

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH



HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH

(REGION 8 - SOUTH AUSTRALIA)

PART TWO

8. D.C. KAPUNDA

ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEETS

Prepared for the Heritage Conservation Branch of the Department of Environment and Planning by John Dallwitz and Susan Marsden of Heritage Investigations, assisted by Penny Baker, Pam Carlton and Paul Stark.
Adelaide, 1983.

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South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 1

ITEM NAME: Steinthal Cemetery
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

During 1856 and 1857 Pastor Christoph Schondorf with 180 members of the Moravian Brethren settled at a spot which they named Bethel. Steinthal Lutheran School was built on Peter Doecke's property 3 kilometres south east of Bethel, owing to the overcrowding of Pastor Schondorf's school at Bethel. In 1872 the Steinthal School was extended and a church congregation was formed. The congregation prospered in the 1880s and 1890s but amalgamated with the Bethel congregation in 1909. This little cemetery where Peter and George Doecke and their wives are buried is the only substantial relic at the complex.

LOCATION Address

Town nr Bethel
Postcode
Section 328
Hundred Light
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II

SUBJECT 2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

National Trust 2599;
Charlton, History of Kapunda, p. 19;
Doecke, Saxony to South Australia, pp 32-37

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 284 Negative No. 7
Direction of view to W



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☒
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

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Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 2

ITEM NAME: House ruins and cemetery
Former or other Pastor Schondorf's House

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Bethel was the first settlement established by Moravian Brethren in South Australia, led by Pastor Christoph Schondorf (see also Bethel Lutheran Church - separate sheet). "He was an exceptionally dedicated man to have such a uniting influence on his congregation, that they were prepared to give up their established farms in the Barossa to commence again at Bethel. He organised the church, cemetery and the school. Not only did he look after the spiritual needs of his congregation, but he was their banker, adviser and go-between in many of their daily transactions regarding their farms ... By 1876 he was worn out as a result of his many duties and retired to live in the house he had built for himself $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from the church. The following year a group of parishioners broke away from the Bethel congregation and he became their spiritual leader ... Pastor Schondorf was an outstanding personality in the early history of Bethel, having dedicated his life to establish the community, its unity and survival."

Schondorf's house is now a substantial ruin, with the high pointed gables typical of the larger German houses, and a courtyard bounded on three sides. Schondorf and his family and other members of his congregation are buried in the small cemetery adjacent to the house.

LOCATION Address

Town nr Bethel
Postcode
Section 260
Hundred Light
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30020 619850

SUBJECT

2.1;
2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Doecke, Saxony to South Australia, pp 32-33

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION
Ruin, in good condition

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 284 Negative No. 8
Direction of view to NE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐
PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 4

ITEM NAME: Bethel Lutheran Church Complex
Former or other Moravian Brethren Lutheran Church

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This complex includes the church and the manse of brick and stone and a substantial cemetery.

Between 1848 and 1852 small family groups of Moravian Brethren migrated from Saxony and settled in little groups in the Barossa Valley. In 1854 Pastor Schondorf arrived to "serve their spiritual needs". In 1856 he settled with his 180 Wendish followers at Bethel and built their first church and school.

In 1895 the present church was built by D. Both at a cost of £450. 300 people attended the opening services in June 1895. In the early 1900s the congregation severed its connections with the Moravian Brethren and joined the Immanuel Synod of the Australian Lutheran Church (see also Steinthal cemetery).

