

## HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH



Department of Environment and Planning

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH

(REGION 8 - SOUTH AUSTRALIA)

PART TWO

17. D.C. SNOWTOWN

ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEETS

Prepared for the Heritage Conservation Branch of the Department of Environment and Planning by John Dallwitz and Susan Marsden of Heritage Investigations, assisted by Penny Baker, Pam Carlton and Paul Stark. Adelaide, 1983.

Funded by the South Australian Heritage Committee and the Australian Heritage Commission (National Estate Programme, 1981/2).

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 1
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Underground tank Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	HERITAGE SIGNIFI	ICANCE	LOCATION Address
	structed by the to the resumption 1860s. The area as Water Reserve family, who sett irregular shape deep. It is in	lined underground water catchment was con- pastoral lessee, John Ellis (lease 124) prior n of the land by the government in the late of 22 acres including the tank was dedicated No. 2 in 1889 and later leased to the Cummins led on nearby land in 1871. The tank is of and approximately 10 metres long and 2 metres sound condition and an unusual surviving relic era of the district.	Town Postcode Section 795 Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-IV 54 23870 627410
		а 5	SUBJECT
			4.9
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,	•.00 b 5.	a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	PERIOD State
	· •	5. S.	Study Area
		с. Х	1855-68
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u> .	<u></u> , pp.9, 57-58	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE X PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal M.L. Burn Archival photogr		
•	PHOTOGRAPH Jones Sketch by Miss Ma	s, <u>Snowtown</u> , p.58 arie Cummins.	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File
.81			S.A. Highways Dept.
/25.11			
IIS/D4/25.11			RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date:1982

	South	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
	Australian Heritage	ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	Item Ref. No. 3
-2	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Stone tank Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	of the district situated close h	CCANCE cone tank is a typical but neglected example s early water storage facilities. It is beside the former major north-south stock coad, now National Highway One.	LOCATION Address Town Postcode Section 199 Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-IV SUBJECT 4.9
•	- 		PERIOD State Study Area
	REFERENCES Verbal		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE X PHYSICAL CONDITION Poor
IIS/D4/25.11.81	Archival photogr PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 1	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
			Date: 1983

	South	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
	Australian Heritage	ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	Item Ref. No. 5
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: "Barunga" homestead, quarters, outbuildings Former or other Hummocks Station homestead	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
2 2	HERITAGE SIGNIFI	CANCE	LOCATION Address
•	occupation from (1845). His lea run from the hea homestead) was d 1864 as a "subst built" It wa	of water in this area, pastoralists took up the 1840s, the first being Capt. John Ellis se 124 was a vast 251 square miles and was d station at Barunga. This (the present escribed by the Surveyor General, Goyder in antial 9 roomed stone house and cellar, newly s built in the early 1860s.	Town Near Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8
	blacksmith and c store). The pre	buildings built at the same time include a arpenter's shop (later trapshed and station sent stone shearing shed was built as shearers ent staff rooms, dormitory and dining rooms,	A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III 54 23990 625610 SUBJECT 2.1
	1869 most of it Smith and worked Station. The pr	jacent land was resumed and sold in and after was bought by John Maslin and Robert Barr as one grazing property, called the Hummocks esent homestead became the head station and	4.1 PERIOD
r ,	Maslin's residen Sold in 1918 and came one of the after World War	resurveyed in 1920, the Hummocks Estate be- most successful soldier settlement projects	Study Area 1855-68
		, pp.7, 9, 296-298, 301,302, 306-307; esearch Note 531; 1324/180	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
		aphs Jones, p.297 (homestead),301 (shearers'	
	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 3 w to S (shearing shed)	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other
IIS/D4/25.11.81			S.A. Highways Dept.
IIS/D4			RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
	Contraction of the other		Date: 1982

