

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH



HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

HERITAGE SURVEY OF THE LOWER NORTH

(REGION 8 - SOUTH AUSTRALIA)

PART TWO

6. D.C. CLARE

ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEETS

Prepared for the Heritage Conservation Branch of the Department of Environment and Planning by John Dallwitz and Susan Marsden of Heritage Investigations, assisted by Penny Baker, Pam Carlton and Paul Stark.
Adelaide, 1983.

Funded by the South Australian Heritage Committee and the Australian Heritage Commission (National Estate Programme, 1981/2).

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 1

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This is a masonry arch bridge built c.1880, subsequently rendered and partly rebuilt on the western side. Of interest as one of a group of four on this two kilometre stretch of highway.

LOCATION
Address M.R. 2
Town Nr. "Bungaree"
Postcode
Section Adjacent 406
Hundred Milne
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-IV
54 27360 626580

SUBJECT
4.7

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers, 13;
S.A. Highways Dept., 9023

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 300 Negative No. 14
Direction of view to S (General view of road)



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☒
Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 2

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This masonry arch bridge, built c.1880, is in largely original condition.

It is of interest as one of a group of four on this two kilometre stretch of highway.

LOCATION

Address M.R. 2

Town Nr. "Bungaree"

Postcode

Section Adjacent 406

Hundred Milne

County Stanley

L.G.A. Clare

S.H.P. Region 8

A.M.G. Ref. 6630-IV

54 27380 626480

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers, 12;
S.A. Highways Dept., 9032

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐

Historical site ☐

Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☐

STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal

Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 300

Negative No. 15

Direction of view to E



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐

Nominated ☐

National Estate

Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐

National Trust

CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐

Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☒

Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 3

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This masonry arch bridge, built c.1880, is in largely original condition apart from some damage to the eastern parapet.

It is of interest as one of a group of four on this two kilometre stretch of highway.

LOCATION

Address M.R.2
Town Nr. "Bungaree"
Postcode
Section Adjacent 406
Hundred Milne
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-IV
54 27390 626450

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers, 11;
S.A. Highways Dept., 9031

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 299 Negative No. 13
Direction of view to E



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☒
Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 4

ITEM NAME: Road Bridge
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This masonry arch bridge, built c.1880, is in largely original condition.

It is of interest as one of a group of four on this two kilometre stretch of highway.

LOCATION

Address M.R.2

Town Nr. "Bungaree"

Postcode

Section Adjacent 406

Hundred Milne

County Stanley

L.G.A. Clare

S.H.P. Region 8

A.M.G. Ref. 6630-IV

54 27390 626370

SUBJECT

4.7

PERIOD

State

Study Area

1869-84

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers, 10;
S.A. Highways Dept., 9028

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☐

STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH
Direction of view

Film No.

Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items

Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐

Nominated ☐

National Estate

Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐

National Trust

CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐

Other

S.A. Highways Dept. ☒

Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 5

ITEM NAME: "Bungaree" Homestead complex
and Church
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The extant homestead "Bungaree", was built in 1850, with extensions in 1870 and 1908; the original architect was G.K. Soward. This is both a characteristic and a famous example of its type in S.A. The name "Bungaree" is aboriginal for "my country". The original 80 acre Bungaree section was purchased on 24 Aug. 1842 by George Hawker for £80, as soon as it had been surveyed. It had previously been held by occupation licence, mostly by Hawker.

In 1851 the holding was increased, to 267 sq. miles under Lease No. 131. By 1869 this lease had been wholly resumed. The present homestead, adjacent office with loft, and the courtyard with stables are the major items of note.

LOCATION
Address "Bungaree"

Town
Postcode
Section 3012
Hundred Milne
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-IV
54 27410 626330

SUBJECT
2.1
4.1
2.5

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

S.A. Archives 1324/52;
Chronicle, 16 May 1875, 30;
Walter Hawker, Reminiscences of George Charles Hawker;
(Pioneers' Association);
National Trust, 680

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION
Excellent

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 293 Negative No. 12
Direction of view



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 5(b)

L.G.A. Clare

Film No. 293
Negative No. 9
Direction of view



Film No. 293
Negative No. 14
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 5(c)
L.G.A. Clare

Film No. 293
Negative No. 11
Direction of view



Film No. 299
Negative No. 2
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 6

ITEM NAME: Former Hotel
Former or other "The House that Jack built"

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This house was built in 1882 by John (Jack) Edwards as a nine-roomed "hotel of standing". He called it "The House that Jack built". As the hotel was just over 5 miles from Clare it could stay open on Sundays. Also "as the area was closely settled with vine-growers, and the Bungaree Homestead (see separate sheet) where dozens of men were employed in those days, was only two miles on, the Custom could have been quite good in those days". Coaches travelling to the northern areas also stopped there.

The Hotel included two semi-underground rooms, used as accommodation and a massive "bath" in the bathroom. It remained in use as a hotel until bought by a Mr. Noble in 1908 and converted to a private residence (the lease having expired and local trade dwindled by 1907).

LOCATION Address

Town Stanley Flat
Postcode
Section 115
Hundred Milne
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.6630-III
54 27620 626030

SUBJECT 4.6

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., pp.43,62

Verbal Mrs. Mary Burrows (family owned the house, 1912-67)
Archival photographs letter 9/11/81

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

☐
☐
☐
☒
☐

PHOTOGRAPH

Direction of view

Film No.

Negative No.

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 8

ITEM NAME: Former White Hut School
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The small stone school was opened as a government school on September 1, 1880. The first teacher was Miss I.C. Hubbe, daughter of Dr. Ulrich Hubbe (who developed South Australia's land registration and transfer laws). The building is now used as a pig sty.

LOCATION Address

Town White Hut
Postcode
Section 218
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III

SUBJECT 2.6 2.1

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Clare Primary School Centenary 1879-1979, pp.46-47

Verbal Jean Schmaal, 1981
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Clare Primary School Centenary..., p.47

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 10

ITEM NAME: Former Hill River Station Woolshed
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This large stone building was part of the extensive Hill River Station property and was the original woolshed, probably built during the period of occupation by Charles Brown Fisher between 1855 and 1876, although Hill River was established by William Robinson in the early 1840s. (See also Hill River Station Complex).

LOCATION

Address

Town
Postcode
Section 726
Hundred Milne
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-IV
54 28280 626460

SUBJECT

4.1

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

National Trust 2481 (file on "Hill River" Homestead).

Verbal A. Angas, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

☐
☐
☐
☒
☐

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 293

Negative No. 7

Direction of view to W



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 12

ITEM NAME: Stone wall
Former or other Hill River Stone Wall

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This massive boundary wall extends along the ridge of the Camels Hump Range and Brown Hill Range for a total distance of approximately 65 kilometres, following a large part of the eastern boundary of the Clare District Council. It is believed that the wall was erected after the granting of freehold in the Hundreds of Anne and Ayers in 1864-1866 and that either of the landowners Scott or Browne started the construction and other landowners followed suit. It has been calculated that approximately 7,040,000 stones were used over the total length of the wall. Since the stones were gathered or quarried in the immediate vicinity, the form of the wall varies as the stone type varies from hill to hill. It is a remarkable relic, possibly unique in Australia.