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 260
Hundred Light
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30050 619880

SUBJECT
2.5

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1885-1904

REFERENCES

Charlton, History of Kapunda, pp 81-82;
Doecke, Saxony to South Australia, pp 32-35

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 284 Negative No. 3
Direction of view to NE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	<h2 style="text-align: center;">HERITAGE SURVEY</h2> <h3 style="text-align: center;">ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET</h3>	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 8
<p>ITEM NAME: Dutton Memorial Church of St. Matthew</p> <p>Former or other St. Matthews Church of England</p> <p>HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE</p> <p>Henry Dutton of "Anlaby" (see separate sheet) commissioned the church as a memorial to his wife and daughter and his uncle, F.H. Dutton (replacing an 1857 church). The church was designed by F.T. Naish and built in 1896 by Evan James and Co. of Kapunda, its cost £400 (including fittings). Extensions were made in 1907.</p> <p>Apart from its associations with the Dutton family, the church is of considerable intrinsic significance; its interior is one of the most splendid in the country districts of South Australia, and is highly ornate. Its fittings include intricately carved wooden fretwork, silver altar fittings and marble font.</p> <p>The church is of stone with brick buttresses and brick string course and imported Marseilles terra cotta tiles.</p>		<p>Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.</p> <p>LOCATION Address Caroline St. Town Hamilton Postcode 5373 Section 1195 Hundred Waterloo County L.G.A. Kapunda S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6629-I 54 30450 621100</p> <p>SUBJECT 2.1 2.5 4.10</p> <p>PERIOD State</p> <p>Study Area 1885-1904</p>
<p>REFERENCES</p> <p>National Trust, 2221; Charlton, <u>History of Kapunda</u>; Ngaiawang Folk Province, pp 205-212; Rev. L.P.G. Smith, <u>A short history of the Dutton Memorial Church ...</u></p> <p>Verbal Archival photographs Heritage Conservation Branch (files)</p>		<p>TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION</p>
<p>PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.</p> <p>Direction of view</p>		<p>STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Interim L <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Proposed L <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS</p> <p>Date: 1982</p>

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 11

ITEM NAME: Scotty's Grave
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is an interesting relic of the hazards of the small pioneers as well as the large, and its subsequent care is due to the sustained interest of a local community in its past.

James Burnett ("Scotty") was hutkeeper on Baker and Newland's station. He also owned a horse and cart and bought and sold and carried goods for the other station hands. In August 1846 he was drowned while crossing the flooded River Light in his cart. A tombstone and a fence were provided for his burial place following a subscription among the station hands with whom he had been a "general favourite". Another man, Carroll, who had drowned 2 years earlier was also buried there.

The present fence and tombstone were erected in 1885 after subscriptions were received following publicity in the Kapunda Herald. Repairs and repainting were also paid for by Kapunda people in subsequent years.

LOCATION
Address

Town N of Allendale
Postcode
Section 1587
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30620 620410

SUBJECT

2.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54;
1885-1904

REFERENCES

Noye, "Chronicle of History", pp. 9-11

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 12

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This Bridge crosses a tributary over the Ross Ck on the Tarlee-Kapunda Road.
The arch of masonry construction is on a skew with regard to the direction of traffic. The skew arch bridge is now on a side track. It was redecked in concrete in 1937.

LOCATION

Address

Town nr Kapunda
Postcode
Section Adj. 101
Hundred Kapunda
County Light
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30590 619950

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

S.A. Highways Dept. 763

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 289 Negative No. 13
Direction of view to NE



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☒
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET		HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 13	
ITEM NAME: Kapunda Cemetery Former or other		Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.		
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE This interesting cemetery contains the graves of many locally and state known identities, including that of John Hill, Bosun of the "Buffalo". His gravestone notes that he hoisted the flag at the old gum tree in 1836.		LOCATION Address Town Postcode Section 1483A Hundred Kapunda County L.G.A. Kapunda S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II 54 30650 619920		
		SUBJECT 1.4 2.1		
		PERIOD State Study Area		
REFERENCES Verbal Rob Charlton, 1983 Archival photographs		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION		
PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No. Direction of view		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input type="checkbox"/>		
		RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/>		
		PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1983		

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 14

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other Ross Creek Bridge

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This bridge over Ross Creek is unusual with three arcuated spans - it is constructed of shale rubble with picked sandstone dressings. It would appear complete and in reasonable order. Five tie bolts pass right through the bridge and are attached to large cast iron plates, thus preventing spreading of the walls.

