottages & talc mines	–	–	–	–	–	–	SHR-N00-X00
300	KV2	L	Gumeracha/Lobethal Rd	Kenton Valley	House, former Aeon Baptist Chapel	16041	5209/984	53/6036/Ta	D38493	050 422	KV04 L	–
301	KV3	L	Hatchlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Hatchlands homestead	16126	5421/306	1/55/Ta	D25256	054 407	KV05 L	–
302	KV4	L	Netherhill Rd	Kenton Valley	Cottage, Netherhill Road	16138	5547/357	75/6051/Ta	F155490	068 415	KV02 L	–
303	KV5	L	Netherhill Rd	Kenton Valley	Netherhill (house, dairy & tree)	18772	5636/655 5826/894	30/6185/Ta	D51018	062 410	KV03 L	–
305	KV11	L	Retreat Valley Rd	Kenton Valley	Timber-slab shed	–	5723/593	83/6312/Ta	–	–	–	AP
304	KV6	L	Woodlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Woodlands farmhouse & outbuilding	16053	5298/274	Pc34- 5/6387/Ta	F156208	–	–	AP
306	KV7	L	Woodlands Rd	Kenton Valley	Hawthorn Farm, cottage, cellar & well	16063	5087/733	1/6210/Ta	F9302	–	–	RT

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307	KB01	CP	8 Bowden St	Kersbrook	Stone house & timber-framed outbuilding	16320	5780/830	201/6145/PW	D20970	—	—	AP
308	KB02	LP	5 Emma St	Kersbrook	Cottage, 5 Emma St	16255	5285/560	3/5519/PW	F157620	035 489	KB18 L	—
309	KB03	CP	7 Emma St	Kersbrook	Cottage (timber-framed)	16254	5540/50	270/5519/PW	F210246	—	—	AP
310	KB04	lb	8 Emma St	Kersbrook	Stone house	16207	5596/585	3/5519/PW	F155318	—	—	AP
310	KB05	CP	8 Glover St	Kersbrook	Stone house	16266	5449/523	101/6145/PW	D21350	—	—	AP
311	KB24	lb	16 Glover St	Kersbrook	Stone house	18894	5799/73	140/6145/PW	D54929	—	—	AP
312	—	lb	Glover St	Kersbrook	Soldier's Memorial Oval & gates	16220	13/789	4/5518/PW	D1381	037 492	KB13 L	—
313	KB06	RP	7 High St	Kersbrook	Primrose Cottage	16240	5780/642	286/6145/PW	F210262	033 486	KB14 S	RNE, SHR-R95
314	KB08	L	Kent Road	Kersbrook	Kersbrook Primary School, school & former residence	16321	5516/454	2/5520/PW	F292	031 488	KB15 L	—
315	KB09	L	Chain Ponds/Lyndoch Rd	Kersbrook	Bowden's Barn	16290	5357/100	91/6085/PW	155306	032 405	KB10 L	—
316	KB10	CP	8 Scott St	Kersbrook	Stone house & outbuilding	16285	5375/868	70/5519/PW	D46621	—	—	AP
317	KB11	LP	10 Scott St	Kersbrook	Church of Christ	16282	5098/432 5098/431	14,15/5519/PW	F32020	033 486	KB09 L	—
318	—	LP	(9) Scott St	Kersbrook	WW1 Memorial tree	—	—	5519/PW	—	033 486	—	—
319	KB25	CP	(16) Scott St	Kersbrook	House (c1870s)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
320	KB26	CP	(18) Scott St	Kersbrook	House & outbuilding (c1940)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
321	KB12	LP	13 Scott St	Kersbrook	Kersbrook Institute	18741	5830/426	427/5519/PW	F212023	033 488	KB12 L	SHR-F
322	KB13	LP	36a Scott St	Kersbrook	House, former Wheatsheaf Inn	19006	5772/180	93/6145/PW	F155308	034 487	KB11 L	—
323	KB14	CP	(23) Scott St	Kersbrook	House (early C20)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
324	KB15	CP	6 Spring St	Kersbrook	Cottage (timber-framed)	16230	5779/353	354/6145/PW	F210330	—	KB16/7	AP
325	KB16	CP	10 Spring St	Kersbrook	Cottage (timber-framed)	16232	5148/625	4/6145/PW	F104452	—	KB16/7	AP
326	KB17	CP	12 Spring St	Kersbrook	Cottage (timber-framed)	16233	5684/136	269/6145/PW	F211865	—	KB16/7	AP
327	KB18	L	Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	former Jones Cottage	16295	5336/300	Pieces98-9/ 6086/PW	F171007	031 475	—	NT
328	KB19	L	Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Kersbrook Uniting Church & cemetery	16306	5696/430	100/6146/PW	F161454	030 479	KB19	—