LOCATION
Address Camels Hump
Range
Town
Postcode
Section
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III & IV
54 from 28640 627310
to 28960 625540

SUBJECT

4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

National Trust, 2490;
Northern Argus, 21 Nov. 1941, "Links With the Past";
S.A. Archives 1324/109;
S.A.A. 1324/50;
Schmaal, Clare - A Backward Glance, pp.19-20

Verbal Jean Schmaal, 1981
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Paul Stark (Adelaide) private collection, 1981

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☒
Other


RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET		PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 13
ITEM NAME: Hill River Station outbuildings and yards Former or other		Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.	
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE The building complex was part of the extensive Hill River Station property, probably built during the period of occupation by Charles Brown Fisher between 1855 and 1876, although Hill River was established by William Robinson in the early 1840s. The picturesque kitchens, yards, quarters and outbuildings are well preserved and interesting relics of the major development period of Hill River. The substantial stone walled horse enclosure is of particular significance. Up to 600 working horses were engaged on wheat farming at the property. (See also Hill River Station Complex).		LOCATION Address Town Postcode Section Pt. 519 Hundred Clare County Stanley L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6630-III 54 28660 625670	
		SUBJECT 4.1	
		PERIOD State Study Area 1855-68	
REFERENCES National Trust, 2481 (file on "Hill River" Homestead); Schmaal, <u>Clare - A Backward Glance</u> , pp.57-59 Verbal A. Angas, 1982 Archival photographs		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION	
PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 293 Negative No. 6 Direction of view to SE 		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L. <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L. <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
		RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/> PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1982	

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 15

ITEM NAME: "Kookynie" homestead
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

"Kookynie" was built in 1881 for Thomas Roberts, the first owner. It is believed that "Kookynie" was built by the same man who built the National Bank Building in Clare. The name "Kookynie" is probably local aboriginal for "beside a creek".

The homestead is two-storeyed, sandstone, with return verandahs. The grounds are well laid out. This was possibly the second building on this same site.

Thomas Roberts purchased the land from the original owner, Mr. Hunter, in 1863.

LOCATION
Address S.W. from
Town Armagh
Postcode
Section 277,278
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 27350 625050

SUBJECT
4.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

National Trust, 2485;
S.A. Archives, RN 126

Verbal
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☒ File ☐
Other

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 17

ITEM NAME: Brick kiln ruins
Former or other Creasy's Brickyard

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Brickmaking commenced in the 1840s and it is believed that this brickyard was established at Armagh in the 1850s and a new kiln built in 1904 with a capacity of 30,000 bricks. The brickyard closed in 1964 and most of the sheds were removed. The Armagh clay deposit was of high quality and at first was used for mud walls and bricks. There were originally two kilns at Armagh but one was put out of action by a flood. These remaining structures are of significance as a scarce relic in the region of a very early brickmaking industry.

LOCATION Address

Town Armagh
Postcode
Section 131
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 27640 625350

SUBJECT

4.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54
1885-1904

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., p.123;
Branson & Phillips, Clare & District Sketchbook, pp.60-61'
A. Moore, Brickmakers....., pp.6,86,128

Verbal Barry Spinks, Jean Schmaal, R.J. Noye, 1981
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

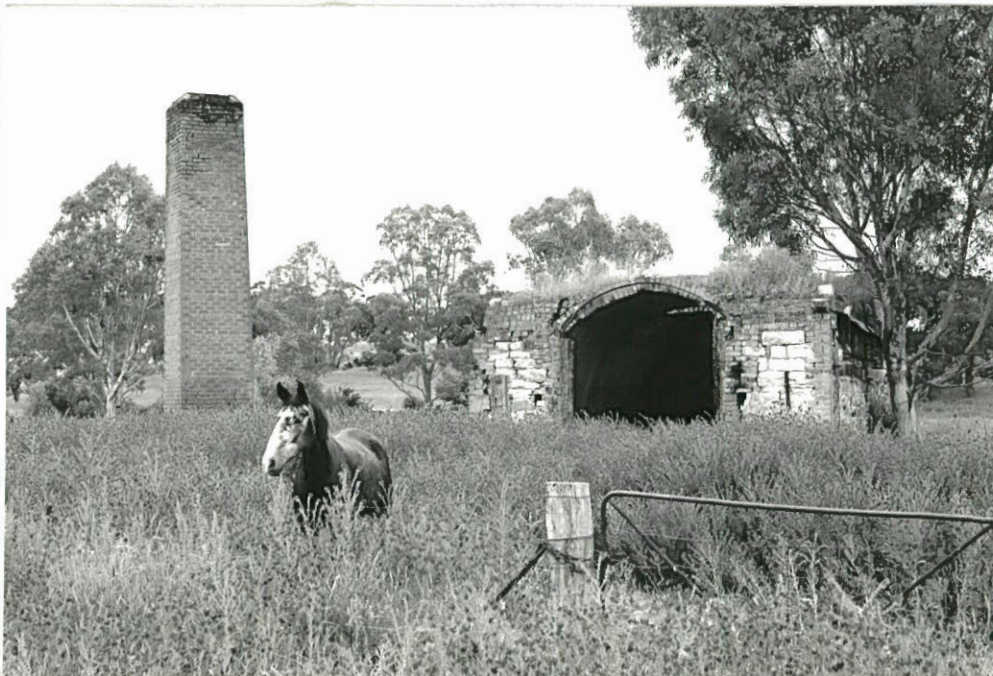
☐
☐
☐
☒

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 244

Negative No. 2

Direction of view to W



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other


RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	<h2 style="text-align: center;">HERITAGE SURVEY</h2> <h3 style="text-align: center;">ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET</h3> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> ITEM NAME: Former Miners' Home Hotel Former or other </div>	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 18 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No. </div>
<p>HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE</p> <p>This early hotel was first licensed to John Day in Dec. 1850. The existing red brick building is mentioned in the licence application and dates from this time. It was built by John Day and his brother, who owned mines in Moonta, and has been recently used as house and museum. A slate headstone set in the floor marks the site where a seven year old girl was buried in 1870. This building is an important relic of the originally large township of Armagh and a rare example in the South Australian country of early all-brick construction.</p>		<p>LOCATION Address</p> <p>Town Armagh Postcode Section Pt. 130 Hundred Clare County Stanley L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III 54 27640 625360</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>SUBJECT</p> <p>4.6 4.10</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>PERIOD State</p> <p>Study Area 1837-54</p> </div>
<p>REFERENCES</p> <p>National Trust, 1100; <u>"The Miners' Home" Hotel, Armagh: A living History;</u> Branson & Phillips, Clare & District Sketchbook, pp.62-63; Noye, Clare...., p.119</p> <p>Verbal Barry Spinks, 1981 Archival photographs</p>		<p>TYPE OF ITEM</p> <p>LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION</p> <p>Fair</p>
<p>PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 243 Negative No. 14</p> <p>Direction of view to NE</p> 		<p>STATUS</p> <p>Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L. <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L. <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>RECOMMENDATION</p> <p>(A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>PREPARED BY</p> <p>HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS</p> <p>Date: 1981</p> </div>

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 19

ITEM NAME: "Norfolkhouse"
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This red brick house is believed to have been built by Patrick Butler, an early settler of some prominence and one of the applicants for the licence for the Emu Inn at Armagh in 1850. The house was probably built at this time and is a rare example in the Lower North of early all-brick construction. (See also separate sheets on Brick Kiln ruins and Former Miners' Home Hotel).

LOCATION Address

Town Armagh
Postcode
Section Pt. 130
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 27660 625420

SUBJECT

2.1
4.10

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., p.119

Verbal Barry Spinks, 1981; R.J. Noye, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING
STRUCTURE

☒
☐

PHYSICAL CONDITION
Very Good

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 244

Negative No. 5

Direction of view to SW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other


RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 20
	ITEM NAME: Dam Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE <p>Constructed c.1922, this was built as a railway dam. It is rockfill with a concrete spillway and outlet. It is now used as the Clare Water Supply. This is an unusually large dam and a substantial relic of the steam railway age.</p>		LOCATION Address 5 km S.W. Town Clare Postcode Section Hundred County L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III 54 27850 625070 SUBJECT 4.9 PERIOD State Study Area 1905-28
REFERENCES Institution of Engineers, 587 Verbal Archival photographs		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION
PHOTOGRAPH Film No.299 Negative No.12 Direction of view 		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> IE RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/> PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1982