Built c.1869 this is the only triple masonry arch bridge known in South Australia.

LOCATION

Address 2 kms W
Town Kapunda
Postcode
Section 1488/1491
Hundred Kapunda
County Light
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30640 619780

SUBJECT

4.7
4.10

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

S.A. Highways Dept. 9260;
Institution of Engineers 715;
National Trust 2239;
Highway Dec. 1980;
Ngaiawang Folk Province, pp 242, 243

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Good

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 289 Negative No. 14
Direction of view to SE



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☒ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☒
Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 16

ITEM NAME: Railway Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This large steel railway bridge is supported on four substantial stone pylons and has been described as "The most significant railway bridge in the region" (Ngaiawang...)

It was built in 1859 for the Adelaide to Kapunda railway, at first with a timber arch and rebuilt in 1867 with steel structure. The original abutments remain in good condition and the whole structure is a significant early bridge.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 1409
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30650 619550

SUBJECT

4.7
4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers, 686A and B;
Railway Plans Room: 61/271 (1859)
3204/274 (1867);
Ngaiawang Folk Province, p. 244

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Good

PHOTOGRAPH

Ngaiawang Folk Province, p. 243

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 18

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The bridge was built in 1867 by Braidwood(?) and Wise of Norwood. The steelwork was constructed by Hawke and Co. of Kapunda, possibly somewhat later. It is a triple span steel plate girder structure with masonry abutments and piers, with roller bearings at expansion joints. It was bypassed in c.1972 (Kapunda to Gawler Road).

LOCATION

Address River Light
Town nr Kapunda
Postcode
Section 1413
Hundred Belvidere
County Light
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30770 619530

SUBJECT

4.7
4.10

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers 717;
S.A. Highways Dept. 74;
Ngaiawang Folk Province, p. 242

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 246 Negative No. 4
Direction of view to NE



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☒
Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 20

ITEM NAME: Former School
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Local Builders Sara and Dunstan erected this building as a combined school and residence c.1880; the schoolroom is almost original and well maintained as a residence.

LOCATION Address

Town Allendale Nth
Postcode
Section 1560
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II

SUBJECT

2.6

PERIOD

State

Study Area

1869-84

REFERENCES National Trust, 2228

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☒

STRUCTURE ☐

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH
Direction of view

Film No.

Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐

National Estate

Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐

National Trust

CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐

Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐

Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 22

ITEM NAME: Wheatsheaf Hotel
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

First licensed by W. Farrer in 1855, this was originally built as a hotel on the main road to Burra Mine. There were various extensions and restoration was carried out in 1976.

"had a remarkable record in that it remained in the hands of one family (the Robertsons) for a hundred years".

LOCATION Address

Town Allendale North
Postcode
Section 1560
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30780 620220

SUBJECT

4.6

PERIOD

State

Study Area

1855-68

REFERENCES

National Trust, 2225
Charlton, History of Kapunda, pp128, 131 (quote)

Verbal Rob Charlton, 1981
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

Negative No.

Direction of view

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☒
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 23

ITEM NAME: House
Former or other Bienke House

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This two storeyed house has two rooms below and four above, with a kitchen wing. It was built c.1860 and is beautifully sited overlooking Allen Creek.

LOCATION Address

Town Allendale North
Postcode
Section 1561
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 30820 620270

SUBJECT

2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

National Trust, 2240

Verbal Rob Charlton, 1983
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION ☐

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 25

ITEM NAME: Marble Quarries and Works
Former or other Relics
Kapunda Marble Company

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

These two quarries are best-known as a source of marble for the South Australian Houses of Parliament (see also separate sheet - Marble Quarry, Item Ref. No. 38). Quarrying began in 1870 (used for other buildings) but the major period of development was in the 1880s when the Kapunda Marble Company gained the contract for the Houses of Parliament. The largest quarry (AMG Ref. 1) which was worked later, contains a timber lifting apparatus (and rubbish). The smaller quarry (AMG Ref. 2) (across the road) is adjacent to the quarry works; these include a circular chimney, engine foundations and other masonry fragments. Part of the draught flue survives. (Two steam-engines were described in 1884). The marble was used as flux by B.H.P. in the 1890s, then the quarries closed and the equipment was sold.