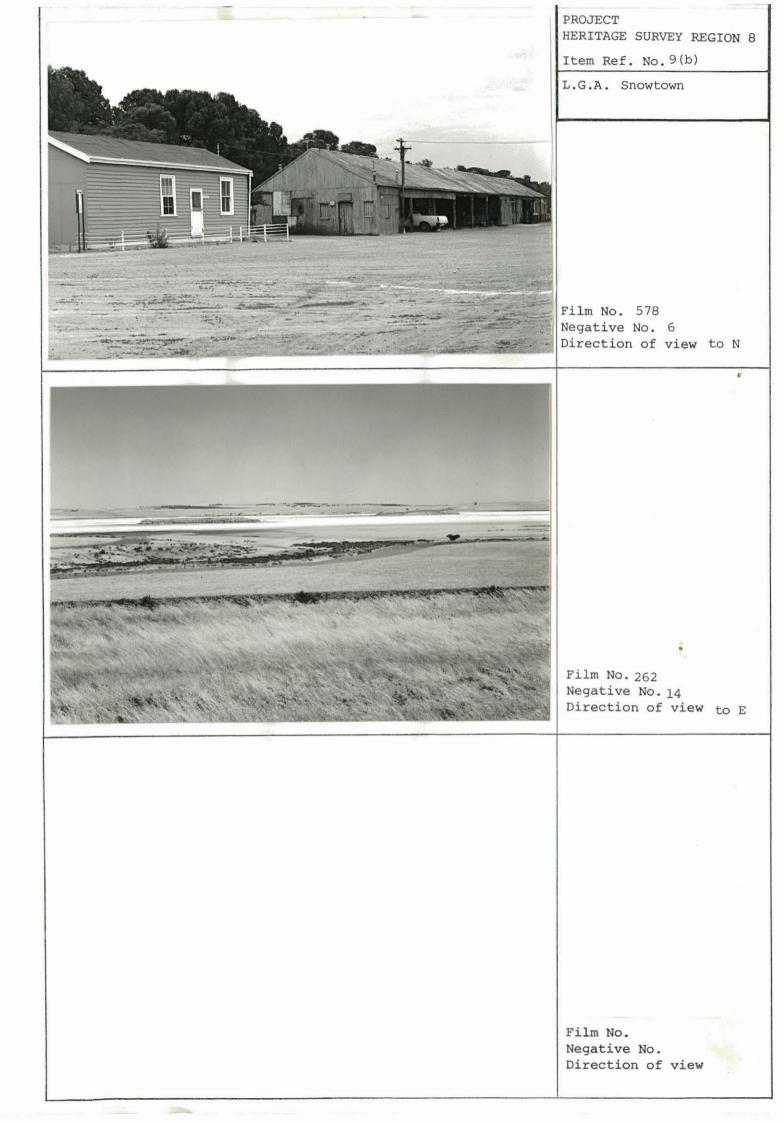
	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 6
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Salt Lake Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
ſ	HERITAGE SIGNIFI	ICANCE	LOCATION
	these go all ove	tock are made from the salt from this lake; In the State and Interstate. It is called ade by McNamara.	Address Town Near Snowtown Postcode Section 895
		grandfather, Mr. Lemon, lost an old white e when it was sucked down by quicksand on the	Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-III
			SUBJECT 1.5 4.4
			PERIOD State
			Study Area
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u> .	, pp.230-38, passim	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature X Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Mrs. M. J. Archival photogr	enkins, M. Burns, 1981 aphs	
	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 260 Negative No. 9 W to SE	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File
1/25.11.81			S.A. Highways Dept. 🔲 Instit. of Engineers 🗖
IIS/D4/25			RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local (A) PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 8
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Stone tank Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	HERITAGE SIGNIF	ICANCE stone tank was probably constructed by the	LOCATION Address
	pastoral lessee, resumption of th John Ellis' head section 569. Th	John Ellis (lease 124) prior to the e land by the government in the late 1860s. station "Bumbunga" was situated nearby on e tank is a landmark beside the Main North resting relic surviving from the pastoral	Town Postcode Section 570 Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III 54 23790 624510
			SUBJECT 4.1
		• 8	4.9
	÷		PERIOD State
	• •		Study Area 1855-68
	REFERENCES Jones, Snowtown. Nicholls, By the	, p.9; waterhole, p.2	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Robert T Archival photogr		Good
IIS/D4/25.11.81	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 4	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X
			PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1983

