District Council of

ANGASTON

(Part)

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH

Department of Environment and Planning
HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH

(REGION 8 - SOUTH AUSTRALIA)

PART TWO

1. D.C. ANGASTON

ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEETS


Funded by the South Australian Heritage Committee and the Australian Heritage Commission (National Estate Programme, 1981/2).
## HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This early complex contains several timber framed and mud buildings in almost original condition and is an outstanding example of an early German style farm. Land near Nuriootpa was held by Matthias Lange in 1846 and J.F. Lange in 1850 and the present farm is believed to date from this very early period of development of the Nuriootpa area.

## REFERENCES

Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir

Verbal Roger Teusner, 1982
Archival photographs

## TYPE OF ITEM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LAND</th>
<th>Natural feature</th>
<th>☐</th>
<th>Historical site</th>
<th>☐</th>
<th>Historical Gdn.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>BUILDING</td>
<td></td>
<td>STRUCTURE</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>PHYSICAL CONDITION</td>
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## STATUS

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<th>☐</th>
<th>Nominated</th>
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<td>☐</td>
<td>RL</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>File</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instit. of Engineers</td>
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## RECOMMENDATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(A) State</th>
<th>☑</th>
<th>(B) Local</th>
<th>☐</th>
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</table>

## PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
### HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE
This early farm complex was built in 1850-51 by Johann Christian Hahn. Successive generations of the Hahn family have lived in this homestead since it was first built.

Outside walls are stone, inside are brick. There are no nails in the roof, which is of redgum beams.

### REFERENCES
- National Trust 2894
- Verbal
- Archival photographs

### PHOTOGRAPH
- **Direction of view**
- **Film No.**
- **Negative No.**

### LOCATION
- **Address**
  - **Town:** Nuriootpa
  - **Postcode:**
  - **Section:** 71
  - **Hundred:** Moorooroo
  - **County:**
  - **L.G.A.:** Angaston
  - **S.H.F. Region:** 8
  - **A.M.G. Ref.:** 6629-II

### SUBJECT
- 2.2;
- 4.10

### PERIOD
- **State Study Area:**
  - **1837-54**

### TYPE OF ITEM
- **LAND** Natural feature
- **Historical site**
- **Historical Gdn.**
- **BUILDING**
- **STRUCTURE**
- **PHYSICAL CONDITION**

### STATUS
- **Reg. of State Her. Items**
- **Reg. Interim L**
- **Nominated**
- **National Estate**
- **Reg. Proposed L**
- **National Trust**
- **CL RL File**
- **Other**
- **S.A. Highways Dept.**
- **Instit. of Engineers**

### RECOMMENDATION
- **(A) State**
- **(B) Local**

### PREPARED BY
- **HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS**
- **Date:**
South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY
ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

ITEM NAME: Penfolds Winery Complex
Former or other

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Penfolds established their large winery at Nuriootpa in 1911, under an agreement with local growers, guaranteeing a minimum price in return for a certain tonnage of grapes each year. Winery was completed in 1912, and distillery in 1913.

The winery heralded a departure in design, as it was more factory-like in appearance than any before. It was designed for a large volume of production and covered a large area, and most buildings were on one level "... to do away with the old-fashioned method of building the wine cellars on the hill ..." Further expansion has been in similar style.

REFERENCES
McDougall, Winery buildings ..., p. 39

VERBAL
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH
Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 4

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

LOCATION
Address
Town Nuriootpa
Postcode
Section 136
Hundred Nuriootpa
County L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31550 618260

SUBJECT
4.3

PERIOD
State
Study Area 1905-28

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated

National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other

S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State □ (B) Local □

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

Built c.1894: Tolley, Scott and Tolley moved into the Barossa in the 1890s' boom, and set up Angas Park Distillery in 1894. They added S. and W. Sage's Winery (across the road) in 1898. Apart from the chimney (which appears in a 1903 view) the buildings were of corrugated iron.

The chimney was once part of the process of wine and spirit-making and is in good repair. It is square, 20 metres high, with T.S.T. in contrasting brick with an arched opening at its base.