LOCATION Address

Town NE of Kapunda
Postcode
Section 11
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
1. 54 30950 620220
2. 54 30950 620180

SUBJECT

4.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Ngaiawang Folk Province, pp 236-238;
Charlton, History of Kapunda, p. 120;
Jensen, Barossan Foundations, p. 47;
National Trust, 2230

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 291 Negative No. 7
Direction of view to SW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 27

ITEM NAME: Homestead Complex
Former or other "Khiyam", "Albavale"

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This imposing house (then named "Albavale") was the home of James White, Kapunda's first auctioneer and patron of several clubs and societies. He was elected as Member of Parliament and was the subject of stormy political attacks in the local press being described as a "land jobber" and "land robber" and "crusher of the poor man" by his opponents in the 1860s. In the 1880s as landlord of the Baker's Flat area, he was thrown into the River Light and his nephew pelted with rotten eggs by dissenting occupiers during a long period of civil disorder when attempts were made to fence off and evict the Irish families.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 1511
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31020 619940

SUBJECT

2.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Charlton, History of Kapunda, pp 43, 95-96, 130, 134, 141

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING
STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 580 Negative No. 1
Direction of view to E



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1983

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 29

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This steel bridge on the Kapunda-Truro Road was manufactured by Hawke and Co. of Kapunda and appears to have been built between 1877 and 1879 by P. McLaren and C.S. Baillie. It is one of the several interesting and substantial bridges surviving in the vicinity of Kapunda.

LOCATION

Address River Light
Town nr Kapunda
Postcode
Section 1456
Hundred Kapunda
County Light
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31140 619680

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD

State

Study Area

1869-84

REFERENCES

S.A. Highways Dept. 9092;
Ngaiawang Folk Province, p. 242;
Jensen, Colonial Architecture ..., p. 719
(S.A. Register 27/6/1877 and Government Gazette 4/6/77)

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 10
Direction of view to S



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☒
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 30

ITEM NAME: St. Johns Church & Reformatory
Former or other Ruins

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The original building to house both the priest and the church was begun in 1850, but the gold rush in Victoria delayed completion until 1854. The portion used as a church has been demolished.

In 1863 the Catholic Church built a place of worship in Kapunda, so St. John's became a school. In 1897 it was extended, under the direction of Mother Mary McKillop, and became a girls' reformatory. In 1909 it was abandoned; consequently de-roofed in the 1950s.

The surviving substantial walls and distinctive palm tree are a well known landmark, prominently sited overlooking the later cemetery.

LOCATION

Address St. Johns
Town via Kapunda
Postcode
Section 1451A
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31150 619470

SUBJECT

2.5
2.6

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1837-54;
1885-1904

REFERENCES

National Trust 2123;
Charlton, History of Kapunda, pp. 74-76
Ngaiawang Folk Province pp 186-193

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 11
Direction of view to SE



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 31

ITEM NAME: House
Former or other Rogers House

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This property was taken up by a Cornish family, the Rogers. It was built in approximately 1856 and occupied by the Rogers family until 1956 when it was sold to the father of one of the present owners Mrs. R. Betterman (nee Schulz). The imposing two storey house is of characteristic Cornish design and built of dressed local stone. The metalwork and nails used in the construction were brought out from England with the family.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 1445
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31100 619400

SUBJECT

2.2

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-69

REFERENCES

Verbal 1983, Verbal information obtained by Mrs. R. Betterman
from the late Miss Rogers
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 15
Direction of view to S



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 33

ITEM NAME: "Anlaby" homestead group
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

"Anlaby" is a group of buildings unusual in S.A. for their cohesion and village atmosphere. Like other major homesteads, Anlaby was added to over a long period of time; the first part being built in 1840, soon after the run was taken up by F.H. Dutton. This formed the nucleus of an enormous run, part leasehold, which Dutton established, as reflected in the complex of buildings about the homestead. Additions to the homestead include the west front (designed by Bagot 1908) and the library (Milne, 1928). Anlaby was the 1st merino and clydesdale stud in S.A. and notable also as staging point for explorers Sturt, then McKinlay.