329	KB20	L	Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Willomurra, homestead & barn	16677	5224/287	Pieces5-8/ 1549/PW	F126061	537 056	KB03 L	—
329	KB21	L	Chain Ponds Lyndoch Rd	near Kersbrook	Ivanhoe, house & barn	16685	5551/159	38/1552/PW	F155353	—	—	AP
330	KB22	L	Checker Hill Rd	near Kersbrook	Farmhouse	19032	5822/385	123/6190/PW	F218193	042 468	—	AP
331	—	lb	Deloraine Rd	near Kersbrook	House	—	—	—	—	539 084	KB01	—
332	—	lc	Deloraine Rd	near Kersbrook	Mine Site	—	—	—	—	530 069	KB04	—

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333	KB23	L	Deloraine Rd	near Kersbrook	House, Puddledock Farm	16666	5487/154	291/PW	H105700	533 082	KB02 L	SHR-F
334	–	lc	Deloraine Rd	near Kersbrook	ruins of shepherd's cottage, 100m NE of Puddledock Farm	16667	5837/39	blk292/PW	H105700	–	–	AP
335	–	lb	Hill Rd	near Kersbrook	Jindabine	16702	5470/812	6/367/PW	F18257	059 498	KB05	–
336	–	O	Little Para Rd	near Kersbrook	Roachdale Sanctuary	–	–	–	–	–	–	RNE
337	–	lb	One Tree Hill/Bagshaw Rds (NE cnr)	near Kersbrook	House	16563	5290/77	PS53/PW	H105700	022 495	KB08	–
338	–	lb	One Tree Hill/Bagshaw Rds (NW cnr)	near Kersbrook	Cottage & house	16519	1429/29	58/PW	H105700	023 498	KB20 KB07	–
339	–	lb	Powells Rd	near Kersbrook	House	16695	5712/35	23/1555/PW	F155338	053 509	KB06	–
340	KB27	L	Watts Gully Rd	nr Kersbrook	Watts Gully mine shaft, Warren Conservation Park	–	–	PW	–	–	–	AP
341	–	lb	Millbrook Rd	Lower Hermitage	Stone barn	16970	5143/550	618/PW	H105700	979 476	–	–
342	LH1	L	Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Linlithgow	17510	5451/904	37/5563/PW	F155652	967 466	LH01	–
343	LH2	R	Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Post & mud infill hut	17517	5605/458	lot 100/ 5558–60)/Ya	D47549	956 458	LH02 S	SHR-R95
344	LH3	R	Lower Hermitage Rd	Lower Hermitage	Glen Ewen	17391 17496	5508/834	5/5561,5541/ Ya	F35719	952 410	LH10 S	BVII, SHR-R00
345	LH4	L	Warner Rd	Lower Hermitage	Barn, former chapel & school	17479	5436/910	81/5441/Ya	D23887	-	-	AP
346	–	O	Reservoir	Millbrook	Native vegetation near reservoir	–	–	–	–	–	–	RNI
347	–	O	Reservoir	Millbrook	Millbrook Reservoir	–	–	–	–	–	–	RNI
348	–	lb	Herrmanns Boundary Rd	Mount Sinai	House	15402	5563/212	21/6407/Ta	F155236	148 384	MT39 L	–
349	–	lb	Herrmanns/Tungkillo Rd	Mount Sinai	House	15394	5815/619	51/674/Ta	F13110	147 386	MT41	–
350	–	lb	Mount Torrens Tungkillo Rd	Mount Torrens	House	15407	5278/484	51/189/Ta	F7496	140 385	MT40 L	–
351	–	lb	Mount Torrens Tungkillo Rd	Mount Torrens	House	15394	5815/619	51/674/Ta	F13110	149 389	MT42	–
352	M01	L	2 Mount View Rd	Mount Torrens	Cottage & well, 2 Mount View Rd	15030	5128/462	43/6507/Ta	D86	136 388	MT34	GM, NTF
353	M02	LA	2 Prescott St	Mount Torrens	House, former school	15048	5525/408	1/6507/Ta	D10594	134 386	MT33	HR3 4
354	–	lb	Prescott St	Mount Torrens	Mount Torrens Primary School (1922)	15079	5808/883	95/6507/Ta	F155410	–	–	–
355	M03	LA	1 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	Palm Villa, house, stone wall & palm trees	15082	5624/256	24/6507/Ta	D86	134 386	MT32 L	–
356	M04	LA	2 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, former shop & residence	15106	5781/414	1/6504/Ta	F211911	133 386	MT06 L	–
357	M05	CA	8 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	Royston Cottage	15103	5261/115	4/6504/Ta	F142278	133 345	MT05 L	–

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358	M06	CA	9 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House	15086	5821/232	76/6503/Ta	F155391	132 364	MT03 L	–
359	M07	CA	10 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	Cherryplum Cottage	15102	5437/572	36/6504/Ta	D25950	133 355	MT04 L	–