**REFERENCES**

McDougall, Winery buildings ... pp. 32-34;
Institution of Engineers 561

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Direction of view: to the west

Film No. 289  Negative No. 6
<p>| HERITAGE SURVEY |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITEM NAME: Nuriootpa Post Office</td>
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<tr>
<td>HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Built c.1875 (first postal services 1866) and &quot;modern&quot; front section added in 1925.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFERENCES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallman Planning Consultants P/L Ref. No. N5; Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir 1936</td>
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<td>Verbal Archival photographs</td>
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<td>PHOTOGRAPH</td>
</tr>
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<td>Type of Item LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date: 1982</td>
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</table>
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

Opened 6 June 1855, the school room was at the same time used as a place of worship.

On 17 June 1857 a teacher's residence was completed, built by Mr. Coulthard's builder for £200/-/-.

In 1911 this was partly demolished, and new rooms added.

**REFERENCES**

National Trust, 2468
S.A. Public Buildings Department S.105

Verbal
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Film No. Negative No.

**LOCATION**

Address
Town Nuriootpa
Postcode
Section
Hundred Nuriootpa
County L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II

**PROJECT**

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 7
Office Use
ITEM No. DOCKET No.

**SUBJECT**

2.6

**PERIOD**

State
Study Area 1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The original church, built in 1867, was demolished to make way for the new church (1961). The tower, built in 1927, was retained. Incorporated in the tower are the foundation stones from the old church; parts of the original stained glass windows are set in the windows on the southern side of the new building.

**REFERENCES**

Angaston and Nuriootpa 1936;
Barossa Valley Heritage Study files
National Trust, 1561;
Teusner, Churches ..., p. 16-17

Verbal
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

<table>
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**STATUS**

- Reg. of State Her. Items
  - Reg. Interim L
  - Reg. Proposed L
- National Estate
- National Trust
  - CL RL
  - File
- Other
- S.A. Highways Dept.
- Institut. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☑
South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80

**HERITAGE SURVEY**

**ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET**

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<tr>
<td>Former or other</td>
<td>Schaedel House</td>
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**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This two storey house is presently occupied as a shop and is a prominent landmark in Nuriootpa's main street. It was built by the Schaedel family and is one of the few surviving early buildings of the township of Nuriootpa. It is well maintained and of typical German style with a semi underground lower storey which has been used as a tea room.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Historical Bulletin, 1972

Verbal
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

<table>
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**PROJECT**

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

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**LOCATION**

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<tr>
<td>County</td>
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<td>L.G.A.</td>
<td>Angaston</td>
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<td>S.H.P. Region</td>
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<td>54 31590 618370</td>
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**SUBJECT**

2.2;
4.10

**PERIOD**

State

Study Area
1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.
BUILDING

**PHYSICAL CONDITION**

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [x] (B) Local [ ]

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

August Riedel, a bootmaker, at Nuriootpa, was one of the town's earliest residents and tradesmen. The trade was carried on into the twentieth century by his son, Gustav. The Riedel family settled in Nuriootpa in 1863, building the house and shop at that time.

It is one of the few surviving early buildings of Nuriootpa and its curious design with massive columns and turrets, probably added later make it a landmark in the main street.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Historical Bulletin 1972;
Cyclopedia of S.A., p.309;
Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir

Verbal
Archival photographs

**PROJECT**

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 10

**ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET**

ITEM NAME: House & Former Bootmakers Shop
Former or other Riedel Bootmaker.

**LOCATION**

Address Murray St.
Town Nuriootpa
Postcode
Section 156
Hundred Nuriootpa
County L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31590 618380

**SUBJECT**

2.2;
4.5

**PERIOD**

State Study Area
1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

- Natural feature
- Historical site
- Historical Gdn.
- Building
- Structure
- Physical condition

**STATUS**

- Reg. of State Her. Items
- Reg. Interim L
- Nominated
- National Estate
- Reg. Proposed L
- National Trust
- CL RL File
- Other
- S.A. Highways Dept.
- Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State □ (B) Local □

**PREPARED BY**
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This church was built and dedicated 1915. The congregation had only been formed in 1914, as a result of mission work. A new church has been erected alongside in c.1973.

REFERENCES

National Trust, 1565;
Teusner, Churches ...., p. 19

PHYSICAL CONDITION

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State
(B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

Gustav Krieg, who came from Silesia, established the Nuriootpa Brickyard (later known as Krieg’s Brickyard) in 1881. As the suitable clay at the site was only about a foot thick, after its use he replaced the overburden and established a vineyard. This production of wine as well as bricks has been described as “one of the rarest combinations ever likely to be encountered in Australian industry”. A vineyard now completely occupies the pug hole site.

The brickmaking business rapidly grew as there was considerable local demand, in particular from the wineries at Angas, Seppeltsfield and Tanunda.