	South	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
	Australian Heritage	ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	Item Ref. No. 9
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Lake Bumbunga Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	<ul> <li>HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE</li> <li>This large salt lake is a dramatic landmark lying near Highway</li> <li>One at Lochiel, with its unusual pink colouring and wide expanse.</li> <li>The shallow lake's potential as a salt site was recognised as early as 1868, although a lease was not taken up until 1881.</li> <li>This was worked by evaporation at the northern end of the lake (evaporation pans, furnaces, tank and men's quarters were located on sections 646 and 652). By 1883 production was 6 to 8 tons of salt per day.</li> <li>By 1910 there were at least 3 lease-holders scraping thousands of tons of salt when the lake dried up (usually December).</li> <li>The Australian Salt Company was established in 1913, with</li> </ul>		Town Near Lochiel Postcode Section 646, 651/652 Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III 54 23770 624310
r',	The Company, lic Australian Salt Company has held works establishe (little, if noth Lochiel itself of	ochiel. The salt was refined at Pt. Wakefield muidated c.1922, was replaced by the present Company, formed in 1924. Since 1930 this a all the lake leases and operates from the ed north of Lochiel by the original Company and of the original salt works survives). developed slowly with the industry, its 20th century being almost totally dependent vesting.	4.2 4.4 PERIOD State Study Area 1855-68 to present
		, pp.10, 230-238, 317; waterhole, pp.7, 16-21	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
		er, T. Slattery and E. Thomas, 1981 raphs Jones, p.233; Nicholls, pp.17-20	
	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 5	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept.
IIS/D4/25.11.81			Instit. of Engineers
			HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: <sup>1983</sup>

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	South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 9(a)
	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME:Lake Bumbunga Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	there are fresh which encouraged interest is the lake) as a buria who died in 1865 in use in 1880. to funerals on t dray could not c coffin, resting along. About 190	SCANCE s a long history of other uses, for example, water wells all around the edge of the lake, early pastoral settlement. Also of particular use of the island (near the top end of the l place. Mrs. Longmire (the publican's wife) is reputed to be buried there and it was still Mr. E. Thomas was told by his mother she went he island (about 90 years ago). As horse and ross the salt, pall bearers had to carry the it occasionally on two chairs also carried 0 Mr. Thomas (aged c.10 years) found 14 de- ground on the island, which he assumed were	LOCATION Address Town Postcode Section Hundred County L.G.A. S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.
	REFERENCES		PERIOD State Study Area TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
IIS/D4/25.11.81	Archival photogr PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 7	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date:



	South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 10
•	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME:Lake View Hotel Former or other Traveller's Home	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
•	HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE While the facade of this old hotel has been "modernized", the original building survives (the outside walls: the interior division walls of pug were replaced with stone and the hotel has been altered and extended frequently). "Longmire's Inn" was for many years the only sign of civil- ization at this locality, having been licensed in 1863 by Hiram Longmire, officially known as the "Traveller's Home." Aptly-named, the inn was sited by Longmire at the inter- section of two stock routes, which had been developed by use during the early pastoral era. It was also the intersection of tracks from Kadina to Clare and Port Wakefield to Crystal Brook and "many unscheduled calls were paid by teamsters who were carting copper from Burra Mines via Salt Lake to Port Wakefield for shipping." The original inn contained 8 rooms, behind which was a store, stables and yard. When Lochiel was surveyed in 1869 these buildings were the only ones in the vicinity, and were chosen as the north-east corne of the town. The inn had been erected with permission on		LOCATION Address Lot 20 Frances Town Lochiel Postcode Section Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-III 54 23740 624220 SUBJECT 4.6
r .		and so was now (1870) resumed and sold by the name was changed to Lake View Hotel in 1909.	Study Area 1855-68
		, pp.37, 39, 40, 118, 121-122; e Waterhole, pp.5, 28-29 (quote, p.28)	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Michael M Archival photogr		
IIS/D4/25.11.81	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 8	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY UNDIMACE INVESTIGATIONS
			HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1983