360	M08	L	14 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, former blacksmith's shop & residence	15100	5441/798	91/6504/Ta	F207019	Section 6504	MT02 L	–
358	M09	CA	19 Springhead Rd	Mount Torrens	House, Millerways	15088	5313/782	74/6503/Ta	F155389	134 354	MT01 L	–
359	M10	LA	2 Thomas St	Mount Torrens	House, former Methodist manse	15139	5210/792	1-2/6506/Ta	F121556	–	–	–
360	M11	LA	1 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Mt Torrens Hotel	15112	5126/404	28/6506/Ta	D54	134 387	MT07 L	–
361	M12	LA	4 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Garage, former carpenter's shop	15059	5799/316 5799/317	22-3/6507/Ta	D86	135 386	MT31 L	–
362	M13	LA	5 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Shop & house	15114	5811/493	28/6506/Ta	F155403	133 387	MT08 L	–
363	M14	LA	6 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & outbuildings, former cobbler's shop	15058	5145/812	21/6507/Ta	D86	135 386	MT30 L	–
364	M15	LA	Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Mount Torrens Bridge	–	–	Road Reserve/Ta	–	135 387	MT29 L	–
365	M16	LA	7A Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, former wheelwright's shop & residence	15115	5826/3	87/6506/Ta	F155402	134 580	MT09 L	–
366	M17	LA	9 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Sumner's Bakery	15116	5066/851	101/6506/Ta	D33235	134 380	MT10 L	–
367	M18	CA	11 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Claridge House	15117	5066/850	100/6506/Ta	D33235	134 388	MT11 L	–
368	M19	LA	12 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, well & picket fence	19068	5477/220	18/6507/Ta	D86	135 387	MT28	–
369	M20	R	13 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Store, Post Office & residence	15118	5735/102	86/6506/Ta	F155401	134 388	MT12 S	RNI, SHR-R95
370	M21	LA	15 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Sancreed, house & outbuildings (former post office)	15119	5797/335	85/6506/Ta	F155400	134 389	MT13 L	NTR
371	M22	LA	16 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, former warehouse	15053	5314/843	70/Ta	D43821	136 388	MT27 L	–
372	M23	LA	17 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Coach house	15120	5318/542	3/6506/Ta	D40375	134 389	MT14 L	–
373	M24	LA	21 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Townsend House	15122	5575/397	93/6506/Ta	F155408	135 389	MT15 L	–
374	M25	LA	23-25 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Shop, former flour mill	15123	5545/413	92/6506/Ta	F155407	135 389	MT16 L	GM
375	M26	LA	24 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, shop, barn & wall	15049	5538/476	12/6507/Ta	D86	136 388	MT26	–
376	M27	LA	26-30 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Uniting Church	15039	5720/955 471/229	98,11/6507/Ta	F155413 D86	134 390	MT25 L	GM, NTF
377	M28	LA	27 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Marlow Cottage & stone wall	15124	5293/129	91/6506/Ta	F155406	135 389	MT17 L	–
378	M29	LA	29 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, 29 Townsend St	15125	5535/790	4/6506/Ta	D54	135 389	MT18	–
379	M30	LA	31 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Cambridge House	15126	5681/172 5831/503	91,92/6506/Ta	F215714 F216327	134 390	MT19 L	RNI
380	M31	LA	33 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & stone wall, 33 Townsend Street	15127	5816/300	6/6506/Ta	D54	134 390	MT20	–

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381	M32	CA	34 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	Soldiers Memorial Hall	15037	5829/215	100/6507/Ta	F155415	134 391	MT24	–
