District Council of Strathalbyn

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE FLEURIEU PENINSULA

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY. LTD.

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE FLEURIEU PENINSULA (REGION 4 - SOUTH AUSTRALIA)

PART TWO

2. D.C. STRATHALBYN

ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEETS

Prepared for the State Heritage Branch of the Department of Environment and Planning by John Dallwitz, Alexandra Marsden and Susan Marsden of Heritage Investigations and Rob and Jane Linn of Historical Consultants Pty. Ltd. Adelaide 1985.

Funded by the State Heritage Fund.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

ITEM NAME:

House "Kuranda"

Former or other

Blake's House

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 4

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: A fine building of vernacular style, long and low rectangular form. The building is constructed of random rubble walling, local timber lintels and features a massive stone fire place rising to a brick chimney at the end of one section of the house.

HISTORY: Originally owned by Joseph Blake and passed on to John Blake (presumably son) and situated on Section 3335, Hundred of Kondoparinga. The Blakes were small farmers, and if their house is anything to base assumptions on, farmers in an English yeoman tradition. Their type of smallholding and intensive agriculture - the site also boasts stone dairies and shearing sheds and the remnants of a sizeable orchard - was such as envisaged by South Australia's founders

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The building's connection with the yeoman farmer tradition of South Australia, and the use of unusual vernacular building techniques in its construction make it noteworthy. Further, it shows the influence of the British farming mind on the transformation of the South Australian landscape.

LOCATION

Address Blake Rd.

Paris Creek Town

Postcode

Section 3335

Hundred Kondaparinga

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-1

54 29890 609920

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 209; South Australian Directory 1878 p.93

Verbal

Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Film No. 1230 Negative No. PHOTOGRAPH

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4242/484

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local ____

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

198!

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other Former Chapel

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

LOCATION

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: Simple structure of vertical weatherboard slats with corrugated galvanised iron peaked roof.

HISTORY: Dating from the 1930s this is the last of the original Kuitpo colony buildings to survive Ash Wednesday 1983 fires. Rev. Samuel Forsyth of the Central Methodist Mission began the Kuitpo Colony in August 1930 as a means of helping unemployed young men and retraining them for new employment. In 1939 the colony and emphasis changed from job training to personal rehabilitation.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The only physical reminder - on siteof one of South Australia's great 20th century social experiments. The Kuitpo Colony was famed for its contribution to community life and it is fitting that physical keys to the history of the Great Depression be retained.

Office Use

Address Kuitpo Colony

Blackfellows Town Creek Rd.

Postcode

Section 295

Hundred Kuitpo

County Adelaide

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

54 29030 609250

SUBJECT 2.2

2.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

TYPE OF ITEM

1920-present

LAND Natural feature

Historical site Historical Gdn.

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 243

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal P. Connor Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. 1219 Film No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

Other

National Trust
CL RL File

LAND TITLE

PTY LTD

C.T. 4226/690

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

1985

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Blackfellow's Creek Gold Diggings Complex Former or other Earthen Wall

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

16

DESCRIPTION: An historic site extending over a large space of countryside it includes a number of shafts dug for the Mount Monster Mine, the dry stone walling revetment on the hillside track to the shafts, the earthen dam wall ruins in the creek, and the weir works and water wheel wall in the lower creek. There are also a vast number of pits near the creek from the original diggings.

ITEM NAME:

HISTORY: In 1887 an English Co. took up a portion of the Blackfellow's Creek alluvial diggings and named it Mount Monster Mine. They built an enormous dam and sluicing operation in the creek bed and sank a couple of shafts into the hillside. After a huge rainstorm, the creek flooded, took the earthen dam wall with it and the mine closed.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A rare site in South Australia which shows something of the history of late 19th century mining techniques and innovative ideas. The site is also strongly related to the impact of mineral finds on South Australia's social history.

LOCATION Address

PROJECT

Town

Postcode

Section 291,292

Hundred Kuitpo

County Adelaide Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

...54 28830 609090

4.2 SUBJECT 4.3

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1881-1919

REFERENCES

- P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 24
- P. Connor, Golden Days, pp. 15-16

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal P. Connor Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1220



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4226/690

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Blackfellow's Creek Gold Diggings Complex

Former or other Mount Monster Mine Site

17 Item Ref. No. Office Use

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

DESCRIPTION: An historic site extending over a large space of countryside it includes a number of shafts dug for the Mount Monster Mine, the dry stone walling revetment on the hillside track to the shafts, the earthen dam wall ruins in the creek, and the weir works and water wheel wall in the lower creek. There are also a vast number of pits near the creek from the original diggings.

ITEM NAME:

HISTORY: In 1887 an English Co. took up a portion of the Blackfellow's Creek alluvial diggings and named it Mount Monster Mine. They built an enormous dam and sluicing operation in the creek bed and sank a couple of shafts into the hillside. After a huge rainstorm, the creek flooded, took the earthen dam wall with it and the mine closed.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A rare site in South Australia which shows something of the history of late 19th century mining techniques and innovative ideas. The site is also strongly related to the impact of mineral finds on South Australia's social history.

LOCATION Address

ITEM No.

DOCKET No.

PROJECT

Town Postcode

Section 291,292 Hundred Kuitpo

County Adelaide

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

. . 54 28830 609090

4.2 SUBJECT 4.3 4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

TYPE OF ITEM

1881-1919

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 24

P. Connor, Golden Days, pp. 15-16

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal P. Connor Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1219 Negative No.

STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

PTY LTD

C.T. 4226/690

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Blackfellow's Creek Gold
ITEM NAME: Diggings Complex

Former or other Mount Monster Mine Site

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 18

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: An historic site extending over a large space of countryside it includes a number of shafts dug for the Mount Monster Mine, the dry stone walling revetment on the hillside track to the shafts, the earthen dam wall ruins in the creek, and the weir works and water wheel wall in the lower creek. There are also a vast number of pits near the creek from the original diggings.

HISTORY: In 1887 an English Co. took up a portion of the Blackfellow's Creek alluvial diggings and named it Mount Monster Mine. They built an enormous dam and sluicing operation in the creek bed and sank a couple of shafts into the hillside. After a huge rainstorm, the creek flooded, took the earthen dam wall with it and the mine closed.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A rare site in South Australia which shows something of the history of late 19th century mining techniques and innovative ideas. The site is also strongly related to the impact of mineral finds on South Australia's social history.

LOCATION Address

Town Postcode

Section 291,292

Hundred Kuitpo

County Adelaide L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

. .54 28830 609090

SUBJECT 4.2 4.3 4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1881-1919

REFERENCES

- P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 24
- P. Connor, Golden Days, pp. 15-16

Verbal P. Connor Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature [
Historical site [
Historical Gdn. [

BUILDING

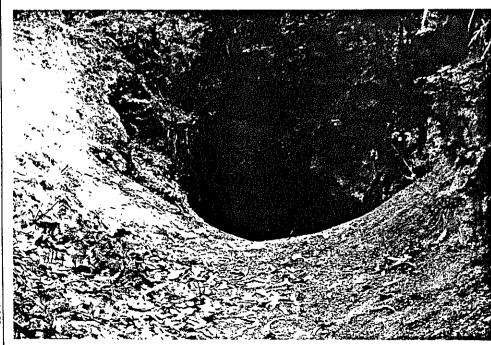
STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1219 Negative No.

36



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L

Nominated X National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4226/690

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS
PTY LTD 1985

19,12,84

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Blackfellow's Creek Gold

Alluvial Diggings

Diggings Complex

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: An historic site extending over a large space of countryside it includes a number of shafts dug for the Mount Monster Mine, the dry stone walling revetment on the hillside track to the shafts, the earthen dam wall ruins in the creek, and the weir works and water wheel wall in the lower creek. There are also a vast number of pits near the creek from the original diggings.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HISTORY: In 1887 an English Co. took up a portion of the Blackfellow's Creek alluvial diggings and named it Mount Monster Mine. They built an enormous dam and sluicing operation in the creek bed and sank a couple of shafts into the hillside. After a huge rainstorm, the creek flooded, took the earthen dam wall with it and the mine closed.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A rare site in South Australia which shows something of the history of late 19th century mining techniques and innovative ideas. The site is also strongly related to the impact of mineral finds on South Australia's social history.

LOCATION Address

PROJECT

Town Postcode

Section 291,292

Hundred Kuitpo

County Adelaide

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

54 28850 609070

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

4.2 SUBJECT 4.3

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1881-1919

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 24

P. Connor, Golden Days, pp. 15-16

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal P. Connor Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

Negative No. 1220

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4226/690

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local



HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Blackfellow's Creek Gold Diggings Complex -Water Wheel Site

Item Ref. No. 20

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: An historic site extending over a large space of countryside it includes a number of shafts dug for the Mount Monster Mine, the dry stone walling revetment on the hillside track to the shafts, the earthen dam wall ruins in the creek, and the weir works and water wheel wall in the lower creek. There are also a vast number of pits near the creek from the original diggings.

ITEM NAME:

HISTORY: In 1887 an English Co. took up a portion of the Blackfellow's Creek alluvial diggings and named it Mount Monster Mine. They built an enormous dam and sluicing operation in the creek bed and sank a couple of shafts into the hillside. After a huge rainstorm, the creek flooded, took the earthen dam wall with it and the mine closed.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A rare site in South Australia which shows something of the history of late 19th century mining techniques and innovative ideas. The site is also strongly related to the impact of mineral finds on South Australia's social history.

LOCATION Address

Town Postcode

Section 291,292

Hundred Kuitpo

County Adelaide

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

. 54 28830 609090

4.2 SUBJECT 4.3

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1881-1919

REFERENCES

- P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 24
- P. Connor, Golden Days, pp. 15-16

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal P. Connor Archival photographs



Negative No. Film No. 1220



STATUS

Other

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4226/690

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

ITEM NAME: Former or other "Stanley House"

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: Surrounded by a large rubble wall, the complex comprises a number of solidly constructed outbuildings. Stanley House is a two storeyed dwelling with single storeyed kitchen and quarters at the rear and separate from the main house. It is constructed of rubble stone-walling with large faced stone quoins and dressings around openings.

HISTORY: In 1860-61 George Dunn employed Charles Martlew, a builder living near Strathalbyn, to construct "Stanley House". The tradition of two-storeyed houses ran in the Dunn family from their home in Bondleigh, Devon, to their first place of settlement at Charleston, South Australia. By 1906 the Dunns owned 29 large sections of land.

This building is one of 3 built by HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Martlew for members of the same family - others at Woodchester and Sandergrove - and similar to Ingleburn near Willunga. The survival of these almost identical houses is remarkable, but their character and place in the South Australian pastoral/agricultural heritage is unique. The farm complex is relatively intact, although scarred by Ash Wednesday 1983, and again is a reminder of the transition of English farming architecture to Australian shores.

LOCATION

Address McHarg Creek Rd.

McHarq Creek Town

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 21

Postcode

Section 1904

Hundred Kondaparinga

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

54 29330 609370

SUBJECT

2.2

HSE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, pp. 212-213

TYPE OF ITEM

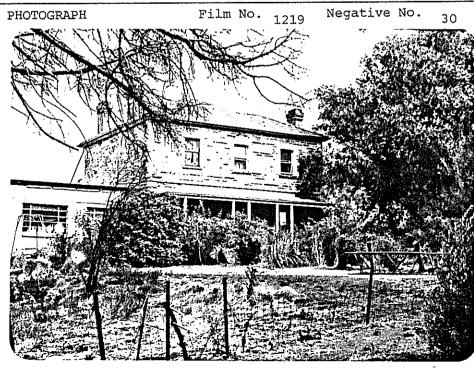
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

C. Dunn Verbal Archival photographs



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T.4117/947

C.T.4124/327

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM

SHEET

ITEM NAME: Bridge

Former or other (Balderson's Creek Bridge)

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 25

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Constructed of freestone, this semi-circular DESCRIPTION: vaulted bridge has rebuilt abutments and largely rebuilt parapet, which has been cement rendered. The arch to the eastern side is original, but it has been extended by a concrete arch due to road widening.

HISTORY: Apparently a part of the original 1866-67 Goolwa line of main road. As a report in The Observer, 2 February 1867 notes, "The bridge and approach at Balderson's Creek are now completed. The bridge is a very pretty as well as substantial structure."

An integral part of the Main Roads HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Board development of the road from Adelaide to Goolwa. This development was an attempt to open up expansion of society and settlement on the Fleurieu Peninsula. The bridge is in keeping with its nearby Mayfield Bridge and with the township of Ashbourne heritage.

LOCATION Goolwa Rd., nth Address of Ashbourne

Town Ashbourne Postcode 5157 Section 85

Hundred Kondaparinga County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 29710 669360

SUBJECT

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

- P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p.248;
- P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 2

TYPE OF ITEM

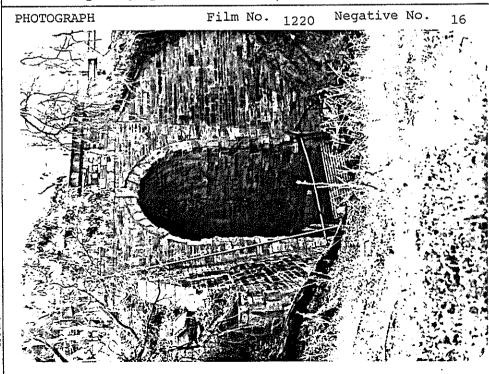
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated X National Estate

Req. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Water Reserve

Ruins of Wells, Troughs

and Garden

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

31

The remains of what was once a flourishing DESCRIPTION: garden connected with Tuckers, "Lakeview" and with a travelling stock reserve on the main 19th century road. The garden is fed water from springs through a series of irrigation piping, gum log troughs and stone faced wells.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HISTORY: This site is connected with the Tucker family who first settled at Sandergrove in 1857. It was used to grow vegetables, fruit and flowers and provided excellent water for animals as well. By 1892 the Tuckers were most successful farmers and boasted over 2,000 acres of land. They had acre garden, 1 acre orchard, 200 almond trees, 9 orange trees, 500 olive trees and 150 acres of bearing vines.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A superb example of British settlers attempts to cope with the environment, showing ingenuity and improvisation. To have access to good water and to use it wisely was the key to survival in 19th century South Australian farming.

LOCATION

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

PROJECT

Address Opp. "Lakeview"

Sandergrove

Town

Postcode

Section 7

Hundred Kondaparinga

County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 30380 609040

SUBJECT 1.4

4.9

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61 1862-80

REFERENCES

Agricultural Livestock Return 1892-93, George Tucker,

Sandergrove

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

C. Tucker Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

1218 Negative No. Film No.



STATUS

Other

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local



PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 4

Item Ref. No. 3

L.G.A.

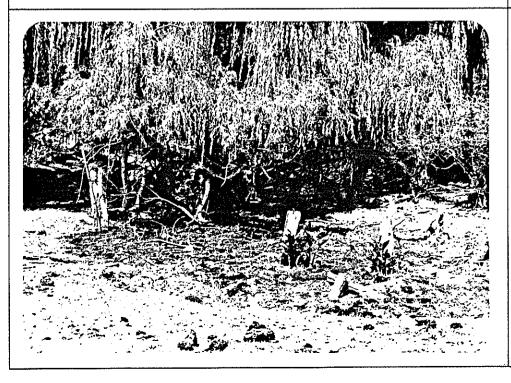
Strathalbyn

Film No. 1 Negative No. 2

1218 29



Film No. 1218 Negative No. 30



Film No. 1218 Negative No. 31

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

32

ITEM NAME: "Lake View" Farm Complex

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: Barn and Barnyard: Built of random rubble walling with large, rough faced stone quoins and surrounds to openings. The barnyard milking area is slate roofed and supported by red gum trunk posts. House: A two-storeyed dwelling of rectangular shape, the bottom storey surrounded by bull-nosed verandah. Constructed of random rubble walling, stuccoed over - with faced stone quoins and surrounds to openings. The major door has interesting semi-circular stone surround.

HISTORY: The Tuckers came to Sandergrove in 1857 and in September of that year they engaged Charles Martlew to begin building the barn. They lived in the barn until the house was finished in 1864. The family became most successful pastoralists and agriculturists.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: One of the finest examples in this . State, if not Australia, of the transmission of building ideas from Britain. The complex gains added significance through the Tuckers connection with the Dunn family and the fact that the house is one of a series built by Martlew for families connected with the Dunns: namely Brooks at Woodchester and Dunns at McHarg Creek. It is also most similar in design to Ingleburn at Willunga.