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 11
5 	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME Lochiel Hall Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	the early 1900's March 1909 to co Institute and Ha Brothers of Kadi is a typical sma several subseque	CANCE a need for such a building did not arise until a, as a public meeting was not called until onsider ways and means of erecting an all". This hall was built in 1910 by Martin na, and it was opened in 1911. The building all public hall, of limestone and brick, with ant additions (including a section commemorat- antenary, in 1936, and a 1978 section).	LOCATION Address Lot 17 Frances Town Lochiel Postcode Section Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III 54
		а — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	SUBJECT
	ë. R		2.7
r .			PERIOD State
			Study Area 1905-28
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u> . Nicholls, <u>By the</u>	, p.122; Waterhole, pp.25-26	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Archival photogr	aphs Jones, p.123 (1910)	
IIS/D4/25.11.81	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 10	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
			Date: 1983

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 13
	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Shop and residence Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	The limestone and and doors and wistore, which has variety of goods The town of Loch was no general as present store wa as 1939 store pr and then by road	HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE The limestone and brick shop has retained its original form and doors and windows, and is a typical country general store, which has since its construction provided a wide variety of goods and services for the town. The town of Lochiel was slow to start developing, and there was no general store established there until the 1880s. The present store was built in 1910 by J.H. Nicholls. As late as 1939 store provisions were brought by sea to Port Wakefield and then by road. A large cellar (to the north of the shop) was built for use as a butter factory by Nicholls around 1900.	
	bank agency. "A	cted as post office, telephone exchange and Almost everything that the early settler Id at the store".	SUBJECT 4.6
	The separate residence (on lot ll) was built for the store- keeper in 1902 by a Balaklava builder, M. Clements.		PERIOD State
	e a Parto de la constante		Study Area 1885-1904 1905-28
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u> . Nicholls, <u>By the</u>	, pp.118-121; Waterhole, pp. 23, 29-30 (land quote)	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Archival photogr	caphs Jones, Snowtown, p.120 (c.1910)	
T8.II.62/PU/SII	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 578 Negative No. 13	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1983

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 14
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Former Sunny Hill School (third) Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
е 4	land. It was lo (see separate sh deemed too small The third Sunny accommodated abo closed (in 1969)	CANCE cal State School was built in 1927 on donated cated a short distance from its predecessor eet), which had been privately built and was , dark and ill-ventilated by school inspectors Hill school built, of stone and brick ut 30 local children, but was eventually due to the declining rural population which d the entire state.	LOCATION Address Town Near Lochiel Postcode Section 303 Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III
			SUBJECT 2.6
к <sup>и</sup> .			PERIOD State Study Area 1905-28
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u> . Nicholls, <u>By the</u>	, p.129; Waterhole, p.43	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
.11.81		AcCormack, 1982 aphs Jones, p.129 es, <u>Snowtown</u> , p.129	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
IIS/D4/25.11.81			RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1982

	South	HERITAGE SURVEY	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
	Australian Heritage	ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	Item Ref. No. 15
(). <u></u>	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME Former Sunny Hill School (Second) Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	building (see se histories of the	CANCE this building and the subsequent school parate sheet) is a faithful reflection of the large number of small schools which were cown and countryside not only in the Snowtown	LOCATION Address Town Near Lochiel Postcode Section 513
	district but throughout the region. Generally classes were first held in private houses; they were then shifted to small schoolrooms often provided by the landowner; these in turn were succeeded by "proper" schools established by the Education Department, which, with declining attendances, were closed in their turn.		Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III
	Mr. R. Cowley provided a room for a school at his farmhouse in 1895, which was named Sunny Hill School in 1896. He built this school room as a separate stone building in 1905. It has only two windows and was very dark inside. Despite this it was used as a school until the third Sunny Hill School was opened in 1924 (see separate sheet). Many social		SUBJECT 2.6
r		lso held in this 1905 building, including tions during World War I.	PERIOD State
	2 - 2 - 12 2		Study Area 1905-28
		, pp.128-129, 99; Waterhole, pp.42-43	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Michael Archival photogr		
	PHOTOGRAPH Jone	s, <u>Snowtown</u> , p.128	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other
/25.11.81			S.A. Highways Dept. 🔲 Instit. of Engineers 🔲
IIS/D4/25.11			RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1982