Most of the complex dates from 1890. It includes about 7 houses, courtyard, woolshed and meat house, large gardens and a folly, and an interesting fruit house with double insulating roof, office and groom's quarters and shearers' quarters.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 1291 & 1275
Hundred Waterloo
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-I
54 31260 621140

SUBJECT

2.1
4.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54;
1885-1904

REFERENCES

National Trust, 921;
Advertiser, 14th December, 1977;
Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers;
S.A. Archives, 1324/67

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

☐
☐
☐
☒
☒

PHOTOGRAPH
Direction of view

Film No. 290 Negative No. 5

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐

National Estate

Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐

National Trust

CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐

Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐

Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 33a
L.G.A.



Stable courtyard

Film No. 290
Negative No. 1
Direction of view



Homestead balcony
and folly

Film No. 290
Negative No. 3
Direction of view



Woolshed

Film No. 290
Negative No. 7
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 34

ITEM NAME: Brewery Ruins
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Conducted by Fotheringham's in conjunction with their brewery at Gawler. Later bought by Andrew Thomson. The Brewery was opened c.1860 and closed c.1900. It is one of the early South Australian country breweries and a site of particular archaeological interest.

LOCATION
Address St. Johns
Town via Kapunda
Postcode 1519
Section Kapunda
Hundred Kapunda
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31170 619830

SUBJECT
4.3

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Charlton, History of Kapunda, p. 121;
National Trust, 2231

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☒
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1981

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET		HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 39
ITEM NAME: Kalimna Winery Complex Former or other		Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.	
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE Kalimna Vineyard was developed by D. and J. Fowler, wholesale grocers of Adelaide in 1892-3, and "substantial stone cellars were built on a hillside" in 1895. Constructed on a sloping site, these cellars had one underground drive for maturing wines, and a storage capacity of 120,000 gallons. This capacity was increased in 1898, and the building developed to accommodate other technological refinements. The internal structure of Kalimna has not been much altered. "It is a large and fine example of an 1890s gravity feed winery". Brick and concrete fermenting vats with marble number plates. Stone exterior walls in good condition, though the 1920s office walls have collapsed. In 1903 largest single vineyard in S.A. Bought by Penfolds in 1945 and since then used mainly for storage (wine casks, etc.)		LOCATION Address Kalimna Road Town Postcode Section 70 and 75 Hundred Belvidere County L.G.A. D.C. Kapunda S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II 54 31480 618730	
REFERENCES McDougall, Winery buildings... (1980) pp 35-37 (quote); Ziegler, <u>Vines and orchards...</u> (1929) pp 127-130 Verbal Archival photographs		SUBJECT 4.1 PERIOD State Study Area 1885-1904 TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION Good	
PHOTOGRAPH Direction of view Film No. Negative No.		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L. <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L. <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input type="checkbox"/> RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/> PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1982	

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 42

ITEM NAME: Pilgrims' Lutheran Church
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is the second-oldest church in the United Evangelical Lutheran Church in Australia dedicated and still used as a Lutheran Church.

A group of about seventy Lutherans of Wendish origin founded the settlement of Ebenezer early in 1852. The separate congregation of Neukirch was formed in 1854 and a stone church measuring 20' x 40' with a vestry 9' x 11', roofed with straw was built in 1859. In 1906 an iron roof was constructed and the original stone slab floor replaced with concrete.