LOCATION Wattle Flat Rd. Address Sandergrove

10kms SW Strath-Town albyn Postcode

Section 2729

Hundred Kondaparinga County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT 2.2

4.1

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61 1862-80

REFERENCES

R. Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers of S.A. Vol. I, pp. 196-7

TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal C. Tucker Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1218 Negative No.



STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items Req. _ Interim L _

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

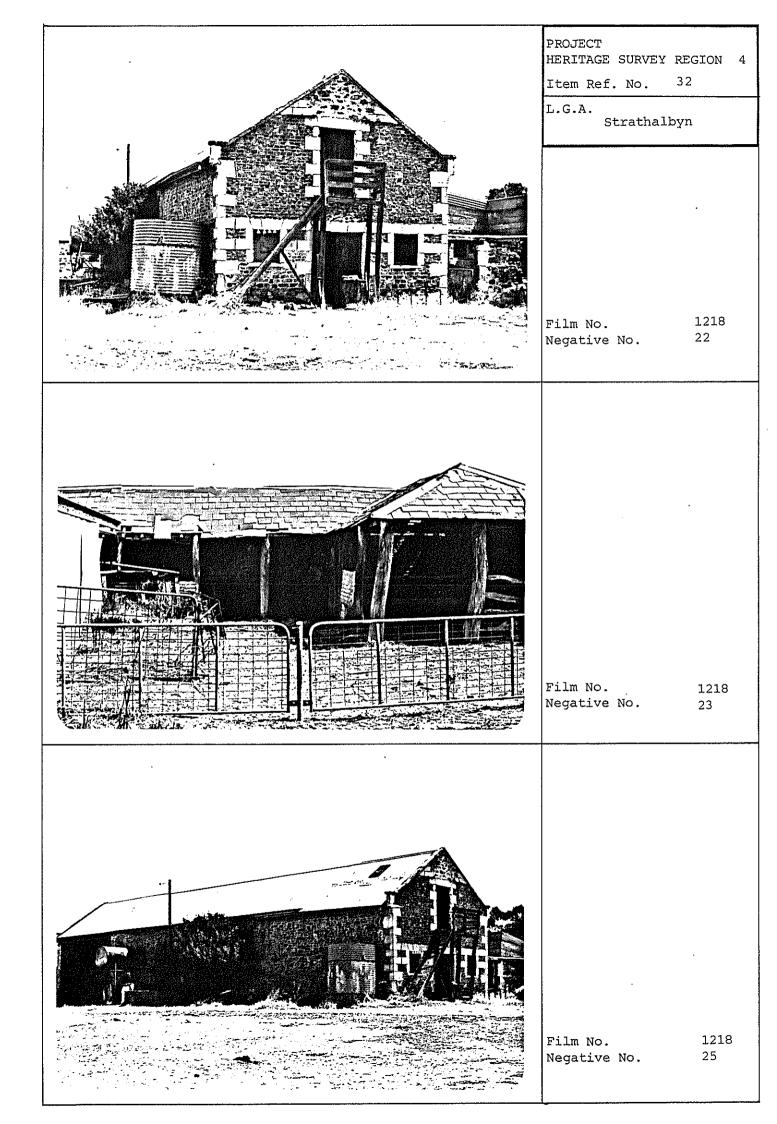
__CL __ RL __ File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. J/41

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local



HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

"Sandergrove" Farm Complex

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No.

DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: House: Constructed of bluestone walling with rendered quoins and surrounds to opening. Built in 2 main sections, one with rectangular form has bull-nosed surround verandah. The second section on main facade has been built out into a bay window, and at rear continues verandah of rest of house. Barns and Stables: Beautifully constructed of random stone walling.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HISTORY: Built in 1857 by William Rogers who purchased this property from William Bowman. Rogers was seen as one of the great innovators in the Strathalbyn area. He was a controversial figure and much caught up in colonial politics, sitting for a variety of terms in both the Legislative Council and House of Assembly.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The farm complex signifies the size, grace and dignity of building that successful colonists aspired to. Rogers is a key figure in local district affairs and in the life of South Australia, and his residence is of much importance as an indicator of how he wished his success to be viewed by his contemporaries.

LOCATION

Address Wattle Flat Rd.

Town

Postcode

Section 2727

Hundred Kondaparinga

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 30240 608990

SUBJECT

2.2 4.1

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

1862-80

REFERENCES

R. Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers of S.A. Vol. II, pp. 220-221

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

C. Tucker, N. Gemmell Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1218 Negative No.

STATUS 32

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

Other

CL RL File

LAND TITLE

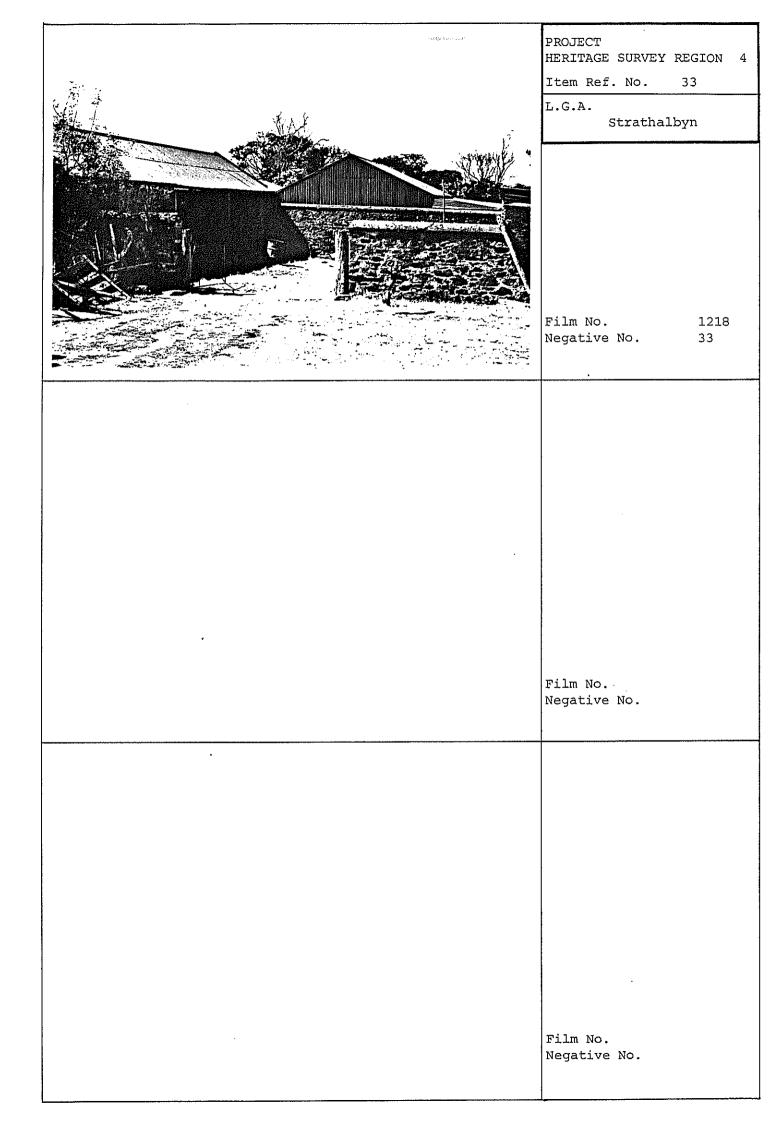
RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985



19.12,



HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Ashbourne Uniting Church

Former or other Wesleyan Methodist Church - Finniss Flat

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 4

35 Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Simply constructed of roughly squared random coursed bluestone, with stuccoed quoins and surrounds to pointed arch openings. The main body of the church is divided into three bays and the porch is similarly detailed.

ITEM NAME:

HISTORY: The history of this church is unusual. The building replaced the Finniss Flat Wesleyan Chapel 1860-1890. This earlier chapel was given up by settlers because access roads flooded in winter and were boggy sand in summer. The decision to move quarters was made, and local legend claims (supported by 2 interviews with knowledgeable local historians) that the earlier chapel was moved stone by stone and reconstructed into the present building. The first service was held there 14 June 1891.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: If the claim of local historians is correct this building is of great importance. The depth of attachment of a local S.A. community to their faith, and their ingenuity and enterprising improvisation are seen most clearly. The building itself is aesthetically pleasing and an integral part of the Ashbourne settlement.

LOCATION Main Rd. Address (Goolwa Rd.)

Ashbourne Town Postcode 5157 Section 2337

Hundred Kondaparinga County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 29670 609260

SUBJECT

2.5

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-80 1881-1919

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 245

J. Glazbrook, C. Tucker Verbal Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

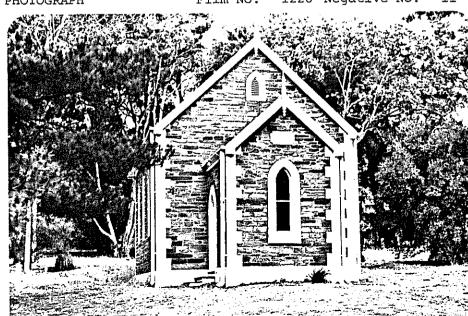
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1220 Negative No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 547/154

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHFFT

Former Green Man Hotel

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: A squat rectangular building with simple, sloped verandah on road facade. Constructed of random rubble walling, with upper section rendered. Of some interest is a splayed corner to the building's main facade which Stark conjectures may have housed an original door.

Dating from c.1866 under its original owner Wm. Gosling and licensed by him to J. Thompson 1866-68. Gosling purchased the land, on which the building stands, in 1866 and probably built the hotel soon after. In 1869 Robert Haines leased the building but did not retain its licence and is recorded as opening a store in the former hotel.

A fine example of a mid-Victorian HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: age rural hotel. Further, the later building used as a store then dwelling is an indicator of colonial settlers' ability to adapt their building's usefulness to suit the economic and social conditions of an age. A prime part of Ashbourne's heritage facade on the main road.

LOCATION Address

Town

Ashbourne Postcode 5157 Section 2337 Hundred Kondaparinga County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 29660 609250

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Dept. of Lands Historical Notes Vol. 7, f.35 P. Stark, Meadows' Heritage p.238

Verbal

Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1220



Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

38

ITEM NAME:

Mayfield Bridge

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: A segmentally arched bridge over Bull Creek, well detailed and largely constructed of sandstone with roughly punch-faced stone voussoios. A pulvinated string exists over this arch, this being complemented by a moulded string below parapet coping.

HISTORY: The bridge's official opening was described in The Register 24 March 1866. It was built by R. Redman and W. McNamee under the supervision of C.T. Hargrave, District Superintending Surveyor of the Road Board.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A key example of how colonists adapted the South Australian environment to the needs of European style settlement. The bridge is an example of how the Main Roads Board hoped to solve the transport and communication problems of Fleurieu Peninsula settlers and the inhabitants of the new village of Ashbourne.

LOCATION Goolwa Rd., Address south of Ash-

Town Ashbourne

Postcode 5157 Section 2335

Hundred Kondaparinga
County Hindmarsh
L.G.A. Strathalbur

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 29610 609180

SUBJECT

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1862-1880

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, pp. 240-241

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal B. Stacy Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1220 Negative No.



Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

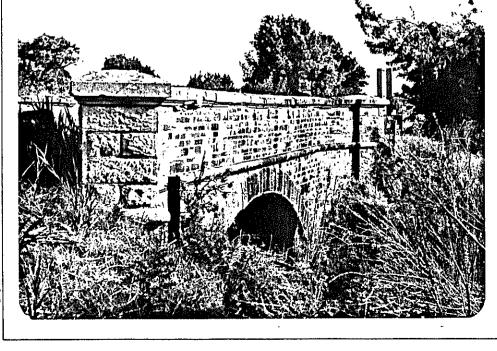
National Trust

CL RL X File Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X(B) Local



HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

House Ruin

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

Wattle and Daub House

Item Ref. No. 39

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: A ruinous dwelling of an increasingly rare vernacular form. Walls facing road constructed of vertical split gum. Gable ends are horizontal gum and pug construction. Rear of dwelling addition of pise walled and split gum room with remnants of random stone fireplace.

HISTORY: Building associated with the Allingham family at Ashbourne. The area itself is interesting because of its mid 19th century settlement as an agricultural centre and small village.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Although the structure is ruinous its significance lies in the use of vernacular building techniques. Little remains of such rural vernacular architecture in South Australia and this is a fine individual example.

LOCATION Signal Flat Rd.
Address East of Ashbourne

Town Ashbourne
Postcode 5157
Section 2098
Hundred Kondaparinga

County Hindmarsh
L.G.A. Strathalbyn
S.H.P. Region 4
A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 29690 609170

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p. 246

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Archival photographs

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated X
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

CL RL Cther

LAND TITLE

C.T. 1147/102

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 1220 Negative No. 9

19,12,8

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

'Nowillilla' Farm Complex

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

41

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: House is two storeyed to the east and single storeyed to the west; cut into rising ground. Constructed of sandstone rubble walling, rendered over. Very fine barns adjacent of basic rectangular proportions, constructed of random rubble walling, with large roughly faced stone quoins.

HISTORY: The complex was probably erected at some stage in the 1850s, certainly post 1853, on land purchased from Col.' P. Vans Agnew, of Barnbarrock, Scotland, by John and Samuel Kirkham and Chas. S. Keeling. These 3 settlers were cited as living on the Finnis River, and were probably part of the Finnis Flat settlement.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A fine example of the transformation in rural building styles by the 1850s, Nowillilla farm complex represents a change in the architectural thinking of successful farmers. Farmers and pastoralists, in an era of consolidation, had moved from temporary or vernacular style dwellings to a more solid design. This change in design was a statement by settlers of their faith in South Australia. Complex is also an integral part of the Finniss Flat/Ashbourne settlement.

LOCATION

Address Goolwa Rd.,

Ashbourne Town

Postcode 5157

Section 2331 Hundred Kondaparinga

County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn

L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 29580 609150

SUBJECT 2.2

4.1

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

REFERENCES

P. Stark, Meadows Heritage, p.239; Dept. of Lands Historical Notes Vol. 7, f.35

Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION



Negative No. Film No. 1220



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3210/101

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Mary's Well

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

A stone lined, squared well with remains of DESCRIPTION: boarded top and bucket hoist.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

The well would appear, according to local legend, HISTORY: to have been built as a spring fed watering place. The well serviced travellers, and stock for over a hundred years on what initially was the main Wellington-Mount Barker transport route.

The importance of water to the HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: 19th century rural community and overland travellers was without equal. Mary's Well is one of few remaining wells which speak of this water dependence, as it lies on the once important inter-colonial route.

LOCATION

Address Red Creek Road,

Red Creek ጥርພክ

Postcode

Section 97

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-I

54 31440 61080

SUBJECT

1.4

4.9

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

REFERENCES

E. Cross Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Negative No. Film No. PHOTOGRAPH 1218

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

56 Item Ref. No.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

Wheal Ellen Mine

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

The remains of a former silver, lead and DESCRIPTION: copper mine, including adits, and building ruin.

The history of this mine opened prior to 1857 has been connected with that of the adjacent village of Woodchester or Tinpot, as the miners called it. In 1862 Sinnett wrote that, "The Wheal Ellen Mine ... producing lead, silver, and copper, with gold in the gonans has been discovered. The returns from the mine, the proprietors believe, will be increased when the machinery now in the course of erection is completed."

The site's significance is great HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: due to the information it provides on mid 19th century mining techniques. Moreover, mining history and social and economic history are strongly linked, for the revival of South Australia's economic fortunes came from interest in mining.

LOCATION

Address Highland Valley

nr Strathalbyn Town

Postcode

Section 2728

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-I

54 31130 610410

SUBJECT

4.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

TYPE OF ITEM

BUILDING STRUCTURE

REFERENCES

PHOTOGRAPH

F. Sinnett, An Account of the Colony of South Australia,

Film No. 1218

Negative No.

B. O'Neil, In Search of Mineral Wealth, p. 221

N. Gemmell, E. Cross Archival photographs

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

LAND Natural feature

Historical site Historical Gdn.