IIS/D4/25.11.81

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 21
	ITEM NAME: Wendouree Winery Former or other	Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE <p>The property was at first an apple and pear orchard and the present house dates from 1853. The Wendouree Winery was started as a hobby by A.P. Birks in 1892 with semi-underground cellars in use until new stone and brick cellars were built in 1914, being extended (in an attached, matching building) in 1921. These are still in use and winemaking is still carried out in the old manner. Wendouree remains typical of the small family wineries, one of only two wineries to have survived in the Clare district from that era.</p>		LOCATION Address Nr. Clare Town Postcode Section 140 Hundred Clare County L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref.6630-III 54 28090 625090 SUBJECT 4.3 PERIOD State Study Area 1837-54 1905-28
REFERENCES S.A. Archives Research Note 126; National Trust, 691; News 12 Nov. 1971; Noye, <u>Clare...</u> , p.140; <u>Winemakers of the Clare Valley</u> , pp.50-51 Verbal Tony Brady, 1981 Archival photographs Noye, Clare..., p.142 (between 1914 & 1921)		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION
PHOTOGRAPH <u>Winemakers of the Clare Valley</u> , p.50		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input type="checkbox"/> RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/> PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 24

ITEM NAME: Sevenhill Cemetery
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Sevenhill Cemetery has had long association with the nearby Jesuit Monastery and the village of Sevenhill, established in 1855. Its picturesque setting and ornate headstones reflect its age and the historically varied population of the local community. The tall obelisk in the centre is in the shape of a Celtic cross, a legacy of the Irish settlers.

Franz Weikert and members of his family are also buried here. Weikert, a wealthy Silesian farmer, had brought a party of Catholic refugees to South Australia in 1848, and when the party divided, he joined with Father Kranewitter, who subsequently founded the Sevenhill Monastery (see separate sheet).

Weikert died in 1875, aged 83.

"The Jesuits who followed the first party remembered his kindness to Father Kranewitter and gave him a home at Sevenhill in his old age. When he died they erected a fine headstone over his grave in the Sevenhill Cemetery".

LOCATION Address

Town Nr. Sevenhill
Postcode
Section 98
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28090 624800

SUBJECT

1.4
2.1

PERIOD State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Schmaal, Clare - A backward glance, pp.14,18,46;
Noye, Clare..., passim

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

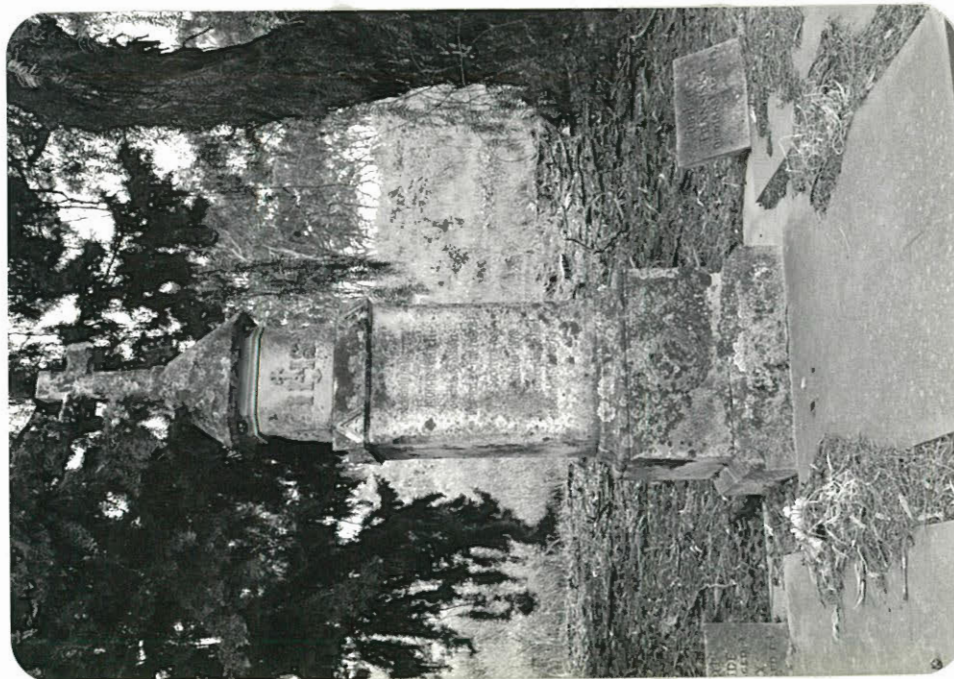
TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING
STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Mike Brownell (Leasingham) private collection, 1982



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 25

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Laura Davies
Shepherds Cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This small stone cottage is presently used as storage by the Sevenhill Hotel and is known locally as Laura Davies Shepherds Cottage, being previously owned by her and prior to that her father, A.J. Davies. Thomas Jenner lived there in 1870. It is said to have been the hideout of "King Dick" a ruthless bushranger, rustler and murderer, who lived at first with the Horrocks community at Penwortham in the early 1840 s but was banished from there and later lived in this cottage which at the time was concealed by dense scrub. Geraldine Pearce recalls as a school child at Sevenhill c.30 years ago doing a rubbing of a corner stone dated 1842 and it is believed that the cottage dates from this time.

LOCATION
Address

Town Sevenhill
Postcode
Section 90
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.6630-III
54 28050 624730

SUBJECT
4.1
2.1

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Mike Brownell (Leasingham), private collection,
1982



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 26

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Edward Penna's cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Edward Penna ran a tannery on this property and built this quite substantial stone cottage c.1868-1870. (Penna died in 1905 aged 85 years).

LOCATION Address

Town Sevenhill
Postcode
Section 88
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III

SUBJECT

4.5
2.1

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Mike Brownell (Leasingham) private collection,
1982.



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 27

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Nykiel's cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The cottage was built in 1857 (date stone now covered with plaster) by an Irishman. It was bought by Mrs. Nykiel after her husband died in 1910.

The Nykiel family was part of the early Polish migration to this Sevenhill-Polish Hill River area (the first group migrating to South Australia in 1844).

The cottage is simple in style and typical of its era. The builder's father is said to have worked as a stonemason on the construction of the Sevenhill monastery.

LOCATION
Address

Town Sevenhill
Postcode
Section 91
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III

SUBJECT

2.2

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-68

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., pp.116

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Mike Brownell (Leasingham) private collection,
1982