Apart from the addition of the porch in 1925 and several renovations and refurnishings, the original church is substantially complete.

It is highly significant in the early history of the Lutheran Church in Australia.

LOCATION Address

Town Neukirch
Postcode
Section 342
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 31710 619100

SUBJECT

2.5

PERIOD State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

National Trust, 1563
Pilgrims Church, Neukirch 1859-1959, centenary booklet

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 38

ITEM NAME: Marble Quarry
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This quarry is significant as one of those owned by the Kapunda Marble Company (see also separate sheet - Item no. 25) which supplied the distinctive blue-grey marble for the South Australian Houses of Parliament (both the 1880s and the 1930s sections). The quarry is still being worked.

LOCATION Address

Town SE of Kapunda
Postcode
Section 25
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6629-II
54 31430 619170

SUBJECT

4.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Charlton, History of Kapunda, p. 120;
Barossa Valley Heritage Study file

Verbal David Young, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION ☒

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 291

Negative No. 5

Direction of view to SW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐

Nominated ☐

National Estate

Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐

National Trust

CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐

Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐

Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 43

ITEM NAME: "Yatara" Homestead Complex
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The Shannon brothers owned large areas of land in the northern Barossa Valley and along the River Light. "Yatara" was one of a number of imposing houses built by Shannons (see also Moculta House, D.C. Angaston), having commenced c.1846 by David Shannon. The present house comprises a one-storeyed section (1863) and a two storeyed section (1888), having been enlarged considerably since it was first built, although it was a substantial building even in the beginning.

Also of interest is the stone woolshed, which appears to date from the earlier period.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 344
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 31880 619230

SUBJECT

2.2
4.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54
1855-68

REFERENCES

Graetz, The White Wends of St. Kitts, pp 7, 8, 61

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982 and present owner, 1982
Archival photographs Graetz, p. 8 (1981)

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION ☐

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 10
Direction of view to NE

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 44

ITEM NAME: St. John's Lutheran Church and
Schoolroom
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The schoolroom at the western end of the church block seems to have been built as a farmhouse. It was probably built by Andreas Lieschke, a Wendish settler, who owned and farmed the section: he married and lived in the house in 1858.

The present St. John's church was built in 1905 to replace the earlier 1859 church.

It is a neat, typical stone Lutheran Church, well-maintained, and notable also as it houses one of the four known surviving organs built by Daniel Lemke in 1875.

Between the church and schoolroom an inscribed stone commemorates the departure from a "farmed out" Ebenezer district of eight families, who trekked to Walla Walla in N.S.W. in 1868.

LOCATION
Address

Town Ebenezer
Postcode
Section 3005
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 31900 618910

SUBJECT

2.5
2.6

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-68;
1885-1904

REFERENCES

Graetz, White Wends of St. Kitts..., pp 48, 52;
Naylor, Gazetter of ... Pipe Organs, p. iv; 15
Munchenberg, Valley of Smithy's..., p. 121
National Trust, 1562
Teusner, Churches ..., p. 24