Reg. Interim L Nominated X

Reg. of State Her. Items

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

Other

CL RL File X

LAND TITLE

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

C.T. 4104/450 RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

"Highland Valley" Farm Complex

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

57

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Consists of homestead and series of out-DESCRIPTION: buildings - stables, cow shed, dog hut, smithy, trap shed. Sheds are constructed of either gum slab or random stone walling. The house, an L shape, is of stone rubble walling, as is its attendant store.

Edward Stirling came to South Australia in 1839 and acquired part of a special survey near Strathalbyn. acquired Highland Valley c.1850s and it became an integral part of one of the most successful pastoral developments in 19th century South Australia. Stirling was elected to the Legislative Council in 1855 and he was renowned in Adelaide and English commercial circles.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The physical proof of what was once one of South Australia's pastoral "empires". Highland Valley emphasises that despite great wealth many of South Australia's pastoralists had relatively unpretentious, but most functional, station properties.

LOCATION

Address Highland Valley

nr Strathalbyn Rd.

Postcode 5255

Section 2726

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627

54 31080 610370

SUBJECT

2.2

4.1

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. I, p.105

R. Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers of S.A. Vol. I, p.68

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Negative No. PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 1222



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4104/478

C.T. 4104/479

RECOMMENDATION

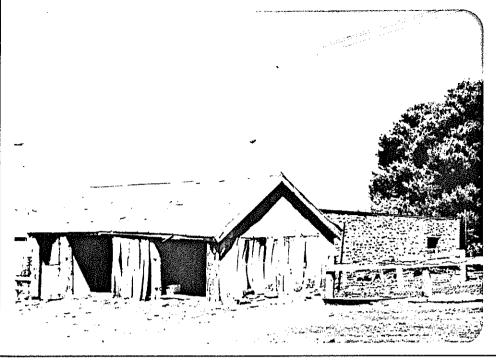
(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

6



PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 4

Item Ref. No. 57

L.G.A.

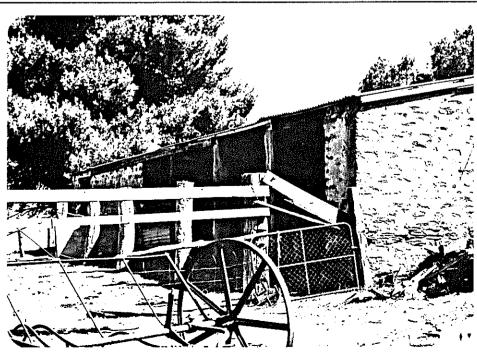
Strathalbyn

Film No. Negative No. 1222 2A



Film No.-Negative No.

1222 4A



Film No. Negative No. 1222 5A

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Former or other

"Springfield"

"Carcoola South" - House

Item Ref. No. 60 Office Use

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

The typical mid 19th century Australian DESCRIPTION: homestead par excellence. Single storeyed, slate roofed with front wooden and concave corrugated galvanised iron verandah. Constructed of random stone walling with faced stone quoins and surrounds to opening. Rear of building dates from an earlier time and is of more vernacular construction.

ITEM NAME:

Thomas Gemmell arrived in South Australia in HISTORY: February 1840 and pursued pastoralism and career. In 1854 he purchased 2 sections of land at the Bugle Ranges and named the property Springfield. He specialised in grazing.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: One of the finest examples in South Australia of a mid 19th century pastoralist's homestead. The Gemmells became renowned in South Australian pastoral circles and even had their local siding on the Victor Harbor line named Gemmells in honour of their South Australian progenitor. The building is largely unspoilt and additions have been of a sympathetic nature.

LOCATION

PROJECT

Address Gemmells

Strathalbyn

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Postcode 5255 Section 2814

Hundred Macclesfield County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-T 54 30870 610470

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

TYPE OF ITEM

REFERENCES

R. Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers of S.A. Vol. p.163

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING

STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs

Film No. 1219

Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4006/93

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD

PHOTOGRAPH

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 69

ITEM NAME:

"Fairview"

Former or other Brook's House Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: House and barn. House is two storeyed, constructed of random stone walling, with single storey wing to right hand side. Front facade bordered with sloped verandah of timber and corrugated iron. Adjacent barn of single storey and stone walling.

HISTORY: William Brook purchased his first sections at Woodchester in 1856. Brook married Mary Dunn of Charleston on 21 June 1849. They began the building of Fairview in 1864 only a little time after Tuckers at Sandergrove, relatives by marriage, had built Lakeview. Charles Martlew was again the builder.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: One of the 3 houses of almost identical design built by Charles Martlew for connections of the Dunn family - all within the D.C. of Strathalbyn area. The building is a fine example of Martlew's work and of the idea of how one family wished to be perceived by the world. An essential element of Woodchester's, Strathalbyn's and the State's heritage.

LOCATION

Address Off Brook Rd.,

Woodchester Town

Postcode

Section 1341

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh L.G.A.

Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-I

54 31380 610240

SUBJECT 2.2

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Dept. of Lands, Historical Notes, vol. 5, f.44 P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. II L. Rossiter & L. Tucker, The Dunn Family of Charleston 1843-1976, p. 66ff

E. Cross Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Film No. 1218 Negative No. PHOTOGRAPH

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STATUS	
SIMIOS	

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate
Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2529/31

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

19

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY HERITAGE SURVEY REGION South Australian IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET 72 Item Ref. No. Heritage Act Office Use ITEM NAME: "Kia-Ora" Farm Complex Ruin 1978-80 ITEM No. Former or other DOCKET No. LOCATION Ruins of farm house, outbuilding and stone-DESCRIPTION: Address Downgate Road lined soak. Buildings constructed of random rubble stone Woodchester walling in a simple vernacular form. The soak is Town beautifully designed out of locally available materials. Postcode Section 1326 In 1856 Thomas Crowhurst bought land at Wood-Hundred Strathalbyn chester on Sections 1326 and 1328 Hd. of Strathalbyn. This County Hindmarsh diminutive farm complex was the result of his pioneering L.G.A. Strathalbyn occupation of the land. S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-I Throughout rural South Australia HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: 54 31580 610310 it is relatively commonplace to see the built results of pastoral or agricultural wealth on a grand scale. However, SUBJECT examples of small farmers, and their buildings, in the 2 2 yeoman tradition are unusual. This complex speaks 4.1 volumes to the sheer perseverance of pioneer settlers, their USE ingenuity and improvisation. It is a classic example of the "battle" with the land depiction of European man in Australia PERIOD State Study Area 1836-61 TYPE OF ITEM REFERENCES LAND Natural feature Dept. of Lands, Historical Notes, Vol. 5, f.44 Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Verbal E. Cross Archival photographs STATUS Negative No. Film No. 1218 PHOTOGRAPH Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other LAND TITLE C.T. 4019/892 RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

1985

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80 HISTORY:

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Berry Smith's Store and ITEM NAME: Stables Ruin

Former or other

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

75

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Built in a rectangular, store form and constructed of random rubble walling with rendered quoins and surrounds to openings.

This store was built in 1856 and manned for many years by Berry Smith, a great character of 19th century South Australian history. He is still listed as owning the store in 1878. Smith was the Clerk of Council for the original Strathalbyn District Council, and later first clerk of the Onaunga District Council. He also ran stores at Wolseley and Langhorne's Creek.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The building's ruins are important because of their connection with Smith as a colourful character. Further, they remain a statement of the importance of the store to small community centres in 19th century South Australia.

LOCATION

Address Callington Rd.,

Woodchester Town

Postcode

Section 1791

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-1

54 31480 610240

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

TYPE OF ITEM

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. 2 Boothby's South Australian Directory 1878, p. 269 H. Burgess, Cyclopedia of South Australia, vol. 2, pp.879-

880

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

LAND Natural feature

Historical site

Historical Gdn.

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1218

STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 1112/1

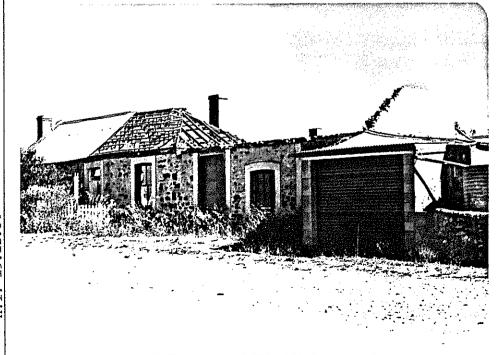
RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

1985 PTY LTD



HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

ITEM NAME:

"Sweet Home" Farm Complex

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

A complex of farm buildings including dwelling DESCRIPTION: - built in 3 stages - barn with smithy attached, and two other outbuildings near house. The first stage of dwelling is in English rural vernacular style - long, low, rectangular - constructed of pug and rubble. The second stage is constructed of random stone and the third, built c.1904 is constructed of faced stone with brick quoins and openings. One outbuilding is constructed of vertical timbering filled with pug and rubble, and the other is of random rubble walling. The barn and smithy are constructed of random stone walling with large stone quoins. The smithy retains its slate roof.

LOCATION

Address Paris Creek Rd.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2676

Hundred Macclesfield

County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

6627-I A.M.G. Ref.

54 30530 609800

The house and outbuildings were commenced c.1846 by SUBJECT 2.2 HISTORY: Mr. D. Kennedy. The complex portrays the changing ways of pastoralism and the use of transported British building techniques. The final stage of the dwelling c.1904 shows distinctive ideas of that era.

USE

The complex is significant as a HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: whole for its description of the changing modes of existence of 19th century graziers. Likewise, its outbuildings are well preserved and provide a mixture of functional designs heavily influenced by British farm building practice. A most important statement then, on the transmission of building practices from Britain and their adaptation to

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

V. May, Sunny South Australia, p. 169, National Trust of S.A., notes

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL ___ RL ___ File

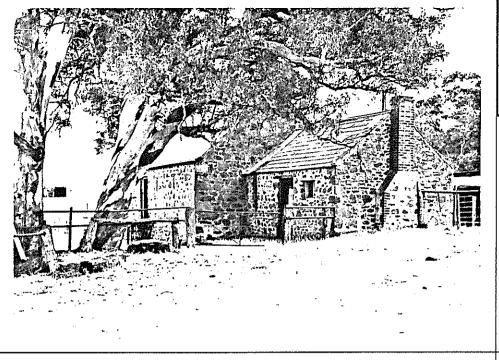
Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local





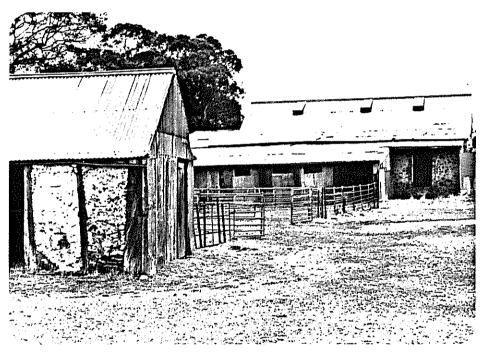
PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 4
Item Ref. No. 85

L.G.A.

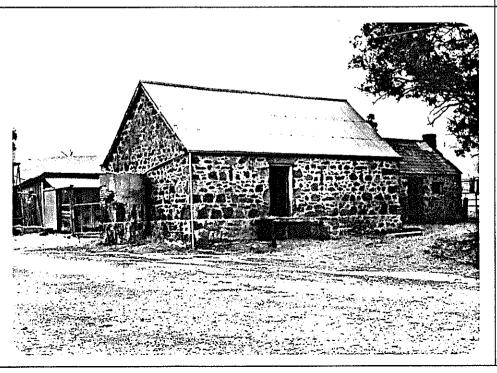
Strathalbyn

Film No. Negative No.

1221 19



Film No. 1221 Negative No. 20



Film No. 1221 Negative No. 21

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

ITEM NAME: "Glenbarr"

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

A two storeyed house constructed of rubble stone walling with rendered quoins. The lower storey is covered by a sloped verandah, part of which, at the front, is enclosed. The lower storey was built first and the upper added some years later.

HISTORY: The first stages of building at Glenbarr began in 1842 when William Rankine, who with his brother John could be justly called founders of Strathalbyn, sought a permanent head station for his expanding flocks and herds.

As the centre of activities for HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: one of the founders of South Australian pastoralism Glenbarr deserves a prime place in the State's heritage. It gives witness to the aspirations of South Australian pastoralists, and to how they believed men of note and their families should be housed.

LOCATION Off Paris Creek Address Rd..

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Strathalbyn Town Postcode 5255 Section 2628 & 2662

Hundred Macclesfield County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

54 30680 609710

2.5

6627-II

SUBJECT 2.2

A.M.G. Ref.

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. 1, p.74

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn,

Dept. of Lands Historical Notes, Vol. 5, f2

R. Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers of S.A. Vol. 1, pp. 94-95

Verbal

Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

1221 Negative No. Film No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL X RL File Other

LAND TITLE

PREPARED BY

C.T. 1306/44

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

ITEM NAME: "The Lodge"

Former or other

Item Ref. No. Office Use

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

A sprawling homestead design of spacious DESCRIPTION: proportions and constructed of random rubble walling. are brick quoins and surrounds to openings. Front section of the house is covered by a slightly sloped verandah whose wooden posts are interspaced by palings.

HISTORY: The original section of the house dates from the late 1840s. The Stirling family occupied the house until 1950. The land in the Angas Valley was originally taken up by Edward Stirling in 1841 and he later owned Highland Valley and Nalpa Station as well.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The house is of prime importance in the history of South Australian pastoralism and the expansion of British settlement on the Fleurieu Peninsula. Although much of the early building is obscured by late 19th century renovations its value as a site is still of great significance. So, building and site are most important to South Australia.

LOCATION

ITEM No.

DOCKET No.

PROJECT

Address Adelaide Rd.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcođe ⁵²⁵⁵

Section 2625

Hundred Macclesfield Hindmarsh County Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-I

54 30790 609710

SUBJECT

2.2 4.1

PERIOD

USE

State

Study Area

1836-1861

REFERENCES

- N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn;
- P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 1
- R. Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers of S.A. Vol. 1, pp. 68-69

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs



STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3287/137

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985

PTY LTD

13

DESCRIPTION:

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Jacobs Tannery Ruins

Without doubt a fine example for

The site of a mid 19th century tannery, mainly

The tannery was first opened at "New Hamburg" in

Former or other

in ruins to foundations, but some outbuildings, stables for example, intact. The square random rubble buttressed tank

which fed the tannery is also intact. The foundations show clearly the tanning pit divisions and building sites which

were originally constructed of random rubble walling,

mid 1869 by one, Jacobs. The tannery supposedly was

the investigation of industrial archaeologists and

historians. This site shows something of how light industry functioned in the mid 19th century. There are supposedly still hides stored underground at the site. A

most important contribution to Australia's knowledge of

high ground and reticulated it to his tannery.

possibly with brick quoins and wood windows and openings.

innovatory for its time. Jacobs dammed the creek by the

tannery and fed water from the weir to the stone tank on

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

92

DOCKET No. LOCATION

Office Use

ITEM No.