Au	uth stralian	HERITAGE SURV	EY ATION SHEET	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 16
Ac	ritage t 78-80	ITEM NAME: Farm Compl Former or other "U	ex plands"	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
Th of an be Th "U th rc ir wh gr	f Cameron to b nd ll it was p elieved that t he property wa Jplands" by hi he early verna coms of pug an ng feature is hich were cons cew. Of addit	vas amongst the first s be sold in 1869. Along burchased by John Henry the present buildings d as later owned by Rober m. The farmhouse is a cular construction of ad pine as well as pug the large number of ma structed progressively	Curnow and it is ate from this period. t Uppill and named n excellent example of the district, including and stone. An interest-	LOCATION Address Town Postcode Section 13 Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III 54 24100 623640 SUBJECT 2.2 4.10
S. Ni Ver	FERENCES A. Archives 1 cholls, <u>By th</u> chal Ron Catfe	e Waterhole, p.6 ord, 1982		PERIOD State Study Area 1869-84 TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Fair
	DTOGRAPH tection of vie	Film No. 578 ew to SW	Negative No. 15	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1983

	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
	Item Ref. No. 16(a)
	L.G.A. Snowtown
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South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 17
Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: House Former or other "Treloar"	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
HERITAGE SIGNIFI	CANCE	LOCATION Address
The present bui It was later ow him. The farmh vernacular cons pug and pine bu chimney at each	as first purchased by G. Herbert in 1874. lding is believed to date from that time. ned by Robert Uppill and named "Treloar" by ouse is an excellent example of the early truction of the district. It consists of a ilding of two rooms with a large stone end. The structure is in original form and on, being a scarce example in the Region of nstruction.	Town Postcode Section 9 Hundred Cameron County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-III 54 24250 623620
	· · · ·	SUBJECT 2.2 4.10
·		PERIOD State
N		Study Area 1869-84
REFERENCES Verbal Ron Catfo Archival photogr	ord, 1983	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Fair
PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. Negative No.	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
		(A) State (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1983

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	South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 28
-	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Snowtown Uniting Church Former or other Snowtown Methodist Church	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	It was built an choirmaster) on mill of Duffiel Previous to thi had served the The present Chu	thodist Church was opened 9 September 1909. d designed by C.H. Coltman (the organist and the site originally occupied by the flour	LOCATION Address Lot 161 Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-III
			SUBJECT 2.5
•			PERIOD State Study Area 1905-28
		, pp.203-7; Research Note 531	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Good
IIS/D4/25.11.81	Verbal Archival photogr PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	aphs Jones, p.204 Film No. 262 Negative No. 11 w to N	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981
			Date: 1901

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	South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 29
	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: St. Canice's Catholic Church Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	Andrew Killian was Mr. Jory, w Church at that Adelaide at a t raised over a p events and dona This attractive major brick but but the interior section affected	STANCE stone, 11 Aug. 1935, was laid by Archbishop of Adelaide, opening in 1936. The architect who did all such work for the Roman Catholic time. The builder was H.R. Barber of ender price of £3,115 the money having been period of several years of sports and social ations (to replace the old Church). Church is a rare example in the region of a lding. Its exterior appears largely intact or was updated in the early 1970s, the main ad being the sanctuary. Parby Uniting Church are imposing landmarks in	LOCATION Address Lot 196 Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III 54 24180 625840 SUBJECT 2.5
			State Study Area 1929-present
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtowr</u> Verbal		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Good
IIS/D4/25.11.81	Archival photogr PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	raphs Jones, pp.209, 210 (interior) Film No. 262 Negative No. 8 Ww to W	STATUS         Reg. of State Her. Items         Reg. Interim L         Nominated         National Estate         Reg. Proposed L         National Trust         CL       RL         File         Other         S.A. Highways Dept.         Instit. of Engineers         RECOMMENDATION         (A) State X       (B) Local         PREPARED BY         HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
			Date: 1981