The circular chimney stack with spiralling polychrome bricks appears to date from the early period of the brickyard's development. The chimney has long been a landmark in Nuriootpa. The steel bracing dates from 1954, when the chimney cracked during the earthquake. The domed down-draught kilns replaced the original square kilns. Both domed kilns and chimney appear in a 1911 photograph.

The brickworks is still owned by the Krieg family and has continued to meet the constant local demand for clay building products.

**REFERENCES**

Moore, Brickmakers in South Australia ..., pp 87, 151-155; Institution of Engineers, 560; Cyclopedia of S.A., p. 309

Verbal

Archival photographs Cyclopedia ..., p. 309 (1909)

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Direction of view to SW

**PROJECT**

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

**ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET**

ITEM NAME: Krieg Brickworks and Chimney

**LOCATION**

Address Krieg St.
Town Nuriootpa
Postcode Nuriootpa
Section 159
Hundred Nuriootpa
County L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31620 618450

**PERIOD**

State 1869-84

**SUBJECT**

4.4

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature

**BUILDING STRUCTURE**

**PHYSICAL CONDITION**

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L. Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L.
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The two storeyed house was built in 1855 by William Coulthard.

The building is now a Community Centre and museum. Coulthard was granted land in the Hundred of Nuriootpa in 1850. He subdivided it to create the township of Nuriootpa. He conducted Nuriootpa's Red Lion Inn from 1850.

Coulthard is buried in Pernatta Station, not at Coulthard House, having died while exploring Lake Torrens in 1858.

**REFERENCES**

National Trust, 1650

Verbal
Archival photographs H.C.B. Film 100

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Film No. Negative No.

**LOCATION**

Address 66-70 Murray Rd.

Town Nuriootpa
Postcode 5355
Section 155
Hundred Moorooroo
County L.G.A. Angaston D.C.
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II

**SUBJECT**

2.1

**PERIOD**

State

Study Area 1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.
BUILDING
STRUCTURE

**PHYSICAL CONDITION**

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [X] (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

White marble base and sandstone; with stained glass and lead light; the building is in good condition and in current use.

The congregation dates from 1854 at least, though the first building was not erected until 1901.

This church was opened on 1st November, 1936.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study file;
National Trust, 1570
Teusner, Churches ..., p. 19;
Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir 1936

Verbal
Archival photographs BVHS file

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Film No. Negative No.

**LOCATION**

Address Cnr Memorial Ave & Murray St.
Town Nuriootpa
Postcode
Section 155
Hundred Moorooroo
County L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II

**SUBJECT**

2.5

**PERIOD**

State
Study Area 1929-present

**TYPE OF ITEM**

Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

**BUILDING STRUCTURE**

**PHYSICAL CONDITION**

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nomination
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

Built 1924 and opened 1925 as a Memorial Hall, replacing the old Institute next door. The contractor was A. Liebich and the total cost £7,000. It has been described (in 1932) as the largest hall (apart from that at Port Pirie) outside Adelaide.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study;
Chronicle, August 4, 1932;
Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir

Verbal
Archival photographs Centenary Souvenir (1936)

**PHOTOGRAPH**

<table>
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</table>
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This church was built in 1904 of grey stone which was quarried at Bethany.

The extensions of porch and baptistry were built in the same stone in 1936.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study files;
Teusner, *Churches* p. 16

Verbal
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Film No.  
Negative No.

**LOCATION**

Address: Murray St.

Town: Nuriootpa

Postcode: 155

Section: 155

Hundred: Moorooroo

County: L.G.A. Angaston

S.H.P. Region: 8

A.M.G. Ref.: 6629-II

**SUBJECT**

2.5

**PERIOD**

State

Study Area: 1885-1904

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.  
BUILDING
STRUCTURE
PHYSICAL CONDITION

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L  
National Trust
CL RL File
Other

S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [ ] (B) Local [x]

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This early farm house includes a typical "black kitchen", cellar and large fireplaces. It is a very good example of the German farm buildings of the district.

REFERENCES

Young, Barossa Survey, pp 3, 124-6, 184-6

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State
(B) Local
PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The pug cottage was built by the Scholz family in 1844-5 and added to later in stone and brick. However, the period of major building (incorporating the cottage) was in 1883 when Wilhelm Scholz, a physician and surgeon established the hospital known as "Willows Private Hospital". This he maintained at his own expense, with no outside funding for "pauper patients". The hospital could accommodate 30 patients and probably also housed the permanently employed nurses. It was well-known in S.A. and elsewhere for its successes, based largely on massage.