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

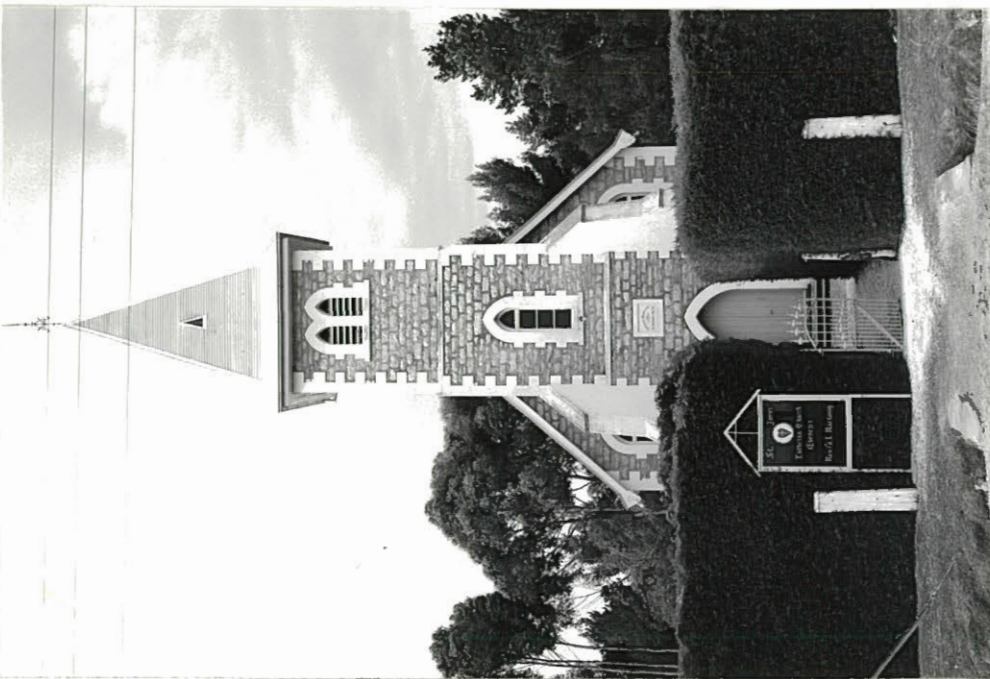
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 8
Direction of view to N



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 44

L.G.A.
Kapunda

Schoolroom

Film No. 576
Negative No. 9
Direction of view to SW

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 45

ITEM NAME: House
Former or other Zwar House

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This property was settled by Wendish settlers, the Zwar family, in the early 1850s. As with most farms in the area the first house on the site was of pug and pine and the present stone and brick house was probably built in 1880, incorporating the earlier cottage. It is a good characteristic example of its type. The property was owned by Paul Zwar until c.1940 when it was purchased by Elmor Roehr.

The large moreton bay fig is also of note.

LOCATION Address

Town Ebenezer
Postcode
Section 3006
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Verbal Ed Kleinig, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 7
Direction of view to SE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 46

ITEM NAME: House
Former or other Kleinig House

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is a pug and pine house, typical of those built by Wendish and German farmers in this district during the 1850s and 1860s.

The property was settled by Johann Kleinig in the early 1850s and this cottage was probably built c.1860 to replace an earlier temporary residence.

LOCATION Address

Town Ebenezer
Postcode
Section 3006
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

4.10

PERIOD State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Verbal Ed Kleinig, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 6
Direction of view to SE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 47

ITEM NAME: "Watunga"
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is a single-storeyed stone house with the wide verandahs typical of such substantial homesteads. The original house (now at the rear of the main house) was called "Slievebawn" and was built c.1846 by William Shannon. The Shannon brothers were the major landholders in this district (see also "Yatara" - separate sheet).

The large house, like "Yatara" may date from the 1880s.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 129
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 31970 619510

SUBJECT

2.2
4.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54;
1869-84

REFERENCES

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 11
Direction of view to NW



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 48

ITEM NAME: House
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is a German-style farmhouse typical of those built in this district: the earlier rear section is a good example of half-timbered construction (fachwerk), of which there seem to be few survivors in this area.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 183
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

2.2
4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area

REFERENCES

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 12
Direction of view to N



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 49

ITEM NAME: Farm Complex
Former or other Andreas & Auguste Doecke Farm

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

In 1851 Andreas and Auguste Doecke joined the Wendish migration from Germany to S.A. In 1854 they bought land alongside a permanent spring in the St. Kitts Creek and in 1855-56 built the house, which survives (still occupied). The house is a typical long Wendish building of pug and pine construction. (It is still owned by the Doecke family).
"The main framework was built of split logs, after which clay mixed with 'Cocky chaff' was applied to the inside and outside of the walls, smoothed off and then whitewashed. Andreas would arise very early in the morning...cross the creek and carry the wet mud back to the building site by wheel barrow. The clay had to be applied before the heat of the day dried it out." The rear lean-to pug and pine section was added later, as was the verandah. There is also an attached bake-oven.
There are numerous other associated farm buildings, most in stone and some straw-roofed.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 135
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
54 32200 619370

SUBJECT

2.2;
4.1;
4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Doecke, Saxony to South Australia..., pp 30, 44-45
(including quote)

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 3
Direction of view to S

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



IIS/D4/25.11.81



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 49a

L.G.A.