Address Lines Rd.,

Willyaroo Town

Postcode 5253 Section 2712 & 2706

Hundred Bremer

Hindmarsh County

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 31050 609390

SUBJECT

4.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Southern Argus, 26 June 1869

a vital 19th century craft.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE:

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn. BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

D. Lines, N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1219 Negative No.

STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

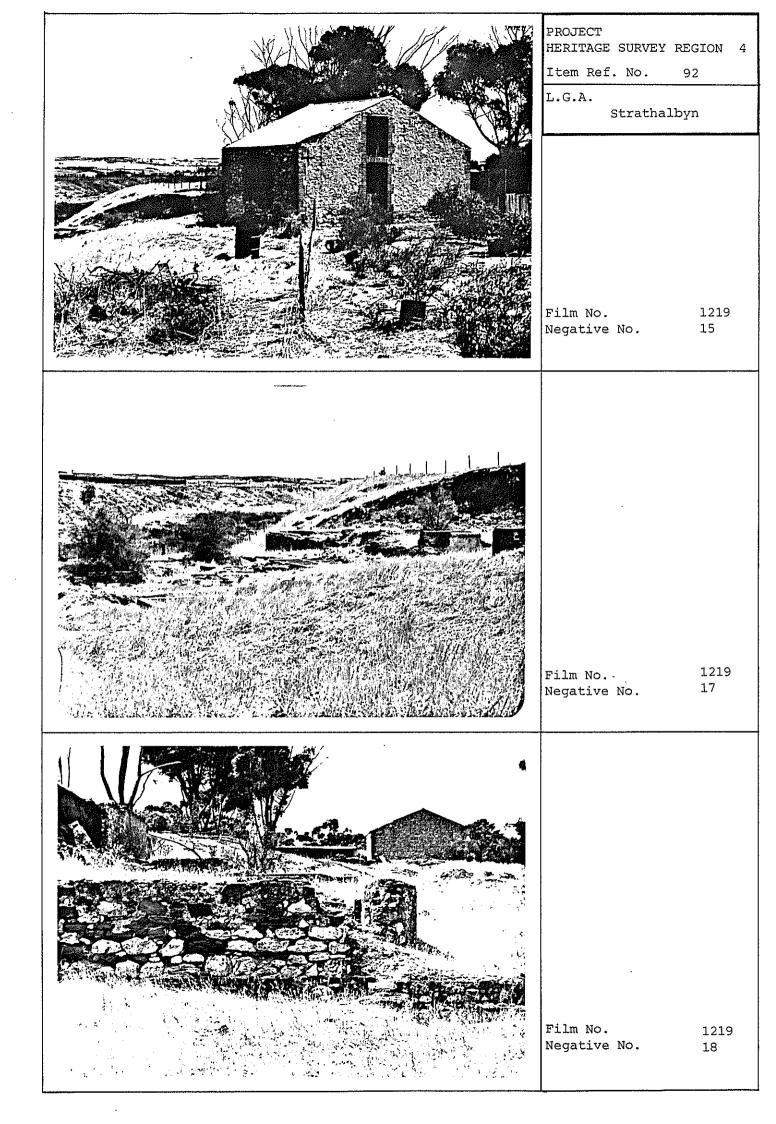
RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985

PTY LTD



HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEFT ITEM

ITEM NAME:

House

Former or other

Item Ref. No. Office Use

PROJECT

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

House of 2 sections in shallow L-shape, each DESCRIPTION: section of simple rectangular form. The house is constructed of pise with a cement rendered exterior. The oldest section of the house has a simple sloped verandah on the main facade.

This house, the Wakefield family claims was built in the 1840s and was on land purchased by them after their arrival at Belvidere in 1869. As is noted in Faull's work, "The Wakefields have been a family closely associated with the history of Belvidere". In fact, it would be true to suggest that they played a leading role in the development of the area.

One of the few remaining examples HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: of a pise settlers' house dating from the first years of European occupation of the land. The house is in an excellent state of preservation and on the interior retains much of the original simplicity of the 19th century mode of living.

LOCATION

Address Belvidere

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Town

Postcode

Section 2754

Hundred Bremer

County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 31290 609240

SUBJECT

2.2

4/1

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-1861

1862-1880

REFERENCES

J. Faull (ed.) Alexandrina's Shores, pp. 145-147

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal L. Wakefield Archival photographs



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4150/897

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY HERITAGE SURVEY REGION South Australian ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET Item Ref. No. Heritage Act Office Use Belvidere Brick Kiln Ruin ITEM NAME: 1978-80 ITEM No. Former or other DOCKET No. LOCATION Address Belvidere DESCRIPTION: Ruins of two brick kilns, one rectangular the other dome, constructed of locally fired bricks. Town Postcode The Belvidere brick works operated from 1857 Section 2753 to 1941 and gave the means of construction for thousands Hundred Bremer of houses from Wellington to Victor Harbor. Phillip Cross County Hindmarsh left England for South Australia in 1856, and was the works' L.G.A. Strathalbyn first owner. At its peak the works employed 80 men who S.H.P. Region 4 extracted pug from the nearby river banks, moulded it into A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II bricks and fired them in the kilns. Kilns date from early 54 31280 609240 1860s. SUBJECT HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Archaeologically, and from a social 4.4 and economic history perspective, these ruins are of great importance. Seldom in South Australia have works run for USE such a long time. PERIOD State Study Area 1836-61 TYPE OF ITEM REFERENCES LAND Natural feature J. Faull (ed.), Alexandrina's Shore, pp. 139-141 Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Verbal L. Wakefield Archival photographs STATUS 1218 Negative No. Film No. PHOTOGRAPH 36 Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other LAND TITLE C.T. 2135/128 RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY

PTY LTD

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY HERITAGE SURVEY REGION South Australian ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET 127 Item Ref. No. Heritage Act Office Use ITEM NAME: 1978-80 Canoe Tree ITEM No. Former or other DOCKET No. LOCATION DESCRIPTION: On the road adjacent to the mini forest of Address Watson Park Rd. artefact trees, a river red gum with the distinctive pointed Angas Plains Town slashed bark cut scarred into its trunk. Postcode Section Bk. 47 With its adjacent artefact forest, this tree is the best known example of the remainders of local Aboriginal Hundred Bremer County Hindmarsh culture to European settlers. L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4 Of great significance as a reminder HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II of contact history and of the heritage of the world's longest continuous culture. 54 31760 608610 SUBJECT 1.5 USE PERIOD State Study Area 1802-1835 TYPE OF ITEM REFERENCES LAND Natural feature X P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. II Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION J. McLean Verbal Archival photographs Negative No. STATUS Film No. PHOTOGRAPH 1223 32 Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated X National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL X RL File Other LAND TITLE 19,12 RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION

SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

128

ITEM NAME: Canoe and Shield Trees Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

A mini forest of Aboriginal canoe and shield trees, of relevance to contact settlement. Trees - River Red

According to Jack McLean of the Milang and HISTORY: Districts' Historical Society, this is the best known area,

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A clear indicator of what Europeans thought were the significant aspects of Aboriginal culture and a most important living relic of the world's longest continual culture.

by white settlers, of Aboriginal tree artefacts.

LOCATION

Address Watson Park Rd.

Angas Plains Town

Postcode

Section Bk. 46

Hundred Bremer

County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

54 31750 608550

SUBJECT

1.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

TYPE OF ITEM

BUILDING STRUCTURE

1802-1835

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

REFERENCES

Verbal J. McLean Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1224 Negative No.

STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

PHYSICAL CONDITION

National Estate
Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4007/425

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

1985

PTY LTD

19.12.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM

SHEET

ITEM NAME: Salem Settlement Ruins

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

Four buildings, the remnants of the settlement DESCRIPTION: of Salem. Constructed of random rubble walling in a simple, vernacular mode. One of the buildings has been rendered over. Roofs still show remnants of thatching in some cases.

In 1854 Gottlob Jaensch purchased 2 sections adjacent to the Bremer River, and by 1858 a thriving Lutheran community of 12 families had arisen around his blocks on section 1818. The community had strong social and religious ties with Hahndorf.

German cultural continuity after HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: immigration has been an important part of South Australian history. This is an example of an offshoot from a larger community structure establishing itself in the mid 19th century. An important remnant of a cohesive community settlement.

LOCATION

Address Hartley

Town

Postcode

Section 1818

Hundred Kanmantoo

County

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

132

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-IV

54 32030 610860

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

J.E. Materne, Peace Church Salem 1856-1981, pp. 12, 13, 24, 25 LAND Natural feature

TYPE OF ITEM

Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal E. Cross, L. Jaensch Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1222 Negative No.

Reg. of State Her. Items

Req. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

Other

CL RL File

LAND TITLE

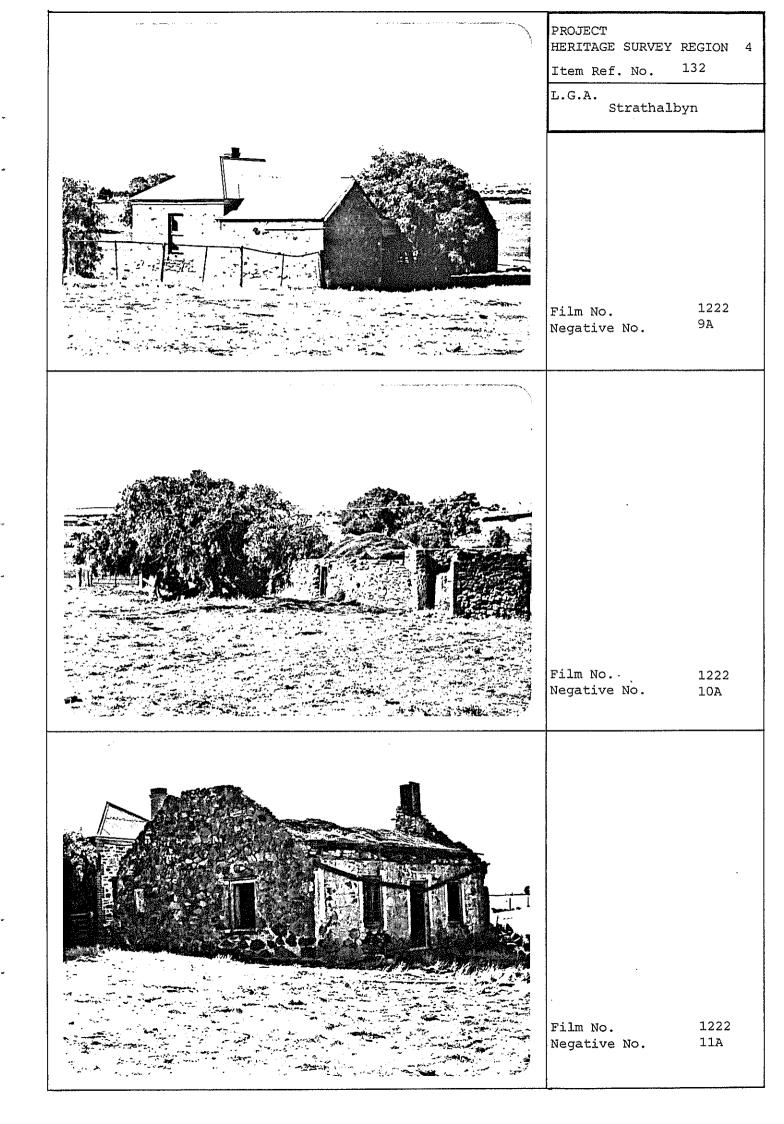
C.T. 3867/161

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS



PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY HERITAGE SURVEY REGION South Australian IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM Item Ref. No. 133 Heritage Act Office Use Peace Lutheran Church ITEM NAME: 1978-80 ITEM No. Former or other DOCKET No. LOCATION Church designed around a simple rectangular DESCRIPTION: Address Callington Rd. body with peaked bell tower over entrance porch. Built from random stone walling rendered quoins and surrounds to Town Hartley openings. Postcode Section Pt. 8 of 1816 Building of the church began on 6 August 1890 HISTORY: Hundred Kanmantoo after G. Jaensch agreed to make funds available for its County Sturt completion. The church was culmination of 35 years of L.G.A. Strathalbyn striving towards this goal by the Salem community. S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6727-IV Part of the interest of the church HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: .~ 54 32010 610790 lies in that it appears to stick out of nothing. But, at one time it was the focal point of a vigorous Lutheran community. SUBJECT Its continued existence is a statement to the solidarity and perseverance of South Australia's German immigrant families. USE PERIOD State Study Area 1881-1919 TYPE OF ITEM REFERENCES LAND Natural feature J. E. Materne, Peace Church Salem 1856-1981, p. 38ff Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Verbal L. Jaensch Archival photographs STATUS Negative No. Film No. 1222 PHOTOGRAPH 12 Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. _ Interim L _ Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other LAND TITLE C.T. 52/59 RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

HERITAGE SURVEY **ITEM** IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION . 4

139 Item Ref. No.

ITEM NAME:

Chauncey's Line

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Chauncey's Line was the surveyed route of DESCRIPTION: road outlined from Hahndorf to Hartley to the Murray.

This road between Hahndorf and Hartley was HISTORY: surveyed c.1850 by William Chauncey through to Wellington.

Transport routes were a prime HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: factor in the opening up and expansion of European settlement in South Australia. Few roads have attracted such mystique over time, or so much local legend, as has Chauncey's Line.

LOCATION

Address Chauncey's Line

Hartley Town

Postcode Border of sections Section 291,292,293,etc.

Hundred Monarto

County Sturt

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6727-IV

54 32350 6101250

SUBJECT

1.3

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

Bill Stacy, notes on "Old place names not in Cockburn", c/o W. Stacy, 9 Sheffield St., Malvern

TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature

Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

Reg. Interim L

Reg. of State Her. Items

Nominated

National Estate Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

Negative No. **PHOTOGRAPH** Film No. 1222

South Australian Act 1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 140

Heritage

ITEM NAME:

Langhorne Creek Uniting Church Office Use

Negative No.

Former or other

Wesleyan Chapel

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

A t-shaped building, constructed of brick DESCRIPTION: the design is of a most simple chapel form with ornate barge boards over eaves.

The foundation stone of this chapel was laid on HISTORY: the 9 June 1857 and its opening services on 15 November 1857. It was one of three Methodist churches - of differing persuasion - within a small radius. It was originally built on land in the township of Kent, Langhorne Creek. The bricks of which the church was built were donated by Friend Clegett a local identity.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: An important item which shows the centrality of chapel to early South Australian colonists. This simple building is one of few, early examples, of British chapel architecture in South Australia and should be preserved as an integral part of the heritage of the Langhorne Creek area.

LOCATION Kent Town

Langhorne's Bridge Address Woodchester Rd.

Town Langhorne Creek

Postcode 5255

Section 3551

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

6727-III A.M.G. Ref.

54 32120 609240

SUBJECT

2.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

TYPE OF ITEM

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of South Australia, Project 9, Vol.2 P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, p.20

Film No.

LAND Natural feature

Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

A. Scutchings Verbal Archival photographs



STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 6/121

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X(B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM

SHEET

Former Store ITEM NAME:

Wass' Store Former or other

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

142 Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

A single fronted building, constructed of DESCRIPTION: pressed iron of stone face form on the main facade, and corrugated galvanised iron on others. Fronted by a simple, sloped wood and corrugated galvanised iron verandah.

Verrier notes that "Wass' store was situated HISTORY: on the Mount Barker road opposite the hall, and the advertisements for cigarettes, cakes and confectionery can still be seen on the building which operated from 1930 to 1949."

One of the few pressed tin HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: structures of this type in the region, the building is a classic example of the attempt by rural business people to exploit the importance of the area as a transport route. The age of the motor car made these types of confectionery shops and petrol stations of the utmost importance as stopovers.

LOCATION Mount Barker Rd. Address

Langhorne's Creek Town

Postcode 5255

Section 3551

Hundred Bremer

County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32140 609230

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1920-present

REFERENCES

P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, p. 19

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal A. Scutchings Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1220 Negative No.