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	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 30
-	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: House Former or other McLeod's House	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	HERITAGE SIGNIFI	CANCE	LOCATION Address Lot 202
	McLeod, a wheat	al weatherboard house; probably built for buyer, c. 1905 (Mrs. E. Thomas remembers it in she was a small girl).	Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III
			SUBJECT 4.10
		· · · ·	PERIOD State
	· · ·		Study Area 1905-28
	REFERENCES		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Mrs. E. Archival photogr	Thomas, R. Turner, 1981 aphs	
	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 262 Negative No. 5 w to W	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
	A maker		HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981
	20.5-20.5-20.5-20.5-20.5-20.5-20.5-20.5-	A	

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	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 31
• •••• •	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: House Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	HERITAGE SIGNIFI	CANCE	LOCATION Address Lot 219
	iron, with four It was first bu:	puilt in 1923 in small fluted galvanised rooms. The cost was \$460. Alt for Mrs. M. Jenkins and her late husband cample of houses of its type, many of which ecisely dated.	Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8
			A.M.G. Ref.6530-III
	41 12		SUBJECT 2.2 4.10
			PERIOD State
			Study Area 1905-28
c	REFERENCES Verbal Mrs. M. J Archival photogr	enkins (owner), 1981 aphs	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Excellent
IIS/D4/25.11.81	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of view	Film No. 262 Negative No. 1	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
IIS/			(A) State (B) Local (A) State (B) Local (A) PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

	South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 33
-	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Snowtown Memorial Hall & Institute Former or other	
	township itself thereafter a br late 1870s to e century shops a The Institute w opened in Septe function of the in 1882; additi erected in 1911 Memorial Hall. McCann. From 1	GANCE ga was surveyed and proclaimed in 1869; the was not surveyed and proclaimed until 1878; ief and rapid development occurred in the arly 1880s, when nearly all the nineteenth nd public buildings were erected. as established in 1880; extant building mber 1881; builders Tate & Stephens; main original was as a library: it held 500 books ons 1885, 1895 and 1911; the new library was demolished in 1925 to make way for the This was opened in May, 1925 by Maj. W.F. 895 until 1903 the District Council met in oom, built in 1895.	LOCATION Address Lots 139-140 Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III SUBJECT 2.6
		55m, Bullt In 1895.	
			PERIOD State
	208 K	· .	Study Area 1869-84; 1929-present
		, pp.164-165, 155-60; Research Note 531; 324/80	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal Archival photogr	aphs Jones, pp.164, 157, 160, 165	Good .
	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 260 Negative No. 13	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
-			RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY
			HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
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	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 34
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Snowtown Senior Citizens Hall Former or other Snowtown District Council Office	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	probably about 2 being the centre (Aldine History) The Council off moved to present the Institute (s	wtown was proclaimed in 1887, when there were 250 inhabitants; it was then "noted chiefly as a of an excellent farming and grazing country."	LOCATION Address Lot 138 Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III
			SUBJECT 3.3
		22 •	PERIOD State
			Study Area 1885-1904
	REFERENCES Jones, Snowtown. S.A. Archives, F Aldine History; S.A. Archives 13 Verbal	esearch Note 531;	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Good
IIS/D4/25.11.81			STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1001
		A Comment Starting	Date: 1981