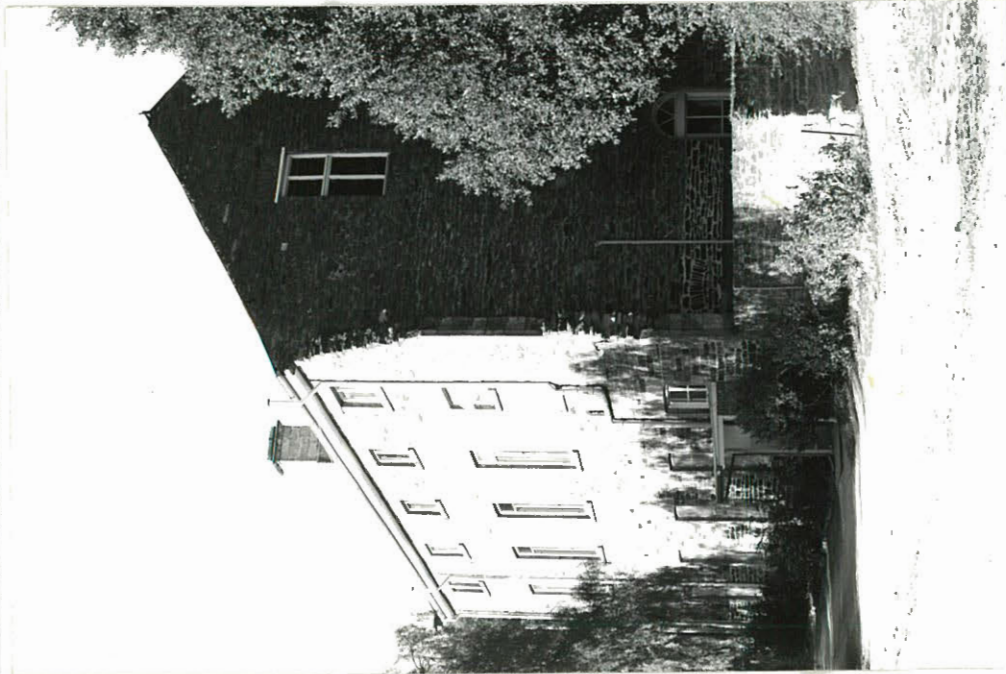


STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	<h2 style="text-align: center;">HERITAGE SURVEY</h2> <h3 style="text-align: center;">ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET</h3> <p> ITEM NAME: Sevenhill Church, Monastery and Winery Complex Former or other: Sevenhill Cellars and the College of St. Aloysius </p>	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 28 Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE <p>The Sevenhill Complex is a renowned and distinctive group of buildings of national heritage significance. It is still owned and used by the Roman Catholic Church, as well as being a significant winery. Sevenhill's current use reflects its origins: a group of Catholic religious refugees from Germany, led by Franz Weikert and a Jesuit priest, Aloysius Kranewitter, came to S.A. in 1848, Weikert, his family, Kranewitter and two other Jesuits settling together near Clare. The Brothers moved in 1851 to the present site, intending to establish a Jesuit mission centre, and naming the area Sevenhills, as a centre of Catholic culture, like Rome. They lived firstly in a slab hut. Cottages and walling relics near a rocky outcrop west of St. Aloysius probably date from this period (including the shrine, converted from a smokehouse in the 1950s). Work on the College also proceeded about the slab hut as a series of single, two- and three-storey sections. These were built 1854-1868, catering for theological students from throughout Australia as well as local students. The College became a monastery in 1886.</p> <p>A vineyard was planted there in 1851, wine-making (the "first in the north") commencing in 1856. Most of the existing stone winery; underground cellars and Mintaro slate vats date from Brother John Schreiner's period as cellar-master (1851-1884).</p>		LOCATION Address Town Seven Hill Postcode 5453 Section 98,99 Hundred Clare County L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III 54 28150 624800 SUBJECT 2.2 2.5 2.6 2.7 4.3 PERIOD State Study Area 1837-54 1855-68 1869-84
REFERENCES National Trust, 200 (St. Aloysius); 685 (The Retreat, Sevenhill College); Noye, Clare..., pp.109-114, 136-139; Burke, Story of St. Aloysius..., passim; Branson & Phillips, Clare and District Sketchbook, pp.32-33; Schmaal, Clare..., pp.14-18. See also Sevenhill Archives; Winemakers of the Clare Valley, pp.42-47 Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982 Archival photographs Noye, Clare..., pp.111,112,114,136,139		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION Excellent
PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 299 Negative No. 15 Direction of view to NE 		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input type="checkbox"/> RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/> PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1981

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No.28(a)

ITEM NAME: St. Aloysius Church, Sevenhill
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The building of the large, lofty, Gothic-style St. Aloysius Church (alongside the College) started in 1864, and while not completely finished, was dedicated in 1875. The architect was R.R. Page and McMullen. Beneath the Church lies a burial crypt, a very unusual feature in Australia, where many of the Brothers are interred. The Roadside Chapel West of St. Aloysius was built later. It is said that a member of the community was seriously ill and vowed to have a stone laid for each day that he lived - until the Chapel was actually completed.

Sevenhill was the spiritual centre for all Catholics north of the Barossa from the 1850s to the 1870s, and the Jesuits were also responsible for establishing Sevenhill village.

It is significant also because of St. Aloysius' intrinsic architectural merit; as S. Australia's first Catholic boarding School; for the 1850s vineyards; and for the Winery producing all the altar wines for Catholic Churches in Australia (as well as for general sale).

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section
Hundred
County
L.G.A.
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.

SUBJECT

PERIOD
State

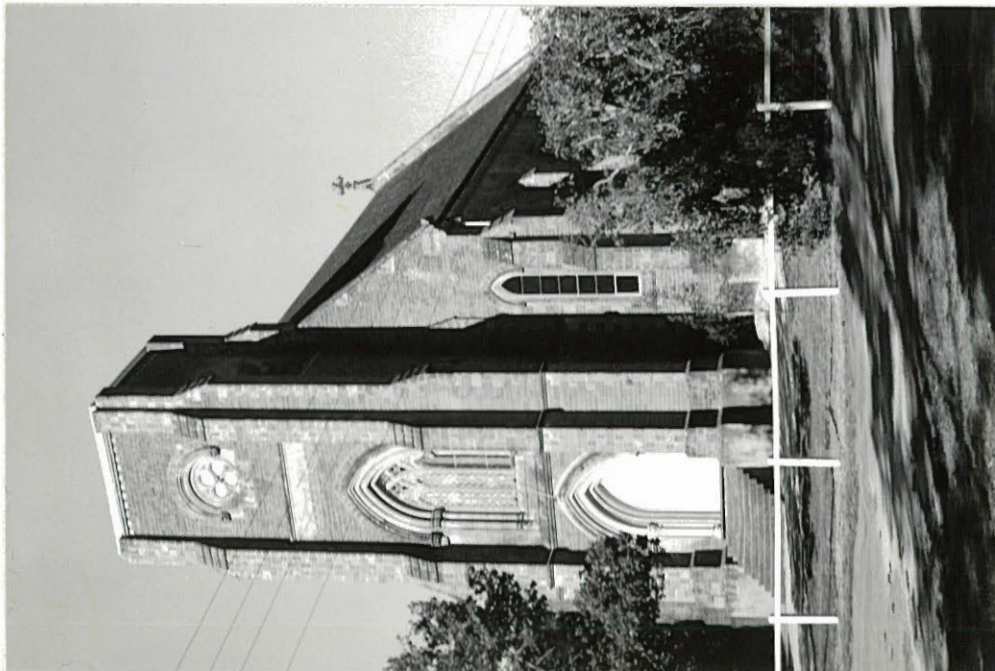
Study Area

REFERENCES

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

Verbal
Archival photographs

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 299 Negative No. 14
Direction of view to E



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date:



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 28(b)

L.G.A. Clare

Film No. 300
Negative No. 13
Direction of view
(Church interior)



Film No. 300
Negative No. 12
Direction of view N
(Winery)



Mike Brownell
(Leasingham) private
collection, 1982.
(Church Crypt)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 28(c)
L.G.A. Clare

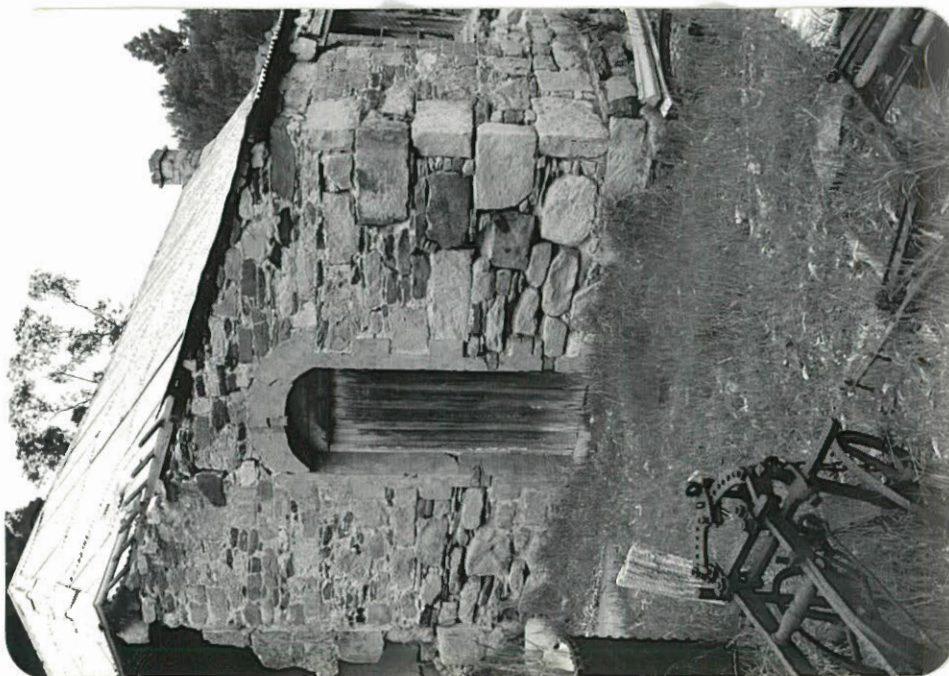
Mike Brownell collection,
1982.
(Shrine)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



Mike Brownell collection,
(Cottage in Sevenhill
grounds).