Reg. of State Her. Items Req. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3028/158

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD 1985

19.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

General Store, House and

Stables

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

DESCRIPTION: Store and dwelling: originally of rectangular form with store part accentuated by steep gabling. Constructed of random rubble walling with brick quoins and surrounds to openings. Stables of similar construction to

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HISTORY: This complex would appear to date from the early days of the Langhorne Creek settlement c.1850s. Certainly by the 1860s it was established and by 1878 the business was owned and run by W.D. Stephenson.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The store, residence and stables have developed over time, but the initial buildings are relatively intact. They represent much of importance to the heritage of retail enterprise in South Australia and outline the significance of storekeepers to a local situation. An integral part of Langhorne Creek's heritage LOCATION

Address Main St.,

Langhorne Creek Town

Postcode 5255

Section 3551

Hundred Bremer

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32130 609240

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

1836~61 Study Area

1862-80

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 2; P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, pp. 16-17, Boothby's South Australian Directory 1878, p. 275

ELANGHORIE CREEK GENERAL STORE

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1220 Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4036/957

C.T. 4140/720

RECOMMENDATION

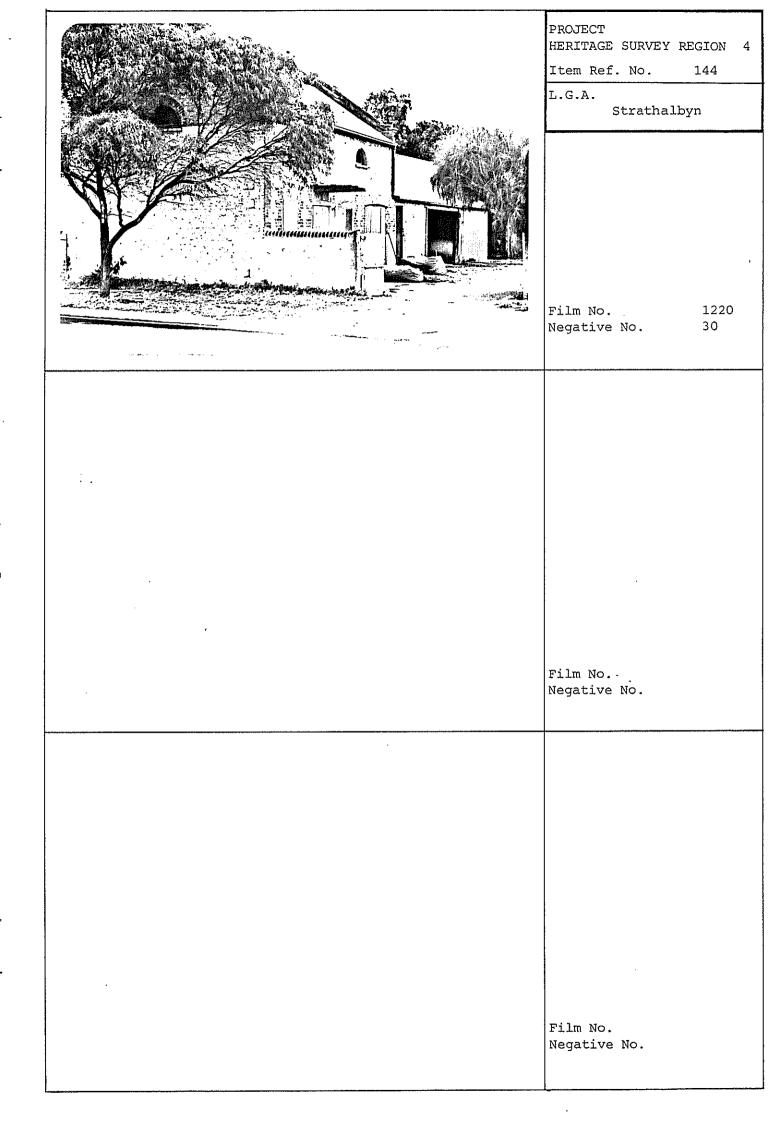
(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD 1985

84 <u>5</u>



HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

ITEM NAME: Bridge Hotel

Former or other

Item Ref. No.
Office Use

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Built in an elongated U-shape with a timber and galvanised verandah in between the ends of the U. Constructed of limestone rubble walling with brick quoins and surrounds to openings.

HISTORY: Dates, according to McLellan's Hotels Index, to 1850-1 when J. Baird was the first publican. The building has undergone at least three stages of renovation and alteration to its original structure. Much of the early history of the building centres on Friend Clegett's ownership from 1854 and his cunning moves to have the main road diverted past the hotel's doors.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Dates to the earlier days of Langhorne Creek settlement, indicating that chapels, stores and hotels had high priorities to settlers. An integral part of the Langhorne Creek heritage environment.

LOCATION

PROJECT

Address Main Road

Town Langhorne Creek

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

146

Postcode 5255
Section 3550
Hundred Bremer
County Hindmarsh
L.G.A. Strathalbyn
S.H.P. Region 4
A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32130 609210

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

REFERENCES

P. Stark, <u>National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 1</u>
P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, pp. 15ff

Verbal A. Scutchings Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

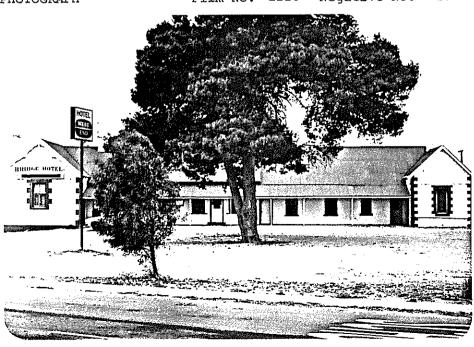
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BŬILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1220 Negative No. 27



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3143/162

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS
PTY LTD 1985

r. 19.12.84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

ITEM NAME: Oddfellows Hall

Former or other

Item Ref. No. Office Use

PROJECT

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

A rectangular hall constructed of random DESCRIPTION: stone walling with rendered quoins and brick surrounds to doors and openings. Door facing road has interesting stone arch over it. Simple design.

The local "Loyal Bremer Order of Oddfellows" met HISTORY: in the Langhorne Creek hotel prior to the opening of this hall in 1870. The Oddfellows organised a giant annual picnic each February which attracted folk from all round the district.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: An indicator of the importance of such social movements to the last third of the 19th century in South Australia. The building is a part of Langhorne Creek's core structures and has the added importance of featuring a rare protruding projection box c.1930s showing the adaption of halls for the popular movement of the "flicks".

LOCATION

Address Main St.,

Langhorne Creek Town

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

147

Postcode 5255

Section Pt. 3552

Hundred Bremer

County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32130 609220

SUBJECT

2.4

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880 1920-present

Historical site

REFERENCES

LAND Natural feature P. Stark, National Trust of South Australia, Project 9, Vol.2 P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, pp. 40-41

Historical Gdn. BUILDING

STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION

TYPE OF ITEM

Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1220 Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 176/54

RECOMMENDATION

19.12.

(A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITFM SHEET

"Bremerton Lodge"

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

148 Item Ref. No.

DESCRIPTION: A two-storeyed house of random stone walling with slate roof, with rendered surrounds to doors and openings, and rendered quoins. The house has traces of a rural or Georgian appearance.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

This structure certainly predates its possible HISTORY: mention in the Southern Argus of July 1869 which refers to "The first building which attracts attention upon approaching the township is a large and handsome private residence." Almost certainly it has a c.1850s date. One oral report by a one-time resident of the house has it that it was a

coaching stopover as well.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: An imposing structure, its place as a landmark for travellers and its claimed use as a coaching stopover and horse change give it great importance to the regional and State heritage. It lies on what was the major transport route from Adelaide to the eastern colonies.

LOCATION Strathalbyn-Address Wellington Rd.

Langhorne Creek Town

Postcode5255 Section Bk. 72

Hundred Bremer County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32030 609230

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

Southern Argus, 19 July 1869 in P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, p.13

TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING

STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal N. McShane Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1220

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4032/985

C.T. 3084/56

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY **IDENTIFICATION** SHEET ITEM

ITEM NAME: Bleasdale Winery

Former or other

Item Ref. No. Office Use

PROJECT

ITEM No. DOCKET No.

149

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Constructed by common industrial techniques DESCRIPTION: progressing from early solid stone wall sections to later lightweight corrugated iron clad frame construction. The complex includes some massive examples of red gum timber engineering, including a lever action wine press.

HISTORY: Frank Potts planted the first grapes on Bleasdale in the late 1850s and by c.1865 two small brick buildings housed operations. In the early 1890s operations were extended and the winery and its fame have grown ever since.

The winery complex speaks of HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: the Potts' family ingenuity and local improvisation and is an essential part of the heritage of South Australia's wine industry. The remarkable red gum wine press is unique in Australia.

LOCATION

Address Wellington Rd.

Langhorne Creek Town

Postcode 5255

Section 3560

Hundred Freeling

County Sturt

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-III

54 32230 609100

SUBJECT

4.3

4.10

HSE

PERIOD

State

Study Area

1836-61 1862-80

REFERENCES

R. Burden, Wines and wineries of the Southern Vales, p.128 P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, pp. 7,15,37ff

- are then

200

A. Scutchings Verbal Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

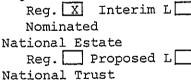
STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

STATUS

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1220 17



Reg. Proposed L

Req. of State Her. Items

National Trust

· · CL X RL _ File

Other

LAND TITLE C.T. 2678/148

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

1985

19.12.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Langhorne Creek Irrigation Area and Sluice Gates
Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

The entire Langhorne Creek, vineyards DESCRIPTION: irrigation area; particularly the random stone sluice gates, weirs and other mechanical, built apparatus used for controlling the flooding of the area.

ITEM NAME:

One local historian aptly named Langhorne's HISTORY: Creek as "The town that welcomes floods". Since 1858 when Frank Potts of the Bleasdale winery first planted vines European man has attempted to harness the flooding of the River Bremer. Over time locals, and particularly the Potts, constructed small sluice gates, and in the 1930s a massive weir on the River.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: One of the great instances in South Australia of a relatively successful attempt by European man to harness the environment. Frank Potts I was renowned for his ingenuity and his ideas and those of his successors are plainly marked throughout the Langhorne Creek Flood Irrigation area.

LOCATION

Address Langhorne Creek

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

150

Town

Postcode 5255

Section 3563

Hundred Freeling

County Sturt

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32290 609080

SUBJECT

4.9

4.10

HSE

PERIOD

State

Study Area

1836-61 1920-present

REFERENCES

P. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods;

A. Scutchings

R. Burden, Wines and Wineries of the Southern Vales, p.128ff;

R. Kooistra, "The wineries of Langhorne's Creek ..."

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Archival photographs

Verbal

Film No.

1220 Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE C.T. 4118/588

C.T. 4118/589

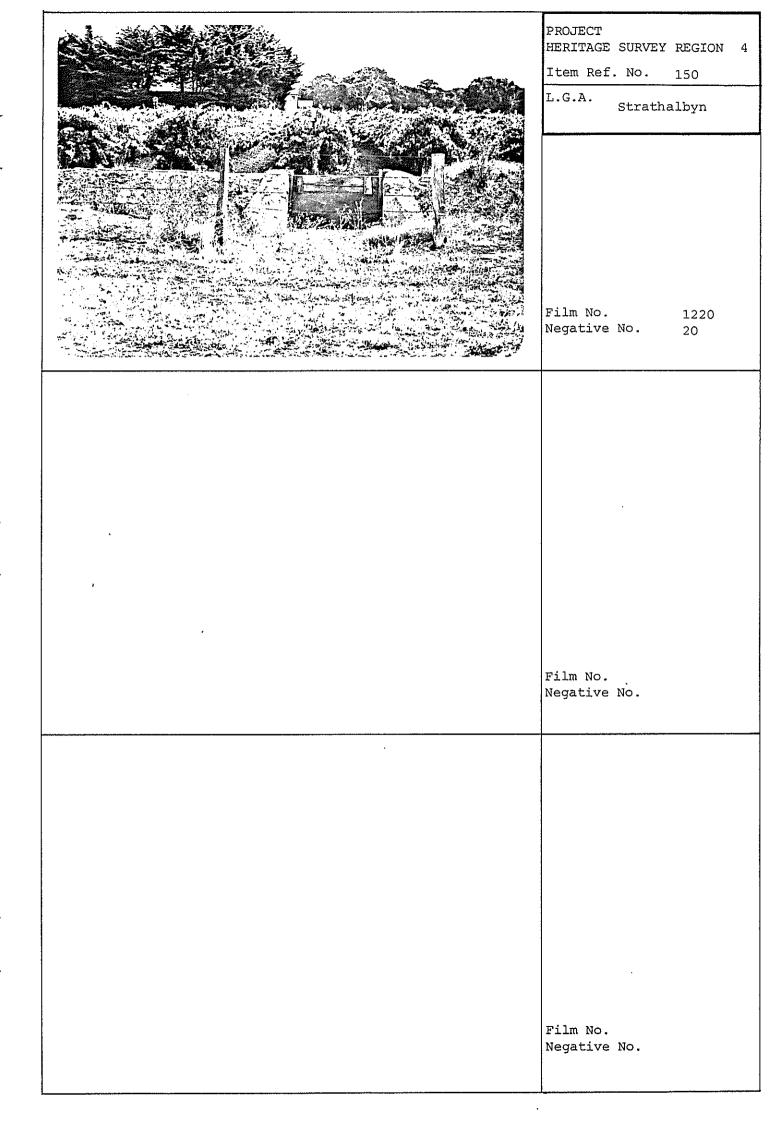
RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985



DESCRIPTION:

HISTORY:

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Barn and Stables: constructed in simple

Connected with the Borrett family, of whom their

A complete farm complex of the

"Raydon" Farm Complex

Former or other

rectangular form of random rubble walling. House: square design, constructed of random rubble walling

South Australian progenitor John Borrett arrived in the

Langhorne Creek area after time on Kangaroo Island and

at Bugle Ranges. The latter area saw him employed as a

the 1850s and built Raydon. The homestead was built,

Langhorne Creek. The complex is a landmark on the

shepherd to the Stirlings. He took up land in the area in

mid 19th century and an integral part of the heritage of

ITEM NAME:

with brick quoins and surrounds to openings.

according to Verrier, before 1860.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE:

Wellington Road.

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

151

LOCATION

Town

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

Address Wellington Rd., Langhorne's Creek

Postcode 5255

Section 3564 Hundred Freeling

County Sturt

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32390 609010

SUBJECT

2.2

4.1

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

P.D. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods, p.7

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

A. Scutchings Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. Negative No. 1220

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2472/73

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

19.12.84

DESCRIPTION:

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Post and Rail Fence

=T

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 152

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

Almost two kilometres of redgum post and

rail fence on main road to Wellington.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HISTORY: Raydon.

Connected with the Borrett's property of

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Very few examples of post and rail fencing survive from even the 1930s. This stretch would be one of the finest surviving in South Australia and is a pointer to the bush craft and skills of earlier generations.

LOCATION

Address Wellington Rd.

Town Langhorne Creek

Postcode 5255

Section 3563-3564

Hundred Freeling

County Sturt

L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III

54 32350 609050

SUBJECT

4.10

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1881-1919

REFERENCES

Verbal A. Scutchings

Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 1220 Negative No. 2



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

Nominated National Estate

Req. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

PTY LTD

LAND TITLE
C.T. 4118/588
C.T. 2472/73

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

1985

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

I. 19.12.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Pisé Barn ITEM NAME: Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

A rectangular barn, storehouse, with stables DESCRIPTION: Barn constructed of layered pise and tack room at rear. part of which still holds its original lime render. The stables and tack room are almost of lean-to form and are constructed of stone walling in courses.

LOCATION Address

On a property originally owned by John Hector, this building was initially used as a house in the 1850s and then later became barn and store on the property. Hector was an Adelaide accountant and this land first came to

Town Angas Plains Postcode

auction in 1854.

Section 2860 Hundred Bremer County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III 54 31980 608680

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A rare survivor of this transposed vernacular construction technique from an early phase of settlement in this area. The building dates from the time of Hector's first occupancy of the sections. South Australia has few of such well preserved items and this one, like other mud constructed buildings is in constant danger of the eroding influence of climatic conditions.

SUBJECT

4.1

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

Milang and Districts Historical Society J. Faull (ed.) Alexandrina's Shores, pp. 36-37, 68, 73 TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Mrs. J. Warren Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1223 Negative No. 35

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL .

Other

Ł	File [

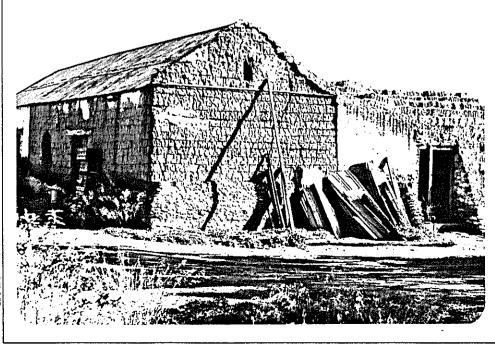
LAND TITLE С.Т. 2731/76

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

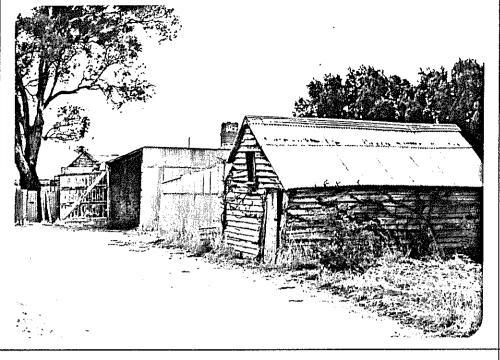


PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY HERITAGE SURVEY REGION South Australian IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET Item Ref. No. Heritage Act Office Use ITEM NAME: "Metala" Farm Complex 1978-80 ITEM No. Former or other DOCKET No. LOCATION Outbuildings are variously constructed of DESCRIption; Address Lake Plains Rd. limestone rubble walling with brick quoins and surrounds Langhorne Creek to openings, although one store is of timber panelling. Town Homestead of limestone rubble walling with brick quoins and Postcode 5255 surrounds to openings. Section 3611 Hundred Freeling HISTORY: In 1883 William Formby purchased 1,000 acres County Sturt from Herman Daencke at 5/acre, and in 1892 began the L.G.A. Strathalbyn planting of vines in this now most famous vineyard. S.H.P. Region A.M.G. Ref. 6727-III HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The centre of grape production for 54 32280 608660 one of Australia's most famous wines. The complex is detailed and varied and shows much about the growth of the SUBJECT 2.2 wine industry in the Langhorne Creek area. 4.1 USE PERIOD State Study Area 1881-1919 TYPE OF ITEM REFERENCES LAND Natural feature P. Verrier, The town that welcomes floods Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Verbal A. Scutchings Archival photographs STATUS PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 1220 Negative No. Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other LAND TITLE C.T. 4098/350 C.T. 4098/360 RECOMMENDATION

. 19.12.84

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS
PTY LTD 1985



PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 4

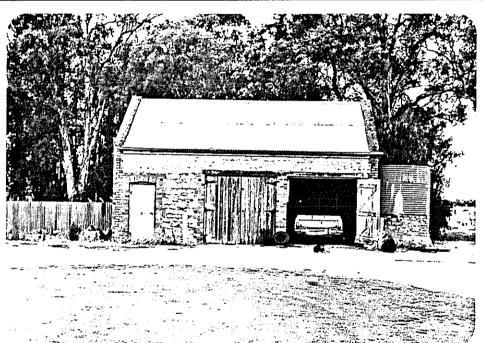
Item Ref. No. 157

L.G.A.