382	M33	LA	35 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House, 35 Townsend Street	15128	5816/299	7/6506/Ta	D54	135 390	MT21	–
383	M34	CA	38 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House	15035	5168/856	100/6507/Ta	D38458	135 392	MT23	–
384	M35	LA	41 Townsend St	Mount Torrens	House & outbuilding, former Mill Inn & stable	15130	5741/275	90/6506/Ta	F155405	134 390	MT22 L	–
385	M36	LA	3 Tuck St	Mount Torrens	St George's Anglican Church & cemetery	15111	5650/777	1/6506/Ta	F185	131 386	MT35 L	–
386	–	la	17 Tuck St	Mount Torrens	Tuck Cottage & oak tree	15146	5367/835	91– 92/6506/Ta	F203739	133 389	MT36 L	–
387	M37	lb	Birdwood Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Farmhouse & outbuildings	–	–	–	–	–	–	KC
388	–	lb	Burford Hill Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Stone farmhouse	15176	5794/760	17/6519/Ta	F155432	–	–	–
389	M38	L	Burford Hill Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Railway bridge	14771	5411/182	Pc101-2/ 6588/Ta	D28653	–	–	BA
390	–	lb	Burton Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Symmetrical stone cottage	15361	5367/513	6551/Ta	–	–	–	–
391	M39	R	Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Mount Torrens Gold Battery	15366	5812/28 1095/163	22,26/6537/Ta	F155441 F155437	140 417	MT43 R	RNI, SHR- R86
392	–	lb	Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Cottage to NW of 147 408	15365	5792/347	20/6537/Ta	F155435	–	–	AP
393	M40	L	Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Cottage & barn, Cyanide Rd	15367	5665/744	24/6535/Ta	F155439	147 408	MT44	–
394	–	la	Cyanide Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Cottage (much altered German cottage)	15368	5504/653	23/6248/Ta	F155438	140 414	MT45	–
395	–	lb	Lobethal Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Barn, timber framed with steeply pitched gable roof	5926	5399/605	50/5080/Ta	D27844	097 364	–	–
396	M44	L	Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Klose farm complex	15175	5295/327	8/6519/Ta	–	–	–	AP
397	M41	L	Oval Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Barton Springs, house & outbuilding	15422	5144/731	2/6208/Ta	F1869	124 389	MT37 L	GM
398	M45	L	Springhead Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Willow Tree Cottage	15411	5403/788	58/6500/Ta	–	–	–	AP
399	–	lb	Springhead Rd	nr Mt Torrens	German cottage with loft	–	–	–	F218134	–	–	–
400	–	lc	off Tuck St	nr Mt Torrens	George Dunn/Bennett House (ruins)	15145	5820/974	8/6506/Ta	F155423	–	–	–
401	M42	L	off Tuck St	nr Mt Torrens	Barton Springs, former smithy & ruins	15145	5820/974	8/6506/Ta	F155423	129 389	MT38 L	GM
402	–	lc	off Tuck St	nr Mt Torrens	lime kilns	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
403	–	lb	Tungkillo Rd	nr Mt Torrens	house, barn & outbuildings	15409	5642/81	Sn193/Ta	H105900	–	–	AP
404	M43	L	Tungkillo Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Mount Torrens Cemetery	15408	5753/756	39/Ta	H105900	–	–	AP
405	P01	L	Murray Rd	Paracombe	Stone barn	17045	5663/525	66/559/Ya	F132757	–	–	AP
406	-	lb	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	fr Cold store worker's cottage	18787	5798/440	Lot4/Ya	D53736	973 425	–	AP
407	-	lb	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	section of pipeline	17013	5545/828	87/568/PW	F155602	–	–	AP
408	P02	L	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	former Paracombe shearing shed	17015	5155/961	22/567/PW	D34854	–	–	AP