The surrounding land was farmed by the doctor and his family - the house now again is used as a farmhouse. It is still owned by the Scholz family.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study file;
Aldine History ..., p. 697;
Cyclopedia of S.A., pp 307-308

Verbal
Archival photographs
Aldine History, p.696 (1890)
Cyclopedia ..., p. 308
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The original church was built in 1861 and the tower in 1877. In the 1960s the church was replaced but the tower retained.

The first school belonging to this Congregation was dedicated 2 May 1865; the present school, built 1914, served Strait Gate Lutheran Church congregation.

**REFERENCES**

National Trust, 1662, 1569
Barossa Valley Heritage Study file
Teusner, Churches .... p. 26-27

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Direction of view

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SURVEY**
**ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET**

**ITEM NAME:** Farm Complex
Former or other: Polst Farm

**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This farm group is of high technological interest containing very good examples of the German styled local vernacular buildings in timber, pug and stone. The whole complex is largely complete, dating from the early period of development of the Light Pass district.

**REFERENCES**

Young, Barossa Survey, pp. 3, 117-18, 162-3

Verbal
Archival photographs

**HERITAGE SURVEY REGION**

Project Ref. No. 20

**LOCATION**

Address: Light Pass Rd.
Town: Light Pass
Section: 164
Hundred: Moorooroo
County: L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P.: Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

**SUBJECT**

2.2
4.10

**PERIOD**

State

Study Area
1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated

National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File

Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [X] (B) Local

**PREPARED BY**
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

George Fife Angas donated 10 acres of land to the congregation for the first church which was built c.1850. The present church was built in 1886 and the bell tower added in 1930. The building was restored in 1950 and is a well known Barossa Valley landmark.

REFERENCES

National Trust, 1568; Teusner, Churches ..., p. 26

PHOTOGRAFP

Direction of view

Film No. Negative No.
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This small timber pug cottage, although in derelict condition, is of technological interest as an example of the building style of the early Light Pass settlement.

REFERENCES

Young, Barossa Survey, 145, 161

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH
Direction of view

Film No.

Negative No.

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This early building group contains a number of buildings of high technological interest, constructed of timber, stone and pug and including an early blacksmith shop.

Johann Sporn, a farmer and blacksmith, arrived here in 1846, took up land and carried on with his trade. "He turned out at his shop the first reaping machine in the district, and also various other agricultural implements."

The extensions to the buildings reflect his growing affluence as a farmer (mixed) and his standing as local Councillor for many years.

REFERENCES

Young, Barossa Survey, pp. 3, 155-60;
Aldine History ..., p. 696

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAFPH

Film No.  
Negative No.

Direction of view

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

William Salter came to S.A. in 1839 and purchased this land, naming it "Mamre Brook" (Book of Genesis: Mamre) in 1844. Property was at first stocked with cattle, then sheep. First vines were planted in 1859, when Salter and his son Edward founded W. Salter and Son Pty. Ltd., with their first vintage in 1862.

Construction of the original cottage incorporated within the present homestead was 1847 (National Trust). The original homestead was a 6 roomed cottage made from local marble. The chimney of its large baking oven is one feature still intact.
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

These scattered small quarries still contain relics of early lifting gear and a ruined outbuilding.

James Sibley, an orchardist, discovered the marble on his property in the 1870s. A company, formed to quarry the marble dissolved in 1880 and Sibley, then his son, William, carried on the work themselves. The quarries are noted as the source of marble for many of the monuments "to heroes of the Great War", and earlier, for thousands of gravestones. The stairway of Australia House in London was Angaston marble, which was also used in the West Australian Houses of Parliament and the South Australian War Memorial.

REFERENCES

Ziegler, Vines and orchards ..., p. 101; Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir 1936

Verbal David Young, 1982
Archival photographs Centenary Souvenir (1936)

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 289 Negative No. 8
Direction of view to SW
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The gold mine was discovered by B. Butler and S. Crisp; established in 1904; in 1907 440 tons were treated. The mine went into liquidation in 1907, but the machinery was bought by the owner of the freehold. The company which worked this area after 1907 became the Kalgoorlie Golden Gate Co. in 1908; alluvial and reef gold.