Strathalbyn

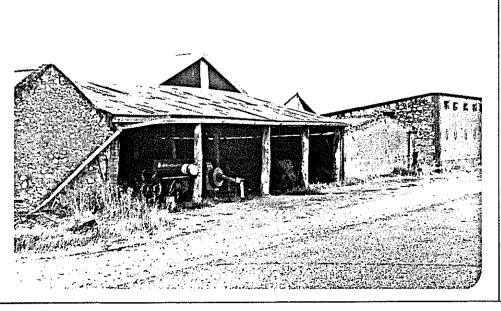
Film No. Negative No. 21

1220



Film No. Negative No.

1220 22



Film No. Negative No. 23

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Former William Noye's School

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Constructed in 2 distinct sections of DESCRIPTION: rendered, random rubble walls with plastered quoins and window surrounds. The larger house has a return verandah with corrugated galvanised iron roof, rising collar-like to the peak of the roof line. The second section fronting North Parade has a bull-nosed verandah.

HISTORY: The buildings were constructed in 1868 as the site for a private school under the instruction of William Noye and later changed to a private dwelling.

There is little evidence today of HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: the importance of private schooling in the mid-late 19th century as part of the necessary education of the middle and upper stratas of South Australian society. These buildings are in fine condition and reflect something of the atmosphere of this type of private educational establishment. The Noye family had a strong place in mid-19th century South Australian education.

LOCATION

43 & 45 North Pde Address

Cnr.North Pde &

Manse Rd., Town Postcode Strathalbyn 5255

Section 2619

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

6627-II A.M.G. Ref.

SUBJECT

2.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

TYPE OF ITEM

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn;

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. I

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1221 Negative No.

14

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 1576/140

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEFT

ITEM NAME: House

Former or other Doctor's Residence

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 165

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: A single storey house with return verandah which has simple cast iron ornamentation. The building is constructed of stone rubble walling and its main roof is slated. It has a surgery of stone rubble walling added on at the rear.

HISTORY: This home, which has housed the succession of Strathalbyn doctors until the present, was built by Dr. Lloyd Herbert in 1860. Perhaps its most noted owner was Dr. H.H. Formby who became instrumental in the founding of the Strathalbyn hospital.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: This home built for one of the town's professional class, with its later surgery addition, is important as an indicator of the standing in which such professions were held - or how they wished to be held. Its largeness in comparison with nearby dwellings and the relative stateliness it therefore acquires make it significant in a significant section of Strathalbyn.

LOCATION Cnr North Pde. Address & Commercial Rd.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

PHOTOGRAPH

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Negative No. 13



Film No. 1221

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Req. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2299/185

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

1985

19.12.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM

"Dollar Cottage" & Former Butcher Shop

Former or other "Boundary Place" Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

Constructed of stone rubble walling and brick DESCRIPTION: quoins the house and former shop are in two distinctive sections. The house is surrounded on two sides by timber and corrugated iron verandah, whilst the shop has an impressive parapet, peaked upwards, part of which once contained the name of the shop's proprietor. The exterior of the dwelling contains the ruins of a stone lined tank and cellar.

ITEM NAME:

HISTORY: The house and shop were built by James Close in the 1860s and served as the site for a butcher's retail outlet for many years. At one time the house was also the site of the Church of England rectory.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Stark believes this to be one of the earliest, surviving, shops in Strathalbyn. Its detailed statement of the connection between house and business premises and combined with the ruins of the storage facilities at the rear of the dwelling, show something of the social history of Strathalbyn and much of the history of the market and work place on a small, localised scale.

LOCATION

Address North Parade

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

166

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2619

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT 2.2

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. II, p. 102

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1221

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2103/111

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Former Rechabite Hall & School

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Simple rectangular building with rendered exterior walls and slated roof. The main facade is a most interesting design with one door and three windows being arched in semi-circular fashion. Facade finished off with plain parapet. The building is in good original condition.

HISTORY: Uncertain date of construction but almost certainly 1850s-60s, for its constructional materials and form is in keeping with other North Parade buildings of that era. Local residents remember the building as both a Rechabite Hall and a schoolroom. These facts may well be in keeping with the South Australian Directory of 1878's description of the Independent Order of Rechabites, "Hope of Strathalbyn, Primitive Methodist schoolroom, alternate Tuesdays."

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The significance of this structure is twofold; as a statement of the social importance of the temperance and Rechabite movements to mid-late 19th century South Australian society, and as the place of private church education.

LOCATION

Address North Parade

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

167

Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.4

2.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

South Australian Directory 1878, p. 371

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No. 1

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

LAND TITLE

C.T. 1299/174

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INV

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

[. 19.12.84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Former Strathdoon Temperance

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

Hotel

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: A shallow U-shaped building constructed of rubble stone walling and brick quoins. The front is covered by a sloped, corrugated iron and wooden verandah. The two ends of the U-shaped building enclose a recessed entrance way. Windows are 12-paned.

Built c.1858 as a temperance hotel the building HISTORY: served travellers en route from Adelaide to Wellington and the eastern colonies and shows something of the type of coaching stopover accommodation of the mid 19th century.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The building is a fine example of the modest accommodation available to travellers en route from Adelaide to Wellington. The one time hotel also speaks of an era dominated by temperance thought. So, its link with transport history and social movements of the 19th century underline its significance.

LOCATION

Address 5 Murray St.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

170

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600 Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn National Trust of S.A. notes

Verbal Nan Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

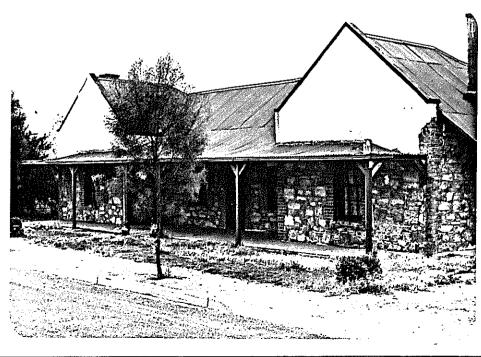
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1221



Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4179/427

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGÁTIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY **IDENTIFICATION** SHEET ITEM

Robin Hood Hotel

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

Item Ref. No. 172 Office Use ITEM No.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

DESCRIPTION: Of two parts: single storey section plain rectangular form with some verandah covering. Constructed of stone rubble walling rendered over, scrolling towards roof line. Double storey section with ground floor verandah, 2nd storey clear. Constructed of random stone walling with brick quoins and surrounds on openings.

HISTORY: Opened in 1855 and owned at that time by J.E. Short the building was eventually altered in 1882 to include the Auction Rooms of a most important figure in Strathalbyn commercial and farming circles John Cheriton.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The building indicates two phases of hotel accommodation, one catering for through travellers and the other expansionary at the onset of tourism. incorporation in the building of Cheriton's two storeyed auction rooms has preserved something of the commercial history of South Australia. The building is an essential part of the High St. environment.

LOCATION Cnr. Grey St. & Address High St.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

DOCKET No.

PROJECT

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD

State

Study Area 1836-61 1881-1919

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 2

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION



1220 Negative No. Film No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Req. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

PTY LTD

C.T. 3125/193

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

ITEM NAME: "London House"

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

175

DESCRIPTION: Single storeyed dwelling, store and stables fronted on main facade by two storeyed shop with cellar. Constructed of random rubble walling with brick quoins and openings' surrounds. Lower level of shop is fronted by two part sloped-concave verandah. Upper storey topped by peaked parapet.

Erected in 1867 by Thomas Stephens as a store. HISTORY: and rear stables used by Hill & Co.'s coaches. A later owner J.M. McFarlane in 1883 connected Strathalbyn's first telephone between the shop and his Victoria House.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: An excellent example of a mid-Victorian shop, dwelling, stables and store with particular importance to the commercial zone of High St. and the commercial development of Strathalbyn.

LOCATION

PROJECT

Address 7 High St.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

PHOTOGRAPH

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn National Trust notes

Verbal Archival photographs

> 1220 Negative No. Film No.

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

35

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL X RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 1798/69

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD

19.12.

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HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 176

ITEM NAME: Town Hall and Institute Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

The Town Hall and Institute is two storeyed DESCRIPTION: random stone walling with plastered quoins and plastered surrounds to openings. The adjacent library is single storeyed and of simpler design, constructed of random stone walling with rendered facade. The Town Hall has an ornate parapet with plastered grill and classical scrolls.

Designed by T. English MLC and built in 1874 by HISTORY: R.C. Trenouth the well known builder, these buildings speak to the confidence of civic life in mid-Victorian age Strathalbyn.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A very good example of civic architecture designed and built during Australia's age of opulence. The 1870s saw a rush of Institute and Civic building throughout South Australia. The Town Hall and Library are part of the High Street environment and important to its heritage character.

LOCATION

PROTECT

Address High Street

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 2600

Section Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh

County

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.4

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880 1881-1919

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 2

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Nan Gemmell Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1220 Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. _ Interim L _

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

Other

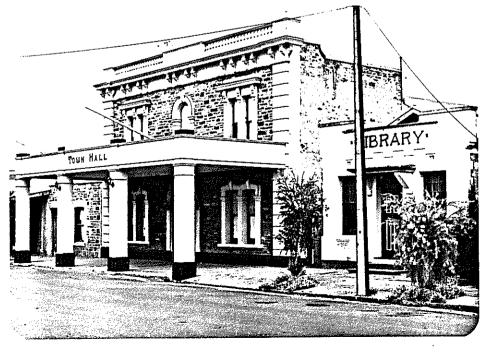
LAND TITLE C.T. 1113/166 C.T. 192/89 C.T. 802/178

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD



residence.

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM

SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 177

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

Attached Shops

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: A single storeyed shop and residence constructed of random stone walling with rendered quoins and windows. The shopfront is covered by a simple sloped verandah. The shopfront itself is in the original style of lower level panelling and above that recessed glasswork.

Owned initially by Mr. F. Miller and then later by C.C.A. Wyatt a well known Mayor of Strathalbyn, this building would appear to date from the 1860s. Certainly in 1878 Boothby's directory shows F. Miller as chemist in

Another important example of the HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: retail trade area on High St., it is indicative of the design of late 19th century pharmacies and is well preserved. The building adds to the diversity of commercial life in a thriving 19th century rural centre.

LOCATION

Address 13 to 15 High St.

Strathalbyn

Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

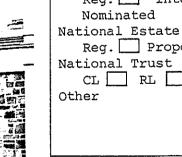
STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Nominated

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.



Reg. Proposed L

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3960/29

C.T. 3960/28

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

19.12.84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

178

ITEM NAME:

Shop - High St. Crafts

Former or other

Holloways Bakery

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

An aesthetically attractive single storey shop of simple form. Constructed of random stone walling with large, faced stone quoins and openings' surrounds. The facade is topped by a simple parapet without adornment and a sloped verandah is also fixed to this facade.

Built c.1850s the building was originally a bakery owned by Holloways. Subsequent owners included Hugalls, Farrants and Miss Ragatt.

One of the earliest of retail sites HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: surviving on the interesting streetscape of High St. The building's link with the baking trade and the establishment and growth of Strathalbyn are also of importance.

LOCATION

PROJECT

Address 20 High St.,

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh

County

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.5

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1220 Negative No. TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

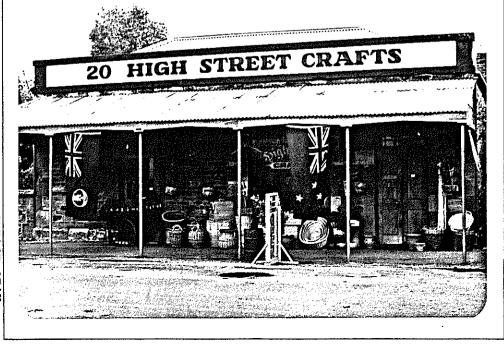
LAND TITLE

C.T. 4084/545

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985



HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 179

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Two storeyed, twin shops with painted main facade over random stone walling construction. The parapet bears two semi-circular rises and the bottom storey on the main facade has a sloped verandah. The lower storey shop fronts, window-framed, glass filled, appear to be original.

Shop

HISTORY: Built in 1867 as a part of the burgeoning trading and commercial centre fixed on High Street, these shops speak of an era in which Strathalbyn's role as a service and transport town was expanding.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: These twin, two-storeyed shops are significant because of their place in the heritage environment of High St. Moreover, they represent part of Strathalbyn's growth as an important agricultural and transport centre.

LOCATION

Address 17 High St.,

Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn
County Hindmarsh
L.G.A Strathalbyn

L.G.A. Strathal

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

- N. Gemmell, <u>Historic Strathalbyn</u>
- P. Stark, National Trust Project 9, Vol. 2

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

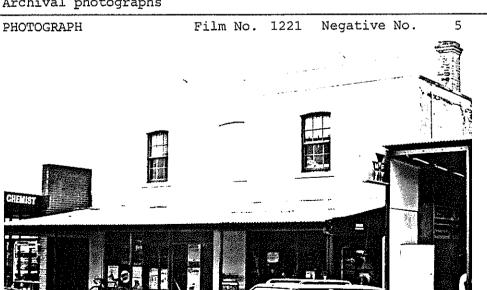
TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

actonat bacace

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X
Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2265/152

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

(I. 19.12

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Coffee House & Art Centre

Former or other Bell's Manchester House

PROJECT

HERTTAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Two storeyed building constructed of stone DESCRIPTION: rubble walling. The first storey is surrounded by a sloped verandah. Above the second storey windows there is a line of ornate moulding which stretches the length of the building's facade.

TTEM NAME:

This former store was built by Edward Sunter, the first Mayor of the Corporation of Strathalbyn who arrived at the town in 1849. In 1869 the manchester business which Sunter ran was sold to David Bell whose other businesses at Mount Barker, Murray Bridge and Victor Harbor were one of the first country retail store chains in South Australia.

Aside from the building's HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: importance to the architectural coherence of the upper level, older shopping environment of Strathalbyn, the structure has links to the first Mayor of the Strathalbyn Corporation. Moreover, its significance as the site of David Bell's famous manchester store gives it prime place in the history of South Australian retailing enterprise.

LOCATION

Address

Sunter Street Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. II

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

1221 Negative No. Film No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Req. Proposed L

National Trust

· CL RL File X Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4197/431

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD

19,12,84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Former Caldwell's Carpenter's
Shop

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 181

Office Use ITEM No.

DESCRIPTION: A single storeyed shop and dwelling constructed of random rubble walling. The facade is adorned by a sloped wooden and corrugated iron verandah. Of particular interest is the wooden panelled shop front, with movable upper panels.

HISTORY: Built by James Kennedy in the 1850s and taken over by his nephew Alexander Caldwell in 1880. The building housed carpentry and joinery works and doubled as the undertaker's office.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Largely in original order this shop and dwelling are fine examples of how a skilled 19th century craftsman set up his retail outlet. The site gains further significance because of its proximity to the High St. commercial centre.