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



Mike Brownell collection,
(Cottage in Sevenhill
grounds).

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 28(d)

L.G.A. Clare

Mike Brownell collection

(Roadside Chapel)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



Mike Brownell collection

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



Mike Brownell collection
(detail - showing dry
stone construction and
window).

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 29

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Jenner Cottage
John Green's Cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This stone cottage was built first as a two room cottage in the early 1840s as part of the Horrocks' Penwortham settlement. It is believed to have been John Green's cottage (the family butler who accompanied John Horrocks from Lancashire, England). John Green died in 1862 and is buried at Penwortham. In 1859 the cottage was leased by the Horrocks Trustees to Henry Halse, storekeeper and was later sold to Samuel Jay. It was occupied as a butcher shop on two or three occasions and owned by the Jenner family for most of this century. The massive stone chimney and relics of the original timber shingle roof contribute to the significance of this important early vernacular building.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section 33
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.6630-III
54 28160 624430

SUBJECT

1.4
2.1
2.2
4.10

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., pp.96-108

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING

STRUCTURE

PHYSICAL CONDITION

Fair, original

PHOTOGRAPH Mike Brownell (Leasingham) private collection,
1982



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY

HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date:1982



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 29(a)
L.G.A. Clare

Film No. 270
Negative No. 9
Direction of view to S



Mike Brownell collection.

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 30

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Apple Shed

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

A picturesque stone building, this cottage is presently used as an apple storage shed. Prior to re-roofing in c.1971 a large central stone chimney remained. It is significant as a surviving relic of early Penwortham, probably dating from the 1840s.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.6630-III
54 28150 624420

SUBJECT
1.4
2.2

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 270 Negative No. 6
Direction of view to SW



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 31

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Mathy's Cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This early cottage, probably dating from the first settlement at Penwortham, forms a significant part of the village streetscape. It is in largely original condition, with matchboard ceiling following the hipped form of the roof.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28160 624410

SUBJECT 1.4 2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 270 Negative No. 5
Direction of view to W

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 32

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Tyler Cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This stone cottage was built for Gavin David Young c.1859. G.D. Young was the surveyor of Penwortham in 1858 and a Trustee of the Horrocks estate. He virtually ran Penwortham after Horrocks died.

The cottage later housed the Penwortham Post Office and a blacksmith shop.

LOCATION
Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.6630-III
54 28160 624370

SUBJECT

1.4
2.1
2.2

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1855-69

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☒

STRUCTURE ☐

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 270 Negative No. 4
Direction of view to SW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 33

ITEM NAME: Suicide Hill
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The hill, immediately to the west of Penwortham, has achieved local notoriety and become a well known local landmark as being the site of a number of suicides. It is believed that up to twenty suicides occurred there, several dating from the early settlement of Horrocks'.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section 67,193,212
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28140 624340

SUBJECT

1.5
2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☒
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION ☐

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 270 Negative No. 3
Direction of view to W



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☒

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 34

ITEM NAME: Flour mill ruins, manager's
residence and red gum tree.
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Construction of this flour mill was commenced by John Horrocks in the early 1840s. Owing to machinery fault the mill did not operate correctly and was taken over by Spargo and Barnes in 1850. This was also unsuccessful. The first successful operation of the mill commenced in 1855 and a public dinner was held in December, 1855 to congratulate the new occupier John Berry. At this time it was considered to be a great acquisition to the district as the nearest mill was at Burra. The mill was leased to John Roche in 1865 and worked by him until it was burnt down in December, 1873. The manager's residence remains in good original condition and a stone shed at the site of the mill itself, is believed to date from the first period of the mill's construction. Of particular significance on the property to the north of the mill site is a large red gum tree, probably more than 500 years old, one of the last reminders in the town of the giant trees for which Penwortham was once famous.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28160 624350

SUBJECT

1.5
2.1
2.2
4.3

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., pp.106-108;
Moyle, The Wakefield..., p.113;
Jensen, Colonial Architecture, p.234.

Verbal Ian Sanders, 1981; Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs Noye, Clare..., p.108

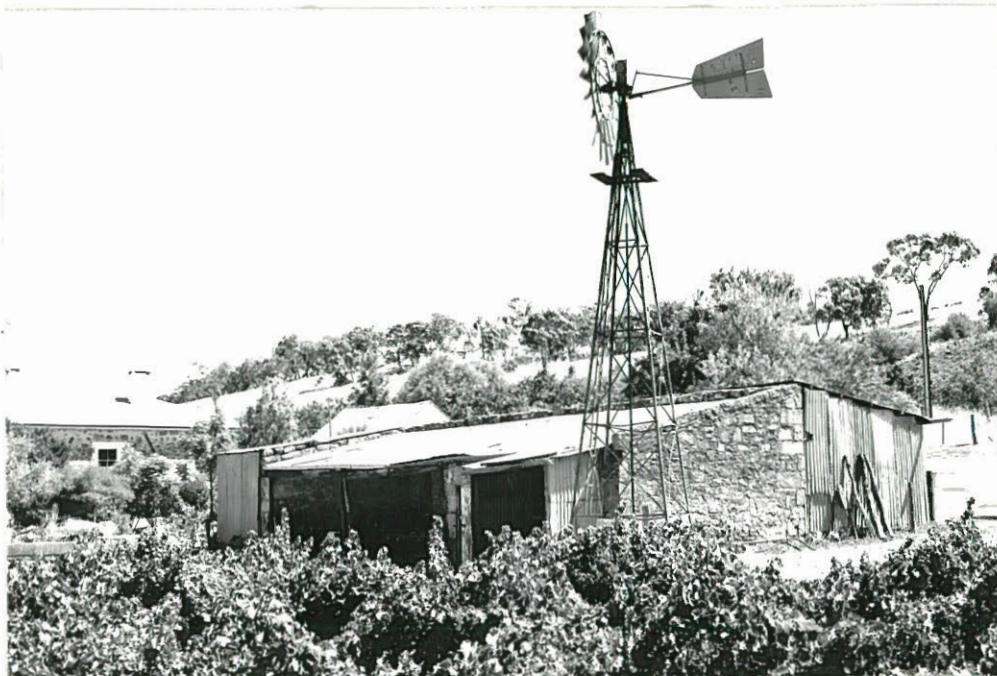
TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☒
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐

PHYSICAL CONDITION
Residence complete, Mill
ruined walling remains.