It was flooded in 1911, in 1931 re-opened, closed in 1936. During this period a puddler was erected and a small pump installed at the 40ft. level, the upper workings being repaired.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study files;  
Record of Mines (attached to BVHS);  
Mining Review Vols. 6, 8, 15, 52, 54;  
H.Y.L. Brown, Record of the Mines of South Australia (1908) p. 218

Verbal  
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

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<th>Negative No.</th>
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**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items  
Reg. Interim L  
Nominated  
National Estate  
Reg. Proposed L  
National Trust  
CL RL File  
Other  
S.A. Highways Dept.  
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State  
(B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The Lutheran congregation originally worshipped in the school building (1856). This new church was built in 1904. The tower and bell was added in 1929.

The pipe organ was installed and enlarged in 1929 by J.E. Dodd. It came from the Lutheran Church at Bethany and probably originates from Germany circa 1840.

The church with its prominent tower is a well known Barossa Valley landmark.

**REFERENCES**

Naylor, S.A. Pipe Organs, p. 18;
Barossa Survey, 33;
National Trust 1571;
Teusner Churches ...., p. 25

**PHOTOGRAPH**

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**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State
(B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The Architect was the Colonial Arch. Dept. and Builder: Tim Burnett. The school was built in 1880 and opened in 1881. The cost of erection was £941/10/0.

REFERENCES

- National Trust 318;
- (P.B.D. S.128; SAA, GRG 38);

PHOTOGRAPH

- Film No.
- Negative No.

LOCATION

- Town: Stockwell
- Postcode: Stockwell
- Section: 207
- Hundred: Moorooroo
- County: Angaston
- L.G.A.: Angaston
- S.H.P. Region: 8
- A.M.G. Ref.: 6729-III

SUBJECT

- 2.6

PERIOD

- State:
- Study Area: 1869-84

TYPE OF ITEM

- LAND Natural feature
- Historical site
- Historical Gdn.
- BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

STATUS

- Reg. of State Her. Items
- Reg. Interim
- Nominated
- National Estate
- Reg. Proposed
- National Trust
- CL RL File
- Other
- S.A. Highways Dept.
- Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION

- (A) State [X] (B) Local

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

The hotel was started in 1865, near the overland stock route and main road to Blanchetown. It was completed in 1867 and its appearance is virtually unchanged. The large stables catered for interstate teams. Also Cobb and Co., later Rounsevell's Coaches changed their horses here, on the way to Truro and beyond.

The reception room was used for most social functions until the Institute was built in 1911. Part of the hotel was also used as a "cooler" for prisoners.

**REFERENCES**

National Trust, 1667

Verbal
Archival photographs "Stockwell" (above ref.) p.6 (1890)

**PHOTOGRAPH**

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</table>

**LOCATION**

Town Stockwell
Postcode
Section 208
Hundred Moorooroo
County
L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.F. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 32120 618770

**PROJECT**

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 29

**ITEM No.**

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

**SUBJECT**

4.6

**PERIOD**

State
Study Area
1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☒

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☒
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The flour mill has connections with the beginnings of the town of Stockwell. Samuel Stockwell owned the land and subdivided and sold the township allotments in 1854. In 1853 he had purchased another part of the same section with the intention of building a steam flour mill. It was possibly built on the site of a water-powered mill dating from about 1844. The site was chosen for the ready water supply from Stockwell Creek. The mill was completed in 1854, built by J. Kunoth and Edward Clements. Clements was also miller for many years and he bought the mill in 1872.

The wheat was ground by large mill stones, the mill being remodelled in 1890 to the Roller system. It was fuelled by charcoal.

Laucke and Sons purchased the mill in 1951 and have worked it continuously since. This firm has branches from the Barossa to Strathalbyn.

REFERENCES

Barossa Valley Heritage Study file;

Verbal
Archival photographs
Aldine History ... p. 586 (1890)
Tscharke (ref. above) cover; p.2 (1904)

PHOTOGRAPH
Direction of view
Film No. Negative No.

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L
Reg. Interim L
Nominated Interim L
National Estate Reg. Proposed L
National Estate
National Trust
CL RL X File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION
A) State X B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982
### HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The first mention of vines grown on the Gawler Park property was in 1862 established by William Green, the occupier. The stone buildings may have been built c.1863. In 1873 there is the following description in the South Australian Register:

"...His two cellars are substantial stone buildings, 60 feet by 30 each, and capable of storing separately 600 hogsheads..."