LOCATION

Address Swale St.,

Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn
County Hindmarsh
L. G. A Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4
A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-1861

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. 2

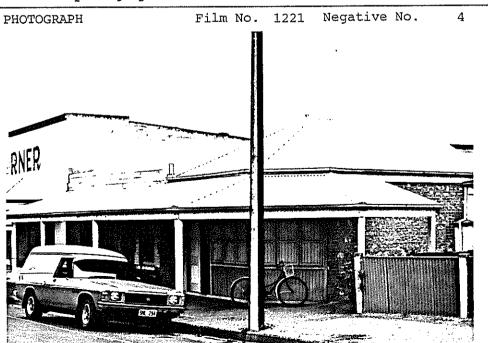
Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3507/56

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

[. 19.12.84

DESCRIPTION:

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Commercial Hotel

PROJECT

Office Use

ITEM No.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

182

L-shaped corner building of 2 storeys constructed of faced stone, in courses. Quoins, door and

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

DOCKET No.

window surrounds of brick. Some of the windows are 12-paned. A verandah, sloped, covers the lower storey, whilst the section facing the point of the corner has verandahs over two storeys - the upper storey having cast iron grating.

LOCATION Cnr. High St., & Address Swale St. Strathalbyn Town Postcode 5255

Built in 1865 (but apparently first licensed HISTORY: earlier perhaps to M. Linn) the Commercial Hotel is indicative of the importance of Strathalbyn as a transport/accommodation centre. In 1872 the building was renovated and ten years later had the balcony added.

Section 2600 Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

4.6

The building is part of the rich HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: heritage area on High St., the first commercial sector of Strathablyn. It reflects the importance of hotels as accommodation providers and meal stopovers on South

SUBJECT

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Australia's major transport routes.

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 2

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

1221 Negative No. Film No.

Req. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

Other



C.T. 4093/668

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD



HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

ITEM NAME: Westpac Bank

Former or other Commercial Bank of Australia

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 183

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: A two-storeyed building constructed of stone rubble with plastered quoins. The structure has some fascinating features. The lower level door and windows have semi-circular heads. The upper storey boasts a recessed verandah between the jutting side rooms. The upper storey and parapet show distinctive classical markings on verandah supports and mouldings.

HISTORY: Built in 1924 the bank's solid structure testified to Strathalbyn's coming of age as an agricultural and tourist service centre, and as a successful town commercially. When the Commercial Bank of Australia founded its branch the evolution of Strathalbyn into the post World War I age of transport had begun.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The structure has considerable aesthetic merit and complements the other buildings like St. Andrew's Uniting Church and the former Sunter's Manchester House. However, it also shows Strathalbyn's important growth in the early 20th century, growth as a tourist and agricultural service town. The solid form of the building gives prominence to its being built in an era of economic consolidation.

Alfred Place
LOCATION Cnr Sunter St. &
Address Swale St., inter
Town Section Alfred St.
Postcode 5255
Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref.

6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1920-present

LAND Natural feature

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Historical site Historical Gdn.

TYPE OF ITEM

REFERENCES

PHOTOGRAPH

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

Film No. 1221 Negative No.

STATUS

BUILDING STRUCTURE

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

LAND TITLE

PTY LTD

C.T. 522/67

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

1985

I. 19.12.84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

186

ITEM NAME:

St. Andrew's Uniting Church

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Cruciform plan with tower off transept, spire and balcony at rear of nave, gable roofs, rectangular bell tower with clock spirelets removed, lancet circular and trefoiled stained glass windows, buttresses at corners and along nave. Constructed of random rubble walls with rendered quoins on window openings.

HISTORY: This building has portions of its structure which date from 1844. It had significant additions made in 1851 and 1869. Apart from its aesthetic graces the building has connections with the town's founder families like the Rankines and is a prime case of the transposition of cultural values from Europe to Australia.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Arguably one of the finest examples of Victorian Gothic-Revival architecture in Australia, this building is of the highest value. It is an indicator of the importance and centrality of the church in the minds of British settlers in Australia.

LOCATION

Address Alfred Place

Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn
County Hindmarsh
L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982-83 N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

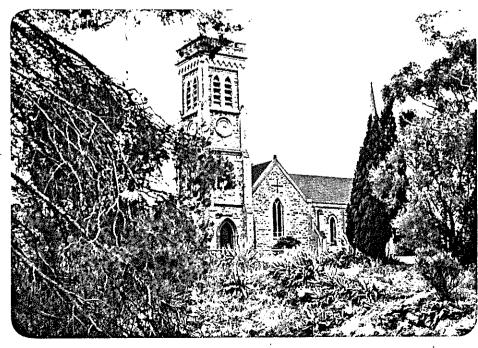
BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Archival photographs
PHOTOGRAPH

Verbal

Film No. 1221 Negative No. 33



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL X RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 698/32

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X(B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

I. 19.12.8

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY HERITAGE SURVEY REGION South Australian IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET Item Ref. No. Heritage Act Office Use ITEM NAME: Former Bonnar's School 1978-80 ITEM No. Former or other St. Barnabas Hall DOCKET No. LOCATION DESCRIPTION: A long rectangular structure constructed of Address Rowe St. random rubble with brick quoins and arched surrounds to Strathalbyn Town windows and door opening. Roof is clad with cement tiles. Postcode 5255 Section 2600 Built by Henry Bonnar, brother of the Strath-Hundred Strathalbyn albyn solicitor J.J. Bonnar as a private school, the building Hindmarsh County was inaugurated into South Australia's Government education Strathalbyn L.G.A. system in 1870. From 1880 until 1913 the building housed the S.H.P. Region 4 congregation of the Roman Catholic Church. A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A reminder of the importance of the private education system to mid 19th century South SUBJECT 2.5 Australia. The building's starkness shows something of the conditions under which pupils and teachers alike were 2.6 forced to work. It also has a strong link with the Bonnar USE family, a key family in Strathalbyn's history. PERIOD State Study Area 1862-1880 TYPE OF ITEM REFERENCES LAND Natural feature N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn Historical site P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. 1, p.91 Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs Negative No. STATUS Film No. 1219 PHOTOGRAPH Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL X File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2573/192

RECOMMENDATION

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS
PTY LTD 1985

(A) State X (B) Local

. 19.12.84

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

197

ITEM NAME: "Britannia House"

Former or other Rowe's Foundry House

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

PROJECT

Rectangular 2-storeyed house of squared stone and brick detailing to quoins and surrounds to openings, with close cropped eaves to corrugated galvanised iron roof.

Built in the 1850s as the residence of Rowe's foundry and works. The foundry closed in 1878 after being gutted by fire.

A prominent site on one of HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Strathalbyn's major access roads and its one-time attachment to a major industrial site give it importance. The opening of the house and foundry were a significant statement of Strathalbyn's importance as a transport and service centre.

LOCATION

Address 4 South Tce.,

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2604

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

REFERENCES

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. 1

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

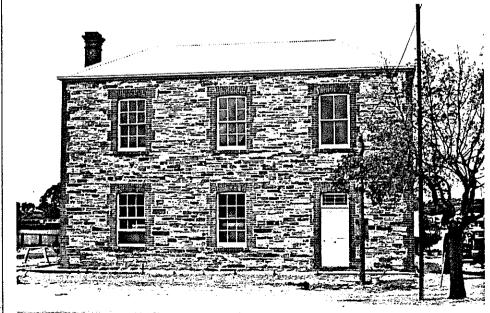
BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1219 Negative No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4004/914

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Former Gas Works

Colonial Gas Co. Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

A complex comprising the house and industrial DESCRIPTION: buildings (minus the chimney) of a gas works. The house is a simple rectangular form with verandah and constructed of stone rubble. The outbuildings are constructed of stone rubble. The main building has an interesting curved, corrugated iron roof.

ITEM NAME:

Built in 1868 the Colonial Gas Co. operated HISTORY: these works until 1917. They provided the substance for Strathalbyn's street lighting in this era.

An important complex because of its HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: industrial and social history links. Such gas works buildings are rare and this one shows the importance of power and light to a town growing as a transport and tourist centre. It is also significant as a statement of the developing urban environment.

LOCATION

Address South Tce.

Strathalbyn Town

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

199 .

Postcode 5255

Section 2604 Hundred Strathalbyn

Hindmarsh County Strathalbyn

L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.9

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Nan Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

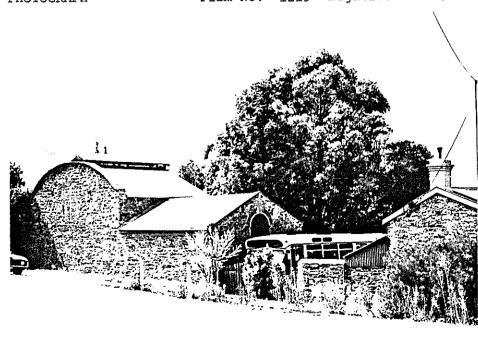
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1219 Negative No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

Other

CL X RL File

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4042/39

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X(B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

National Trust Museum

Former or other Police Station and Courthouse PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Built in stages the police station and DESCRIPTION: courthouse were constructed of random stone walling with faced stone quoins and dressed openings. The Courthouse is significantly raised above the police station. Both buildings have ornate eaves.

ITEM NAME:

Typical of centres of order throughout South HISTORY: Australia the Strathalbyn police station and courthouse was built in stages as settlement expanded and the means of order more needful. Begun in 1858 the police station saw the addition of the Courthouse in 1867.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The signs and presence of governmental order to a young region of settlement was of paramount importance. The building is one of the few in South Australia which show much of their original, early, structure.

LOCATION

Address 1 Rankine St.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn

L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

3.5

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-1861

1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

National Trust of S.A. notes

Heritage Register Notes

PBD Ret. 25

South Australian Government list for first 50 years

Verbal N. Gemmell

Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

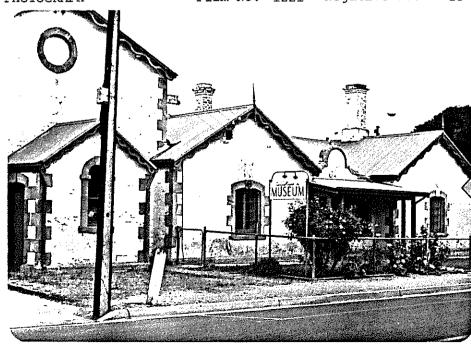
BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Req. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL X RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

19.12

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

202

ITEM NAME:

Terminus Hotel

Former or other

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Two storeyed, with verandah on two storeys on the two main facades. Overall the building is a simple rectangular form of rendered masonry construction and has little external embellishment.

The hotel stands on the site of Strathalbyn's first hotel, one of its first buildings. Richard Hooper, owner of "Watervilla" bought the hotel from Donald Gollan in 1852 and rebuilt it to basically its present form in 1868. The building housed many important functions including municipal dinners and local celebrations of

The hotel's link with the town's HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: social life and its position as a reflector of transport movements make it of the highest significance to the State's heritage. Its prominence in the Albyn Tce. streetscape makes it worthy of note.

LOCATION

PROJECT

Address Rankine St.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn

L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

SUBJECT

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982/83,

- P. Stark, National Trust of S.A., Project 9, Vol. 2,
- N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

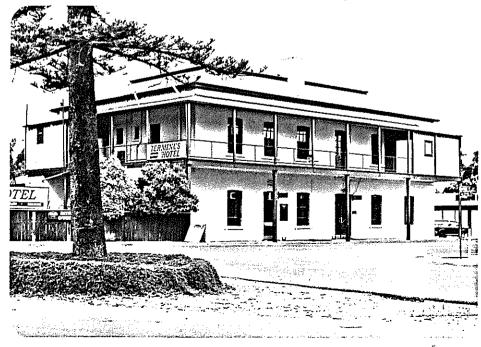
Verbal

Archival photographs

societal achievement.

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Req. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Req. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4158/743

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD 1985

DESCRIPTION:

banking houses.

HISTORY:

HERITAGE SURVEY **IDENTIFICATION** ITEM SHEET

Of a two-storeyed rectangular form, with

National Bank

Former or other

three windows on the upper storey, facing Albyn Tce., and

two astride the door on the ground level. The building's

Designed by the firm of Wright, Woods and

Hamilton and built in 1868 the Bank reflects the prosperous

period of history in which it was built. As the town grew

and developed, and its hinterland produced wealth, so the commercial life of the district blossomed. The National

stonework and classical mouldings over door and window,

adds to the solid symmetrical appearance typical of

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: A solid reflector of the commercial success of Strathalbyn and its growth as a

town. It is also an important element of the core

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

LOCATION

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

Address 2 Albyn Tce.

Strathalbyn

Town

Postcode 5255

Section

Hundred County

L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

. -

PERIOD State

Study Area

TYPE OF ITEM

1862-1880

LAND Natural feature

Historical site

Historical Gdn.

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn Register Research programme, 1982/83

Bank capitalised on such prosperity.

commercial sector of the town.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Archival photographs

Film No. 1221 Negative No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL X RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 102/95

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Attached Shops

Former or other School, Tram Booking Office

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

204

Single storey with an imposing facade and DESCRIPTION: parapet, and ornate plaster pediment balustrading and urns. Three shops, fronted by a timber hip verandah with cast iron brackets. Building constructed of rubble stone walls with brick quoins.

ITEM NAME:

Built as part of the surge of town building HISTORY: between 1860-1880, the 3 shop building has served in its time as the horse-tram booking office and a school run by J.J. Bonnar, and earlier run by Misses Irvine and Capper in 1870. The present facade was added by the Bank of Australia in 1884.

The shops' importance lies in their HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: connection with the prosperity and growth of Strathalbyn. Their site on Albyn Tce. is also of note, as it links in with other buildings of the era which show the success of the tertiary sector in Strathalbyn in the latter 19th century.

LOCATION

DOCKET No.

Office Use

ITEM No.

Address 4-6 Albyn Tce.

Strathalbyn

Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County

Strathalbyn L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn Register Research programme 1982/83

Verbal Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

1221 Negative No. Film No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate
Reg. Proposed L[

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4166/340

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD

19,12,84

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Office

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 205

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

A simply designed, single fronted office DESCRIPTION: constructed of rubble walls with plastered surrounds and quoins. A timber verandah faces Albyn Tce. and is decorated by cast iron work.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

Significant as a statement to the commercial HISTORY: activity in Strathalbyn during the 1870-1880 period, the building is best known for its connection with the legal firm of E.J. Tucker & Sons. The building has been used by this firm as offices since 1892.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The building is of merit due to its connection with the commercial growth of Strathalbyn and its site on Albyn Tce. All this aside though, the very presence of an 1892 solicitor's office, largely unchanged, makes it of the utmost importance.

LOCATION

Address 8 Albyn Tce.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1882-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn Register Research Programme 1982-83

TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated X National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 91/248

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

ITEM NAME: Attached Shops

Former or other

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

Office Use ITEM NO. DOCKET No.

A double fronted single storey shop - simple DESCRIPTION: parapet with double semi-circular pediments and rendered scrolls. Timber verandah with concave roofing and cast iron ornamentation. Building constructed of rubble stone walls with brick quoins.

Part of the general development of Albyn Tce. HISTORY: as the commercial centre of Strathalbyn from 1860-1880. The building has connections with professional and trades' occupations.

The building's major importance HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: lies in its evidence as a witness to the commercial growth and importance of Strathalbyn as a trading centre, and tourist town.

LOCATION

10-12 Albyn Tce. Address

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Strathalbyn

206

Town

Postcode 5255

Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn

County

Hindmarsh Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref.

6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1862-1880

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982-83

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site

Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated X

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE C.T. 81/247

C.T. 133/78

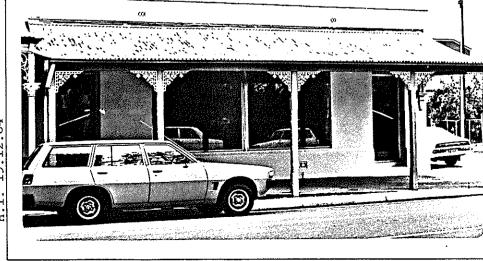
RECOMMENDATION

(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD



DESCRIPTION:

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 207

Office Use

A single storeyed office and residence with a modernised facade. However, the original form of the structures are intact and boast an impressive ornate parapet of plastered grating. The building is constructed

Attached Shop and Residence

Another building in Albyn Tce. which adds to the understanding of Strathalbyn's commercial growth, this structure has the added advantage of showing something of the connection between the business and dwelling of a shopkeeper in the late 19th century.