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 270 Negative No. 2
Direction of view to SW



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 34(a)

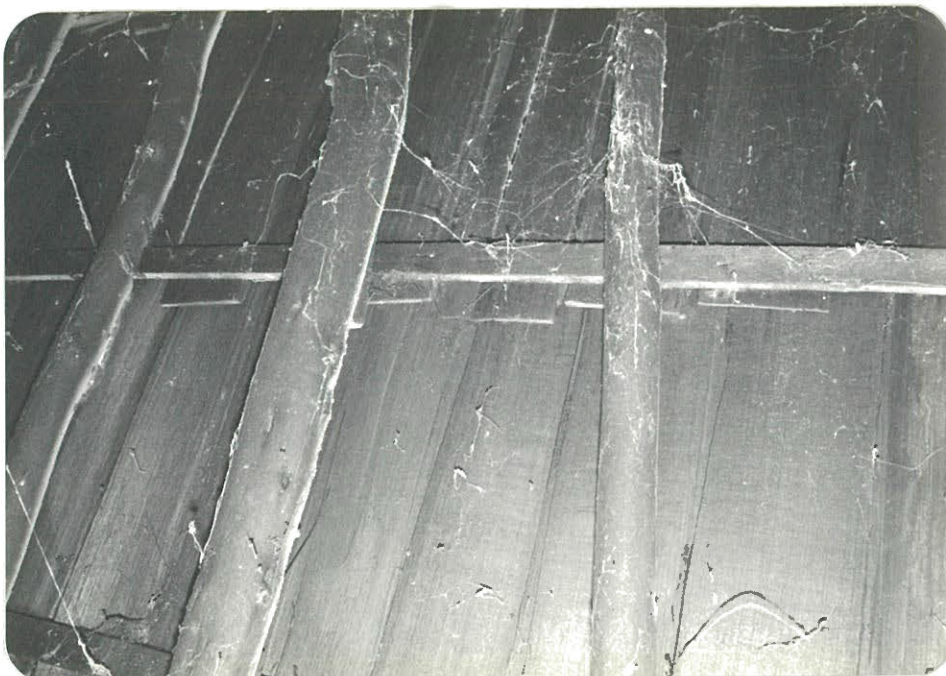
L.G.A. Clare



Film No. 270
Negative No. 3
Direction of view to W
(tree)

Noye, Clare..., p.108
(1860s Mill and manager's
house)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view



Mike Brownell collection,
1982

(timber shakes in
detached kitchen,
manager's house)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 35

ITEM NAME: Cottage
Former or other Jenner Cottage

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This small stone and pug cottage with massive chimney probably dates from the John Horrocks community of Penwortham in the 1840s. It has undergone little structural alteration and is a good example of the vernacular construction of the early settlement of the district. The building "squatted" on Crown Land until purchased in 1916 by Dave Jenner.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28170 624310

SUBJECT
2.2
4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 270 Negative No. 1
Direction of view to NE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS
Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 36

ITEM NAME: Penwortham Cemetery including
Horrocks' Grave and Memorial Cairn
Former or other Penwortham Public Cemetery

Office Use
ITEM No. 6630-12636
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

John Ainsworth Horrocks was son of a wealthy English cotton milling family. With finance from his father and accompanied by his brother Eustace, servants, the family butler John Green and some equipment and stock, he arrived in South Australia on 22 March 1839. Horrocks built a homestead "Hope Farm" and by 1842 he owned 1,000 acres of land, his estate flourished and the village of Penwortham was established. On an expedition of exploration north of Spencer Gulf, Horrocks was mortally wounded in a shooting accident, in which his camel (the first to set foot in Australia) was involved. Horrocks died at Penwortham 23 September 1846 and was buried in the public cemetery. Near Horrocks' grave is that of John Green and a number of other early Penwortham settlers. The roadside cairn nearby was erected in 1946.

J.A. Horrocks' enterprise, courage and warm hospitality is still highly regarded in the district and his grave, church (see separate sheet) and tree (see separate sheet) are important relics of this early community.

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode 33
Section 33
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28170 624370

SUBJECT

1.2
1.4
2.1
2.2

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., pp.97-104;
Chronicle, 6 Oct., 1932, p.42;
S.A.A., RN 126;
S.A.A., 787/1840/389;
S.A.A., 1324/50;
Cockburn, Nomenclature..., p.223

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING
STRUCTURE ☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No. 245

Negative No. 1

Direction of view to N



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 37

ITEM NAME: Horrocks' Tree
Former or other "Hope Farm" site

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This gnarled red gum, probably more than 400 years old, used as a fireplace by John Horrocks when he first settled at Penwortham to establish "Hope Farm" as a sheep station. He at first pitched a tent against the base of the tree and later built a 2 roomed cottage alongside. The cottage was demolished when the railway was constructed, but the stone rubble still remains. It is said that Horrocks kept his flints in a hollow in the tree and his fire tongs, initialled "J.H.", hung in the tree until stolen c.30 years ago.

(See also separate sheets for Penwortham Cemetery and St. Mark's Church of England).

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section 33
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28190 624360

SUBJECT 2.1

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

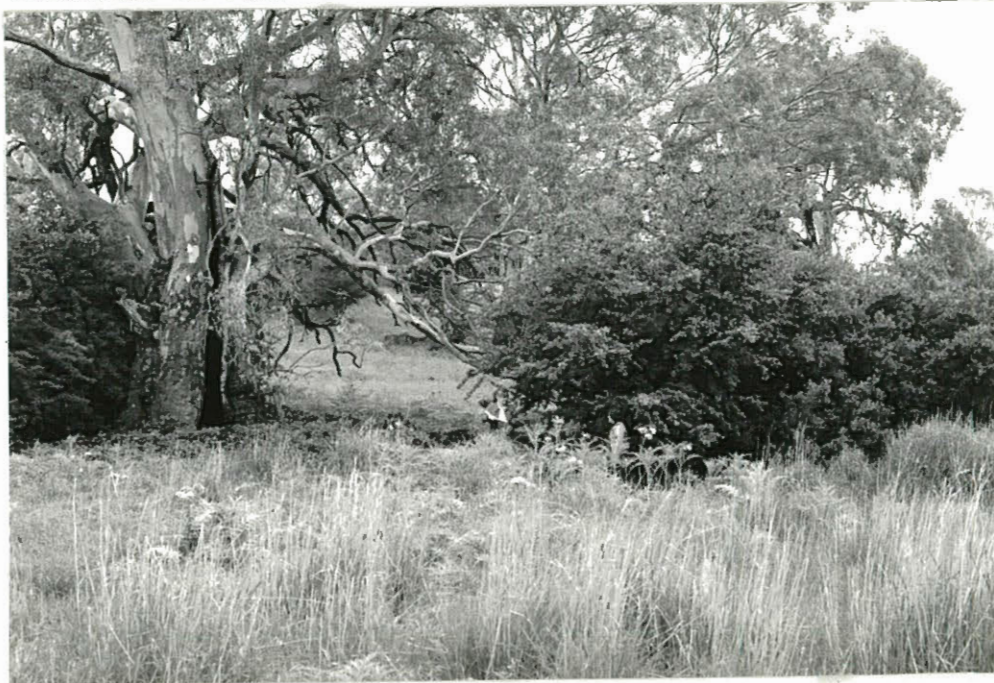
REFERENCES

Noye, Clare..., p.108

Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☒
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION ☐

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 244 Negative No. 14
Direction of view to N



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982



PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 37(a)

L.G.A. Clare

Film No. 244
Negative No. 15
Direction of view to W

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 38

ITEM NAME: St. Mark's Church of England,
Cemetery and Parsonage site
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No. 6630-12636
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The picturesque Church was built in 1850-52, designed by architect Henry Stuckey and was the first Anglican Church north of Gawler. Although John Horrocks brought a church bell with him in 1839 and worked hard to establish a church at Penwortham, he did live to see it built. It is believed that regular Church services had been held, probably in the open air, near to the site of the Church, in the Parsonage area, and tree blazed with a cross is recollected by Geraldine Pearce. Records date from 1848 but the Church was opened in 1851. A notable marriage in 1857 was that of the notorious "Bully" Hayes, pirate, murderer, smuggler, cheat and bigamist. The Church Cemetery and the Parsonage setting (which Horrocks wished to remain in its natural state) contribute to the significance of this finely crafted, early, sandstone Church. (See also separate sheet for Penwortham Cemetery).