Wine-making on the property was continued by Samuel and Walter Sage (who also had a winery in Nuriootpa), then by Charles Salter. Salter sold Gawler Park in 1906 and the vineyard was converted to currents by 1910. Two five-roomed cottages were there by 1902.

Gawler Park has continued as a fruit-growing and pastoral concern, the cellars used for storing equipment. In 1929 it was described as one of the show properties of the district, as created by H.L. Hancock and the new owner, A. Thorn.

### REFERENCES

McDougall, Winery buildings ... pp 16, 112, 133-135; Ziegler, Vines and orchards ... (1929) pp 94-95.

Verbal
Archival photographs

### PHOTOGRAPH

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</table>
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

C.1850; c.1900 additions. The architect was Henry Evans with main additions by G.K. Soward. Once owned by George Fife Angas who bought it in 1851 already built. The homestead was built for Henry Evans, son-in-law of George Fife Angas. Angas was renowned as one of the founders and chief benefactors of South Australia. Lindsay Park, widely regarded as one of South Australia's "stately homes" became Angas' principal residence when he arrived in the Colony in 1851 (the Evans moving to live at Evandale).

The Angas family sold the property in 1965.

Lindsay Park is now a well-known horse stud, owned by a syndicate and run by a manager.

**REFERENCES**

P. Cox & W. Stacey, The Australian Homestead, pp. 140-6; National Trust 43

Verbal
Archival photographs

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**HERITAGE SURVEY**

**ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET**

ITEM NAME: "Lindsay Park" Homestead

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**PROJECT**

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

---

**LOCATION**

Angaston

---

**PERIOD**

Study Area
1837-54

---

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND
Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING
Structure

---

**PHYSICAL CONDITION**

---

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nomination
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL X File
Other

---

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [X] (B) Local

---

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

---

Date: 1982
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Built c.1856, the homestead complex, a "glorified villa" (Cyclopedia) consists of 22 rooms, stables, office and garage. It was designed by Henry Evans of Evandale, who also designed "Lindsay Park". It became renowned as the home of John Howard Angas and his family, the original dwelling being much added to. The builder is not known. It is made of "roughly squared micaceous slate quarried on the property, with quoins, sills and chimneys in soapstone". (National Trust)

REFERENCES

National Trust, 616;
Cyclopedia of S.A., pp 329-330;
Historic Homesteads, pp 206-213

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH
Direction of view
Film No.
Negative No.

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items [X]
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL [X] RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State [X] (B) Local
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

Built in 1874 by J.H. Angas for the use of the Angas Family and employees on his estate "Collingrove". Congregational services were held there. J.H. Angas died in 1904 and his wife donated the apse in 1906. In 1911 it became an Anglican church and in 1940 regular services discontinued, but is still used by the Angas Family on special occasions.

The building is bluestone, with timber window and door surrounds.

**REFERENCES**

Teusner, Churches ..., pp 32-33;
Barossa Valley Heritage Study files

Verbal
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Direction of view

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim
Nominated

National Estate
Reg. Proposed
National Trust
CL RL File
Other

S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This impressive woolshed was built in 1840 on land acquired by Flaxman for the Angas family, antedating the homestead. Tarrawatta was the original head station on Angas' Barossa estate; J.H. Angas was the first Angas to live there. Tarrawatta was soon overshadowed by Lindsay Park (1851 onwards) and Collingrove (1855 onwards); it is now used as the wool room (see separate sheets for "Collingrove" and Lindsay Park).

The original woolshed was brick and stone, with blue gum trunks cut into hexagons as a floor. This building has been extended on all sides and the roof space converted to a loft.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study;
National Trust, 43, 616;
Sowden, Australian Woolshed pp 210-211;
Chinner, Angaston Sketchbook;

Verbal
Archival photographs BVHS
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Gruenberg was settled in 1853 by Germans from Hahndorf, who built the church in 1864 for $446. The church has typical saddle back spire. It has 2 stones, dated 1864 and 1914.

The 1914 87ft. high tower was erected to honour the 50th jubilee. It houses a bell. The altar is made of Angaston marble. This congregation has retained the custom of using the "Totenbahr" or bier at burials.

Of particular interest is the D.H. Lemke organ which was installed c.1869-1875. This is one of the few Lemke organs in its original site.

The small school (and first church) building (rendered) has typical German external loft entrance. It dates from 1855, when it served as church and school, until 1864.