409	–	lb	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Residence (c1930s)	17051	5257/767	2/314/Ya	F137652	973 414	–	AP

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410	P03	L	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Community Hall & Soldiers Memorial Arch	17052	5439/6	71/314/Ya	F132762	-	-	AP
411	P04	L	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Claremont, barn & house	17070	5808/55	82/549/PW	F155597	976 415	—	AP
412	P05	L	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Uniting Church	17085	5200/475	16/5656/PW	F110175	—	—	AP
413	P06	L	Paracombe Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Motors	17112	5364/227	69/3240/Ya	F132760	—	—	AP
414	P07	L	Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe homestead	17141	5499/386	87/5517/Ya	F132778	—	—	AP
415	P08	L	Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe, former winery	17131	5797/25	55/3237/Ya	F132746	—	—	AP
416	—	lb	Paracombe Rd	nr Paracombe	Highercombe gardens, golf course	—	—	—	—	—	—	AP
417	P09	L	Tilmouth Rd	Paracombe	Paracombe Cold Store	17017	5331/944	52/567/PW	D44659	974 424	LH03 L	NT
418	—	O	Warren Rd	nr Williamstown	Warren Conservation Park	—	—	—	—	—	—	RNE
419	—	O	River Torrens	Torrens Valley	River Torrens	—	—	—	—	—	—	RNE

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58	B56	LP	41 Shannon St	Birdwood	Shop & residence	14955	5157/93	100/6588/Ta	D22246	—	—	AP
67	B65	LP	52 Shannon St	Birdwood	House, Aberfoyle	14852	5304/833	8/6588/Ta	D1537	138 449	BD29 L	—
68	B66	LP	54 Shannon St	Birdwood	former railway employee's house	14851	5086/171	1/6588/Ta	F3412	137 449	BD27 L	YH26
88	B112	L	Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	former Blumberg Bible Christian Chapel, school & manse	15998	5416/162	6/44/Ta	—	—	—	BA
108	B109	L	Mannum Rd	nr Birdwood	Stony Creek Bridge	15273	5197/182	1/1302/Ta	F9497	168 469	BD11	BA
112	B110	L	Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Stone farmhouse & outbuildings	14785	5526/996	2/6568/Ta	—	136 434	—	AP
113	B111	L	Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Birdwood	Pioneer German farm complex	14784	5233/977	Pt Pcs 3&4/6568/Ta	—	—	—	AP
170	G03	LP	6 Albert St	Gumeracha	Shop, residence, workshop & outbuilding	15642	5732/597	18/6057/Ta	—	—	—	AP
236	G75	L	Adelaide-Mannum Rd	nr Gumeracha	Cottage, old dairy & well, Rocky Glen	15967	5327/188-191	11/6112/Ta	—	—	—	AP
271	H16	LP	Lower North East Rd	Houghton	Houghton Common	17282	5343/353	36/5519/Ya	D26030	950 433	HN05	—
285	IN08	LP	North East Rd	Inglewood	House & outbuilding, former store & post office	17181	5271/4	1/5510/Ya	D98	—	—	AP
296	KV8	L	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	former settlers' cottage, Burford Hill Rd	16050	5208/289	2/6528/Ta	—	—	—	AP
297	KV9	L	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	Farmhouse, slab shed, stone barn & sheds	16069	5298/159	19-20/Ta	—	—	—	AP
298	KV10	L	Burford Hill Rd	Kenton Valley	former farmhouse, Burford Hill Road	16045	5829/726	6192/Ta	—	—	—	AP

No.	2003 no.	2003 rec	Street Address	Locality	Place	Assess no.	CT	Lot/Section/ Hundred	Plan no.	Rapid	1994	other
							5397/362					
305	KV11	L	Retreat Valley Rd	Kenton Valley	Timber-slab shed	–	5723/593	83/6312/Ta	–	–	–	AP
340	KB27	L	Watts Gully Rd	nr Kersbrook	Watts Gully mine shaft, Warren Conservation Park	–	–	PW	–	–	–	AP
396	M44	L	Onkaparinga Valley Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Klose farm complex	15175	5295/327	8/6519/Ta	–	–	–	AP
398	M45	L	Springhead Rd	nr Mt Torrens	Willow Tree Cottage	15411	5403/788	58/6500/Ta	–	–	–	AP