Kapunda

Film No. 576

Negative No. 2

Direction of view Interior



Film No. 576

Negative No. 4

Direction of view to NE



Film No. 576

Negative No. 5

Direction of view to E

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 52

ITEM NAME: Footbridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is a simple plank footbridge spanning the St. Kitts Creek. It probably dates from the 1920s.

LOCATION Address

Town St. Kitts
Postcode
Section Adj. 309
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD State

Study Area
1905-28

REFERENCES

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 14
Direction of view to NE.

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 53

ITEM NAME: St. Peter's Lutheran Church
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE St. Peter's Church Congregation was founded in 1866 by Pastor Appelt.

The first church was built in 1869, the present church dedicated in 1910.

LOCATION
Address

Town St. Kitts
Postcode
Section 308
Hundred Belvidere
County Light
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

2.5

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1905-28

REFERENCES

National Trust, 1657

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☒

STRUCTURE ☐

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 4
Direction of view to SW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 55

ITEM NAME: Former St. Paul's Lutheran
Church
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Built in 1904 the church remained in use until 1949. It was formed by a breakaway from St. Peters, St. Kitts congregation. At the time of the schism there were about 200 people in the St. Kitts area, almost all of German or Wendish descent.

LOCATION Address

Town St. Kitts
Postcode
Section 240
Hundred Belvidere
County Light
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

2.5

PERIOD State

Study Area
1885-1904

REFERENCES

S.A. Archives, Research note 455;
National Trust, 1656

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs Graetz, White Wends of St. Kitts p. 169

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 5
Direction of view to W



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 56

ITEM NAME: Farm Complex
Former or other Adolf Doecke farm

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Formerly the home of Adolf Doecke, this now derelict building group was well known as a fine example of the Wendish settlement building style. Despite the ruinous condition of the complex it still serves to illustrate the vernacular construction techniques of the district.

LOCATION
Address

Town St. Kitts
Postcode
Section 307
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

2.2
4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area

REFERENCES

Doecke, Saxony to South Australia... p. 189

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING
STRUCTURE ☐

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal Reg Munchenberg, 1982
Archival photographs Graetz, White Wends ... p. 27

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 1
Direction of view to NW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 57

ITEM NAME: St. Kitts Phosphate Rock Quarry
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Phosphate was mined in several places in this district; this quarry was the most important of these. In 1906 Arch Duncan noticed the phosphate rock and he engaged several men to start mining in that year, when rich deposits were discovered. The rock was railed from Kapunda to the Adelaide Chemical Works.

By 1912 up to 25 men were employed, but the mine closed for several years when prices dropped, and the plant was removed.

The Noack brothers reopened and worked the quarry from the 1920s until 1939, although they had to constantly pump out underground water.

Well over 100,000 tons of phosphate rock were mined at the St. Kitts quarry.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 330
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A. Kapunda
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III

SUBJECT

4.2

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1905-28

REFERENCES

Graetz, White Wends of St. Kitts, pp 16-17, 87, 91, 134 (map)

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs Graetz, pp 17, 91

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 576 Negative No. 1
Direction of view to SE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 59

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is a simple sandstone arch culvert type bridge with splayed abutments.

It is in good original condition.

LOCATION
Address

Town St. Kitts
Postcode
Section Adj. 304
Hundred Belvidere
County
L.G.A.
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6729-III
3245 61978

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD
State

Study Area

REFERENCES

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 577 Negative No. 7
Direction of view to NE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982