REFERENCES

Teusner, Churches ... p. 37;
National Trust, 1507;
Naylor S.A. Pipe Organs p. iv, 16;
Zion Lutheran Church, Gnadenberg, 1860-1960, p.22;
Angaston and Nuriootpa Centenary Souvenir 1936.

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH
Film No. 289  Negative No. 10
Direction of view to SW
South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80

**ITEM NAME:** Farm Complex
**Former or other:** Henschke Farm

**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This interesting farm group is situated in an attractive valley in the old Gruenberg district. The farm was established by the Schilling family, early German settlers to the area. The long, steep roofed farmhouse was built in two stages, the first dating from the late 1850s and the second (western end) incorporating a date stone of 1877 above the kitchen door.

**REFERENCES**

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Film No. 581 Negative No. 3
Direction of view to NW

**LOCATION**

Address: Gnaedenberg Rd.
Town: nr Moculta
Postcode: 319
Section: Moorooroo
Hundred: Section 319
County: Angaston
L.G.A.: Region 8
S.H.P.: A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 32570 618180

**PERIOD**

State: Study Area 1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature
Historical site
Historical Gdn.

BUILDING STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [x] (B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This Moculta town allotment was first purchased in 1866 by Alexander Kauffman and sold to Andreas Wuttke in 1867. The present cottage appears to date from this time. It is of interest as part of the historical character of Moculta's main street and one of the oldest surviving cottages in the town subdivision.

REFERENCES

Munchenberg, Valley of Smithys Schools and Spires, p. 29

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH
Film No. 581 Negative No. 6
Direction of view to S

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L. Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L.
National Trust
CL RL File
Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1983
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This house was built by Traugott Jaehne in c.1866 and is one of the oldest surviving cottages in Moculta's main street subdivision.

Jaehne was a wheelwright and opened a retail store in the house. This would have been one room of the house. The store also became a Post Office and for a short time a school.

**REFERENCES**

Munchenberg, Valley of Smithys Schools and Spires, pp 30, 111-112

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982

Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAF**

Film No. 581 Negative No. 7

Direction of view to E

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim. Nomination
National Estate Reg Proposed L
National Trust CL RL File
Other S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This small blacksmith shop and residence was built by Ferdinand Benjamin Kraft, Moculta's first blacksmith in 1867. In 1868 the ownership of the property reverted to the original landowner Abraham Shannon who then leased it to an English blacksmith Edward Cowland. Cowland conducted a blacksmith business there from 1870 to 1872. The building is particularly interesting for its local vernacular construction techniques, including mud brick.

**REFERENCES**

Munchenberg, Valley of Smithys Schools and Spires, pp 29-30, 123

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1983
Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Direction of view to SE

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<td>581</td>
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**LOCATION**

Address Lot 105
Town Main Road
Postcode Moculta
Section 284
Hundred Moorooroo
County L.G.A. Angaston
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

**SUBJECT**

4.5
4.10

**PERIOD**

State Study Area
1855-68

**TYPE OF ITEM**

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☑
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING STRUCTURE ☑

PHYSICAL CONDITION ☐

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items ☐
Reg. ☑ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐

National Trust ☐
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other ☐

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☒

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
This house is the oldest in Moculta township. It was built by August Altmann in 1858 as a farm (on land owned by G.F. Angas) prior to the establishment of the township of Moculta. The land was subsequently purchased by Altmann in 1861. It is a picturesque, well kept example of the local vernacular building style.

REFERENCES

Munchenberg, Valley of Smithys Schools and Spires, pp 30,31

Verbal
Archival photographs Munchenberg, p. 30

PHOTOGRAPH

Direction of view to SW

Film No. 581 Negative No. 9
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This typical country store was built c.1880 by Ernst Hentschke. The Hentschke family was associated with the store for fifty nine years.

The building is well maintained, and a significant part of Moculta's main street.

**REFERENCES**

Munchenberg, Valley of Smithys Schools and Spires, p. 112

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982

Archival photographs

**PHOTOGRAFH**

Film No. 581 Negative No. 10

Direction of view to SW

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. Interim L

Nominated

National Estate

Reg. Proposed L

National Trust

CL RL File

Other

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State (B) Local

**PREPARED BY**

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
**HERITAGE SURVEY**

**ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET**

**ITEM NAME:** Zion Gnadenberg Church

**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

By 1856 German families had settled about Parrot Hill, calling the congregation the Zion Lutheran Church and the locality, Gnadenberg (Mount Grace). The present Gothic-style bluestone church was built largely by voluntary labour in 1860, with red-gum roof beams and originally a thatched roof (replaced by galvanised iron in the 1870s.) The carpenter was E. Graetz, masons were H. Rohrlach and G. Hettner and the work was supervised by A. Binder. Pastor Heinrich Meyer was the first Pastor.