LOCATION Address

Town Penwortham
Postcode
Section 22A
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28190 624380

SUBJECT

2.1
2.5
2.7

PERIOD State

Study Area
1837-54

REFERENCES

National Trust, 199;
Branson, Clare Sketchbook, pp.30-31;
S.A.A., RN 325;
Year Book of the Church of England : 1889, p.166;
1919-20, p.10;
Jensen, Colonial Architecture, p.92;
Noye, Clare..., pp.104-106
Verbal Geraldine Pearce, 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☒
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 244 Negative No. 7
Direction of view to E



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☒ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

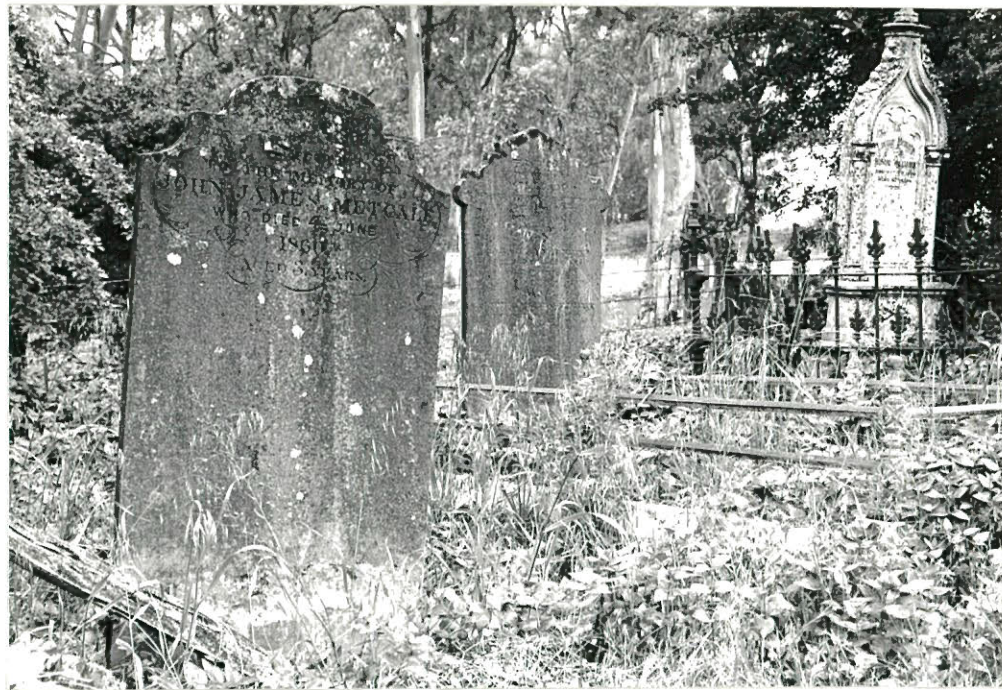
RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 38(a)
L.G.A. Clare



Film No.244
Negative No. 12
Direction of view to SE

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 40

ITEM NAME: Hill River Station Complex
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Hill River Station is one of the best known and most substantial in the Lower North. The Run was taken up by William Robinson in 1841. He built the original part of the homestead in 1849 in sandstone. C.B. Fisher owned the property c.1855-76, when it comprised 100 square miles. This was the major period of building and development and the start of an extensive tree-planting programme. Fisher converted large areas to freehold, wheat farming on a vast scale : 600 horses and 70 permanent workers lived on the property. The remaining complex faithfully reflects the scale and complexity of Station life during that period - since 1876 the property has been owned by the Angas family. The complex takes the form of two distinct groups (a) Homestead - extended in 1927 (using original sandstone and slate) and the coach house - stables, built with huge stones. About 700 metres to the South East; (b) Outbuildings, which included the station "village"; 6 cottages, Presbyterian Church (now tractor shed), ramshed (now woolshed), horse enclosure etc., forming an impressive sandstone group.

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section 599, 600
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28270 625350

SUBJECT

2.1
2.2
4.1
4.10

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1837-54
1855-68

REFERENCES

S.A. Archives Research note 126;
National Trust, 2481;
Cockburn, Pastoral Pioneers, vol.2, pp.256-257;
Branson & Phillips, Clare and district sketchbook, pp.56-57;
Noye, Clare..., pp.41-42

Verbal A.F. Angas (owner), 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐

BUILDING
STRUCTURE

☒
☒

PHYSICAL CONDITION
Excellent

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 292 Negative No. 8
Direction of view to N (homestead)



STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☒ RL ☒ File ☐
Other (a) (b)
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 40(a)
L.G.A. Clare



Film No. 292
Negative No. 13
Direction of view to W
(outbuildings)



Film No. 292
Negative No. 10
Direction of view
(shearing shed)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 41

L.G.A. Clare



Film No. 292
Negative No. 9
Direction of view to NE
(Plantation)

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

Film No.
Negative No.
Direction of view

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 42

ITEM NAME: Church of St. Stanislaus
Former or other Polish Hill River Church
Museum

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The Church reflects the close-knit community established by Polish settlers in the area in the 1850s. The first group of Polish immigrants arrived in S.A. c. 1838, and another group, who arrived in 1844 moved to Sevenhill east, and developed a community which became known as Polish Hill.

The small Church-School was built 1869-70 and the completed Church was blessed 30 Nov. 1871. The first Polish priest, Fr. Leon Rogalski, arrived in 1870.

The architecture is vernacular, the congregation even made their own nails. The Church, and adjacent schoolroom (ruins) are made of roughly squared sandstone rubble walling. An underground well with a domed top is in front of the school-room.

The Church has been restored as a museum and the interior redecorated, to mark the centenary in 1971, by Wladyslaw Dutkiewicz.

LOCATION
Address

Town Nr. Clare
Postcode 5453
Section 158
Hundred
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28480 624770

SUBJECT
2.2
2.5

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

S.A. Archives, RN 126;
National Trust, 1235;
Northern Argus, 23 Feb. 1972, p.7;
Branson & Phillips, Clare & District Sketchbook, p.28;
Noye, Clare..., p.116

Verbal
Archival photographs H.C.B. Film 32

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 292 Negative No. 5
Direction of view to N

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☒ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☒ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981



South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8
Item Ref. No. 43

ITEM NAME: "Kadlunga" house and garden wall
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

The house was built during the 1870s, probably by the owner, John Chewings. (The land was previously owned by the Burra Copper Co. and used as a staging-post for mule teams). The prominent South Australian, Sir Samuel Way owned the house 1876-1916. Having introduced shropshire sheep to S.A., he established "Kadlunga" as a stud farm.

The next owner, A.J. Melrose, had the house virtually rebuilt 1919-20, incorporating the original bluestone house, which now includes a number of interesting features from that era, as well as the sandstone additions.

The house stands in outstanding gardens. The stone garden wall was built by Italian prisoners of war during World War II.

LOCATION Address

Town Near Mintaro
Postcode 5415
Section 173
Hundred Clare
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III
54 28650 624390

SUBJECT 2.1 4.1

PERIOD State

Study Area
1869-84
1905-28
1929-present

REFERENCES

National Trust, 912;
Branson & Phillips, Clare and District Sketchbook, pp.26-7;
S.A. Archives, 1394, p.86;
Vivienne, Sunny S.A., pp.248-9

Verbal Ian Sanders, 1981
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No.
Direction of view

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☒ Interim L. ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☒ Proposed L. ☐
National Trust
CL ☒ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	<h2 style="text-align: center;">HERITAGE SURVEY</h2> <h3 style="text-align: center;">ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET</h3>	PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 44
<p>HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE</p> <p>The slate deposit was discovered in the 1850s and let to Thomas Priest, who then began mining in a small way. The owner, Peter Brady, leased the quarry to Priest in 1856. When, in 1857, Mintaro was bypassed by the copper teams, the township went into temporary decline but was then relieved by the impact of the slate quarries, which employed numbers of local men. A small company started in 1893, due to demand, then larger deposits were discovered over 25 a. High class slate was in great demand. This is the only deposit of slate of this quality in Australia and has had widespread use for street paving and kerbing, foundation stones, monumental mason-work, billiard tables. It has also had varied other uses (eg. walling) locally.</p>		<p>Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.</p> <hr/> <p>LOCATION Address</p> <p>Town Mintaro Postcode Section Hundred County L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III 54 28880 624450</p> <hr/> <p>SUBJECT 4.2</p> <hr/> <p>PERIOD State</p> <p>Study Area 1837-54</p>
<p>REFERENCES</p> <p>Branson & Phillips, <u>Clare & District Sketchbook</u>, p.16; Aeuckens, "Mintaro - Brief Chronology"; Noye, <u>Clare...</u>, pp.126-129; Institution of Engineers, 253</p> <p>Verbal Archival photographs <u>Cyclopedia of S.A.</u>, pp.450, 451 (1909)</p>		<p>TYPE OF ITEM</p> <p>LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>PHOTOGRAPH Noye, <u>Clare...</u>, p.126 (1880s)</p>		<p>STATUS</p> <p>Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L. <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L. <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <hr/> <p>RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input type="checkbox"/></p> <hr/> <p>PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS</p> <hr/> <p>Date: 1981</p>