ITEM NAME:

of rubble stone walls with brick quoins.

Former or other

The survival of a shop and HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: dwelling together is becoming rare, and especially so in Strathalbyn. This late 19th century example is particularly significant also, because of its connection with the Albyn Tce. commercial core.

LOCATION

ITEM No.

DOCKET No.

Address 14 Albyn Tce.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Register Research programme 1982-83

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Negative No. Film No. 1221

STATUS

31

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2509/177

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION SHEET ITEM

Victoria Hotel

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 208

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Two-storeyed, fronted by two-storeyed verandah DESCRIPTION: with simple cornice and parapet. The building is constructed of a brick front wall, with the remaining walls of stone rubble with brick quoins. The overall character is basically symmetrical.

Built c.1865, and owned in that year by Moses HISTORY: Woolfit, the proprietor of the adjacent bakery, the hotel is an important part of the commercial core of Strathalbyn's growth from 1860 - 1880.

The hotel is important as part of HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: the Albyn Tce. streetscape. Yet, on its own it shows the significance of the necessity for public accommodation in an important town on a major transport and tourist route.

LOCATION

Address 16 Albyn Tce.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 2600 Section

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982/83

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Nan Gemmell Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

1218 Negative No. Film No.



STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4035/308

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS

PTY LTD

1985

19,12,84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Former Angas Bakery

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

Item Ref. No.

PROJECT

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Single storey building constructed of rubble stone walls with brick quoins. The original residence took up the right hand side and the shop the left. Its low-slung appearance is accentuated by a long timber verandah.

The building is part of the commercial phase of HISTORY: development on Albyn Tce. and is unique there as the building which housed the bakery which Moses Woolfit owned in 1864.

When the Register Research HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Programme conducted its investigations in 1982/83 the building was of great importance. However, since that time an unprincipled change has taken place in the building's character. The building saw service as a restaurant for a few months in 1983-84 and was disfigured by the then owner.

LOCATION

Address 18 Albyn Tce.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

209

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.5

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982-83

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221

Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2550/60

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS 1985 PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

Soldiers Memorial Gardens

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

210 Item Ref. No.

Office Use TTEM NO. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Designed around village square atmosphere on land adjoining a bend in the Angas River. The ground is generally lower than adjacent streets with some steep escarpments leading to a central 'island' garden. Major features of the design include St. Andrew's bridge, bandstand, children's foot bridge and the War Memorial.

The gardens are set out on land originally HISTORY: purchased by Dr. William Rankine and Capt. James Dawson in November 1841 - although the town had been first surveyed in 1840. In 1856 a cemetery near Coleman Tce. closed and in 1870 the first garden's plantings occurred. In 1912 and 1919 respectively the rotunda and footbridge were constructed and in 1921 the gardens officially opened.

The gardens provide an atmosphere HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: in which to gauge the social thinking of townspeople over generations. Further, they show an increasing tendency for planners to account for tourists in their thinking. in all, a major site known to generations of South Australians as a picnic venue, and to Strathalbyn people as a local gathering point.

LOCATION

Soldiers Memorial Address

Gardens Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT 2.7

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880 1881-1919 1919-present

REFERENCES

Register Research programme 1982/83 N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

1218 Negative No. Film No.

Req. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File Other

LAND TITLE

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

ITEM NAME:

Attached Shops

Former or other

Office Use TTEM NO.

Item Ref. No.

PROTECT

DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

211

DESCRIPTION: Single storeyed, twin shops with simple cornice and semi-circular pediments. The facade is marked by recessed timber shop fronts and slightly bullnosed verandah. Construction is mainly of rubble with brick quoins; the front is of brick.

These twin shops are associated with Donald Gollan, the Strathalbyn miller for many years, and Moses Woolfit, the local baker and later grazier. They date from a time in the town's commercial growth when activity was transferred from High St. to Albyn Tce. and Dawson St.

As part of the second phase of HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Strathalbyn's commercial growth and as part of the Albyn Tce., Dawson St. streetscape these shops are important. They reflect a continuity in the expansion of Strathalbyn as a service town for its agricultural hinterland and the growing tourist trade.

LOCATION 39-41 Commercial Address Rd.

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-11

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1881-1919

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982-83 N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Verbal Nan Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221

Negative No. 34



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T.4206/172

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

DESCRIPTION:

HISTORY:

rectangular parapet.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE:

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

A two-storeyed building constructed of random

The building was built for Joseph Elliot as the

Former "Argus House"

The building has great worth in

Former or other

rubble in courses, dressed sandstone quoins, window and door surrounds. The second storey has a cantilever

verandah on the main facade with cast iron supports and railing. The main facade is finished by a rendered,

offices of the Southern Argus newspaper in 1870. The

has a renowned history in rural reporting.

newspaper originally began life in 1866 under the direction

of the inflammatory journalist Ebenezer Ward and finally passed on to Elliot as sole proprietor in 1872. The paper

its one time role as headquarters for a vital newspaper.

Its location on Commercial Road links it with the Albyn Tce., Dawson St. and Soldiers Memorial Gardens landscape,

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

213

LOCATION

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

Address 33 Commercial Rd

Strathalbyn Town

Postcode 5255

2600 Section

Hundred Strathalbyn Hindmarsh County Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.8

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

of which it is an integral part.

Register notes;

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 1, p.72

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs



STATUS

Req. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated X

National Estate

Req. X Proposed L

National Trust

CL X RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 2097/52

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY **ITEM** IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Ttem Ref. No.

214

ITEM NAME:

"Water Villa"

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Former or other

Millhouse

LOCATION

Constructed of stone rubble walling and DESCRIPTION: plastered quoins around main front windows. The building has been developed into a shallow U-shape over time with the original portion of the structure being recessed behind a verandah which has a wide staircase leading into its centre. The ends of the U have been bowed at the front.

The first portion of the house was built c.1850 HISTORY: by Donald Gollan (although one report says 1840 - but this is incorrect) and is an integral part of the Angas Mill Group. The house was later bought by Richard Hooper of the Terminus Hotel and it was he who added the wings in 1879. Between 1895 and 1903 Dr. and Mrs. Shone entertained a constant stream of guests within its walls.

The building's connection with the HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: Angas Mill group and its occupance over time by significant members of Strathalbyn's professional and commercial groups give it great standing. It is an integral part of the Albyn Tce., Dawson St., Soldiers Memorial Gardens environment.

Address 2 Mill St.,

Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh

Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.2

4.3

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area

1836-61

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

STATUS

PHYSICAL CONDITION

N. Gemmell Verbal Archival photographs



Film No. 1218 Negative No. 16

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4203/432

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

CATION SHEET

ITEM NAME:

Former Angas Mill

Former or other

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION
Item Ref. No. 215

Office Use ITEM No.

PROJECT

DESCRIPTION: A four storeyed, rectangular main block constructed of random rubble walls with dressed stone quoins at corners and openings. The roof is corrugated iron hip and skillion design on timber framing.

HISTORY: Built by Donald Gollan in 1849 the mill was taken over by William Coleman in 1850-51 and he retained ownership until 1881. Coleman, a prominent figure in Strathalbyn's municipal history, oversaw the mill as it received grain from the flourishing agricultural hinterland of Strathalbyn.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: An important, and relatively early, remainder of South Australia's milling history, the Angas Mill group has continued its links over time with some of the most important commercial identities in Strathalbyn and around South Australia.

LOCATION Cnr Commercial Rd Address & Hill St..

Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.3

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, <u>Historic Strathalbyn</u> Register Research programme 1982-83

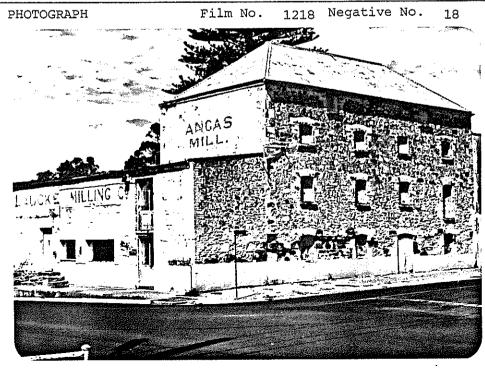
Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION



STATUS

Other

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

LAND TITLE

C.T. 4034/986

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS
PTY LTD 1985

[. 19.12.84

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

ITEM NAME: Former Coleman's Grain Store

Former or other

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

216 Item Ref. No.

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

Simple rectangular building with one large DESCRIPTION: room, gable ends, round headed windows and a door placed centrally in main gable facade. Constructed of random rubble walls, without quoins, tuck pointed on two street facades.

Built by William Coleman in 1869 as the store HISTORY: for the Angas Mill, the building also served a wider purpose as a hall for dances and public meetings, and later as a site for agricultural shows.

The building has importance HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: because of its connection with the Angas Mill, but it is also significant due to its function in milling generally and the transposition of craft skills from Great Britain to Australia.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: The building has importance because of its connection with the Angas Mill, but it is also significant due to its function in milling generally and the transposition of craft skills from Great Britain to Australia.

LOCATION

Address Cnr. Mill St. &

Commercial Rd.

Postcode Strathalbyn 5255 Section

2600 Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh L.G.A.

Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.3

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

Register Research Programme 1982-83; N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Verbal

Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

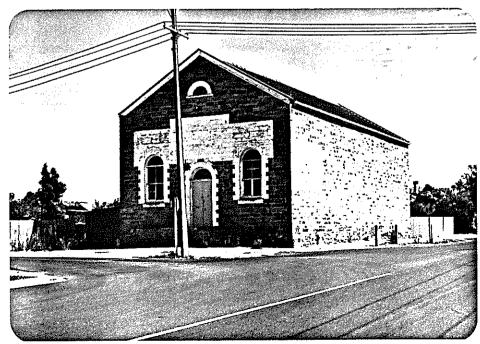
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

1218 Negative No. 1.7 PHOTOGRAPH Film No.



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File X

Other

LAND TITLE C.T. 831/72

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

<u></u>

DESCRIPTION:

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Constructed of random stone walling with

rendered quoins, window surrounds and door surrounds. The building has two sections, the major facade fronting a

corner is two-storeyed, while the minor section is single

initially as a general store run by one Hodgkin. By 1878

growth of Strathalbyn as a service and tourist town. The

building is also evidence of the relative success obtained by some late 19th century storekeepers, and is in keeping with the other commercial buildings in the Albyn Tce.,

J.B. Doolette & Co., storekeepers, had taken it over. The store was remodelled, much to its present form in 1885 and

section is surrounded by verandahs on both levels supported

Built in the 1860s the structure functioned

storeved with a bull-nosed verandah. The two storeyed

by moulded wooden posts joined by vertical railings.

after 1912 became the store of Blackwell's butchers.

"Blackwell House"

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 218

Office Use TTEM No. DOCKET No.

LOCATION

Address 18 Commercial Rd.

Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn L.G.A.

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT 2.2 4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1862-1880

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

Dawson St., Commercial Rd. area.

P. Stark, National Trust of S.A. Project 9, Vol. 1 South Australian Directory 1878, p. 130

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE:

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

1218 Negative No.

Another structure which shows the



STATUS

Other

19

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL X File

LAND TITLE

C.T. 3608/71

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

House

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 224

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Dwelling built around 2 simple rectangular units and constructed of random rubble walling rendered over. The quoins and surrounds to openings are plastered. The facade facing Commercial Rd. is covered by a sloped verandah.

ITEM NAME:

Former or other

HISTORY: There are no available written records on this , building but local oral history has it that this is the oldest surviving dwelling in Strathalbyn dating back to the settlement of the 1840s.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: If the local legend is correct, and the building's construction and situation lend to an affirmative view, then this building is of prime importance to the settlement history of the area and a significant example of the housing of lower echelon townspeople.

LOCATION

Address 6 Commercial Rd.

Town Strathalbyn
Postcode 5255
Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn
County Hindmarsh
L.G.A. Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

2.2

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1836-61

REFERENCES

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

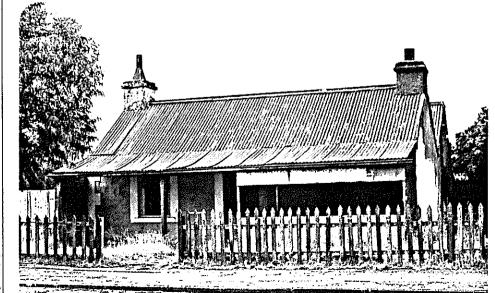
STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1219 Negative No.

27



STATUS

Reg. ___ Interim L ___

Nominated National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

LAND TITLE

C.T. 103/164

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD 1985

I. 19.12.8

DESCRIPTION:

and tiled roof.

a successful town.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE:

commerce and society.

HISTORY:

HERITAGE SURVEY IDENTIFICATION ITEM SHEET

State Bank

A two-storeyed building with residence over

The building was designed by J. Conrad and built

The building is a long standing

Former or other

the banking chambers - ashlar, coursed rough stone finish with white cornices and accents and prominent gables. Con-

structed of stone walls, rough finished in ashlar courses

corner landmark in Strathalbyn with unusual constructional

attributes. Its place in early 20th century South Australian

in 1930. By the time of its building Strathalbyn had

heritage is important because of its relation between

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No.

Office Use

DOCKET No.

ITEM No.

229

LOCATION Cnr. Dawson & Address Donald Sts.

Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 Section 2600

Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh

L.G.A. Strathalbyn S.H.P. Region 4

A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

become a regional service centre of note and a tourist town. The bank, therefore, took its place amidst an atmosphere of

SUBJECT

4.6

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1920-present

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn; Register Research Programme 1982-83

Verbal N. Gemmell Archival photographs TYPE OF ITEM

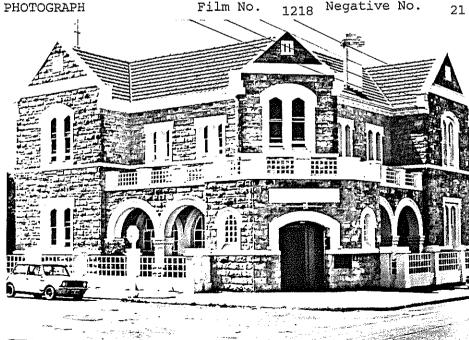
LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

1218 Negative No. 21



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. X Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust
CL RL X File Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 523/22

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS PTY LTD

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

Railway Station Complex

Former or other

ITEM NAME:

PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION

Item Ref. No. 230

Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.

DESCRIPTION: Consists of two structures: the Station building is of a format typical of the late 19th century age of railways. An elongated U-shaped building, the two ends of the U are joined by a verandah covered section which housed the ticket office and refreshment rooms. Constructed of sandstone with brick quoins the goods shed has a magnificent curved roof design. Its stonework is of rock-faced finish, with an arched entrance way provided for the entrance of vehicles.

HISTORY: The station complex was constructed in 1883, part of the Victor Harbor railway system. The Adelaide to Victor Harbor line was connected to Strathalbyn in 1884 when the line from Mount Barker junction to Strathalbyn was completed. For the first year of its life the railway ran horse trams, and was converted to steam traction in 1885.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE: As a key part of the heritage of transport evolution in South Australia the Strathalbyn complex is of great importance. Its very existence preserves a section of transport history linked with a coach run from Adelaide to Strathalbyn, the use of horse drawn tram railways and the first coming of steam traction. The complex also serves as a reminder of the great impact of transport on tourism.

LOCATION

Address South Tce.

Town Strathalbyn

Postcode 5255 2604

Section 2604 Hundred Strathalbyn

County Hindmarsh Strathalbyn

S.H.P. Region 4 A.M.G. Ref. 6627-II

SUBJECT

4.7

USE

PERIOD State

Study Area 1881-1919

REFERENCES

N. Gemmell, Historic Strathalbyn

H. Stowe, They Built Strathalbyn

The National Trust of S.A.,

The Victor Harbor Railway Line, a statement of significance

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature

Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STATUS

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Reg. of State Her. Items

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 1221 Negative No.

36

Reg. Interim L Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL X File
Other

LAND TITLE

C.T. 118/214

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local

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AND HISTORICAL CONSULTANTS
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