The tower was added in 1904 with a bell cast in the foundry at Apolda, Thueringen (Germany).

The Church was renovated and redecorated in 1920 and in 1953.

**REFERENCES**

Barossa Valley Heritage Study file;
Teusner, Churches ... p. 36;
Zion Lutheran Church, Gnadenberg, 1860-1960

**PHOTOGRAPH**

Film No. 581 Negative No. 2
Direction of view to NE

**STATUS**

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate
Reg. Proposed L
National Trust
CL RL File Other
S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

**RECOMMENDATION**

(A) State [X] (B) Local [ ]

PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

This ruinous building was described as "quite the wonder of the district..." in its time. William and Mary Shannon started farming in the area in 1843. Joined by a son, Abraham, in 1853, they extended to 3,000 acres and Abraham built the present house as a substantial two-storied home. He called it "Teeneeningla" but the property became so identified with the district over the years it was long known as Moculta House, its walls dominating the skyline to the north east of the town of Moculta (established by Abraham Shannon in 1865).

Like other major properties this was the focus for extensive plantings and experiments with various types of fruit trees, vines and stock.

The property also included a private school (site only) and the family mausoleum (see separate sheet).

**REFERENCES**

Joy Barritt, historical notes on Shannon family and mausoleum in R. Munchenberg's possession;
Manuscript history by R. Munchenberg (1982);
Observer 17th May, 1862 (description of farm).

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs Munchenberg (1950s: house & outbuildings still in use)

**PHOTOGAHH**

Film No. 581   Negative No. 4
Direction of view to W
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The Shannon family started farming in this area in 1843 and became major landholders, also responsible for surveying and selling the township of Moculta. Abraham Shannon, who died in 1875, had intended to build a family mausoleum, having sent to Italy for plans. The polyhedron, a twenty-sided structure, was constructed of cut sandstone with Mintaro slate in 1877. It was built by Eliza Shannon as a memorial for her husband, Abraham, and he was re-buried there, as was his father, William, the original settler (died 1866). Twenty-two other family members were also entombed there, from Edwin Shannon (died 1860) to Fannie Fairweather (died 1962). It was built to hold 80. The dome roof was added in the 1930s. The mausoleum is an unusual and finely detailed structure, and is - apart from the ruins of Moculta House - a memorial to the Shannon family.

REFERENCES

Joy Barritt, historical notes on Shannon family and mausoleum, in R. Munchenberg's possession; manuscript history (1982) by R. Munchenberg; Barossa Valley Heritage Study, files

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 581 Negative No. 5
Direction of view to E

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L
Nominated
National Estate Reg. Proposed L
National Trust CL RL File
Other S.A. Highways Dept.
Instit. of Engineers

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State X (B) Local
PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982
**HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE**

"Apiarists have been operating in the district on a small scale for many years, many of the farmers, having a few hives. The honey is predominantly from flowering gums and Salvation Jane.

"Ted Rosenzweig's apiary is claimed to be the oldest known apiary still in operation.

"The hives, which originated in Germany, are known as Berlepsch-Dzierzon and the apiary is the only one of its type in operation in Australia. There are approximately 100 hives in this apiary which have been operated by the Rosenzweig family for over a century.

"The hives, most over 100 years old, are all under cover... They nest on wooden bearer's supported from the roof timbers." This stops attack by ants from the ground while cans of sump oil on each bearer prevents entry from above.

"These unique boxes have a door at the back with the frames suspended vertically." The hives are a permanent fixture, and were built into their present site c.1900, in an open galvanised iron roofed shed. A stone room at one end served as a separating and processing area.

**REFERENCES**

Munchenberg, Valley of Smithys, Schools and Spires, p. 18

Verbal Ted Rosenzweig (owner), 1983

Archival photographs
PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 58a
L.G.A. Angaston

Film No. 581
Negative No. 12
Direction of view to W

Interior view with Ted Rosenzweig

Film No. 581
Negative No. 11
Direction of view to N

Interior view showing hanging wooden bearers

Film No. 581
Negative No. 13
Direction of view to W