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 47

ITEM NAME: Martindale Hall, Coach-house
and stables.
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

(Designed by architect Ebenezer Grigg, under E.J. Woods; builder R. Huckson & Co.) Martindale Hall symbolizes the grand baronial lifestyle achieved by certain nineteenth century pastoralists. The land was bought by Edmund Bowman 1855 and inherited by his son, Edmund, who built Martindale Hall and coach-house and stables in 1879 for £36,000. In 1892 W.T. Mortlock bought the estate. His heir bequeathed it to the University of Adelaide in 1965. The Hall's use in the film "Picnic at Hanging Rock" has in recent years made it one of Australia's best known historical homes. The Georgian mansion exhibits impressive workmanship both in its interior and exterior. The walls are made of Manoora freestone and "course rock-faced ashlar work". (N.T. CL44). The coach-house and stables are also excellent examples of their type.

LOCATION

Address Burra St.,
Town Mintaro
Postcode 5415
Section 313,305
Hundred Clare
County
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.6630-III
54 29000 624220

SUBJECT

2.1
2.7
4.1

PERIOD

State

Study Area
1869-84

REFERENCES

Pioneers' Visit, 1948;
Warburton, Bowmans of Martindale Hall, passim;
National Trust, 44;
Branson & Phillips, Clare and District Sketchbook, pp.20-1;
Historic Homesteads of Australia, Vol. 1., pp.266-275;
Schmaal, "Martindale Hall", in HSSA No. 21, July 1978, pp.10-14
and Clare..., pp.52-55;
University of Adelaide, Report on Martindale Hall (copy in
Archival photographs N.T., 44)

TYPE OF ITEM

LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION

PHOTOGRAPH

Film No.

Negative No.

Direction of view

STATUS

Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☒ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☒ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☒ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION

(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1981

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 48

ITEM NAME: Merildin Railway Station Complex
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

This picturesque station complex, complete with palm trees, includes slate stone railway station building, sandstone goods shed, crane hand and stone water tower, forming a remarkably intact group.

All but the Station building itself date from c.1870 when the northern line to Burra was completed: the goods shed is very similar in design to that at Riverton, and was probably built by the same builder, Sara, about the same time.

The crane hand was manufactured by H. & J. Ellis, Manchester, U.K.

The contract for the Station building was let in December, 1899. It was built in 1900. The building is of identical design to six other small stations on the northern line, all similarly upgraded at the same time (Stockport, Tarlee, Manoora, Farrell Flat etc.) and at Tanunda.

LOCATION
Address

Town Merildin
Postcode
Section 240
Hundred Stanley
County Stanley
L.G.A. Clare
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref. 6630-II
54 29530 624610

SUBJECT
4.7

PERIOD
State

Study Area
1869-84
1885-1904

REFERENCES

Institution of Engineers 732, A, B, C;
S.A. Railways Plans (Railways Plan Room)

Verbal Ivar Nelsen (Heritage Conservation Branch), 1982
Archival photographs

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☒
STRUCTURE ☒
PHYSICAL CONDITION
Good

PHOTOGRAPH Film No. 292 Negative No. 4
Direction of view to SE



STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☒

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☒ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South
Australian
Heritage
Act
1978-80

HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET

PROJECT
HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8

Item Ref. No. 49-74

ITEM NAME: Mintaro Heritage Area
Former or other

Office Use
ITEM No.
DOCKET No.

HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE

Mintaro is an important historical village which has been documented and recognised by the Heritage Conservation Branch of the S.A. Department of Environment and Planning. The individual items are as listed below and on Region 8 survey's tabulated inventory. (Numbers in brackets refer to the order in which items are listed by the Heritage Branch). Item No. 75 (Bridge - see separate sheet) is also situated within the Heritage Area.

- 49 (23) Methodist Church Group Lot 8 a=manse
b=hall
c=church
- 50 (22) Teacher Residence
51 (28) House Lot 66
52 (21) Mintaro Primary School
53 (19) Cottage Lot 65 (Church + School?)
54 (20) Miller House Lot 21
55 (17) Anglican Church Lot 23
56 (24) Rowe Blacksmith Shop Lot 44
57 (25) Stable Lot 42
58 (26) House Lot 41
59 (7) Shops & Residence Lot 38
60 (15) Edwin Priest (?) House & Stable Lot (Pt. West) 33
61 (14) T. Priest House & Office Lot (Pt. East) 33
62 (16) F. Leighton House, Outhouse & Wall Lot 35
63 (9) Shops & Residence & Coaching Steps Lot 36
64 (8) Shops & Residence Lot 37
65 (11) Shop & Residence Lot 34
66 (10) Shop & Residence Lot (Pt.) 35
67 (1) Magpie and Stump Hotel Lot 4
68 (2) Flour Mill Lot 5
69 (4) Institute & Civic Hall
70 (5) Post Office
71 (6) Devonshire Hotel & Stone-paved Footway
72 (12) Police Station & Stables
73 (13) Cottage Lot 80
74 (3) Wakefield Cottage Lot 77

LOCATION
Address

Town
Postcode
Section
Hundred
County
L.G.A.
S.H.P. Region 8
A.M.G. Ref.

SUBJECT

PERIOD
State

Study Area

TYPE OF ITEM
LAND Natural feature ☐
Historical site ☐
Historical Gdn. ☐
BUILDING ☐
STRUCTURE ☐
PHYSICAL CONDITION ☐

STATUS
Reg. of State Her. Items
Reg. ☐ Interim L ☐
Nominated ☐
National Estate
Reg. ☐ Proposed L ☐
National Trust
CL ☐ RL ☐ File ☐
Other
S.A. Highways Dept. ☐
Instit. of Engineers ☐

RECOMMENDATION
(A) State ☐ (B) Local ☐

PREPARED BY
HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS

Date: 1982

South Australian Heritage Act 1978-80	HERITAGE SURVEY ITEM IDENTIFICATION SHEET		PROJECT HERITAGE SURVEY REGION 8 Item Ref. No. 75
HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE Built c. 1880 this is a girder type timber beam bridge with slab stones (possibly slate). There are two spans with a central stone pier and stone abutment.	ITEM NAME: Road Bridge Former or other		Office Use ITEM No. DOCKET No.
			LOCATION Address Town Mintaro Postcode Section 187 Hundred Clare County Stanley L.G.A. Clare S.H.P. Region 8 A.M.G. Ref. 6630-III 54 28940 624460
			SUBJECT 4.7
		PERIOD State Study Area 1869-84	
REFERENCES S.A. Highways Dept. 9019; Institution of Engineers 7 Verbal Archival photographs		TYPE OF ITEM LAND Natural feature <input type="checkbox"/> Historical site <input type="checkbox"/> Historical Gdn. <input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING <input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PHYSICAL CONDITION	
PHOTOGRAPH Film No. Negative No. Direction of view		STATUS Reg. of State Her. Items Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Interim L <input type="checkbox"/> Nominated <input type="checkbox"/> National Estate Reg. <input type="checkbox"/> Proposed L <input type="checkbox"/> National Trust CL <input type="checkbox"/> RL <input type="checkbox"/> File <input type="checkbox"/> Other S.A. Highways Dept. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Instit. of Engineers <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		RECOMMENDATION (A) State <input type="checkbox"/> (B) Local <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		PREPARED BY HERITAGE INVESTIGATIONS Date: 1982	