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 36
2 <b>7</b> -	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Snowtown Hotel Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	The first owner	CANCE opened in June 1879 and extended 1902, 1913. was Richard Haselgrove. Before the opening e in 1884, the Assembly Room of this building	LOCATION Address Lot 160 Town Snowtown Postcode
	was used for va meetings, elect the case in man	rious activities: church services, public ion meetings, concerts, and so on. This was y new rural townships, as the Hotels were largest if not the earliest publicly available	Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-III 54 24200 625830
			SUBJECT 4.6
			PERIOD State
			Study Area 1869-84
	National Trust, S.A. Archives, I	, pp.150, 156, 176-7; File No. 229; Research Note 531	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Good
	Verbal Archival photogr	aphs Jones, p. 177	
04/25.11.81	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 260 Negative No. 4 w to S	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
IIS/D4,			RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY		PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 37
	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Shop Former or other Turner's Fruit Shap		Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	and opened a fr building. As T next door in 19 Turner's fruit	CANCE ad a store in Gawler and he came to Snowto uit and general store in 1878, in the exta urner made more money he expanded, buildir 02 (Lot 158, now Eudunda Farmers Store). shop one of the first three shops built in thers are both now gone.	ant' ng	LOCATION Address Lot 159 Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III
		- -		SUBJECT 4.6
	• •			PERIOD State
				Study Area 1869-84
		, pp. 167, 159, 152-4; Research Note 531; .A., p.481		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION Good
	Verbal R. Turner Archival photogr PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	(Turner's grandson), Mrs. M. Jenkins, 19 aphs Jones, p.167; Cyclopedia, p.481 (1 Film No. 261 Negative No. 5	981 1909)	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items
/25.11.81		INDUCTOR	U	Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
IIS/D4/25				RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 39
Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Snowtown Railway Station Complex Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
original cast-i galvanised iron has been replace The Kadina to S Brinkworth to S Plains to Snowt direct link witt For the early p produce were mo virtually non-e	al railway complex : of main interest are the ron water points (c.1890) and the wood and goods shed (1893). (The original water tower ed). nowtown railway was built in 1878-9 and the nowtown section was completed in 1894. Long cown railway opened in 1923, making the first	LOCATION Address Railway Reserve Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III SUBJECT 4.7 PERIOD State Study Area 1885-1904
REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u> Institution of Plans in Railwa Verbal R. Turner Archival photogr	Engineers, 712, 713A and B; y Plans Room, Adelaide r, 1981	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE X PHYSICAL CONDITION
PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 261 Negative No. 7	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. I Instit. of Engineers X RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local X PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

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	South Australian	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 41
	Heritage Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: House	Office Use ITEM No.
		Former or other P.J. Williams' Boarding House	DOCKET No.
	HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE		LOCATION Address Lot 93
	P.J. Williams, the six or seve owned by Elder after Williams Miss Frost.	Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County	
	The boarding house was probably built by Williams when he entered partnership in the large blacksmith's business with James Allan, during the 1890s. Allan had established the business in 1879 (the first in Snowtown). Possibly the house was built by Allan himself in the early 1880s.		L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III
		п	SUBJECT 2.2
		· · ·	
r.,			PERIOD State
	• .		Study Area
			1869-84
	REFERENCES Jones, <u>Snowtown</u>	, pp.150, 178	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING X STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
IIS/D4/25.11.81	Verbal Mrs. E. Archival photogr		
	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 261 Negative No. 11 w to W	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
U/SII			RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local (C) PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date:1981
			Date: 1901

South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 42
Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: Bakery Former or other Plymouth Brethren Church	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
HERITAGE SIGNIF: First the wattl about 1890, the Plymouth Brethr converted forus verandah were a assemblage of s original functi	LOCATION Address Lot 85 Town Snowtown Postcode Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6530-III	
	5 9 5 • 5	SUBJECT 2.2 2.5
		PERIOD State
2. 2.		Study Area 1885-1904
REFERENCES S.A. Archives,	Research Note 531	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
Verbal Mrs. M. Archival photogr	Jenkins, 1981 aphs Jones, Snowtown, p.174 (1910)	Good
PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 260 Negative No. 12	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
		RECOMMENDATION (A) State X (B) Local PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

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	South Australian Heritage	HERITAGE SURVEY	HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 44
• •••• •	Act 1978-80	ITEM NAME: House Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
	200 residents i	CANCE built in 1886. At the time there were over n Snowtown, but not many of the houses s period are still extant.	LOCATION Address 20 Fifth St., Town Snowtown Postcode 5520 Section Hundred Barunga County L.G.A. Snowtown S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6530-III
	r. R		SUBJECT 2.2
r. 1	5 28	у. • м. •	PERIOD State
	i.		Study Area 1885-1904
		Research Note 531; vation Branch File	TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature Historical site Historical Gdn. BUILDING STRUCTURE PHYSICAL CONDITION
	Verbal <sub>R.</sub> Turne Archival photogr	r, 1981 aphs	
IIS/D4/25.11.81	PHOTOGRAPH Direction of vie	Film No. 261 Negative No. 15	STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. Interim L Nominated National Estate Reg. Proposed L National Trust CL RL File Other S.A. Highways Dept. Instit. of Engineers
IIS/D4,			RECOMMENDATION (A) State (B) Local x PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

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